

# Index

## A

Activism, 250, 558, 647, 731  
    political, 885  
    social, 884  
Addiction, 74, 161  
Adolescent, 264, 547  
Afghanistan, 608, 817  
The Agony of Power, 786  
Alcohol, 20, 74, 144, 328–30, 352,  
    509, 705, 747, 802, 837  
    alcoholism, 76  
Alienation, 41, 295, 396, 457–69,  
    544, 581, 804  
    capitalist, 474  
    of life, 478  
*Allemannsretten*, 290–305  
Alter-ego, 672  
Althusser, Louis, 499, 721, 793  
Amateurism, 438  
American Revolution, 315–18  
Anomy, 379

Anti-humanism, 496–8  
Anti-pornography, 566  
Anti-Semitism, 524  
*Areté*, 239  
Aristotle, 187, 193, 214, 227, 229,  
    236–8, 250–4, 333, 476, 655,  
    714  
Asceticism, 402  
Atheism, 313  
Autocracy, 312

## B

Badiou, Alain, 784–95, 864  
Bataclan, 828  
Baudrillard, Jean, 540, 545, 619,  
    627, 684, 691, 784–95, 804  
Bauman, Zygmunt, 421, 606, 610,  
    668, 680, 685, 691, 709, 714,  
    799–813, 858  
Bentham, Jeremy, 297, 325–35

- Black metal, 535  
 Bogeywoman of sport, 570  
 Bollywood, 701  
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 412, 753  
 Brainwashing, 658  
 Brazil, 77, 618, 624  
 Britain, 25, 58, 128, 316, 325, 382, 662  
 Buddhism, 14, 144, 171, 180, 193  
 Buddhist psychology, 146, 159, 162  
 Bulgaria, 653, 659, 661  
 Butler, Judith, 723, 725, 726, 729, 791, 882, 923
- C**
- Caledonia, 824  
 Calvinism, 402–7  
 Canada, 685, 749, 773, 835  
 Capitalism, 146, 224, 250, 265, 273, 312, 458, 480, 500, 531, 541, 544, 569, 670, 693, 709, 728, 785, 812, 838, 845, 896, 902  
   culture of, 694  
   global, 524  
   industrial, 599, 601  
   late, 265, 596, 602, 897, 904  
   modern, 508  
   postmodern, 792  
   spirit of, 58, 64, 402, 858  
 Capitalist culture, 514, 693  
 Capitalistic culture, 402  
 Carefree individual, 193  
 Chernyshevsky, Nikolay, 656  
 China, 61, 107, 171, 829, 884  
 Chinese calligraphy, 195  
 Choice biographies, 708  
 Christianity, 59, 99, 108, 135, 203, 212  
   Catholic, 659  
   materialist, 794  
   muscular, 114, 746  
   Orthodox, 659  
 Christian spirituality, 217  
 City of Rock, 626  
 Civilising process, 633–48  
 Class  
   bourgeois, 272  
   feudal, 634, 636  
   harried leisure, 866–7  
   leisure, 332, 385–97, 856  
   middle, 30, 65, 116, 272, 313, 320, 395, 404, 512, 527, 550, 561, 636, 885, 892  
   nobility, 176, 241, 312  
   upper-middle, 700  
   working, 260, 285, 310, 320, 346, 353, 360, 372, 454, 463, 483, 493, 509, 514, 530, 534, 542, 552, 561, 640, 660, 885  
 Claustropolitanism, 793  
 Collective memory work, 572  
 Colon-ial,-ism,-isation, 50, 108, 112, 120, 128, 163, 312, 356, 532, 554, 582, 602, 720, 885, 898, 914  
   de-, 49, 53, 778  
   post-, 725  
   pre-, 108  
 Commercial activity, 117  
 Commodity fetishism, 583, 647  
 Commonwealth, 297, 309, 313  
 Consumerism, 75, 337, 404, 545, 790, 800, 804, 808, 862

Consumption, 47, 76, 89, 109, 118,  
 121, 211, 290, 328, 379, 388,  
 401, 463, 480, 482, 508, 531,  
 541, 554, 571, 583, 603, 610,  
 618, 652, 686, 721, 765, 802,  
 837, 856, 875, 885  
 conspicuous, 387, 389, 532, 583  
 hybrid, 863

