

# INDEX<sup>1</sup>

## A

Abortion debates, 47, 48, 51, 86

Ageing

active, 156, 157, 159

anti-, 157

successful, 157, 159, 166, 167

Agency

of the dead, 249

loss of, 159

of non-humans, 131

of place, 96

Algonquian, 122, 123, 134

Allison, Anne, 83–85

Alzheimer's disease, 206, 207,  
209, 211

Amazonia, 66, 122, 137, 138

*Amulpüllün*, 234–238, 248

Ancestor, 2, 64, 65, 73, 100, 102,  
108, 155, 222, 223, 226, 229,  
244–247, 249n1

Animism, 4, 11, 17, 122, 126–130,  
135, 140, 147

Astuti, Rita, 31, 66, 230, 247

*Ateq*, 239, 240

*Atsiaq*, 241–243

Attachment, 95, 116n1, 142, 147,  
160–162, 166, 232

Autonomy, 7–9, 31, 34, 35, 41, 49,  
75, 109, 127, 133, 152, 153,  
170, 171, 187, 191, 200, 207,  
214, 223, 233

## B

Bardi, Western Australia, 83, 93,  
107–110, 114, 116

Barker, Judith, 153, 160, 167–170,  
178, 179n2

*Barnman*, 107–110

Basso, Keith, 93, 98–101, 115, 116n1

Beng, Côte d'Ivoire, 2, 64–66, 81

Biological determinism, 59, 71, 86

Biology, 20, 29, 30, 34, 60, 81, 84,  
111, 112, 114, 165, 185

Bird-David, Nurit, 17, 126, 127, 130,  
133, 187, 197, 199–201, 215

<sup>1</sup>Note: Page number followed by 'n' refer to notes.

## Birth

biological, 42, 44, 58–60, 69, 77  
practices of, 61, 63

Bloch, Maurice, 5, 63, 64, 66, 81,  
223, 225–228, 230, 233, 237

Body, 2, 16–22, 30, 59, 95, 122, 155,  
183, 187–192, 224

Brain death, 79, 185–187, 189–191,  
202, 214, 216n3, 216n4

Brightman, Robert, 129

Britain, 42, 49, 122, 137, 155, 159,  
188, 190, 212, 231, 247, 250n8

Buch, Elana, 153, 160, 167, 170–175,  
178, 179

## C

Calendrical time, 59, 71, 86

California, United States, 192

Canada, 42, 44, 122, 137, 188, 190

Carsten, Janet, 17, 32, 83–85, 244

Cartesian dualism, 202, 214

Cemetery, 230, 235, 247  
British, 232

Charles, Nickie, 142, 143

Chicago, United States, 153, 167,  
170, 174

## Child

notion of, 60, 72  
socialisation of, 75, 76

## Childhood

developmental models of, 77–79  
disability in, 59, 77

## Children

as chattel, 73, 74  
as cherubs, 73  
as divine, 64

Christoffersen-Deb, Astrid, 58, 60,  
69, 70

Citizenship, 16

Companion animals, 21, 144, 146

## Conception

egg and sperm model of, 20, 31,  
34, 53n1  
models of, 19, 30, 53n1

Conklin, Beth, 7, 29, 30, 32–34, 58,  
66, 67, 78

Consciousness, 7, 8, 21, 81, 105, 131,  
140, 183, 185–187, 189,  
191–193, 196–200, 206, 209,  
213–215, 217n7

Consubstantial, 18, 108–110, 116

Course, Magnus, 2, 223, 233–238,  
248, 249

Couvade, 63

## Cree

Mistassini, 122

Waskaganish, 122, 128, 134

Waswanipi, 122, 126, 127

Wemindji, 122, 123, 128

Cresswell, Tim, 18, 95, 96, 115, 117n3

Cross-cultural comparison, 11, 12, 44,  
179, 225

Cuernavaca, Mexico, 153, 176

## D

Daniel, E. Valentine, 93, 101–107,  
116, 116n2, 117n3, 160

Davies, Charlotte, 142, 143

## Death

biological, 204, 231, 247  
cyclical notions of, 222  
definitions of, 213, 216n4, 226  
enduring view of, 226–233  
non-punctual view of, 228  
processual notions of, 222  
punctual view of, 226–233  
social, 185, 204

