

Select Bibliography

- Ahonen, Pertti, *The Expellee Organizations and West German Ostpolitik 1949–1969* (Ann Arbor, 2000).
- Ahonen, Pertti, *After the Expulsion: West Germany and Eastern Europe 1945–1990* (Oxford, 2003).
- Ahonen, Pertti, 'On Forced Migrations: Transnational Realities and National Narratives in Post-1945 (West) Germany', *German History*, 32(4) (2014): 599–614.
- Ahonen, Pertti, Gustavo Corni, Jerzy Kochanowski, Rainer Schulze, Tamás Stark, and Barbara Stelzl-Marx, *People on the Move: Forced Population Movements in Europe in the Second World War and its Aftermath* (Oxford, 2008).
- Bade, Klaus J., *Migration in European History* (Malden, 2003).
- Bade, Klaus J., Pieter C. Emmer, Leo Lucassen, and Jochen Oltmer, eds, *The Encyclopedia of European Migration and Minorities: From the Seventeenth Century to the Present* (Cambridge, 2011).
- Baillet, Pierre, 'L'intégration des rapatriés d'Algérie en France', *Population*, 30(2) (1975): 303–14.
- Baranowski, Shelley, *Nazi Empire: German Colonialism and Imperialism from Bismarck to Hitler* (Cambridge, 2011).
- Baussant, Michèle, *Pieds-Noirs: mémoires d'exils* (Paris, 2002).
- Beer, Mathias, 'Flüchtlinge – Ausgewiesene – Neubürger – Heimatvertriebene: Flüchtlingspolitik und Flüchtlingsintegration in Deutschland nach 1945, begriffsgeschichtlich betrachtet', in Mathias Beer, Martin Kintzinger, and Marita Krauss, eds, *Migration und Integration: Aufnahme und Eingliederung im historischen Wandel* (Stuttgart, 1997), 145–67.
- Beer, Mathias, *Flucht und Vertreibung der Deutschen: Voraussetzungen, Verlauf, Folgen* (Munich, 2011).
- Benz, Wolfgang, ed., *Die Vertreibung der Deutschen aus dem Osten: Ursachen, Ereignisse, Folgen* (Frankfurt, 1985).
- Bertrand, Romain, *Mémoires d'empire: la controverse autour du 'fait colonial'* (Bellecombe-en-Bauges, 2006).
- Bessel, Richard and Claudia Haake, eds, *Removing Peoples: Forced Removal in the Modern World* (Oxford, 2009).
- Blackbourn, David, 'Das Kaiserreich transnational: Eine Skizze', in Sebastian Conrad and Jürgen Osterhammel, eds, *Das Kaiserreich transnational: Deutschland in der Welt 1871–1914* (Göttingen, 2004), 302–24.
- Blévis, Laure, 'La Citoyenneté française au miroir de la colonisation: étude des demandes de naturalisation des "sujets français" en Algérie coloniale', *Genèses*, 53 (2003): 25–47.
- Borutta, Manuel, 'Nach der Méditerranée: Frankreich, Algerien und das Mittelmeer', *Neue Politische Literatur*, 56(3) (2011): 405–26.

- Borutta, Manuel, 'De la Méridionalité à la Méditerranée: le Midi de la France au temps de l'Algérie coloniale', *Cahiers de la Méditerranée*, 87(2) (2013): 385–402.
- Borutta, Manuel and Jan C. Jansen, 'La nation et ses "rapatriés": une comparaison Allemagne-France', *La Vie des idées*, 20 March 2012, <http://www.laviedesidees.fr/La-nation-et-ses-rapatris.html>.
- Bosma, Ulbe, Jan Lucassen, and Gert Oostindie, eds, *Postcolonial Migrants and Identity Politics: Europe, Russia, Japan, and the United States in Comparison* (New York, 2012).
- Bouchène, Abderrahmane, Jean-Pierre Peyroulou, Ouanassa Siari Tengour, and Sylvie Thénault, eds, *Histoire de l'Algérie à la période coloniale (1830–1962)* (Paris and Algiers, 2012).
