

Notes

1 Introduction

1. Michael Young and Peter Willmott, 'Research Report No. 3: Institute of Community Studies, Bethnal Green', in 'Sociological Review', ix (July 1961) 203-13.
2. Information provided by the Institute.
3. 'Times Literary Supplement', 16 Dec 1960, p. 815.
4. 'Daily Telegraph', 9 Mar 1963.
5. 'The Economist', 2 Dec 1961, p. 898.
6. 'Sociological Review', xi (July 1963) 256.
7. 'Sunday Times', 10 Mar 1963, p. 29.
8. 'American Sociological Review', xxix 1 (Feb 1964) 152.
9. *Ibid.*, xxxiii 6 (Dec 1968) 997-8.
10. In particular in two books summarising large bodies of research: Josephine Klein, 'Samples from English Cultures' (Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1965); Ronald Frankenberg, 'Communities in Britain' (Penguin, 1966). They are also frequently mentioned in footnotes to work on various aspects of family relationships in industrial societies and the bearing on them of class differences.
11. Colin Rosser and Christopher Harris, 'The Family and Social Change: A Study of Family and Kinship in a South Wales Town' (Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1965).
12. I.e. Brian Jackson, Dennis Marsden and W. G. Runciman.

2 Value Judgements and Policy Recommendations

1. See Ch. 1, Introduction pp. 1-2.
2. (27) p. 139.
3. (23) p. 5.
4. (17) p. 107.
5. (18) p. 134.

6. (8) p. 110.
7. E.g. in (1) p. 161.
8. See pp. 76-7, 96-7, 118-20.
9. (48) p. 770.
10. (13) pp. 176-7.
11. (12) pp. 71 and 82.
12. (46) p. 48.
13. See Elizabeth Bott, 'Family and Social Network' (Tavistock, 1957) chs iii and iv.
14. 'The People of Ship Street' (Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1958) pp. 8-9.
15. 'British Journal of Sociology', xvii 1 (1966) 79.
16. 'The Rise of the Meritocracy' (Thames & Hudson, 1958).
17. For a theoretical discussion of the range of possibilities, see A. Gouldner, 'Reciprocity and Autonomy in Functional Theory', in 'Symposium on Sociological Theory', ed. L. Gross (Harper & Row, New York, 1959).
18. (16) ch. viii.
19. For a discussion of ways in which this may happen, see Jennifer Platt, 'Some Problems in Measuring the Jointness of Conjugal Role-Relationships', in 'Sociology', iii 3 (Sept 1969) 287-97.
20. See p. 78.
21. S. T. Bruyn, 'The Human Perspective in Sociology' (Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1966) p. 250.
22. Richard Hoggart, 'The Uses of Literacy' (Penguin, 1958) pp. 53-4.

3 Research Methods: The Old Tradition

1. (2) ch. ix.
2. The other two possible answers are 'can't say' and 'refuse'.
3. For a brief discussion and references, see John H. Goldthorpe and David Lockwood, 'Affluence and the British Class Structure', in 'Sociological Review', xi 2 (July 1963) 143-4.
4. (1) p. 72.
5. W. S. Robinson, 'Ecological Correlations and the Behaviour of Individuals', in 'American Sociological

- Review', xv (1950) 351-7.
6. See, for example, Paul F. Lazarsfeld and Morris Rosenberg (eds), 'The Language of Social Research' (Free Press, Glencoe, Ill., 1955); Herbert Hyman, 'Survey Design and Analysis' (Free Press, New York, 1955).
 7. Bott, 'Family and Social Network', ch. iv.
 8. Mark Lefton, in 'American Sociological Review', xxix (Feb 1964) 152.
 9. See pp. 55-6, 67.
 10. For a discussion of related issues, see Margaret Stacey, 'The Myth of Community Studies', in 'British Journal of Sociology', xx 2 (June 1969) 134-47.
 11. For a discussion of structural effects, see P. M. Blau, 'Structural Effects', in 'American Sociological Review', xxv (1960) 178-92.
 12. For discussion of the use of deviant cases, see William J. Goode and Paul K. Hatt, 'Methods in Social Research' (McGraw-Hill, 1952) pp. 88-9; Lazarsfeld and Rosenberg (eds), 'The Language of Social Research', section II, C.

