

INDEX

A

- Aam Admi Party, 271
accumulation, 10, 33, 166, 176, 187,
188, 192, 196, 205, 219–22,
225, 233, 234
activist, activism, 11, 13–15, 27, 47,
54, 75–8, 80–7, 93–111, 119–22,
135, 142, 145, 150, 151, 162,
163, 170–5, 177, 197, 245,
250–5, 257, 258, 271
Adi movement, 77
adivasi, 2, 8, 15, 46, 96, 97, 104, 116,
118, 119, 135, 136, 162–5,
167–73, 176–8, 178n6, 179n11,
207n2, 234, 240, 241, 247, 249,
257–9, 269
administration, administrative, 5, 32,
37, 63, 64, 71n18, 119, 120,
128, 143, 157n11, 164, 168–71
advocacy, 11, 147, 197, 271
affirmative action. *See* reservation
affluence, affluent, 9
agency, 16, 37, 104–7, 110, 189, 190,
197, 198, 207, 235
agency work, 198. *See also* subcontract
agnostic, 103, 107, 109
Aragamee, 168, 179n11
agrarian, 12, 16, 17, 28, 29, 32–40,
55, 56, 58, 68, 69, 195, 218–20,
222–6, 228, 229, 231–3, 236n9,
239–62
agrarian transition, 12, 28, 29,
32–40, 242
agribusiness, 215, 219, 220, 225, 231
agricultural bourgeoisie, 38–43. *See also*
landowner; propertied class
agricultural labourer, 42, 124, 129, 250
agriculture, agricultural, 8, 10, 26, 28,
30, 31, 33–43, 45, 57, 60,
71n17, 81, 95, 117, 124, 126,
129, 130, 165, 215, 216,
219–26, 228, 230–2, 234, 249,
250. *See also* countryside
Ahmedabad, 208n8

Note: Page numbers followed by “n” refer to notes.

- aid, 31, 148, 180n21
 alcohol, 132, 133
 alliance, 11–13, 16, 25, 32, 37, 44,
 45, 54–6, 61, 62, 65–7, 69, 85,
 101, 116, 144, 154, 156n9, 176,
 205, 209n19, 215–36, 268, 271.
See also coalition
 All India Trade Union Congress
 (AITUC), 194, 202
 alternative development, 205
 Alvarez, Sonia, 76, 80, 83, 84, 87,
 107, 108
 Ambedkar, B.R., Ambedkarite, 77–81,
 87n1, 87n2, 87n4, 95, 103
 Andhra Pradesh (AP), 48n1, 80, 168,
 173, 179n11, 227, 239, 245–7,
 252, 261n7
 Anjar, 126, 127
 Annexure, 59, 65, 66
 anti-Brahmin, 44
 anti-caste, 33, 77
 anti-feudal, 250–3
 apprentice, 199
 armed struggle, 243, 245, 249,
 250, 252
 associational power, 189, 204
 authoritarian, authoritarianism, 1, 12,
 26, 27, 29, 186
 autonomous, autonomy, 8, 11, 26, 30,
 33, 34, 40, 77, 87n2, 94, 96–9,
 108, 109, 111n3, 135, 136, 143
 Autonomous Women's Movement
 (AWM), 8, 94–101, 108
 Ayodhya, 44, 62
- B**
 backward caste. *See* Other Backward
 Castes (OBC)
 Bahujan Samaj, 9, 61, 70, 80
 Balagopal, K., 39, 48n3, 240, 247,
 248, 250, 261n4
 Bangalore, 80, 84
 bank, 6, 13, 76, 81–4, 86, 88n11,
 89n21, 102, 105, 132, 133,
 136n2, 148, 163, 202, 203, 221,
 233, 256
 Bano, Shah, 100, 101, 110
 Barela, 119
 Barwani, 116, 118–28, 130–2, 134–6
 bauxite, 163, 166, 171, 173, 175,
 178n2
 Beijing, 82, 83, 107
 Bengal, 7, 55, 56, 98, 134, 195, 218,
 220, 236n7, 243, 271
 Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), 25–7,
 43–6, 53, 54, 61, 62, 66–8, 100,
 101, 185, 186, 235, 268–71
 Bharatiya Jan Sangh (BJS), 43
 Bharatiya Kisan Union (BKU), 218,
 236n4
 Bharatiya Mazdoor Sangh (BMS),
 194, 195, 201–3
 Bhil, 8, 119
 Bhilala, 119
 Bhubaneswar, 178n1
 Bhumihar, 57, 67
 Bihar, 9, 12, 13, 18n3, 27, 45, 53–71,
 96, 152, 157n17, 216, 217, 227,
 228, 230, 235, 240, 243, 248,
 260, 271
 bourgeois, bourgeoisie, 6, 33, 36–43,
 45–7, 59, 228, 229
 Brahmin, Brahmani, 27, 44, 57,
 71n23, 76–8
 Brazil, 84, 188
 British India. *See* Raj
 Buddhist, 81
 Burakumin, 81, 83, 88n12, 88n13
 bureaucracy, bureaucrat, 6, 63, 64, 69,
 121, 124, 142, 144, 149,
 157n11, 157n13, 223
 business, 9, 32, 39, 45, 133, 149, 164,
 196, 201, 203, 207n2, 221, 268

C

- campaign, 5, 14, 15, 25, 27, 47, 53, 62, 81, 98, 99, 103, 120, 144, 171, 185, 186, 189, 195, 197, 198, 202–5, 217, 218, 223, 226, 227, 230, 242, 250, 251, 262n12, 268, 269, 271
- capital, 15, 16, 30, 31, 34, 35, 38, 57, 59, 64, 80, 95, 163, 187, 188, 190–2, 195–7, 203, 205, 207, 215–22, 224–6, 229, 230, 232–5, 236n7, 236n8
- capitalism, 10, 29, 60, 110, 146, 188, 191
- capitalist, 7, 9, 12, 25, 28, 31, 33, 36, 38, 40, 42, 45, 47, 185–7, 189, 192, 196, 205, 206, 215–17, 219–23, 225, 226, 228–34, 236n7, 257, 269. *See also* bourgeois, bourgeoisie
- care work, 135
- caste, 4, 6, 8–10, 12, 13, 27, 29, 32, 33, 36–8, 40–6, 53–70, 70n9, 71n19, 76–9, 82–4, 86, 96, 98, 101, 106, 108, 109, 110n2, 143, 146, 148, 217, 222–4, 226, 227, 231, 236n1, 240–2, 247, 249, 250, 256–8, 260, 271, 272
- caste identity, 44, 68
- caste network, 55, 57, 60, 64, 65
- caste organization, 57
- census, 56, 57
- Centre of Indian Trade Unions (CITU), 194, 202, 209n15–209n17
- Chamar, 9, 65, 66, 69
- Chandapuri, R.L., 59, 71n7
- Chandra, Bipan, 5, 9, 17n1, 18n3
- Chhatra Yuva Sangharsh Vahini, 96
- Chhattisgarh, 162, 173, 177, 235, 239, 240, 243, 246–8, 257
- Chibber, Vivek, 6, 9, 194
- chief minister (CM), 54, 59, 61, 63–6, 70n8, 80, 168, 169, 256
- China, 82, 189, 207n4
- Chipko, 7, 137n9
- Christian, 81
- citizen, citizenry, citizenship, 103, 104, 107, 109, 119, 131, 142, 151, 152, 154, 155, 158n25
- civil code, 95, 100, 101
- Civil Disobedience movement, 5
- civil liberties. *See* human rights
- civil service, 56, 59, 148, 149
- civil society, 3, 14, 80, 116, 118, 149, 155, 158n24, 168, 170, 173, 178, 205, 208n10, 233, 245, 258, 270, 271
- claims-making, 14, 162, 166
- class, 3, 4, 6, 9, 12, 16, 25, 26, 28, 32, 33, 38–40, 42, 43, 45, 47, 55, 56, 58–60, 64, 76, 79, 81, 84, 86, 96–8, 108, 109, 110n2, 144, 148–51, 155, 157n10, 158n25, 186, 188, 190–4, 196, 207n4, 208n8, 209n17, 215–35, 236n6, 244, 254, 269, 272. *See also* bourgeois, bourgeoisie; capitalist; labouring class; peasants, peasantry; petty-bourgeois, petty bourgeoisie; sharecropping, sharecropper; workers, working class
- coalition, 12, 25, 28, 43–8, 135, 136, 154, 186, 208n6. *See also* alliance
- collective action, 14, 105, 115–19, 121, 123, 125–7, 129, 131, 133–7, 225, 231, 232
- collective bargaining, 3, 189, 193, 195, 200, 203
- colonial, colony, 4, 5, 29, 30, 33, 36, 55–7, 59, 65, 68, 69, 94, 95, 141, 171, 207n5, 221, 260
- commercialization, 31, 36, 38