- Brandes, Detlef, Holm Sundhassen, and Stefan Troebst, eds, *Lexikon der Vertreibungen: Deportation, Zwangsassiedlung und ethnische Säuberung im Europa des 20. Jahrhunderts* (Vienna, 2010).
- Brubaker, Rogers, 'Aftermaths of Empire and the Unmixing of Peoples: Historical and Comparative Perspectives', *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 18(2) (1995): 189–218.
- Buono, Clarisse, *Pieds-Noirs de père en fils* (Paris, 2004).
- Čapo Žmegač, Jasna, 'Ethnically Privileged Migrants in Their New Homelands', *Journal of Refugee Studies*, 18(2) (2005): 199–215.
- Cohen, William B., 'Legacy of Empire: The Algerian Connection', *Journal of Contemporary History*, 15(1) (1980): 97–123.
- Comtat, Emmanuelle, *Les Pieds-Noirs et la politique quarante ans après le retour* (Paris, 2009).
- Connor, Ian, *Refugees and Expellees in Post-War Germany* (Manchester, 2007).
- Demshuk, Andrew, *The Lost German East: Forced Migration and the Politics of Memory, 1945–1970* (Cambridge, 2012).
- Demshuk, Andrew, 'What was the "Right to the Heimat"? West German Expellees and the Many Meanings of Heimkehr', *Central European History*, 45(3) (2013): 523–56.
- Douglas, R. M., *Orderly and Humane: The Expulsion of the Germans after the Second World War* (New Haven, 2012).
- Esclangon-Morin, Valérie, *Les rapatriés d'Afrique du Nord de 1956 à nos jours* (Paris, 2007).
- Evans, Martin, *Algeria: France's Undeclared War* (Oxford, 2012).
- Fleury-Vilatte, Béatrice, *La mémoire télévisuelle de la guerre d'Algérie 1962–1992* (Paris, 2000).
- François, Etienne, Kornelia Kończal, Robert Traba, and Stefan Troebst, eds, *Geschichtspolitik in Europa seit 1989: Deutschland, Frankreich und Polen im internationalen Vergleich* (Göttingen, 2013).
- Gildea, Robert, *France since 1945* (Oxford, 2nd edn, 2002).
- Hahn, Eva and Hans-Henning Hahn, *Die Vertreibung im deutschen Erinnern: Legenden, Mythen, Geschichte* (Paderborn, 2010).
- Herbert, Ulrich, *Geschichte der Ausländerpolitik in Deutschland: Saisonarbeiter, Zwangsarbeiter, Gastarbeiter, Flüchtlinge* (Munich, 2001).
- Herbert, Ulrich, *Geschichte Deutschlands im 20. Jahrhundert* (Munich, 2014).
- Hoerder, Dirk, *Cultures in Contact: World Migrations in the Second Millennium* (Durham, 2002).

- Hoffmann, Dierk and Michael Schwartz, eds, *Geglückte Integration? Spezifika und Vergleichbarkeiten der Vertriebenen-Eingliederung in der SBZ/DDR* (Munich, 1999).
- Hoffmann, Dierk, Marita Krauss, and Michael Schwartz, eds, *Vertriebene in Deutschland: Interdisziplinäre Ergebnisse und Forschungsperspektiven* (Munich, 2000).
- Hureau, Joëlle, *La mémoire des Pieds-Noirs de 1830 à nos jours* (Paris, 2nd edn, 2010).
- Jansen, Jan C., *Erobern und Erinnern: Symbolpolitik, öffentlicher Raum und französischer Kolonialismus in Algerien, 1830–1950* (Munich, 2013).
- Jansen, Jan C., 'Unmixing the Mediterranean? Migration, demographische "Entmischung" und Globalgeschichte', in Boris Barth, Stefanie Gänger, and Niels P. Petersson, eds, *Globalgeschichten: Bestandsaufnahme und Perspektiven* (Frankfurt, 2014), 291–313.