Cosmogony, 63, 66

Cosmology, 698

Costa Rica, 75, 859

Critical leisure studies, 838

Culture industry, 510–20

Czech Republic, 653

**D**

Daoism, 188, 198

de Beauvoir, Simone, 564–6

Deleuze, Gilles, 724, 892, 901

Democracy, 29, 237, 242, 328, 358,  
 524, 551, 731  
 liberal, 315, 651  
 mass, 800  
 parliamentary, 633

Denmark, 25, 710, 774, 824

Depression, 74, 161, 568

Deuteronomy, 205

Deviance, 379, 547, 744

Dewey, John, 187, 225, 335, 746

Dictatorship, 315, 372

Dieting, 362, 860

Disability embodiment, 747, 751,  
 754

Disneyization, 685, 855

Dubai, 865

Durkheim, Émile, 225, 371, 584,  
 715

**E**

Ecclesiastical authority, 542

Ecology, 431

Ecuador, 71, 76, 77

Emancipatory, 46, 548, 560, 874

Emotionality, 562

Engels, Friedrich, 261, 462, 473,  
 794

England, 261, 278, 311, 372, 527,  
 561, 610, 633, 714, 793  
 northern, 774, 812  
 Victorian, 467

Equal education, 562

Equal rights, 318, 563

Eschatology, 212

Essentialism, 720, 728

Ethnicity, 185, 396, 411, 455, 568,  
 577, 660, 678, 767, 881, 899

Ethnography, 128, 570, 714, 775,  
 812

Exigency, 35

Existentialism, 164

Exodus, 96, 204, 205

Expansionism, 372

Extreme metal, 119, 536

**F**

Faith, 22, 87, 179, 217, 378, 402,  
 427, 533, 668, 848

Family, 36, 75, 95, 170, 193, 216,  
 231, 279, 296, 313, 336, 356,  
 391, 413, 431, 446, 484, 514,  
 540, 555, 562, 611, 660, 708,  
 746, 860, 896

Fanaticism, 22

Femininity, 549, 551, 570, 918,  
 922

- Feminism, 492, 557, 558, 720  
 liberal, 560, 562, 563, 570  
 post-, 558  
 radical, 563–6
- Figurationist sociology, 641
- Foucault, Michel, 532, 548, 607,  
 683, 720, 748, 784, 836, 894,  
 912, 915
- France, 30, 58, 83, 103, 137, 281,  
 309, 314, 325, 372, 582, 784,  
 824
- Frankfurt School, 454, 507, 523, 818  
 Adorno, Theodor, 409, 508–20,  
 523, 721  
 Fromm, Erich, 459, 508, 800, 810  
 Habermas, Jürgen, 291, 305, 310,  
 312, 320, 454, 523, 532, 860,  
 893  
 Horkheimer, Max, 409, 508, 523,  
 721  
 Marcuse, Herbert, 508, 544, 721
- Free will, 424, 512, 539, 545, 812,  
 838
- French Revolution, 309, 313–15, 318
- Functionalism, 382
- Futurism, 487, 489
- G**
- Gaming, 547
- Gay bar, 883, 903
- Gender equality, 562, 563, 566
- Genealogy, 137, 922
- Genocide, 524
- Gentrification, 885
- Germany, 30, 103, 458, 510, 524,  
 633, 651, 661, 676, 706, 793,  
 817, 828
- Ghetto, 745
- Giddens, Anthony, 291, 684, 709,  
 799, 857
- Glastonbury festival, 607
- Globalisation, 47, 108, 116, 121,  
 512, 533, 536, 706, 708, 713,  
 790, 792, 800, 805, 810, 812,  
 822
- Global north, 113, 117, 118, 309,  
 310, 778
- Global south, 778
- Governmentality, 685, 835
- The Great Depression, 840
- Greece, 236, 244, 245, 646  
 Ancient, 340, 599, 715
- Greek philosophy, 203, 224, 229
- Guattari, Félix, 724, 892, 901
- Gülen movement, 30
- H**
- Habermasian rationalities, 535, 801,  
 813
- Hadith, 20, 21
- Halloween, 151
- Happiness, 44, 159, 192, 253, 257,  
 258, 265, 277, 282, 290, 310,  
 326, 332, 403, 477, 488, 599,  
 619, 759, 836  
 pursuit of, 316
- Hawaiian kingdom, 53, 57, 64
- Heavy metal music, 536, 643,  
 644
- Hedonism, 162, 404
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich,  
 225, 339, 459, 524, 794  
 Hegelian ethics, 348  
 Hegelian humanism, 488