Decline, 22, 152, 153, 155–157, 159,  
166–176, 211, 212, 214

Decrepitude, 156, 157, 159, 166–176

Delaney, Carol, 81, 82

Dementia, 21, 185, 186, 204–215, 217n8

Dependency, 157, 166–176

Developmental psychology, 71

Dividual, 8–10, 15, 16, 103, 161,  
162, 171, 179, 228

The Dreaming, 32, 108

Dumont, Louis, 5

**E**

- Eating, 17, 33, 36, 59, 81–85, 102, 108, 129, 164, 165, 172, 173, 175, 211, 229  
 Ecuador, 44, 48–50, 61, 122, 139, 248  
 Embodied care, 172  
 Embodied relationality, 107, 109, 110, 116  
 Embodiment, 22, 30, 51, 107–110, 179, 186, 202, 203, 210–214  
 Embryo, 20, 29, 32, 37, 43, 60, 64  
 Epistemology, 17, 112, 122, 126, 141, 199  
 Erectile dysfunction, 176, 177  
 Ethnographic present, 11–16

**F**

- Feeding, 17, 50, 59, 81–85, 155, 163, 200, 244, 245, 249  
 the dead, 223, 226, 243–247  
 Feit, Harvey, 123, 126–128  
 Feminist scholarship, 51  
 Foetal  
 development, 30, 34, 35, 38, 40, 52  
 personhood, 31, 39–52, 70  
 rights, 31, 38, 49, 52  
 subjectivity, 38, 42, 44  
 surgery, 41, 42  
 ultrasound, 31  
 Fetus, 20, 29, 31, 33, 35–38, 40–42, 44–47, 49–52, 53n3, 70, 77, 107, 189  
 as ambiguous or liminal being, 43  
 Food, 17, 31–33, 36, 46, 81, 83–85, 104, 112, 124, 127, 139, 145, 155, 161, 164, 165, 171, 198, 234, 243–247  
 4-D imaging, 21  
 Fourth age, 153, 156–159, 178  
 France, 53n4  
 Francis, Doris, 232  
 Friendship, 208, 234–236  
 Funeral oratory, 223, 233–238

**G**

- Gammeltoft, Tine, 35, 45, 46  
 Geertz, Clifford, 7, 109  
 Gender, 9, 74, 75, 86, 92, 111, 112, 147, 153, 160, 165, 170, 176, 225, 241  
 Georges, Eugenia, 39, 42–45  
 Gerontocracy, 73  
 Gestation, *see* Pregnancy  
 Glaskin, Katie, 83, 93, 107–110, 116, 222, 225  
 Gottlieb, Alma, 2, 58, 61, 64, 65, 71, 72, 80  
 Greece, rural, 250n8  
 Grenier, Amanda, 156–158  
 Guangzhou, China, 212, 213  
 Gupta, Akhil,  
 80, 81, 94, 228

**H**

- Haddow, Gillian, 186, 188, 202–204, 215n2, 217n5  
 Hallam, Elizabeth,  
 222, 231, 232, 247  
 Hallowell, A. I., 122–125, 130, 133–135, 137  
 Hanoi, Vietnam, 35, 45, 46  
 Harris, Grace, 6, 7  
 Hertz, Robert, 224–226  
 Hockey, Jenny, 18, 151, 159, 222, 231  
 Holbraad, Martin, 125, 127  
 Home care workers, 171, 172, 174, 175  
 Howarth, Glennys, 252  
 Huaorani, Ecuador, 60, 61, 63, 86  
 Human-animal relations, 122, 130, 141–146  
 Human exceptionalism,  
 122, 126, 147  
 Hunting, 32, 122–124, 126–130, 133, 136, 142, 239