- commodity, commodification, 36, 38, 216, 230, 231
- communal, communalism, 8, 26, 28, 54, 78, 95
- Communist Party of India (CPI), 7, 194, 228–30, 236n7, 239, 241, 243, 249–51, 257
- Communist Party of India (Maoist). *See* Maoism, Maoist
- Communist Party of India–Marxist (CPI)(M), 7, 230, 236n7
- Communist Party of India–Marxist–Leninist (CPI-ML). *See* Maoism, Maoist
- community, community-based, 18n3, 86, 95, 123, 130, 132, 135, 136, 165, 166, 168, 178n5, 189
- compensation, 47, 108, 167, 169–72, 270
- compromise equilibrium, 176, 178
- conference, 80, 82, 83, 85, 86, 97–9, 101, 107, 202, 228
- conflict, 35, 87n4, 135, 149, 186–94, 197–9, 206, 208n5, 219, 220, 225, 240, 242, 244–8, 250, 252, 258. *See also* contention
- Congress O, 41, 43
- Congress (party), Indian National Congress (INC), 4–7, 25, 29, 33, 35–8, 40–6, 48, 57–60, 65, 68, 77, 100, 116, 120, 156n9, 176, 186, 194, 208n6, 253
- conjuncture, conjunctural, 3, 7, 110, 268, 269
- conscientization, consciousness-raising, 98, 105, 110
- consent, 15, 33, 175, 180n25, 192, 270
- conservative, conservatism, 10, 11, 269
- constitution, constitutional, 5, 26, 37, 54, 70n1, 78, 95, 106, 118, 142–4, 156n9, 162, 164, 168, 172, 209n13
- constraint, 3, 31, 35, 39, 217, 222, 231, 268
- consumption, consume, 10, 34, 39, 134, 142
- contention, contentious, 17, 122, 134–6, 152, 158n22, 161, 175, 176, 186, 200, 203, 206. *See also* conflict
- contract work, 198, 203
- cooperative, 34, 96, 109, 136
- co-opt, co-optation, 9, 47, 76, 101, 105, 187, 206
- Corbridge, Stuart, 2, 4, 6, 7, 59, 71n13, 143, 148, 208nn9, 242, 243, 247, 255, 256, 258
- corporate, 12, 15, 25–7, 29, 45, 47, 149, 162, 166, 167, 174–8, 185–209, 254, 269
- corporation, 175, 180n27
- corporatist, 10, 191
- corruption, corrupt, 14, 15, 18n3, 63, 64, 80, 144, 147, 148, 152, 271
- counterinsurgency, 239, 240, 242, 243, 246–8, 253, 259
- counterrevolution, 25–48
- countryside, 2, 10, 36–8, 41, 45, 56, 57, 70, 215, 216, 221, 226, 230. *See also* agriculture; forest
- court, 71n 12, 97, 100, 119, 120, 144, 153, 156n5, 168, 172–4, 180n23
- credit, 57, 64, 89n19, 105, 109, 176, 221, 231
- criminal, criminality, 56, 57, 64, 104, 118
- crisis, 7, 9, 10, 28, 31, 38, 39, 64, 120, 193, 195, 196, 226
- critique, criticism, critic, 2, 8, 30, 34, 70n2, 76, 79, 84, 89n21, 100, 101, 105, 106, 108, 109, 118, 151, 156n9, 170, 208n10, 209n14, 223, 231, 232

- cross-class, 16, 45, 215–18, 226–8, 230, 231, 235
- cultivator, 9, 10, 12, 36–8, 41, 55, 58, 64
- culture, cultural, 10, 26, 36, 45, 85, 99–101, 172–3, 175, 180n23, 250, 251, 256, 257
- D**
- Dalit, 2, 4, 6, 8, 9, 13, 27, 43, 46, 58, 61, 65, 66, 70, 75–89, 101–4, 116, 167, 207n2, 216, 227, 230, 232, 234, 240, 249, 250, 252–4, 257, 268, 269, 272
- Dalit Panthers, 79–81
- Dalit Sahitya, 79, 80, 87n6
- Dash, Minati, 15, 161–81
- Davis, Angela, 87n7
- debt, 8, 34, 63, 227, 231, 232
- decentralization, 8, 143
- deepening democracy, democratic deepening, 3, 4, 11–17, 142–3, 151, 153–5, 166, 178, 188, 205, 207, 240–2, 255, 258, 267–71
- Defense of Muslim Women's Act, 100, 101
- Delhi (state), 26, 27, 42, 60, 97, 116, 121, 122, 157n18, 158n22–3, 176, 178n1, 180n22, 195, 218, 269, 272
- demobilize, demobilization, 6, 7, 240, 259
- democracy, democratic, 1–18, 17n1, 25, 44, 53–71, 71n11, 93–111, 116, 118, 131, 136, 141–4, 146, 148, 150, 151, 153–5, 156n3, 156n5, 166, 178, 181, 188, 194, 205–7, 229, 240–3, 252, 255, 258, 260, 267–71
- democratization, 4, 7–11, 13, 14, 54, 55, 67–70, 94, 110, 147
- demonstration, 89n20, 120, 135, 202, 209n19, 227
- depoliticize, depoliticization, 108, 151
- Depressed Classes Federation, 77
- deregulation, 201
- Desai, Manisha, 88n16, 89n22, 93–111, 163, 195, 269, 271
- Desai, Radhika, 3, 4, 6, 9, 12–14, 25–48, 58
- development, developmental, 2–4, 6–9, 11, 15, 17, 18n4, 25–48, 53, 57, 58, 62, 63, 66, 67, 69, 76, 81–3, 88n11, 89n19, 95, 98, 101, 104–7, 109, 115, 137n6, 146–8, 152, 154, 162–6, 170, 171, 177, 178, 185, 189, 191–3, 195–7, 199, 205, 208n6, 208n9, 249, 251, 255, 258, 261n3, 268, 270, 271
- developmentalism, 4, 28, 29, 32
- Devi, Bhanwari, 106
- Dharwad, 218, 222–4, 226, 227, 231
- Dhobi, 66
- direct action, 77, 87n4, 169
- dirigisme, dirigiste, 9
- discourse, 3, 13, 27, 29, 54, 76, 77, 81–4, 86, 87, 88n13, 99, 102, 104, 118, 143, 146–8, 152, 154, 162, 165, 166, 177, 180n23, 197, 201, 207n2
- discriminate, discrimination, 27, 58, 76, 78–80, 82–4, 86, 88n12, 118, 224, 241, 272
- disinvestment, 196, 197, 202
- displacement, 10, 18n4, 67, 163, 174, 178n1
- dispossession, 161, 162, 166, 179, 257. *See also* land acquisition
- dissent, 27, 143, 157n16, 270
- diversity, 108

divorce, 95, 100, 101

Dom, 66

dominant, 6, 7, 28, 36, 37, 41–3, 45,
56–60, 69, 142–6, 151, 154,
166, 176, 177, 196, 206, 224,
226–8, 231, 236n1, 239, 269