Hegemony, 240, 265, 294, 322, 454, 539, 583, 612, 732, 751, 903  
 Heritage, 23, 100, 120, 163, 281, 578, 767  
 Heteronormativity, 564  
 Heterosexuality, 570, 883  
 Heterosociality, 837  
 High culture, 312, 493, 513, 514  
 High-investment activities, 423  
 Hippie, 627, 628  
 Historiography, 322, 662  
 Hobbes, Thomas, 225, 259, 261, 276, 277, 290, 294, 296, 654  
 Hobby, 74, 111, 394, 423, 425, 438, 547  
 Hollywood, 514, 549, 553, 596, 604  
 Homogeneity, 376, 694  
 Homophobia, 721  
 Hooliganism, 586, 639  
 Humanism, 460, 489, 719, 729, 734  
 rejection of, 494  
 Hungary, 653, 659, 661, 826–8  
 Hyper-capitalist, 549  
 Hyperreality, 619, 684, 783

I

Identity politics, 685, 892, 903  
 Imagined community, 667, 812  
 Immigrant, 58, 98, 585, 711, 746, 770, 893  
 Immigration, 108, 745, 893  
 Individualisation, 515, 706, 803  
 Individuation, 159, 343  
 Indochina, 114  
 Industrialisation, 113, 249, 260, 312, 321, 635, 800  
 de-, 812

Infertility, 551, 567  
 Informalisation, 644  
 Instagram, 647, 689, 866  
 Instrumental rationality, 523  
 Intersectional theory, 588  
 Iraq, 645  
 Islam, 19, 99, 108, 119, 414  
 Israel, 93, 205, 310  
 Italy, 137, 773

## J

Japan, 61, 111, 169, 549, 707  
 Jerusalem, 206, 209  
*Jita-kyoei*, 185

## K

*Kanjin*, 175  
 Kant, Immanuel, 225, 279, 290, 294, 299, 313, 342, 372, 496, 578  
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 891

## L

## Labour

abstract, 901  
 alienated wage, 479  
 alienation of, 462, 465  
 division of, 236, 279, 347, 376, 377, 381, 383, 474, 475, 481, 805  
 emotional, 864  
 performative, 856, 863–5  
 serf, 477  
 slave, 235, 477  
 wage, 459, 461, 476–8  
 Lacan, Jacques, 736, 784

Lefebvre, Henri, 80, 473, 686, 875

Leisure

active, 419, 423, 483, 657, 661  
classical, 214

communicative, 315, 320, 321,  
530, 536

deviant, 381, 441, 785, 788

digital, 535, 783, 791, 792

halal, 19, 30

meaningful, 431, 599, 659, 750,  
767

negative, 75

optimal, 433, 444

positive, 75

post-structural, 686

pre-colonial indigenous, 108

project-based, 441

serious, 74, 226, 424–33, 437,  
694, 712

un-alienated, 464

Leisure lifestyle, 433, 444, 805

Leisure mobilities, 818

Leisure policy, 249, 336, 553, 652,  
654, 850

Leisure social worlds, 397

Leisure society, 464

Leviathan, 290, 297, 303

Liberalism, 225, 260, 298, 321, 496,  
528, 563

neo-, 265, 336, 461, 469, 599,  
645, 685, 784, 793, 803, 835

new, 334

Lifeworld, 62, 320, 524

Linder, Staffan, 396, 866

Lord/Slave dialectics, 348

Lukács, György, 473

Luther, Martin, 214

Lyotard, Jean-François, 512, 622,  
684, 691, 784

M

Macho, 196, 572

Marinetti, Filippo Tommaso, 488

Marx, Karl, 272, 298, 313, 321,  
342, 347, 351, 454, 457, 473,  
507, 525, 551, 584, 596, 602,  
620, 635, 641, 655, 692, 721,  
729, 787, 794, 859, 875, 913