## I

- Ikels, Charlotte, 212, 213  
 India, 8, 9, 14, 93, 101–107, 117n3,  
 130, 155, 160–166, 217n8,  
 222, 228  
 Individual, 4–10, 15, 16, 18, 21, 22n1,  
 31–35, 41, 44, 45, 48, 49, 71, 72,  
 75, 78, 80, 81, 86, 92, 94, 95,  
 102, 104, 105, 108, 109, 142,  
 153, 157–160, 162–164, 167–170,  
 178, 185, 189, 191, 192, 197,  
 199, 201, 202, 205, 209, 210,  
 213–215, 223, 225, 227, 228,  
 231, 233, 239–241, 250n6  
 Individualism, 5, 22n1, 34  
 Infant, 2, 15, 20, 29, 57, 58, 64–67,  
 69–71, 77–82  
 Ingold, Tim, 12, 13, 17, 94, 127,  
 130–132, 134, 137–139, 146  
 Israel, 31, 35–38, 52, 122, 143  
 Israeli, Tal, 187, 197, 199–201, 215  
 Ivory, Tsipy, 12, 30, 35–38, 53n3

## J

- Japan, 31, 35–38, 44, 52, 83, 84, 86,  
 186–192, 215n2, 216n3, 216n4  
*Jāti*, 101–107, 116n2  
 Jawi, Western Australia, 83, 93,  
 107–110, 114, 116  
 Jivaroan Achuar, Ecuador, 122, 139  
 Jordan, Bridgette, 57, 61–63

## K

- Kaapu*, 112, 113  
 Kaberry, Phyllis, 32  
 Kangersuatsiaq Inuit, Northwest  
 Greenland, 223, 238–243, 250n5  
 Kaufman, Sharon, 21, 51, 70, 185,  
 187, 189, 192–198, 201, 206,  
 207, 215

Kellaher, Leonie, 251

## Kinship

- genealogical model, 111, 113  
 regenerative model, 111, 113  
 Kontos, Pia, 209, 211, 215  
*Kunam*, 101, 104–106

## L

- LaFontaine, Jean, 4–6, 22n1  
 Lahu, southwest China, 72, 80  
 Lamb, Sarah, 151, 153, 155, 157,  
 160–167, 170, 176, 178, 179,  
 179n3, 228, 229, 249  
 Lancy, David, 58, 73, 74, 87n1  
 Landsman, Gail, 71, 77–80, 86  
 Later life, *see* Older age  
 Leach, James, 10, 93, 110–114, 116  
 Life course  
 biological explanatory models of, 30  
 linear development, 20, 29  
 perspective, 18  
 Lock, Margaret, 21, 186–192, 198,  
 199, 207  
 Losing the self, 214

## M

- Malay, Langkawi, 32, 83, 84, 86  
 Malaysia, 83, 102  
 Mangaldihi, West Bengal, 155,  
 160–167, 170, 179, 179n3  
 Mapuche, Chile, 2, 223, 233–238, 248  
 Masculinity, 176–178  
*Mate*, 169, 178  
 Maternal responsibility, 37, 45, 77  
 Maternal rights, 49  
 Mauss, Marcel, 4, 5  
*Māyā*, 160–166, 170, 178, 179,  
 179n3, 229, 249  
 Maya, Yucatan, 61  
 Melanesia, 32, 112, 238

Metamorphosis, 22, 81, 87, 134  
 Mind-body dualism, 127  
 Mitchell, Lisa, 39, 42–45  
 Morgan, Lynn, 7, 12, 13, 20, 29, 30,  
 32–34, 42, 44, 47–51, 58, 66–70,  
 78, 82, 187, 189  
 Mortuary rituals, 4, 224, 225,  
 244, 245  
 Motherhood, 44, 77, 78, 86  
 Muamba, Fabrice, 183–185  
 Multispecies ethnography,  
 122, 141–147  
 Musharbash, Yasmine, 75

## N

Name soul, 223, 226, 238–243  
 Naming, 59, 67, 81–85, 108, 228,  
 240, 243  
 Narrativity, 186, 201, 215, 248  
 Nature-culture divide, 122  
 Neonate, 57, 58, 63, 64, 67–69, 71,  
 77, 85, 86  
 Neontocracy, 73, 74, 87n1  
 Neophytou, Georgina, 251  
 Netherlands, 61, 62, 250n8  
 Newborn, 2, 20, 21, 50, 57, 59,  
 60, 62, 64, 66–70, 81, 82,  
 240–242  
 New kinship studies, 17, 53n1  
 New York State, United States, 77  
 Niue, South Pacific, 153, 160, 167–170  
 Non-human people, 20, 92, 123,  
 128, 136  
 Non-Western, 4, 5, 9, 12, 13, 21, 32,  
 74, 109, 117n3  
 North American, 6, 13, 33, 34, 39,  
 45, 50, 76, 78, 79, 167, 170,  
 179, 189, 191, 208, 228  
 North of England, 3, 153, 154, 159,  
 204, 231  
 Nuttall, Mark, 4, 5, 223, 228,  
 239–243, 249, 250n6