- Jordi, Jean-Jacques, *De l'exode à l'exil: rapatriés et Pieds-Noirs en France. L'exemple marseillais, 1954–1992* (Paris, 1993).
- Jordi, Jean-Jacques, 'Archéologie et structure du réseau de sociabilité rapatrié et pied-noir', *Provence Historique*, 47(187) (1997): 177–88.
- Jordi, Jean-Jacques, 'Les Pieds-Noirs: constructions identitaires et réinvention des origines', *Hommes et Migrations*, 1236 (2002): 14–25.
- Jordi, Jean-Jacques, *Les Pieds-Noirs* (Paris, 2008).
- Judt, Tony, *Postwar: A History of Europe since 1945* (London, 2005).
- Kaelble, Hartmut, *Kalter Krieg und Wohlfahrtsstaat: Europa 1945–1989* (Munich, 2011).
- Kossert, Andreas, *Kalte Heimat: Die Geschichte der deutschen Vertriebenen nach 1945* (Munich, 2008).
- Krauss, Marita, ed., *Integrationen: Vertriebene in den deutschen Ländern nach 1945* (Göttingen, 2008).
- Liulevicius, Vejas Gabriel, *The German Myth of the East: 1800 to the Present* (Oxford, 2009).
- Lucassen, Jan and Leo Lucassen, eds, *Migration, Migration History, History: Old Paradigms and New Perspectives* (Bern, 3rd edn, 2005).
- Lüttinger, Paul, *Integration der Vertriebenen: Eine empirische Analyse* (Frankfurt, 1989).
- Maeder, Pascal, *Forging a New Heimat: Expellees in Post-War West Germany and Canada* (Göttingen, 2011).
- Mazower, Mark, Jessica Reinisch, and David Feldman, eds, *Post-War Reconstruction in Europe: International Perspectives, 1945–1949* (Oxford, 2011).
- Miège, Jean-Louis, ed., *L'Europe retrouvée: les migrations de la décolonisation* (Paris, 1994).
- Naimark, Norman M., *Fires of Hatred: Ethnic Cleansing in Twentieth-Century Europe* (Cambridge, MA, 2001).
- Nitschke, Bernadetta, *Vertreibung und Aussiedlung der deutschen Bevölkerung aus Polen 1945 bis 1949* (Munich, 2003).
- Noiriel, Gérard, *Immigration, antisémitisme et racisme en France (XIXe–XXe siècle)* (Paris, 2007).
- Ohliger, Rainer, 'Privileged Migrants in Germany, France, and the Netherlands: Return Migrants, Repatriates, and Expellees after 1945', in Hanna Schissler and

- Yasemin Nuhoğlu Soysal, eds, *The Nation, Europe, and the World: Textbooks and Curricula in Transition* (New York, 2005), 35–60.
- Panayi, Panikos and Pippa Virdee, eds, *Refugees and the End of Empire: Imperial Collapse and Forced Migration in the Twentieth Century* (Basingstoke, 2011).
- Peach, Ceri, 'Postwar Migration to Europe: Reflux, Influx, Refuge', *Social Science Quarterly*, 78(2) (1997): 269–83.
- Reichling, Gerhard, *Die deutschen Vertriebenen in Zahlen*, 2 vols. (Bonn, 1989).
- Reinisch, Jessica and Elizabeth White, eds, *The Disentanglement of Populations: Migration, Expulsion and Displacement in Post-War Europe, 1944–9* (London, 2011).
- Renken, Frank, *Frankreich im Schatten des Algerienkrieges: Die Fünfte Republik und die Erinnerung an den letzten großen Kolonialkonflikt* (Göttingen, 2006).
- Röger, Maren, *Flucht, Vertreibung und Umsiedlung: Mediale Erinnerungen und Debatten in Deutschland und Polen seit 1989* (Marburg, 2011).