Masculine, 27, 164, 195, 244, 447,  
562, 884, 902, 923

uber-, 549

Mass culture, 513, 619, 661, 731,  
788

Materialism

dialectical, 794

transcendental, 794

McDonaldization, 362, 401, 408–10,  
414, 858, 860–2, 867, 868

Meiji government, 175, 182

Melancholy, 405

Mexico, 71, 73, 74, 76, 80–2

Middling ideology, 239–41, 245

Migrant youngsters, 775

Mill, John Stuart, 225, 321, 325

Mindfulness, 143

Mobility, 606, 674, 709, 767, 818,  
820, 906

global, 857

leisure, 818, 820

recreational, 773

social, 241, 410

upward-class, 582

Modernism, 495, 497

post-, 516, 607, 684, 691, 692,  
695, 697, 726, 728, 790, 794

radical, 495

Modernity, 79, 93, 98, 112, 115,

118, 182, 225, 279, 284, 312,  
321, 322, 340, 455, 489, 493,

- 511, 525, 526, 697, 722, 790,  
800  
death of, 799  
dialectic of, 453  
late, 896, 902, 906  
liquid, 606, 685, 709, 714, 776,  
799, 803, 809  
post-, 342, 468, 512  
reflexive, 799, 808  
solid, 714, 803, 809  
Monopolisation of space, 881  
Moral authority, 336  
Morality, 63, 249, 297, 376, 491,  
915  
im-, 802  
slave, 655  
Moral judgement, 331, 336, 647  
Moral perversion, 22  
Moral refinement, 273  
Moral self-determination, 239  
Morocco, 775  
Motherhood, 447, 551, 565, 567,  
568, 573
- N**  
Nationalism, 183, 225, 372, 500,  
526, 536, 685, 770, 772, 811  
trans-, 766, 768, 769  
Nazi, 524, 525, 654, 914  
Negative freedom, 534, 800, 811,  
813  
Neologism, 56, 57, 776  
The Netherlands, 775, 776  
New England, 54  
Nicomachean ethics, 187, 253  
Nietzsche, Friedrich, 339, 490, 655,  
670, 920  
Norbert, Elias, 454, 633, 712
- Nordic states, 303, 305  
Normalisation, 921, 922  
Norway, 19, 24, 25, 27–9, 292
- O**  
ōlelo Hawai'i, 58  
Olympics, 115, 119, 120  
Special, 751, 755  
Omnivorism, 414  
Oneness, 37, 46, 60, 196, 197  
Ontology, 62, 66, 223, 729  
Optimism, 462, 715  
Orientalism, 583  
Outdoor recreation, 163, 197, 589,  
711
- P**  
Paradigm shift, 756, 757, 769  
Paternalism, 249, 336, 534  
Patriarchy, 560, 563, 564, 566, 568,  
572, 573, 721, 902, 914  
Patriotism, 492, 500, 526  
Performativity, 881  
Phenomenology, 425, 426  
of Spirit, 339, 346, 351, 353  
Philistinism, 262  
Pieper, Josef, 60, 191, 206, 214  
Plato, 229, 250, 348, 363, 655, 900  
Plato's laws, 245  
Pluralism, 509, 720, 721, 728, 735,  
737, 790  
Political ethics, 534  
Polynesia, 58, 128, 129  
Popular culture, 26, 119, 136, 311,  
321, 508, 509, 512–16, 535,  
558, 571, 602, 788  
Popular music, 118, 525, 598, 643