## O

*Obentōs*, 83, 84  
 Ojibwa, Berens River, Canada,  
 122–125, 130, 133–135  
 Older age, 3, 22, 151–179  
 definitions of, 152, 154–156, 179  
 Ontology, 20, 110, 122–126,  
 130–132, 134–136, 139, 141,  
 146, 147, 199  
 Organ donation, 22, 188, 190–192,  
 202, 214  
 of eyes, 203, 215n2  
 Organ transplantation, 185, 187–192,  
 213, 214, 216n3, 216n4

## P

Persistent or permanent vegetative  
 state (PVS), 185, 192, 193,  
 196–201, 214  
 Person, 1, 29, 57, 92, 121, 153, 184,  
 221–249  
 Personhood  
 ambiguous, 34, 46, 48, 50  
 attribution of, 17, 21, 42, 57, 59,  
 63, 64, 82, 86, 121, 132, 197  
 centrifugal, 233–238  
 delayed, 57, 86, 87  
 diminished, 77, 78, 172, 186  
 endangered, 185, 187, 192, 193,  
 196, 202, 210, 213, 215  
 flexible, 146  
 loss of, 206  
 moral significance, 4, 100  
 moral value, 7, 99, 175, 176  
 non-linear model of, 30, 44  
 permanent, 157, 178  
 posthumous, 231  
 precarious, 77–79  
 provisional, 46, 52, 78  
 relational model of, 162, 214, 215  
 uncommon, 59, 192–196, 213  
 unfinished, 20, 48, 50, 86, 236

Perspectivism, 67, 122, 138–141  
 Pets, *see* Companion animals  
 Phillipson, Chris, 156–158  
 Place  
   agentive qualities of, 97  
   embodied qualities of, 92, 97, 116  
 Placenames, 98–100  
 Potentiality, 17, 30, 45, 51, 69, 97,  
   135, 142  
 Power, 16, 41, 51, 68, 70, 91, 95,  
   100, 113, 129, 131, 133, 134,  
   136, 158, 164, 167  
 Pregnancy  
   cultural scripts, 35, 152  
   environmental model of, 36  
   genetic fatalism model of, 36, 38  
   lived experience, 34  
 Premature babies, 248  
 Prenatal testing, 36, 40  
 Preston, Richard, 123, 128, 134  
 Processual, 16, 30, 51, 64, 85, 221,  
   226, 230, 248  
*Putti*, 101, 105, 106  
 PVS, *see* Persistent or permanent  
   vegetative state

**R**

Rasmussen, Susan, 20, 153, 155, 178  
 Recognition, politics of, 206–210, 214  
 Regeneration, 113, 116, 222, 228  
 Reincarnation, 21, 59, 64, 80–81, 86,  
   87, 222, 223, 228, 238–243  
 Reite, Papua New Guinea, 93,  
   111–114, 116  
 Relatedness, 9, 17, 18, 20, 59, 75, 83,  
   84, 92, 109, 147, 243–247  
 Relationality, 16–22, 47, 116, 122,  
   179, 248  
 Relations, 7, 31, 64, 91, 122,  
   126–130, 141, 158, 186, 222  
 Rights, 21, 31, 38, 39, 42, 49–52, 60,  
   70, 73, 81, 92, 98, 99, 116, 125,  
   136, 144, 188  
 Rival, Laura, 61, 63