- Röger, Maren, 'Ereignis- und Erinnerungsgeschichte von "Flucht und Vertreibung": Ein Literaturbericht', *Zeitschrift für Geschichtswissenschaft*, 62(1) (2014): 49–64.
- Savarese, Eric, *L'invention des Pieds-Noirs* (Paris, 2002).
- Savarese, Eric, 'Mobilisations politiques et posture victimaire chez les militants associatifs pieds-noirs', *Raisons Politiques*, 30(2) (2008): 41–57.
- Schulze, Rainer, 'Growing Discontent: Relations between Native and Refugee Populations in a Rural District in West Germany after the Second World War', in Robert G. Moeller, ed., *West Germany under Construction: Politics, Society and Culture in the Adenauer Era* (Ann Arbor, 1997), 53–72.
- Schwartz, Michael, *Vertriebene und 'Umsiedlerpolitik': Integrationskonflikte in den deutschen Nachkriegs-Gesellschaften und die Assimilationsstrategien in der SBZ/DDR 1945–1961* (Munich, 2004).
- Schwartz, Michael, *Funktionäre mit Vergangenheit: Das Gründungspräsidium des Bundes der Vertriebenen und das 'Dritte Reich'* (Munich, 2012).
- Schwartz, Michael, *Ethnische 'Säuberungen' in der Moderne: Globale Wechselwirkungen nationalistischer und rassistischer Gewaltpolitik im 19. und 20. Jahrhundert* (Munich, 2013).
- Scioldo-Zürcher, Yann, *Devenir métropolitain: politique d'intégration et parcours de rapatriés d'Algérie en métropole (1954–2005)* (Paris, 2010).
- Scioldo-Zürcher, Yann, 'The Cost of Decolonisation: Compensating the Pieds-Noirs', in Émile Chabal, ed., *France since the 1970s: History, Politics and Memory in an Age of Uncertainty* (London, 2014), 99–114.
- Shepard, Todd, *The Invention of Decolonization: The Algerian War and the Remaking of France* (Ithaca, 2006; 2nd edn, 2008).
- Smith, Andrea L., ed., *Europe's Invisible Migrants* (Amsterdam, 2003).
- Smith, Andrea L., *Colonial Memory and Postcolonial Europe: Maltese Settlers in Algeria and France* (Bloomington, 2006).
- Stone, Dan, ed., *The Oxford Handbook of Postwar European History* (Oxford, 2012).
- Stora, Benjamin, *La gangrène et l'oubli: la mémoire de la guerre d'Algérie* (Paris, 1991).
- Stora, Benjamin, *Le transfert d'une mémoire: de l'Algérie française au racisme anti-arabe* (Paris, 1999).
- Thénault, Sylvie, *Histoire de la guerre d'indépendance algérienne* (Paris, 2005).
- Ther, Philipp, *Deutsche und polnische Vertriebene: Gesellschaft und Vertriebenenpolitik in der SBZ/DDR und in Polen 1945–1956* (Göttingen, 1998).

- Ther, Philipp, *The Dark Side of Nation States: Ethnic Cleansing in Modern Europe* (New York, 2014).
- Thum, Gregor, *Uprooted: How Breslau Became Wrocław during the Century of Expulsions* (Princeton, 2011).
- Troebst, Stefan, ed., *Vertreibungsdiskurs und europäische Erinnerungskultur: Deutsch-polnische Initiativen zur Institutionalisierung: Eine Dokumentation* (Osnabrück, 2006).
- Verdès-Leroux, Jeannine, *Les Français d'Algérie de 1830 à aujourd'hui: une page d'histoire déchirée* (Paris, 2001).

Index

Note: As terms such as 'expelles', 'France', 'FRG', 'Germany', 'state' and others appear so often throughout the text, they have been omitted here.

The entries below for '*pieds-noirs*' and '*Vertriebene*' only refer to the pages where the origin and meaning of these terms are analyzed in the text.