Dongria Kondh, 180n22

Dumari, 222, 228

E

East India Company, 55

East Nimar, 116, 118, 122, 123,
128–31, 136

ecology, ecological, 134, 226. *See also*
environment

economist, 26, 30

economy, economic, 2, 3, 6–12, 15,
16, 26–34, 36, 39, 40, 45–7, 56,
58, 62, 66, 67, 78, 79, 81, 82,
86, 88n9, 95, 96, 101, 105,
108, 120, 122, 128, 131, 134,
135, 143, 144, 146, 148, 153,
163, 176, 186–97, 203, 207n2,
216, 223–5, 232, 234, 240–2,
250, 251, 254–6, 258–60, 267,
269, 271

education, schooling, 2, 3, 27, 44, 56,
59, 62, 64, 81, 145, 156n7,
157n11, 232, 260, 269

egalitarian, egalitarianism, 28, 32,
35, 40

election, electoral, 1, 3, 7, 8, 13,
17n1, 25–8, 41–4, 46, 47, 53,
54, 57, 61, 62, 64, 66–8, 71n14,
79, 80, 99, 106, 107, 128, 205,
223, 233, 235, 243

elite, 2–47, 56, 57, 59, 60, 67–9, 82,
93, 142, 144, 148–50, 157n11,
161, 204, 269, 271. *See also* rich

emancipation, emancipatory, 3, 93,
101, 102, 109, 110, 116, 268

Emergency, the (historical period), 1,
8, 17n1, 18n3, 42, 43, 250,
261n7

employment, 10, 14, 16, 27, 39,
46, 47, 54, 56, 57, 60, 70n1,
96, 98, 115, 120, 121, 126,
136n1, 156n7, 170, 185–7,
189–91, 193, 195–9, 201,
203–7, 207n5, 209n12, 216,
219, 220, 224, 226, 228, 231,
233, 256, 270

Employment Guarantee Scheme
(EGS), 96

empower, empowered, empowerment,
3, 13–15, 33, 37, 54, 55, 59–70,
101, 104–7, 109, 110, 142, 151,
172, 178, 179n11

environment, environmental, 14, 153,
164, 167, 172, 173, 175, 178n6,
179n11, 180n22, 199, 207n2,
268, 270. *See also* ecology

equal, equality, 27, 78, 95–7, 99, 100,
104, 105, 117, 118, 132, 142,
179n15, 227

ethnic, ethnicity, 2, 98

ethnographic, ethnography, 14, 116,
118, 218, 222, 226

exclusion, 8, 110, 191–8, 200,
205, 206

expert, expertise, 107, 261n9

exploitation, 4, 176, 215, 218, 227,
228, 230–4, 249, 253–5, 267

export, 29, 30

F

family, familial, 25, 39, 80–3, 88n11,
95, 105, 118, 123–31, 137n10,
201, 219

farmer, 33, 38, 40, 42, 127, 129,
215, 216, 218–30, 232, 233,
261n11

- farmers movement, 42, 216. *See also*
New Farmers Movements
(NFM)
- fascist, fascism, 25–7, 43, 47
- female. *See* women
- feminism, feminist, 4, 6, 8, 11, 13,
75–90, 93–111, 117, 118, 135.
See also women’s movement
- Feminist Dalit Organization (FEDO),
83
- finance, financial, fiscal, 7, 9, 31, 38,
39, 63, 64, 115–17, 124, 126,
127, 129, 136n3, 143, 147, 150,
154, 156n6, 195, 203, 204, 225
- fishing, fisherfolk, 7, 130
- flexible, flexibility, flexibilization, 190,
196, 199, 200, 235
- food, 29, 31, 34, 35, 38, 116, 119,
120, 126, 133, 145, 156n7,
205, 232
- foreign direct investment (FDI), 207n2
- forest
forest dweller, 15, 116, 162, 165
forest-dwelling, 7
- form, formal, 2, 3, 5, 8, 10, 13, 14,
17, 18n3, 42–5, 66, 78, 81, 83,
85, 86, 97, 105, 116, 123, 125,
126, 142, 146, 147, 153, 155,
157n17, 161, 166, 175, 189–92,
197, 215, 216, 221, 232, 240–2,
244, 248, 254, 258
- forward caste. *See* upper caste
- free market, 29, 30, 146
- free trade, 29, 30
- fundamentalist, fundamentalism, 8,
100, 235
- G**
- Gandhi, Indira, 8, 17n1, 18n3, 41,
42, 58
- Gandhi, Rahul, 176
- Gandhi, Rajiv, 28, 32, 218
- Gandhi, Sonia, 145, 156n9
- gay. *See* LGBTQ
- gender, 6, 27, 33, 77, 79, 82, 84, 86,
94–6, 98, 101–10, 116, 117,
224, 231, 272
- gender justice, 94, 101, 104, 107–9,
110n1
- General Agreement on Tariffs and
Trade (GATT), 220, 223
- geography, geographical, 70n9, 77,
144, 150, 188, 195, 217, 243,
247, 248
- Ghosh, Jayati, 10, 31, 32
- Gillan, Michael, 15, 16, 185–209,
232, 269
- girls. *See* women
- Global Justice Movement, 13, 75–90
- goonda, 172
- governance, 55, 56, 63, 66–9, 102,
105, 107, 128, 147, 156n6, 164,
169, 175, 179n11, 180n17, 186,
190, 192, 194, 196, 205, 207n2,
208n9
- government, central, 43, 54, 60,
63, 70n8, 120, 125, 176,
178n6, 195
- government, state, 37, 44, 53, 58,
59, 61–3, 70n8, 122, 157n17,
165, 168, 173, 174, 176, 177,
178n6, 196, 240, 246, 252,
253, 259
- governmentality, 14, 94, 102,
104–7, 110
- gram sabha, 15, 132, 164–6, 168,
169, 171, 173–7, 270
- Gramsci, Antonio, 33, 59, 234
- grassroots, 14, 81, 82, 86, 98,
144, 145, 150, 151, 153,
154, 164
- green revolution, 12, 31, 38, 39, 46,
58, 163, 218, 224

growth, 2, 10, 15, 26–8, 31, 32, 34, 35, 38, 39, 60, 62, 107, 146–8, 150, 152, 163, 166, 186, 189–93, 197, 204, 206, 207n2, 224, 226, 231, 257, 269, 271
 Gujarat, 18n3, 26, 27, 43, 45, 48n1, 48n2, 67, 126, 186, 207n2, 268, 269

H

Hardtmann, Eva-Maria, 13, 75–90, 268
 Harriss, John, 10, 11, 59, 71n13, 119, 148, 158n24, 196, 224, 241–3, 247, 251, 255, 256, 269, 271
 Harvey, David, 88n14, 188
 Haryana, 27, 199
 Hazare, Anna, 156n4
 head of household, 124
 health, 3, 62, 64, 81, 167, 200, 205, 208n10, 227, 232, 257, 269
 health and safety, 200
 hegemony, hegemonic, 4–7, 9, 53, 59, 66, 86, 103, 107, 109, 157n16, 176, 268, 272
 Heller, Patrick, 3, 7, 10, 194, 208n6, 267
 hierarchy, hierarchical, 38, 40, 77, 82, 135, 142, 155, 251
 Hind Mazdoor Sabha (HMS), 194, 195, 202, 209n17
 Hindu, Hinduism, 10, 13, 40, 43, 44, 54, 62, 67, 77–9, 100, 137n20, 146n1, 157n15, 194, 201, 202, 207n2, 269
 Hindutva, Hindu nationalism, 10–13, 27–9, 40, 43–6, 62, 77, 109, 194, 207n2, 270, 272
 history, historical, 12, 17, 33, 44, 54, 57, 63, 64, 66–9, 89n17, 97,

109, 115, 116, 147n2, 186, 191, 241, 246, 248, 260
 human rights, 81–3, 88n13, 245, 253, 258
 hybrid, 13, 76, 108
 Hyderabad, 27, 244, 249–52, 254, 256, 257, 272
 Hyman, Richard, 192, 206