4 Research Methods: Newer Models

1. University Grants Committee, 'Returns from Universities and University Colleges in Receipt of Treasury Grant' (H.M.S.O.), for the academic years 1960-1 or 1961-2.
2. See, for example, Liam Hudson, 'Contrary Imaginations' (Methuen, 1966) ch. 2.
3. Full details are given in app. 1.
4. Described in ch. 4.
5. See p. 14.

5 Theory

1. Hyman, 'Survey Design and Analysis', ch. ii.
2. R. K. Merton, 'Social Theory and Social Structure', revised ed. (Free Press, Glencoe, Ill.,) chs ii and iii; David Willer, 'Scientific Sociology: Theory and Method' (Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1967) ch. 6.
3. Merton, 'Social Theory and Social Structure', pp. 5-10.

4. John Rex, 'Key Problems of Sociological Theory' (Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1961), esp. ch. ix.
5. (1) p. 71.
6. (1) pp. 157-8.
7. (1) p. 156.
8. (2) p. 79.
9. (1) p. 159.
10. (1) p. 80.
11. (4) pp. 84-5.
12. (1) ch. i.
13. (2) p. 75; see also the footnote on p. 76.
14. (4) p. 76.
15. (1) pp. 6-10.
16. (1) ch. iv.
17. For discussion of the issues, see: Merton, 'Social Theory and Social Structure', ch. i; Marion J. Levy, Jr, 'The Structure of Society' (Princeton University Press, 1952) chs i and ii; Carl G. Hempel, 'The Logic of Functional Analysis', in 'Symposium on Sociological Theory', ed. Gross.
18. (2) p. 113.
19. (5) p. 138; (46) pp. 45-9.
20. (1) p. 158.
21. See Ch. 3, 'Research Methods: The Old Tradition', pp. 53, 60.
22. (4) p. 106.
23. See Ch. 2, 'Value Judgements and Policy Recommendations', p. 21.
24. Bott, 'Family and Social Network', p. 60.
25. (2) p. 76.
26. Bott, 'Family and Social Network', pp. 92 and 78. For related comments, see J. A. Barnes, 'Graph Theory and Social Networks: a Technical Comment on Connectedness and Connectivity', in 'Sociology', iii 2 (May 1969) 215-32, esp. 225.
27. Lee Rainwater, 'Family Design' (Aldine, Chicago, 1965), esp. chs 2 and 10.
28. This description draws on a variety of sources, of which the main ones are the 'Conclusions' of 'Family and Kinship in East London' and 'Family and Class in a London Suburb', and ch. iv of 'Innovation and Research