- Abbas, Ferhat 60
Adelman, Howard 236–7
Adenauer, Konrad 19, 39–41, 77, 80,
153, 159–63, 166
ADIMAD 201
AfD 46
Africa 12, 19, 36, 44, 56–7, 61, 63,
66, 218, 243, 265
African-American 42
North 1, 134, 141, 147, 182, 256,
259, 261
sub-Saharan 60
Albertz, Heinrich 84, 160
Algeria *see also* assimilation;
integration; nation; nation-state
and territory
Algérie française nostalgia 177, 224,
260
as part of France 6–7, 8, 12, 54, 56,
59, 187–8 n24
defenders of French Algeria 64,
134, 143, 175, 260 *see also* OAS
independent 24, 65, 83, 103, 145,
214, 215, 234, 246, 259, 263–6,
275–9
L'Algérieniste 140
Algerian War of Independence,
Algerian Revolution 5, 12, 55–7,
60, 133, 136, 142, 146, 214, 252,
257, 261, 264
Algiers 60–1, 100, 179, 183–4,
216–17, 219, 264, 272
Allied powers 4–6, 14, 37–8, 41–2,
45, 74–6, 79, 85–6, 128, 195 *see*
also Occupation zones
British 76, 116
French 4, 75
Soviet 76
US American 8, 42, 76, 86, 116
Western 38, 86
Alsace 181
Alternative für Deutschland *see* AfD
Altmeier, Peter 155
Altwater/Pradéd 201
America 36 *see also* United States of
America; Allied powers *and*
Occupation zones
amicales 135 *see also* associations
amnesia *see* forgetting
amnesty laws 105, 184, 254–5
ANFANOMA 134–7, 139, 141, 144–5
Angola 7, 42 *see also* contract
workers
ANPNPA 176
anti-communism 17–18, 83, 116,
124, 153, 178, 199 *see also* Cold
War *and* Communism
anti-fascism 90 *see also* fascism *and*
National Socialism
anti-Semitism 42, 80, 246, *see also*
racism *and* religion
Arab, Arabs, Arabophobia 146,
182–3, *see also* race, racism
Asbach, Hans-Adolf 164
ASCA 136, 218
assimilation
of Algeria to France 2, 46, 54, 60
of migrants 3, 8–9, 12, 14–15, 24,
39, 75–7, 81–2, 84–5, 87, 90,
116, 135
of Poland to Prussia/Germany 2, 6,
43
Assmann, Aleida 201

- Association des familles des victimes du 26 mars 1962 et de leurs alliés 136
- Association nationale des Français d'Afrique du Nord, d'outre-mer et de leurs amis *see* ANFANOMA
- Association nationale des Pieds Noirs progressistes et leurs amis *see* ANPNPA
- Association pour la défense des intérêts moraux et matériels des anciens détenus de l'Algérie française *see* ADIMAD
- Association pour la sauvegarde des cimetières d'Algérie *see* ASCA
- associations *see also under individual names and home, homeland societies*
- political influence of 18, 89–90, 110, 137–8, 159–60, 175–6, 178, 183–5, 256, 260
- role(s) of 16–17, 20, 22, 40, 77, 82, 85, 89–90, 115–50, 194, 213–14
- asylum 38, 45–7
- Aubagne 215
- Auen, Rudolf Lodgman von 80
- Auschwitz 246
- Aussiedler* 13 *see also Spätaussiedler and Volksdeutsche*
- Austria 37, 39, 75, 243, 245
- Bad Harzburg 201
- Baden 155
- Baden-Württemberg 156, 163
- Balkans, the 36, 124 *see also* Yugoslavia
- Balkan Wars 7
- Baltic 36, 124, 197
- Germans (*Baltendeutsche*) 80–1
- States 76
- Barkan, Elazar 236–7
- Barre, Raymond 178