I

identity, 13, 36, 44, 54, 55, 59, 65, 68, 76, 85, 103, 176, 205, 206, 227
 ideology, 58, 78, 151, 157n12, 191, 205, 207n2, 253
 imagined, imaginary, 11, 65, 153, 190, 259
 imperial, 33, 34, 228, 257
 implementation, 9, 102, 115–17, 122, 126, 131, 134, 143, 156n9, 163, 164, 169, 171, 176, 177, 179, 186, 188, 206, 209n13, 234
 import substitution, 30
 inclusion, 66, 192, 206, 227, 249
 income, 10, 32, 35, 124, 131, 204, 208n10, 228, 261n8
 incorporation, 171, 191–8, 205, 206
 independence, 1, 3–7, 12, 18n2, 30, 33, 36, 37, 47, 56–8, 60, 61, 78, 89n19, 95, 104, 115, 117, 131, 141–143, 192–5, 207n5, 229, 249. *See also* liberation
 India Against Corruption campaign, 271
 Indian Administrative Service (IAS), 71n19, 157n11, 158n24
 Indian National Trade Union Congress (INTUC), 194, 195, 202
 indigenous, indigeneity, 171, 173, 176, 178, 230

- industrialize, industrialization, 12, 28, 30, 32–40, 95, 194, 196
- industrial relations, 187, 191, 193–6, 199–201, 207n3
- industry, industrial, industrialist, 6, 15, 28, 31–6, 38–40, 42, 43, 45, 64, 67, 84, 162–4, 166, 179, 180n25, 185–7, 189–201, 206, 207n3, 207n5, 208n8, 209n12, 220, 230, 236n9, 270
- inequality, 10, 33, 35, 37, 59, 80, 82, 94–6, 110, 207n2, 249, 255. *See also* poverty
- infant mortality, 2
- informal, 2, 10, 16, 122, 128, 135, 154, 155, 193, 197, 206, 216, 220, 223, 224, 231, 232
- (I)NGO. *See* non-governmental organization (NGO) (NGOization)
- institution, 3, 7, 12, 26, 27, 32, 34, 55–8, 60, 62–9, 76, 83, 96, 143, 147, 154, 155, 157n11, 185–9, 191–6, 198, 200, 203, 205, 206, 207n2, 208n6, 221, 232, 234, 246, 250, 252, 258
- insurgency, insurgent, 4, 7, 89n17, 241, 243, 244, 248
- Integrated Rural Development of Weaker Sections in India, 170
- interest, 10–12, 15–16, 25, 26, 28, 29, 33, 35, 37, 40, 41, 43, 45–7, 61, 68, 119, 135, 144, 149, 151, 154, 156n2, 166, 169, 175–8, 180n16, 180n22, 180n27, 192, 197, 198, 201, 204, 206, 207n2, 216, 217, 219, 222–3, 225–8, 233, 256, 269
- international, internationalization, 13, 14, 30–2, 39, 75, 81–3, 86, 89n21, 97, 99, 101, 102, 107, 142, 145–50, 153, 157n12, 167, 173, 178, 203, 216, 221, 224, 226, 229, 230
- internationalism, 189
- International Monetary Fund, IMF, 31, 32, 81, 88n11, 89n21, 102, 105
- International Movement against All forms of Discrimination and Racism, (IMADR), 81, 84
- intervention, interventionist, 6, 17, 30–2, 64, 66, 68, 102, 119, 133, 144, 166, 186, 192, 201, 202
- invest, investor, investment, 10, 26, 30, 33–5, 38, 39, 62, 63, 148, 163, 164, 185, 186, 188, 192, 196, 197, 202, 208n9, 219, 268, 270
- irrigation, 71n17, 129, 218, 224
- issue, 5, 7–9, 28, 34, 58, 60, 62, 82, 83, 85, 94–101, 103–5, 107, 110, 117, 118, 122–5, 127, 129, 130, 133, 137n10, 144, 163, 175, 179n11, 186, 191, 198, 215, 217, 221, 227, 245, 250, 253–5, 261n1, 270
- J**
- Jagrut Adivasi Dalit Sanghathan (JADS), 116–22, 125, 130–4, 136, 137n8, 234
- Jagruthi Mahela Sanghathan (JMS), 217, 218, 234
- Jakobsen, Jostein, 16, 239–62
- Janata, 9, 25, 28, 43, 44, 46, 53, 61, 66, 185, 235, 268. *See also* Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD)
- Janata Dal (United) (JDU), 9, 46, 61, 66
- Jan Sangharsh Morcha, 120
- Jan Swasthya Abhiyan, 205
- Japan, 81, 88n13

Jat, 46
 Jawaharlal Nehru University (JNU),
 27, 272
 Jessop, Bob, 3
 Jharkhand, 162, 177, 235, 240, 241,
 243, 246, 247, 260
 job card, 116–18, 121–32, 134, 136
 JP movement. *See* Nav Nirman
 movement
 judiciary, 56, 63, 64, 78, 166, 173,
 176, 178
 justice, just, 2, 8, 13, 14, 29, 41, 54,
 58, 60, 67, 70, 75–90, 94, 95,
 99–104, 107–10, 110n2, 126,
 132, 133, 144, 148, 150, 170,
 222, 251, 260, 271. *See also* social
 justice

K
 Kalburgi, M.M., 27
 Kamma, 236n1
 Kanu, 65
 Kanwar, Roop, 100, 101
 Kapur, R., 102, 117, 118, 125, 136
 Karnataka, 16, 84, 215, 218, 221,
 227, 228, 233–5, 236n1
 Karnataka Rajya Raitha Sangha
 (KRRS), 16, 215–34
 Karnataka Sex Workers Union
 (KSWU), 84
 Kashipur, 15, 163, 166–73, 176, 177,
 178n1, 179n11, 180n18, 180n20
 Kayasth, 57
 Kerala, 3, 7, 134, 208n6, 271
 Khalwa, 116, 118, 122, 123, 128–31
 knowledge, 13, 76, 107, 223, 258
 Koeri, 12, 58, 66
 Kolkata, 98, 101
 Kumar, Kanhaiya, 27, 272
 Kumar, Nitish, 12, 46, 53, 61, 66–9,
 71n22

Kunnath, George, 119, 216, 217, 227,
 240, 244, 248, 253, 259, 261n1
 Kurmi, 12, 58, 65, 66, 69, 227, 232
Kutch Mahila Vikas, 109

L

labour, 4, 6, 10, 15, 16, 34, 36, 39,
 78, 84, 87n3, 117, 118, 122,
 126, 185–209, 215–17, 219,
 220, 227–35, 236n7, 249, 250,
 269, 270. *See also* work
 Labour Code on Industrial Relations
 (LCIR), 200–3
 labouring class, 16, 215–36
 labour movement, 6, 84, 185–209
 labour-power, 16, 216, 219, 220, 228,
 229, 231
 land, 3, 4, 6, 8, 10–12, 26, 31, 32,
 34–8, 41, 47, 55, 56, 58, 64, 69,
 70, 78, 95, 96, 116, 124, 125,
 127, 129, 134, 145, 161, 162,
 164, 165, 167, 168, 171, 172,
 174–6, 178n6, 203, 216, 219,
 227–31, 250–4, 270
 land acquisition, land alienation, 11,
 47, 134, 164, 165, 167, 175,
 176, 203, 270. *See also*
 dispossession
 landed class, 28, 36, 37
 landless labourer, landless wage
 labourer, 219, 220, 223, 228
 landlord, 3, 12, 17, 33–7, 55, 57, 58,
 227–9, 236n7, 239–62
 landlordism, 3, 17, 34, 35, 37, 241,
 242, 250–5, 260
 landowner, 129
 landowning, 6, 56–8, 60, 227, 253
 land reform, 3, 6, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37,
 38, 41, 64, 70, 95, 145
 language, linguistic, 2, 33, 36, 104,
 105, 109, 148