- in Education’.
29. (12) pp. 66-71.
 30. (1) pp. 144-54.
 31. (8) ch. v.
 32. (1) pp. 141-4; (4) chs iii, iv, vii.
 33. (4) p. 132.
 34. (1) pp. 134-5.
 35. (4) p. 128.
 36. (4) pp. 129-32; see also (8) p. 100.
 37. (1) pp. 127-9.
 38. (4) pp. 114-16.
 39. The only reference I can find to this is in ‘The Evolution of a Community’, p. 73, which also gives in a footnote the sources for other researchers’ use of the distinction. For discussion of ‘deferential’ workers, see Robert McKenzie and Allan Silver, ‘Angels in Marble’ (Heinemann, 1968), esp. ch. 5; Eric A. Nordlinger, ‘The Working Class Tories’ (MacGibbon & Kee, 1967); David Lockwood, ‘Sources of Variation in Working Class Images of Society’, in ‘Sociological Review’, xiv 3 (Nov 1966) 249-67.
 40. See Ch. 4, ‘Research Methods: Newer Models’, p. 96.
 41. For an example of this problem in another context, see K. P. Johnson and G. R. Leslie, ‘Methodological Notes on Research in Childrearing and Social Class’, in ‘Merrill Palmer Quarterly’, ii 4 (Oct 1965).
 42. (46) p. 45; (48) p. 768.
 43. See Ch. 3, ‘Research Methods: The Old Tradition’, p. 62.
 44. (4) p. 160; for further discussion of this procedure, see Ch. 3, p. 61.
 45. (1) p. 72.
 46. (12) p. 61.
 47. For an extended example of the way in which this can be done, see Ch. 3, ‘Research Methods: The Old Tradition’, p. 63.
 48. For an example of a quite different case where the variables specified in a broad definition are not in practice sufficiently correlated, see Stanley H. Udy, Jr, ‘Bureaucracy’ and ‘Rationality’ in Weber’s Organization Theory: an Empirical Study’, in ‘American Sociological Review’, xxiv 6 (Dec

- 1959) 791-5.
49. Charles Valentine, 'Culture and Poverty' (University of Chicago Press, 1969) p. 12.
 50. (15) p. 195.
 51. Richard A. Cloward and Lloyd E. Ohlin, 'Delinquency and Opportunity' (Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1961) ch. 7.
 52. See, for example, J. Milton Yinger, 'Contraculture and Subculture', in 'American Sociological Review', xxv 5 (Oct 1960) 625-35; David Matza and Gresham M. Sykes, 'Juvenile Delinquency and Subterranean Values', in 'American Sociological Review', xxvi 5 (Oct 1961) 712-19; Robert A. Gordon et al., 'Values and Gang Delinquency . . .', in 'American Journal of Sociology', lxix 2 (Sept 1963) 109-28.
 53. See Merton, 'Social Theory and Social Structure', chs viii and ix; (14) ch. ii.
 54. (15) ch. iv.
 55. (9) ch. xv.
 56. (13) p. 111.
 57. Melvin L. Kohn, 'Social Class and Parent-Child Relationships: An Interpretation', in 'American Journal of Sociology', lxvii 4 (Jan 1963) 471-80.
 58. For a general text in this area, see Peter M. Blau and W. Richard Scott, 'Formal Organisations' (Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1963).
 59. See Ch. 4, 'Research Methods: Newer Models', p. 96.

6 Conclusions

1. G. Duncan Mitchell, 'A Hundred Years of Sociology' (Duckworth, 1968) p. 263.
2. Mark Abrams, 'Social Surveys and Social Action' (Heinemann, 1951) p. 2.
3. E. Goffman, 'The Presentation of Self in Everyday Life' (Anchor Books, Doubleday, New York, 1959); Howard S. Becker, 'Outsiders' (Free Press, Glencoe, Ill., 1963); Herbert J. Gans, 'The Urban Villagers' (Free Press, Glencoe, Ill., 1962).
4. William Empson, 'Some Versions of Pastoral' (Chatto & Windus, 1935) p. 12.

5. Richard Hoggart, 'The Uses of Literacy' (Chatto & Windus, 1957); Raymond Williams, 'Culture and Society' (Chatto & Windus, 1958); Richard M. Titmuss, 'Essays on the Welfare State' (Allen & Unwin, 1958).
6. J. M. Mogey, 'Family and Neighbourhood' (Oxford University Press, 1956); D. Glass (ed.), 'Social Mobility in Britain' (Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1954); B. M. Spinley, 'The Deprived and the Privileged' (Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1953); Elizabeth Bott, 'Family and Social Network' (Tavistock, 1957); N. Dennis, F. Henriques and C. Slaughter, 'Coal Is Our Life' (Eyre & Spottiswoode, 1956); Jean Floud, A. H. Halsey and F. Oppenheimer, 'Social Class and Educational Opportunity' (Heinemann, 1957).
7. David Riesman, Nathan Glazer and Reuel Denney, 'The Lonely Crowd' (Yale University Press, 1950).