- Basic Law/*Grundgesetz* 13, 38, 45, 47
- Bastien-Thiry, Jean-Marie 218
- Bavaria 76, 81, 118, 154–5, 157, 204
- BDI 164
- BDO 171 n42
- BdV 8, 16, 18, 22, 40, 83, 85, 90, 115, 119–20, 122–3, 125–7, 134, 162, 166, 167, 196, 201, 234, 238–41
- membership figures 125–6
- Beauvoir, Simone de 64
- Beer, Mathias 123
- Benassayag, Maurice 143
- Beneš, Edvard 155
- Berlin 24, 41, 47, 76–7, 115, 162, 165, 234, 238–43, 246–7, 276
- Bertrand, Romain 185, 259
- Beuthen OS/Bytom 205
- Béziers 178
- BHE 18–19, 153, 158–65, 167–8
- Blackbourn, David 35
- Block der Heimatvertriebenen und Entrechteten *see* BHE
- Boehm, Max Hildebert 81–2
- Böhmen/Bohemia 6, 74, 197, 199–200, 203–5, 244
- Bois, Paul 181–2
- Bonn 77, 84, 117, 119, 162–3, 233
- border, boundary *see also* Oder–Neisse line; territory *and* Treaty of Final Settlement
- borderlands, border regions, border towns 1, 6, 162
- France's boundaries 53–4
- Germany's 1937 borders 10, 39, 86, 117, 121
- Germany's borders 118, 121, 130, 198
- Germany's Eastern border 6, 9, 36–41, 45, 76–7, 85, 90–1, 120, 158
- inner German border (before 1989) 37, 40, 44, 156
- Boulin, Robert 96–7
- Bourdieu, Pierre 80, 178
- Bourges 178
- Bouteflika, Abdel al-Aziz 264
- Branche, Raphaëlle 55
- Brandt, Willy 14, 41, 83–5, 119, 128, 130, 165, 167, 233
- Brazzaville 58
- Brest 178
- Brest–Litovsk 36
- Brune, Jean 176
- Brussels 236, 244

- Bund der Vertriebenen (Federation of Expellees) *see* BdV
- Bund der vertriebenen Deutschen *see* BdV
- Bundesverband der Deutschen Industrie *see* BDI
- Bundesvertriebenen- und Flüchtlingsgesetz (1953) 10, 82, 194
- Bund Deutscher Osten *see* BDO
- Bunzlau/Bolesławiec 203
- burden sharing *see* Equalization of Burdens Act of 1952 (*Lastenausgleichsgesetz*)
- BdV 79, 117–18, 120, 153
- Caisse d'assurances sociales du commerce de la région de Constantine *see* CASOC
- Calmein, Maurice 137, 140
- Cannes 217
- Capitant, René 59
- Cardinal, Marie 176
- Carnoux-en-Provence 215–17, 220–2
- Carpentras 178
- CASOC 215
- Cassis 215
- Castel, Robert 142
- Catholic, Catholics, Catholicism 120, 122, 155–8, 165, 168, 179–82, 196, 203, 213, 217, 219, 225, 247, 278 *see also* religion
- CDU 14, 18–19, 39, 41, 43, 45, 59–60, 80–1, 83–5, 88–9, 127, 153–68, 238–9
- cemetery 201–2, 205, 215, 218, 220, 260, 278 *see also* memorial and memory
- Center Against Expulsions 22, 115, 119, 234, 238–9, 241, 246
- Cercle Algérieniste 135, 137, 139–40, 175, 185
- CFTC 59
- CGT-FO 59
- children 13, 42, 46, 73, 82, 100, 128, 162, 182–3, 272 *see also* generation
- 'occupation children' 42, 47
- Chirac, Jacques 138, 142, 145–6, 257–61, 263–5
- Christian Democrats *see* CDU
- Christlich Demokratische Union *see* CDU
- Christlich Soziale Union *see* CSU
- Churchill, Winston 58
- citizenship 1, 3, 7, 9, 10, 12–13, 37–9, 41–3, 45–7, 53, 61–3, 65–6, 108, 174, 186, 276 *see also* ethnicity; nation; *jus soli*; *jus sanguinis* and naturalization