Lanjhigarh, 166, 171, 172
 Latin America, 80, 84, 107, 108
 law, 5, 14, 78, 95, 99, 101–4, 116–18,
 121–8, 130, 131, 133–6, 147n2,
 150, 156n2, 161, 165, 168, 170,
 171, 175–8, 186, 193, 196,
 198–200, 202–4, 209n13
 lawfare, 161
 law struggles, 161, 175, 177
 left, 3, 7, 27, 30, 33, 41, 44, 46–8,
 65, 71n19, 124, 126, 153, 190,
 195, 202, 205, 208n9, 215, 223,
 244, 262n12, 272
 legal, 5, 14, 55, 79, 82, 94,
 98–104, 107, 115, 117, 118,
 121, 122, 161, 162, 164,
 166, 170, 171, 174–6, 178,
 186, 194, 198, 200, 201, 203,
 205, 208n11
 legal activism, 14, 94, 100, 102–4
 legislation, 11, 14, 15, 26, 47, 99,
 115–17, 120, 121, 128, 145,
 150–2, 156n7, 161–81, 197,
 203, 270
 legislative assembly (state-level), 18n3,
 65, 167
 legitimacy, legitimate, 15, 117, 150,
 187–9, 192, 193, 196, 204
 lesbian, gay, bisexual, transsexual,
 queer, LGBT, 84, 102, 109
 LGBTQ, 102
 liberal, liberalism, 11, 28–32, 39, 40,
 44, 146, 157n11, 270
 liberalization, 10, 28, 31, 32, 40, 81,
 148, 258
 liberation, 4, 5, 88n13, 103, 251, 270.
See also independence
 Lingayat, 236n1
 liquor. *See* alcohol
 literacy, literate, 2, 98, 106, 121
 lobby, lobbying, 14, 142, 144,
 154, 225

local, 6, 10, 11, 13, 14, 17, 26, 27,
 41, 55–8, 60, 63, 67–9, 81, 85,
 86, 94, 98–101, 105–7, 109,
 118–23, 128, 133, 143, 146,
 150, 151, 153, 154, 156n6, 163,
 166–8, 170, 173, 174, 176,
 178n1, 187, 189, 195, 217,
 220, 225, 233, 234, 241, 242,
 244, 245, 247–9, 251–3, 257,
 259, 260
 Lohia, Ramonohar, 12, 58–60
 Lok Dal, 43
 Lok Jan Shakti party, 66
 Lok Sabha, 41, 44, 208n10
 low-caste, lower-caste, 6, 8–10, 60,
 240, 247, 256

M

Madhya Pradesh (MP), 8, 115–37,
 199, 234
 magistrate, 63
 Maharashtra, 8, 79, 80, 96, 98, 99,
 177, 195, 199, 203, 227, 236n1,
 240, 248
 mahila meeting, 118, 131
 Mahila Samakhya (MS), 105, 106
 mainstream, mainstreaming, 80, 102,
 109, 120, 148, 167, 257, 259
 Make In India campaign, 15, 185,
 186, 205
 Mandal Commission, 9, 44, 54, 60,
 61
 Manesar, 198
 Manjhi, 69
 manufacturing, 163, 185, 186, 190,
 191, 197, 207n1
 Maoism, Maoist, 4, 16, 17, 46, 66,
 119, 177, 216, 218, 222,
 226–36, 239–62, 268. *See also*
 Naxalite
 Maratha, 236n1

- marginal, marginality, marginalization, 2, 4, 8, 10–12, 29, 30, 37, 43, 58, 62, 65, 75, 85, 149, 151, 155, 191–8, 205, 206, 216, 217, 219, 220, 223, 226–32, 256, 257, 267, 269
- market, marketization, 4, 11, 15, 28–32, 34, 35, 38, 39, 104, 105, 109, 110, 146–8, 150, 152, 153, 176, 189, 191, 192, 196, 204, 205, 217, 223, 226, 231, 234, 269–71
- marriage, 11, 95, 96, 99, 137n10
- Marxism, Marxist, 7, 30, 191, 194, 229, 230, 243, 245, 250, 251, 254, 255, 257
- masses, 5, 33, 60, 144, 155
- Mayawati, 80, 88n10
- Mazdoor Kisan Shakti Sangathan (MKSS), 144, 146, 146n1
- media, 1, 27, 63, 64, 80, 85, 86, 97, 144, 148, 149, 151, 156n4, 173, 175, 176, 178, 185, 189, 190, 246, 269
- Menon, N., 101, 102, 105, 107, 117, 118, 131
- merchant, 219–23, 230
- microcredit, 82, 86
- middle caste, 29, 36–41, 43–6, 257
- middle class, middle classes, 2, 9, 11, 39, 43, 81, 96, 144, 148–50, 254, 269
- migrant, migration, 69, 78, 124, 126, 129, 231, 233
- Miklian, Jason, 246
- militancy, militant, 6, 17n1, 60, 62, 84, 98, 193–5, 235, 248, 249, 251
- mine, mining, 11, 15, 162–4, 166–9, 171–8, 198
- mineral, 162, 163, 187n27
- minimum wage, 79, 202, 227, 233
- Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change (MoEF), 172–5, 178n6
- mobilize, mobilization, 3–8, 10, 11, 14–17, 26, 28, 33, 36, 43, 44, 58, 60, 62, 68, 69, 96, 100, 105, 106, 108, 109, 142, 143, 154, 155, 176, 239–62, 267, 271, 272
- moderate, 5, 6
- modernity, modernization, 32, 54, 95
- Modi, Narendra, 12, 15, 17, 25–7, 29, 45–8, 53, 68, 185, 186, 188, 193, 198, 199, 201, 202, 205, 216, 220, 225, 226, 230, 231, 235, 268–71
- money, 124–6, 129, 132–4, 151, 152, 169, 172, 256
- multinational (corporation), (MNC), 148, 167
- Mumbai, 79, 84, 88, 98, 208n7, 228
- Muslim, 46, 62, 64, 66, 67, 100, 101, 103, 110, 207n1, 269
- N**
- Nai, 70n9, 174
- Nanjundaswamy, 218
- Narayan, J.P., 18n3, 43
- Narmada Bachao Andolan (NBA), 18n4
- Narmada (river, valley), 18n4
- nation, 2, 7, 9, 15, 59, 78, 97, 186, 209n17
- National Advisory Council (NAC), 47, 120, 145, 150, 154, 156n9, 157n18, 173
- National Alliance of People's Movements (NAPM), 205
- National Campaign for People's Right to Information (NCPRI), 144, 146

- National Campaign on Dalit Human Rights (NCDHR), 81
- National Democratic Alliance (NDA), 44–7, 61, 144
- National Federation of Dalit Women (NFDW), 80
- National Front government, 8, 9, 60
- nationalist, nationalism, 5, 6, 10, 13, 14, 30, 32, 33, 37, 40, 62, 67, 77, 93, 94, 109, 194, 201, 202, 207n2
- National Rally Against Destructive Development, 8, 18n4
- National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (NREGA) (NREGS), 14, 115–34, 136, 136n1, 137n10, 156n7, 197, 233, 234, 270
- natural resource. *See* resource
- Nav Nirman movement, 18n3
- Navsarjan, Centre for Dalit Human Rights, 81
- Naxalbari, 243, 249, 250
- Naxalite, Naxalism, 7, 243, 245, 246, 251, 252, 254, 256, 257. *See also* Maoism
- Nayak, Nandini, 14, 15, 47, 115–37, 180n22, 217, 234
- Nehru, Pandit, 27, 33, 58, 95, 192
- Nehruvian, 7–12, 18n2, 28, 29, 32, 46
- neoliberal, neoliberalism, neoliberalization, 4, 7–15, 25–48, 76, 82–4, 86, 89n19, 94, 101–10, 176, 186, 190, 193, 204–6, 208n9, 218, 219, 224, 226, 235, 256, 269
- Ness, I., 188
- network, 7, 11, 55, 57, 60, 64, 65, 68, 69, 76, 78, 80, 82, 85, 86, 88n16, 89n20, 120, 151, 188, 189, 191, 205, 216, 224, 226, 271
- New Delhi, 26, 27, 42, 122, 157n18, 158n22, 158n23, 180n22, 269
- New Farmers Movements (NFM), 216–19, 221. *See also* farmers movement
- new social movement, 7–11
- New Trade Union Initiative (NTUI), 205
- Nielsen, Kenneth Bo, 1–18, 36, 47, 57, 134, 161, 170, 176, 228, 267–72
- Nilsen, Alf Gunvald, 1–18, 36, 47, 57, 119, 176, 206, 223, 228, 267–72
- 1980s, 8, 26, 31, 32, 36, 39, 42, 44, 60, 71n17, 75, 76, 78, 80, 81, 83, 95, 98, 100, 119, 148, 153, 179n11, 193, 195, 208n8, 218, 221, 225, 227, 235, 241, 245, 247, 250, 253–7, 260
- 1940s, 31, 87n3, 236n7, 249, 250
- 1990s, 9, 13, 15, 44, 45, 54, 55, 60, 62, 65, 66, 71n17, 76, 80–3, 88n15, 89n19, 102, 108, 119, 146, 148–50, 153, 162, 163, 166, 167, 170, 193, 195, 208n8, 218, 220, 223, 224, 227, 235, 240, 242, 243, 248, 253–60, 261n9
- 1970s, 7, 8, 16, 30, 32, 36, 39, 40, 42–4, 61, 78, 79, 82, 137n9, 153, 195, 218, 239–41, 245, 247, 249–51, 253, 256, 258–60, 262n12
- 1960s, 4, 7, 9, 12, 28, 31, 35, 37–41, 44, 46, 58, 69, 71n11, 77–9, 153, 163, 193, 195, 257
- Niyamgiri, Niyamagiri, 15, 166, 171–7, 178n1, 180n21, 181n28
- Non-cooperation movement, 5