- Pornography, 529, 549, 550, 564, 566, 637, 647
- Positivism, 383, 509, 719
- Post-industrial  
era, 438, 622  
society, 464
- Post-positivism, 719
- Post-structuralism, 558, 685, 719, 748, 912
- Progressive education, 359, 365
- Prometheus, 241
- Pronatalist ideology, 567
- Protestantism, 224, 405
- Pseudo-culture, 515
- Psychoanalysis, 784
- Public sphere, 105, 225, 291, 309, 313, 315, 317, 320, 526, 561, 843, 867
- Puritan  
anti-, 311  
-ical, 215, 276, 329, 404
- Q**
- Queer  
diaspora, 771  
people, 735  
theory, 720, 725, 912
- Quran, 20
- R**
- Race, 31, 58, 563, 577, 579, 904  
critical race theory, 559
- Racism, 25, 535, 580, 585, 721, 902  
aversive, 587
- Radical Jacobinism, 225, 309
- Ramadan, 28, 31
- Rationalisation, 112, 483, 633, 635
- Rationalism, 342, 402, 684, 859
- Recreational therapy, 589
- Refugee, 26, 685, 769, 772, 773, 776, 818, 826, 893  
crisis, 824, 828
- Religious and moral freedom, 311
- Religious obligation, 81
- Risk society, 684, 707, 708, 713
- Rojek, Chris, 36, 75, 289, 322, 377, 381, 386, 420, 441, 457, 475, 508, 539, 598, 642, 652, 731, 822
- Roller Derby Grrl, 918
- Romanticism, 225, 285, 405
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 225, 271, 294, 313, 372, 562
- Russian Revolution, 303, 507
- S**
- Sabbath, 87, 203
- St. Pierre, Elizabeth, 719, 905
- Samurai*, 174, 177
- Saturnalia, 283
- Scholasticism, 224
- Secularism, 313, 318, 528
- Segregation, 29, 408, 542, 750, 755, 899
- Seiryoku-Zenyo*, 185
- Serious leisure career, 439, 447, 712
- Sexism, 25, 565, 573, 722, 902
- Sexual dimorphism, 562
- Sexual objectification, 564
- Shari'a*, 27
- Shintoism, 171



Situational ethics, 297  
 Social construction theory, 752  
 Social Darwinism, 64  
 Social equality, 334  
 Social exclusion, 74, 372, 381, 685,  
     818, 821, 829  
 Social identity, 886  
 Social inequality, 31, 401, 410  
 Socialism, 500, 511, 660  
     Jewish, 102  
 Societal wellbeing, 417  
*Spasticus Auticus*, 596  
 Spatialisation, 876  
 Spiritual activity, 93  
 Stirner, Max, 347  
 Strangeness, 672  
 Structural feminist theory, 560  
 Subculture, 579, 694, 803  
 Subjectivation, 837, 839  
 Subversive imagination, 891  
 Superstructure, 513, 567  
 Sustainability, 289, 294, 302, 731  
 Sweden, 31, 292, 303

**T**

Taoism, 186, 190, 193  
 Teenager, 197, 899  
 Territorialisation, 886, 899, 903  
     de-, 686, 695, 733, 900, 903  
     re-, 733, 903  
 Terrorism, 699, 785, 829, 858  
 Thailand, 107–11, 118  
 Theology of freedom, 215  
 Therapeutic recreation, 154, 159,  
     745  
 Torah, 88  
 Totalitarianism, 348, 454, 524, 651

Traditionalism, 406, 495  
 Transphobia, 902  
 Turangawaewae Regatta, 136  
 Tyranny, 241, 316, 328  
     of work, 543

**U**

Ukraine, 653, 706  
 Unhappiness, 326  
 United States of America (USA), 65,  
     624, 637, 645, 651, 706, 756,  
     786, 793  
 Urbanism, 490  
 Utilitarianism, 325–34, 373, 675  
     crude, 327  
 Utopianism, 320, 496

**V**

van Beethoven, Ludwig, 491, 514  
 Veblen, Thorstein, 225, 385, 532,  
     818  
 Vedantic seers, 37  
 Volunteering, 30, 440  
 Voyeurism, 600, 679

**W**

Wagner, Richard, 491  
 Weber, Max, 58, 64, 88, 225, 401,  
     635, 858  
 Wellness, 163, 731, 839  
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 322  
 World War II, 107, 137, 176,  
     183, 262, 331, 336, 488,  
     514, 549, 619, 633, 651,  
     676, 707, 770

X

Xenophobia, 585

Y

YM/YWCA, 746

Yorkshire, 714

Z

*Zarazuela* theatre, 114

Zeus, 241

*Zhuangzi*, 188, 194

Zion, 209

Žižek, Slavoj, 684, 784, 791,  
804