- French citizenship reform (1958) 12, 58–9, 110–11 n1
- German Citizenship Law (1913) 12, 42
- class, social hierarchy 63, 78–9, 160, 180, 183 *see also* economy; inequality; pauperization and wealth
- Class, Heinrich 35
- CNSR 141–3, 146
- Cold War 3–4, 22, 37, 40, 116, 121, 123, 194–5, 234–6
- Coll, Bernard 136–7, 142–4
- colony, colonies, colonial, colonialism 2, 6–7, 22–3, 57–62, 64–6, 96–7, 142, 173–6, 187–8 n24, 212–14, 225–6, 244, 247, 252–67, 275, 279 *see also* empire; decolonization and settlement
- colonial discourse 8, 21, 176–7, 186, 222
- colonial past 142, 147, 186
- metropole and 54
- Communism, Communist 3–4, 14, 18, 37, 39, 60, 64, 73–7, 85–7, 153–4, 157–8, 179–80, 233–5, 237, 239, 244–5 *see also* Cold War; KPD and SED
- comparison, comparative history 4–5, 7, 10–11, 24–5, 272–4, 279
- compensation 3, 17, 39, 87–9, 122, 134, 137–8, 145, 153, 159, 162, 239, 259
- Comtat, Emmanuelle 179, 181–2
- Confédération Française des travailleurs chrétiens *see* CFTC

- Confédération générale du travail – force ouvrière *see* CGT-FO
- Conseil national supérieur des rapatriés *see* CNSR
- Constantine 142, 215, 218–19
- Constantinople/Istanbul 36
- constitution, 45, 66, 176, 184
- Constitutional Council (France) 259–60
- Constitution of 1848 (France) 53
- Constitution of 1946 (France) 48, 58–9
- Constitution of 1958 (France) 58–9, 61, 187–8 n24
- contract workers in Eastern Germany 42, 44–5 *see also* ‘guest workers’
- Coquery-Vdrovitch, Catherine 255
- Costanzo, Roland di 142–4
- costs of integration/repatriation 3, 45, 87, 98, 106–8, 145 *see also* economy *and* integration
- CSU 14, 18–19, 85, 154–5, 157, 159, 161–2, 165, 167–8
- Cuba 42–3 *see also* contract workers
- Czechoslovakia 6, 20, 36, 39, 41, 74, 82, 122–3, 195, 197, 205, 234, 237
- Czech Republic 122, 238, 242, 244
- Dąbrowski, Waldemar 242
- Dahrendorf, Ralf 80, 83, 86, 88
- Dakar 265
- Damascus 64
- Danube Swabians (*Donauschwaben*) 198
- Danzig/Gdańsk 197, 202, 204, 234, 277–8
- Debré, Michel 63, 66, 96, 184
- Dechavanne, Christian 142–4
- decolonization, end of empire 2, 7–9, 15, 53, 54–7, 64–6, 134, 212, 252–4, 258–9
- Deferre Law (June 1956) 60
- Degueldre, Roger 218
- Delanoë, Bertrand 147
- Delmas, François 137
- demography 1, 7, 9, 76, 124, 181
- Deppe, Hans 193
- Deutsche Partei *see* DP
- Deutsche Reichspartei *see* DRP
- Deutscher Osten* (German East) 11, 84, 128, 197, 199, 201, 203 *see also* assimilation; Germanization; nation; nation-state *and* territory
- Deutschlandhaus 240–1
- Deutschnationale Volkspartei *see* DNVP
- Diplich, Hans 198
- diplomacy, diplomatic 24, 40, 42, 195, 253, 264–5, 267
- displaced persons 8, 10, 42, 87, 167, 244 *see also* ethnicity; expulsion; Jews *and* refugees
- Distomo 246
- diversity *see* heterogeneity *and* multi-ethnicity