non-governmental organization (NGO) (NGOization), 11, 13, 14, 17, 76, 81–4, 86, 87, 89n19, 94, 102, 107–10, 120, 144, 151, 170, 179n15

non-party political formations, 96

non-violence, 33

normative power, 189

Norsk Hydro, 170

notable, 6, 130, 170, 187, 194

O

official, 63, 65, 83, 104, 121, 135, 144, 150, 157n17, 163, 167, 168, 190, 197, 206, 220, 223, 246, 261n3

oligarchy, oligarchical, 155, 196

Omvedt, Gail, 8, 18n4, 77, 78, 87n1, 96, 220, 230

opposition, oppositional, 3, 11–13, 26, 27, 42, 47, 48, 58, 59, 61, 62, 65, 66, 71n11, 77, 95, 120, 144, 145, 163, 164, 170–2, 176, 180n19, 202, 221, 272

oppression, 76, 77, 86, 98, 135, 144, 224, 227, 254

organic, 103

organic intellectual, 103

organization, organizing, 5, 6, 10, 13, 16, 18n3, 25, 27, 36, 41, 57, 67, 80–7, 87n2, 88n13, 89n21, 97, 98, 106, 108, 144, 146, 147, 190, 220, 224, 230, 243, 245, 251, 252, 256, 262, 271

Orissa, Odisha, 15, 161–81, 178n3, 240, 243

Orissa Mining Corporation (OMC), 175, 177, 180n27

Other Backward Castes (OBC), 4, 8, 9, 13, 54, 55, 58–63, 65, 66, 68, 268, 269

P

pacification, 192, 196, 197, 205

panchayat, 15, 66, 67, 105–7, 109, 117, 121, 123, 124, 127, 128, 131, 137n16, 143, 162, 165, 168, 216, 231, 232, 258

Panchayati Raj act. (PESA), 15, 106, 162, 164–71, 173, 176, 177, 179n12

Panchnagaram, 222, 224–6, 228, 231

Pandey, Jyoti Singh, 104, 109

parliament, parliamentary, 7, 53, 60, 99, 103, 115, 116, 120, 137n8, 141, 149, 186, 200, 201, 208n10, 233, 243, 251, 257, 270

participation, participatory, 2, 5, 6, 60, 88n15, 99, 105, 117, 131, 134, 135, 142, 143, 145, 193, 195, 198, 203, 206, 208n6, 228, 250, 256, 259

partition, 95, 127

party, party system, 28, 29, 40, 45

party of the provincial propertied classes (PPPC), 29, 39, 40, 42–8

passive revolution, 6, 7, 59, 60

Paswan, 65, 66

Pati, 116, 118, 119, 121–5, 127, 128, 130, 131, 135, 136

Patidar, 27, 46

Patna, 64, 68, 70n2, 71n15, 71n22

patriarchy, patriarchal, 6, 14, 82, 84, 94–6, 98, 99, 102–4, 108–10, 123, 127, 130, 135, 224, 227

patron, patronage, 7, 41, 57, 58, 170, 207n2

- Pattenden, Jonathan, 16, 215, 216,
218, 220–6, 228, 230–4, 236n3,
236n8
- peasants, peasantry, 2, 6, 8, 36, 38, 42,
96, 215, 217, 224, 227–31,
236n6, 247, 249, 251, 254
- pension, 63, 202, 208n10
- People's Action for Employment
Guarantee (PAEG), 120, 121
- People's War. *See* Maoism, Maoist
- personal laws, 95, 98, 100, 110, 117
- petition, 179n15, 180n22
- petty-bourgeois, petty bourgeoisie,
43, 229
- Piplut, 126
- plan, planning, 34, 38, 71n17, 71n18
- pluralism, pluralist, 11, 101, 191, 196
- police, 8, 63, 64, 67, 78, 82, 99, 110,
169, 170, 244, 246, 247, 250,
252–4
- policy, 10, 11, 28, 29, 31, 32, 40, 47,
55, 62, 64, 99, 102, 129, 142,
151, 156n9, 163
- political economy, 6, 12, 15, 16,
28–30, 34, 134, 186, 191, 195,
207n2, 240–2, 250, 258–60, 269
- political society, 80, 271
- politicization, 14, 63
- politics, political, 4, 8–14, 17n1,
28, 40, 43–7, 54, 55, 57–70,
78, 80, 85, 98, 102, 103, 108,
116, 118, 120, 121, 131, 136,
142, 143, 161, 175, 186, 191,
194, 196, 204, 208n6, 222, 224,
235, 243, 247, 248, 254–7,
268–72
- poor, 2, 7, 9, 10, 18n3, 27, 29, 42,
46, 58, 62, 71n17, 82, 83, 86,
95, 96, 143, 150, 155, 158n24,
161, 171, 175, 178, 197, 206,
224, 228, 229, 236, 248, 251,
253. *See also* peasants, peasantry;
popular classes; poverty;
proletarian, proletariat; workers,
working class
- popular classes, 2. *See also* poor;
subaltern
- populism, populist, 41, 42, 46, 64,
256
- porous, porousness, porosity, 241, 253
- postcolonial, 1, 4, 6–8, 13, 17, 55, 59,
64, 68, 69, 155, 191, 193, 194
- potential, 13–16, 54, 58, 63, 68, 101,
102, 104, 107, 116–18, 131,
150, 162, 163, 166, 175, 178,
187–9, 204, 206, 207, 231, 233,
256
- poverty, 2, 3, 10, 29, 79, 89n19, 95,
96, 98, 105, 115, 201, 206,
208n10, 217, 255, 256. *See also*
inequality
- poverty reduction, 3
- power, 5, 6, 8, 9, 14, 16, 26, 30,
35–8, 40–4, 55, 57, 59, 60, 63–5,
68–70, 71n20, 78–80, 82, 100,
102, 104–6, 127, 131, 142,
149–53, 155, 165, 173, 177,
185, 187–9, 191
- Prakrutika Sampada Suraksha Parishad
(PSSP), 167–9
- precarious, precarity, 15, 16, 63, 117,
119, 135, 187, 189, 196, 216,
219, 220
- prime minister, 12, 25, 26, 41, 58, 60,
61, 95, 165, 168
- private, privatize, privatization, 10, 15,
39, 63, 64, 80, 88n10, 118,
149–51, 153, 162, 163, 168,
180n25, 181n27, 190, 195, 200,
207n4, 256, 270
- privilege, 33, 35, 47, 68, 108, 152,
155, 269

production, 13, 15, 31, 34–6, 38, 60,
76, 143, 148, 152, 188, 189,
193, 208n8, 220, 228, 230,
261n8

productivity, 31, 34, 35, 38, 42

professional, professionalization, 5, 11,
32, 45, 76, 107, 108

project, 7, 13, 61–3, 68, 70, 82, 101,
104, 105, 108, 131, 142, 148,
150, 155, 166–8, 170–2, 174,
178n6, 179, 180n19, 206, 244,
260, 268–72

proletarian, proletariat, 229

propertied class, 2, 9, 29, 44,
45, 221

property, propertied, 3, 30, 40, 41,
46, 70, 123, 126, 164,
180n16, 225

pro-poor, 62, 248

protest, 12, 18n3, 27, 79, 81,
89n22, 97, 108, 109, 197, 219,
232, 240

province, provincial, 9, 29, 36, 37,
45, 221

public, 3, 9, 10, 15, 29, 31, 32,
38, 39, 56, 57, 62, 63, 76,
80–2, 84, 85, 87n4, 99, 103,
106, 115, 119–21, 129, 130,
137, 141, 144, 147–9, 151–3,
156n2, 157n14, 172, 180n16,
180n25, 190, 193, 195–7,
201–3, 208n8, 225, 232–4, 243,
256, 270

public sphere, 3, 76, 80, 84, 85,
103, 243

public works, 115, 119, 130

Q

queer. *See* LGBTQ

Quit India movement, 5

R

radical, radicalism, 3, 5, 6, 8, 17,
27, 33, 37, 38, 47, 54, 76, 77,
85, 105, 108, 116, 133, 141,
155, 186, 241, 256, 257, 260,
262n12