Bibliography of Works by the Institute of Community Studies

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- 1957 1. Michael Young and Peter Willmott, 'Family and Kinship in East London'.
2. Peter Townsend, 'The Family Life of Old People'.
- 1958 3. Peter Marris, 'Widows and their Families'.
- 1960 4. Peter Willmott and Michael Young, 'Family and Class in a London Suburb'.
- 1961 5. Peter Marris, 'Family and Social Change in an African City'.
- 1962 6. Enid Mills, 'Living with Mental Illness'.
7. Brian Jackson and Dennis Marsden, 'Education and the Working Class'.
- 1963 8. Peter Willmott, 'The Evolution of a Community'.
- 1964 9. Ann Cartwright, 'Human Relations and Hospital Care'.
10. Peter Marris, 'The Experience of Higher Education'.
11. Brian Jackson, 'Streaming: An Education System in Miniature'.
- 1965 12. Michael Young, 'Innovation and Research in Education'.
- 1966 13. Peter Willmott, 'Adolescent Boys of East London'.
14. W. G. Runciman, 'Relative Deprivation and Social Justice'.
- 1967 15. Ann Cartwright, 'Patients and their Doctors'.
16. Peter Marris and Martin Rein, 'Dilemmas of Social Reform'.
- 1968 17. Michael Young and Patrick McGeeney, 'Learning Begins at Home'.

Articles, papers etc. based on work done at the Institute of Community Studies. Reprints of most of these are available in the Institute's series, but note that the numbering here differs slightly from that used there because this list excludes articles by members of the Institute's staff which are not strictly based on their research at the Institute.

- 1954 18. Michael Young, 'The Planners and the Planned: The Family', in 'Journal of the Town Planning Institute', xi 6 (May 1954) 134-42.
19. Michael Young, 'The Role of the Extended Family in a Disaster', in 'Human Relations', vii 3 (July 1954) 383-991.
20. Michael Young, 'Kinship and Family in East London', in 'Man', liv (Sept 1954) 137-9.
- 1955 21. Peter Townsend, 'The Anxieties of Retirement', in 'Transactions of the Association of Industrial Medical Officers', v 1, (Aug 1955) 19-24.
22. Peter Townsend, 'The Family Life of Old People', in 'Sociological Review', iii 2 (Dec 1955) 175-95.
- 1956 23. Michael Young, 'The Extended Family Welfare Association', in 'Social Work', xiii 1 (Jan 1956) 145-50.
24. Michael Young and Peter Willmott, 'Social Grading by Manual Workers', in 'British Journal of Sociology', iii (Dec 1956) 337-45.
- 1958 25. Peter Willmott, 'Social Administration and Social Class', in 'Case Conference', iv 7 (Jan 1958) 194-8.
26. Peter Willmott and Philip Barbour, 'Housing of Old People in a Rural Parish', in 'Social Service Quarterly', xxxi 4 (spring 1958) 158-61.
27. Peter Willmott, 'Kinship and Social Legislation', in 'British Journal of Sociology', ix 2 (June 1958) 126-42.
- 1960 28. Peter Marris, 'Social Change and Social Class', in 'International Journal of Comparative Sociology', i 1 (Mar 1960) 119-24.
29. Peter Marris, 'Slum Clearance and Family Life in Lagos', in 'Human Organisation', xix (autumn 1960) 123-8.