**S**

Sasak, Lombok, Indonesia,  
   223, 243–247  
 Scotland, 203, 217n5, 250n8  
 Scott, Colin, 123–125, 128, 132, 135,  
   136, 147  
 Self, 5–9, 43, 81, 109, 152, 157,  
   160, 170, 195, 202, 204–207,  
   209, 211–213, 215, 228,  
   232, 248  
 Self-determination, 171  
 Sexuality, 47, 153, 154, 165, 176–178  
 Shir-Vertesh, Dafna,  
   21, 143–146, 148  
 Sociocentric, 5, 9, 109  
 Sonographers, 39, 40, 42, 43  
 Sora, eastern India, 14, 15, 222, 223,  
   228, 229, 248, 249, 249n1  
 Soul, 2, 48, 64, 68, 126, 129, 138,  
   139, 161, 163, 191, 225,  
   227–230, 234, 238–243  
 South Yorkshire, north of England,  
   153, 204, 231  
 Spirit possession, 228  
 Spouses, 99, 134, 152, 173, 210, 231,  
   232, 247  
 Strathern, Marilyn, 8, 9  
 Sub-Arctic, 122, 123, 128, 137, 151  
 Subjectivity, 38, 42–45, 67, 69, 70,  
   96, 140–142, 186, 187, 193,  
   194, 200, 202  
 Substance  
   acquiring, 84  
   blood, 17, 33, 83, 109  
   bones, 17, 109  
   breastmilk, 17, 33  
   compatibility, 104–106  
   exchange of; eating, 17, 33, 83;  
     feeding, 17, 83, 162, 244; sexual  
     intercourse, 33; sleeping, 33  
   food, 17  
   genes, 17  
   hair, 109  
   menstrual blood, 31  
   rice, 83, 244, 246

semen, 33  
 soil, 22, 46, 101, 104–106  
 sweat, 33, 110  
 vaginal fluid, 33  
 Sweden, 61, 62

**T**

Tamil Nadu, south India,  
 101–107, 160  
 Taylor, Anne Christine, 139, 148n2  
 Taylor, Janelle, 21, 185, 207–210,  
 212, 215  
 Technologies, 21, 29, 31, 39–46,  
 50–52, 58, 60, 61, 73, 77, 184,  
 189, 193, 196, 199, 250n2  
 Telle, Kari, 223, 243–246, 250n7  
 Temporality, 51, 79, 80, 86  
 Third age, 153, 156, 157, 159  
 Time, 3, 4, 12, 15, 16, 18, 20–22,  
 29, 30, 32–34, 40–42, 44, 47,  
 49, 51, 52, 57–61, 64–66, 69,  
 71, 72, 75, 78–81, 84–87, 93,  
 95, 98, 101, 102, 104, 107,  
 110, 111, 116n1, 121, 123,  
 128, 129, 144, 147, 151,  
 154–159, 163, 165, 168–171,  
 174, 175, 183, 185, 190, 191,  
 196, 197, 200, 205, 212, 213,  
 216n4, 217n6, 222, 224, 226,  
 227, 229, 232, 234, 235, 239,  
 242, 245, 248  
 Transience, 157, 167  
 Transition, 19–21, 40, 42, 95,  
 145, 152, 153, 155, 166–176,  
 178, 179, 222, 245, 246,  
 248, 249n1  
 Tuan, Yi-Fu, 95  
 Tuareg, Niger,  
 153, 155, 156  
 Turkey, rural, 81

**U**

Unborn, 30, 34–36, 40–45, 47–52,  
 57, 70, 108  
 Unconsciousness, 169, 194, 197  
*Ur*, 101–106

**V**

Vezo, Madagascar, 31, 66, 68, 230,  
 247, 248, 250n4  
 Viability, 58, 60, 69, 70  
 Vilaça, Aparecida, 67, 68, 138,  
 140, 148n2  
 Vitebsky, Piers, 14, 15, 19, 20, 222,  
 223, 228–230, 249  
 Viveiros de Castro, Eduardo, 138–141

**W**

Wari', Bolivia, 30, 32–34, 58, 59, 66, 67  
 Warlpiri, Yuendumu, Australia, 75, 76  
*Warungka*, 75, 76  
 Weiner, Noga, 58, 69, 77, 86  
 Wentzell, Emily, 153, 176–178  
 Western, 2, 11–16, 29, 57, 93,  
 98–101, 121, 130–136, 152,  
 186, 222  
 Western Apache, Arizona, 93, 98–101,  
 114, 115, 116n1  
 Willerslev, Rane, 126, 127, 129, 130,  
 134, 135  
*Wrugbe*, 2, 64–66, 81

**Y**

Yukaghir, Siberia, 122, 129, 130,  
 134, 135

**Z**

Zafimaniry, Madagascar, 63, 64