Radical Students Union (RSU), 256,
262n12

Raj, 7, 15, 26, 55, 65, 66, 106, 128,
143, 144, 162, 165, 168, 258

Rajasthan, 100, 106, 121, 144,
199, 234

Rajput, 57, 260

Rajya Sabha, 26, 149

Ram, Kanshi, 44, 66, 80, 87n1, 87n2

rape, 97–9, 102–4, 106, 227

Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD), 9, 61–6,
71n13. *See also* Janata

Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS),
25–7, 43, 53

Raygada, 163, 167, 170

recognition, 2, 9, 15, 110, 117, 162,
168, 187, 191, 200, 204

redistribution, redistributive, 2, 3, 6,
9, 32, 62, 63, 110, 155, 194,
208n6, 250

reform, 3–6, 10, 15, 16, 31, 32, 34,
35, 37, 38, 41, 62, 64, 70,
71n18, 77, 79, 95, 96, 100, 102,
103, 117, 145, 154, 155, 163,
176, 186–8, 193, 194, 196–206,
207n4, 255, 256, 269

region, 1, 6, 36, 37, 40, 43, 108, 119,
123, 137n9, 180n21, 188, 195,
196, 231, 239–41, 245, 246,
248, 249, 252, 254–7, 260

regional party, 40, 43–5, 61, 271

regulation, regulatory, 63, 104, 105,
148, 186–8, 190, 191, 196,
198–201, 204, 205, 231, 270

relations of production, 31, 36, 38

- religion, religious, 2, 8, 27, 44, 54,
 95, 98, 100, 101, 110n2, 165,
 173, 180n23
 rent, 30, 230
 repertoire, 121, 169, 187, 189, 191,
 195, 201–7
 representation, 16, 29, 56, 61, 63, 65,
 69, 110, 146, 187, 189, 191,
 193–5, 197, 198, 205, 206,
 208n7, 225, 244, 255
 repression, 7, 18n2, 18n3, 26, 27,
 169, 170, 177, 192, 193,
 247, 252
 Republican Party (of India), 80, 87n3
 reservation, 9, 27, 44, 54, 59, 60,
 65–7, 70n1, 106, 258
 resistance, 27, 105, 119, 134, 136,
 144, 145, 154, 161–4, 169–71,
 175, 187, 198, 199, 201, 204,
 208n8, 209n15, 215, 228, 236n7
 resource, 6, 10, 28, 32, 38, 41, 57,
 58, 96, 99, 101, 109, 119, 127,
 145, 147, 151, 164–8, 170, 171,
 177, 178n5, 205, 227, 231–4
 revolt, 4, 7, 9, 148, 249, 250
 revolution, 6, 7, 12, 31, 38, 39, 46,
 58–60, 64, 70, 79, 96, 163, 218,
 224, 239–62
 rich, 6, 17, 38, 42, 95, 158n24, 177,
 228–30, 252, 254, 258. *See also*
 elite
 rightful resistance, 161
 rights, 2–4, 8, 11, 12, 14, 15, 30, 33,
 39, 40, 43, 46, 47, 54, 55, 66,
 70, 78, 81–3, 87, 93, 95, 100,
 101, 103, 104, 106, 107, 109,
 110, 115–37, 141–58, 161–81,
 205, 206, 235, 245, 247, 250–5,
 258, 270, 271
 rights-based legislation, 11, 14, 15,
 156n7, 161–81, 270
 rights-based regime, 270
 Right to Food Campaign, 120, 205
 Right To Information Act (RTI), 14,
 15, 141–58
 right to work, 14, 115–37
 roadblock, 169
 Roy, Arundhati, 81, 82
 Roy, Rammohun, 29
 Roy, Srila, 11, 76, 87, 102, 106, 108
 rural. *See* countryside
- S**
 saffron, saffronization, 26
 salary. *See* wages
 Samajwadi party, 9
 Samatha, 168–70, 172,
 174, 177, 179n11,
 179n15, 180n16
 sangathan, 116, 118, 119, 121–7,
 131–6, 144
 Sangh Parivars, 25, 27, 43, 44, 47
 Sanskrit, 78
 sarpanch, 124, 125, 131, 132, 258
 sati, 100
 Scheduled Areas, 15, 162, 164, 168
 Scheduled Castes (SC), 63, 66, 78,
 87n3, 87n5, 88n9, 106, 167,
 179n11, 217, 223, 224
 Scheduled Tribes and Other
 Traditional Forest Dwellers act
 (FRA), 15, 162, 165
 Scheduled Tribes (ST), 15, 70n1, 106,
 162, 164–7, 179n11
 science, scientific, 6
 secular, 27, 37, 38, 43, 95
 self-employed, self-employment, 16,
 96, 216, 220, 228
 Self-Employed Women's Association
 (SEWA), 96, 204
 self-help group, 89n19, 258

- semi-feudal, semi-feudalism, 17, 241, 242, 257, 259
- sexual assault, 224
- sexuality, 102, 109
- sex worker, 84, 102, 109
- Shah, Alpa, 241, 242, 247
- sharecropping, sharecropper, 34, 70, 227
- Sharma, A., 102–6
- Sharma, B.D., 167, 168, 179n11
- Sharma, Prashant, 14, 141–58, 271
- Sharma, S., 102, 103, 105
- Shramik Sangathana (*Shramik Stree Sangathana*), 8, 96
- Silver, Beverly, 177, 178, 188–91, 207n4
- Singh, Charan, 42, 43
- Singh, V.P., 54, 60, 61, 153
- Sinha, M., 95, 102, 103
- sit-in, 119, 135, 170
- socialism, socialist, 12, 18n3, 33, 43, 58, 59, 194
- social justice, 8, 13, 54, 58, 70, 104, 109, 110
- social movement, 1–18, 26, 27, 46, 47, 76, 80, 83, 84, 87, 93, 94, 102, 108–10, 116, 118, 120, 134, 151, 162, 165, 176, 187, 188, 205, 206, 207n3, 215–36, 267–9, 271, 272. *See also* new social movement
- social security, 197, 200, 202, 204, 205, 208n10, 231. *See also* welfare
- solidarity, 16, 88n16, 109, 132, 187, 272
- South Asia, 2, 76, 77, 82, 84, 86, 88n15, 90n23, 230
- spatial fix, 188, 189
- Special Economic Zone (SEZ), 11
- Srinivas, M.N., 30, 36
- state, Indian state, 1–18, 25–47, 53–71, 75–90, 93–111, 115–37, 141–58, 161–81, 185–209, 215–36, 239–62, 268, 271
- state formation, 1–18, 240–2, 248, 258–60, 268
- status, 11, 12, 26, 56, 58, 59, 79, 89n19, 97, 98, 107, 143, 150, 153, 197, 202, 231, 269
- stigma, 4, 267
- strategy, 5, 6, 10, 13, 16, 28, 31–3, 35, 36, 38, 46, 53, 79, 89n19, 95, 98, 99, 102, 110, 117, 121, 137n9, 150, 169, 178, 193, 194, 196, 199, 201, 215–36, 250, 258
- strike, 17n1, 189, 190, 195, 197, 200, 202, 203, 209n15–209n17, 227
- structural adjustment programme, 28, 31, 32
- structural power, 189, 203
- structure, structural, 3, 6, 17, 26, 28, 29, 31, 32, 34, 35, 38, 41, 70, 76, 81, 83, 98, 102, 104, 105, 110, 154, 156n6, 167, 188, 189, 191, 198, 201, 203, 206, 220, 224, 232, 235, 240–2, 249, 251, 255, 258, 268
- struggle, 4, 5, 8, 15, 17, 18n4, 33, 36, 37, 41, 53, 54, 57, 59, 65, 67, 79, 82, 83, 96, 98, 104, 109, 123, 134, 136, 142, 150, 151, 153, 154, 156n4, 161, 166, 171, 174, 175, 177, 178n1, 187–90, 215–28, 231, 232, 235, 241, 243, 245, 249, 250, 252, 253, 255, 257, 260, 270
- student, 27, 60, 61, 96, 120, 256, 262n12, 272
- subaltern, subalterneity, 2–4, 6, 7, 9–12, 17, 93, 100, 103–6, 109, 110, 164, 166, 176, 244, 267, 269