30. E. W. Cooney, 'The Leagues of Hospital Friends', in 'Public Administration', xxxviii (autumn 1960) 263-72.
- 1961 31. Michael Young and Hildren Geertz, 'Old Age in London and San Francisco', in 'British Journal of Sociology', xii (June 1961) 124-41.
32. Michael Young and Peter Willmott, 'The Institute of Community Studies', in 'Sociological Review', x 2 (July 1961) 203-13.
- 1962 33. Peter Willmott, 'Housing Density and Town Design in a New Town', in 'Town Planning Review', xxxiii (July 1962) 115-27.
34. Peter Marris, 'The Social Implications of Urban Redevelopment', in 'Journal of the American Institute of Planners', xxviii (Aug 1962) 180-6.
- 1963 35. Phyllis and Peter Willmott, 'Off Work through Illness', in 'New Society', i 15 (10 Jan 1963) 16-18.
36. Peter Marris, 'Urban Renewal in the United States', in 'The Urban Condition', ed. Leonard J. Duhl (Basic Books, New York) 113-34.
37. Michael Young and John Gibson, 'In Search of an Explanation of Social Mobility', in 'British Journal of Statistical Psychology', xvi (1) (May 1963) 27-36.
38. Michael Young, Bernard Benjamin and Chris Wells, 'The Mortality of Widowers', in 'The Lancet', ii (31 Aug 1963) 454-6.
39. Peter Willmott and Edmund Cooney, 'Community Planning and Sociological Research', in 'Journal of the American Institute of Planners', xxix (May 1963) 123-6.
- 1964 40. Peter Willmott, 'East Kilbride and Stevenage', in 'Town Planning Review', xxxiv (Jan 1964) 307-16.
41. Richard MacCormac and Peter Willmott, 'Housing at Chells, Stevenage', in 'Architect's Journal', (25 Mar 1964) 691-5.
42. Peter Willmott, 'Housing in Cumbernauld', in 'Journal of the Town Planning Institute', l (May 1964) 195-200.

- 1965 43. Ann Cartwright and Rosalind Marshall, 'General Practice in 1963', in 'Medical Care', iii 2 (April-June 1965) 69-87.
- 1967 44. Ann Cartwright and Wyn Tucker, 'An Attempt to Reduce the Number of Calls on an Interview Survey', in 'Public Opinion Quarterly', xxxi (summer 1967) 299-302.
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46. Peter Marris, 'Motives and Methods: Reflections on a Study in Lagos', in 'The City in Modern Africa', ed Horace Miner (Pall Mall Press) pp. 39-54.
47. Peter Willmott, 'Social Research and New Communities', in 'Journal of the American Institute of Planners', xxxiii (Nov 1967) 387-97.
48. Peter Marris, 'Individual Achievement and Family Ties: Some International Comparisons', in 'Journal of Marriage and the Family', xxix 4 (Nov 1967) 763-71.
49. Peter Marris, 'Lending Money', in 'Journal of Modern African Studies', v 2 (1967) 221-31.
- 1968 50. Peter Willmott, 'A Code for Research', in 'Times Literary Supplement', 4 April 1968, special supplement on sociology.
51. Ann Cartwright, 'Communication between Doctors and Patients', in 'Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine', lx 6 (June 1968) 561-3 (Library (Scientific Research) Section, pp. 11-13).
52. H. Houghton, 'Problems of Hospital Communication', in 'Problems and Progress in Medical Care', ed. G. MacLachlan (Oxford University Press, 1968) 115-43.
53. Ann Cartwright, 'General Practitioners and Family Planning', in 'The Medical Officer', cxx 3 (19 July 1968) 43-6.
54. Peter Marris, 'The Social Barriers in African Entrepreneurship', in 'Journal of Development Studies', v 1 (Oct 1968) 29-38.

- 1969 55. May Clarke, 'Feet: A Study of Foot Troubles and their Care', in 'Occasional Papers in Social Administration', no. 29 (Bell, 1969).
56. Peter Willmott, 'Some Social Trends', in 'Urban Studies', vi 3 (Nov 1969) 286-308.

Since the text of this book was written, another work in the Institute of Community Studies series has been published:

- 1970 Ann Cartwright, 'Parents and Family Planning Services'.