subjectivity, 11, 103, 104, 106,
109, 210
subordinate. *See* subaltern,
subalternity
subsidy, 42, 185, 199, 218, 220, 227,
232, 233
substance, substantive, 3, 4, 7, 11,
131, 143, 150, 155, 158n25,
186, 194, 223, 260, 267, 271
suffrage. *See* vote
suicide, 27, 227, 261n11, 272
Sunder Rajan, R., 102, 103, 107
Supreme Court, 71n12, 97, 100, 119,
120, 144, 153, 156n5, 166, 168,
172–4, 180n23
surplus, surplus-value, 34, 35, 38, 40,
42, 57, 216, 218–20, 223–5,
227–31, 235
symbol, symbolic, symbolize,
symbolism, 66, 80, 150, 165,
173, 189, 195, 204, 223, 226,
271

T

Tamil Nadu, 10, 43, 195, 197, 271
Tata Iron and Steel Company
(TISCO), 170
tax, taxation, 7, 35, 38, 39, 55, 154,
185, 221
Teitelbaum, 190, 194, 197
Telangana, 16, 17, 18n2, 227, 239–62
Teli, 65
Telugu Desam Party (TDP), 253,
256, 257
tenant, tenancy, tenure, 12, 33, 36,
37, 39, 55, 56, 58, 247, 251
Thakur, Karpoori, 59, 65, 66, 70n9
theory, theorizing, 13, 26, 93, 94,
186, 204, 206, 207n3, 215
trade, 16, 28–32, 35, 39, 42, 81,
88n9, 89n21, 126, 129, 147,

187, 189, 191, 193–206, 207n5,
209n12, 209n14, 209n17, 218,
220–3, 225, 226, 229
trade union, 16, 88n9, 187, 189, 191,
193–206, 207n5, 209n14,
209n17
trade union federation, 195, 198, 202
transgender. *See* LGBTQ
transnational, transnationalization,
11, 75–90, 215–20, 225,
231, 236n7
transnational corporation (TNC). *See*
multinational (corporation),
(MNC)
transparency, 4, 141–58, 270, 271
transsexual. *See* LGBTQ
tribal, 164, 165, 168, 173, 240,
241, 247
Trinamool, 46
“twice born,” 56

U

unemployment allowance, 121, 122
union. *See* trade union
United Nations (UN), 13, 75–90, 97,
99, 101, 102, 105, 107
United Progressive Alliance (UPA),
11, 25, 26, 29, 46, 47, 116, 144,
176, 233, 268, 270
university, 27, 87n7, 97, 257, 272
unorganised Workers, 197, 199, 204,
208n10, 233
untouchables, untouchability. *See* Dalit
upper caste, 8, 9, 29, 33, 36, 41, 44,
45, 54, 57–69, 71n19, 101, 106,
108, 146, 148, 258
urban, 5, 18n3, 28, 32, 35, 37, 39,
40, 42, 43, 45, 57, 69, 79, 96,
98, 100, 119, 144, 148, 150,
156n6, 178n1, 225, 232, 233,
245, 256, 269

- Utkal Alumina International Limited (UAIL), 167, 168, 180n19, 180n20
- Uttarakhand, 7, 137n9
- Uttar Pradesh (UP), 9, 45, 60, 61, 70, 71n23, 80, 121, 236n1
- V**
- Vajpayee, Atal Bihari, 44
- Vedanta Resources, Sterlite Industries, 171
- Vemula, Rohith, 27, 272
- Verma Commission, 104, 110
- vernacular, 103, 155
- Via Campesina, 216, 226, 229, 230
- village, 15, 36, 39, 40, 55–7, 63, 66, 68, 69, 71n21, 78, 80, 81, 89n119, 106, 107, 116, 117, 119, 121, 123–34, 143, 164–74, 176, 177, 178n6, 216–18, 220, 222–8, 231–4, 245, 251–5, 257, 258, 260, 262n12
- violence, violent, 8, 26, 28, 33, 44, 47, 60, 61, 96, 98, 99, 101–4, 109, 110, 166, 190, 240, 244, 247–8, 252, 258, 259
- Vokkaliga, 236n1
- voluntary, 18n3, 179n11
- vote, 2, 6, 8, 46, 95, 100, 233
- vote bank, 6, 233
- W**
- wage-labour. *See* employment
- wages, 8, 16, 34, 36, 39, 42, 79, 103, 117, 119, 120, 122, 124, 128, 130, 133, 188, 198, 200, 202, 216, 219, 220, 223, 224, 226–9, 231–3, 250, 269
- war, 31, 36, 85, 146, 147, 177, 225, 234, 235, 243, 244, 250, 256, 257, 272
- warning meeting, 121
- war of manoeuvre, 234
- war of position, 234, 235
- water, 78, 87n4, 125, 126, 169, 224, 227
- wealth, 10, 39, 59, 163, 196
- weaving, weaver, 129, 130
- welfare, 3, 6, 35, 58, 168, 197, 199, 208n8. *See also* social security
- West Bengal, 7, 98, 134, 195, 243, 271
- widow, 100, 124, 130
- Witsoe, Jeffrey, 9, 12, 13, 53–71, 260, 268, 271
- women, 2, 4, 6, 8, 13, 14, 67, 75–80, 82–4, 86, 87, 94–110, 115–37, 204, 224, 227, 230
- women's movement, 4, 8, 13, 14, 75–80, 87, 94, 96–8, 101–9, 117. *See also* feminism, feminist
- work, 4, 14, 15, 30, 33, 78, 81–3, 98, 99, 104, 107, 109, 110, 115–37, 142, 144, 154, 155, 165, 167, 169, 170, 172, 173, 179n6, 179n11, 187, 189, 192, 196, 197, 202, 205, 207n3, 219, 224, 228, 229, 233, 240, 246, 248, 268. *See also* labour
- workplace, 189, 193, 194, 196, 198–200, 204, 205, 208n8, 208n11, 217
- workers, 3, 14–16, 82, 84, 96, 102, 109, 115–37, 187–91, 193–206, 208n6, 208n10, 208n11, 216, 228, 230–3, 250

- working class, 2, 16, 144, 186,
188–91, 193, 194, 206, 207n4,
208n8, 209n17, 228
- World Bank, 13, 76, 81–4, 86, 88n11,
89n21, 102, 105, 136n2, 163, 256
- World Social Forum (WSF), 13, 75,
83, 84, 86, 88n15, 89n21,
89n22, 228
- World Trade Organization (WTO),
81, 89n21, 147, 220
- Y**
- Yadav, Lalu Prasad, 9, 12, 13, 53, 54,
58, 60–9, 71n15, 256
- Z**
- zamindar, zamindari*, 12, 33, 35, 55,
56, 58, 69, 70n2
- Zapatista, 89n17
- zila parishad, 165, 169, 171