- DNVP 158
- Dovecar, Albert 218
- Dominati, Jacques 178
- DP 156, 158, 160, 164
- DRP 160
- Dunkirk/Dunkerque 60
- East Elbia/Ostelbien 156, 158
- East Germany *see* GDR, SBZ
- East Prussia/Ostpreußen 12, 80–1, 118, 120, 165–6, 197, 202, 204
- Éboué, Félix 57
- economic growth 41, 87–8, 175
- postwar Western European 2–3
- Trente Glorieuses* (‘Glorious Thirty’) 3, 175, 273
- Wirtschaftswunder* (West German, ‘economic miracle’) 3, 81, 128, 153, 166, 168
- economy, economic 2–3, 19, 36, 39, 42, 44–6, 61, 76, 84, 87–9, 99, 101–2, 110, 128, 137, 141, 161, 181, 185, 199, 264 *see also* employment; inequality; integration; labor market; pauperization; wealth *and* welfare state
- Eger/Cheb 197
- Einarsson, Mats 242
- Eisenhüttenstadt/Stalinstadt 78

- elections, electorate 17–19, 45–6, 57, 60, 62–4, 66, 85, 109, 117, 121, 137–8, 153–4, 156–64, 167–8, 173, 175–86, 238–9, 243, 260, 267 *see also* lobby
- emotions, feelings, sentiments 11, 16, 21, 46–7, 82–3, 138, 143, 194, 200, 203–5, 213, 216, 221–5, 243, 252, 255, 274, 277, 279 *see also* home, homesickness; nostalgia; revanchism *and* solidarity
- fear 12, 39, 42, 46–7, 86, 110, 116, 122, 131, 153–4, 157, 238
- hate, hatred 145, 196, 206, 216, 224, 247
- love 129, 204, 224
- mourning 21, 252, 256
- revenge 196
- empire, imperialism 2, 6, 7, 11–13, 35 *see also* border; nation *and* territory
- British 58
- French 12–13, 23, 53–9, 65, 67, 134, 184, 253–5, 258, 261–2
- Holy Roman 12, 21, 197
- German 6, 12, 35–7, 41, 44, 47
- Nazi 7, 12, 35–6, 38, 65, 73, 78, 198
- employment, jobs, unemployment 14–15, 17, 38, 42–4, 46, 63, 96–100, 102, 104–7, 120, 130, 133–4, 145, 157, 160, 162, 166, 180–1, 263 *see also* economic growth; ‘guest workers’; integration *and* labor market
- Equalization of Burdens Act of 1952 (*Lastenausgleichsgesetz*) 3, 14–15, 39, 86–91
- Esclangon-Morin, Valérie 141
- ethnic cleansing 5–7, 11, 74–5, 79, 196, 233–7, 239, 242–4, 246 *see also* ethnicity *and* ‘population transfer’
- ethnicity 7, 10, 13, 38, 41, 64, 75, 80–2, 110, 124, 195, 197–8, 235, 247 *see also* *Aussiedler*; genocide; homogeneity; multi-ethnicity; race; *Spätaussiedler and Volksdeutsche*
- Eugene of Savoy, Prince 198
- Europe 2–4, 7, 11–12, 25, 53–4, 65–6, 206, 255, 262 *see also* House of European History *and* settlement
- Central and Eastern 1–2, 5–6, 12, 14, 23–4, 35–7, 42, 56, 73, 80, 116–17, 124, 130, 194, 199, 202, 205–7, 234–5, 238–9, 241, 245–7
- European integration, European Union 12, 22, 45–6, 56, 60, 66–7, 110, 175, 181, 185, 235–6, 279
- Europeanization of memory 22–3, 25, 196, 234–47, 253, 266, 278–9
- Southern 76 *see also* Mediterranean Sea
- Western 2–4, 8, 12, 59, 245, 261
- Evian Accords 14, 65, 136, 185
- exile identity 213, 221–2, 225, 227
- exodus (term) 5, 24, 134
- expellee (term) *see* *Vertriebene*
- expulsion 5, 7–8, 13, 36, 38, 77–9, 83–4, 123–4, 130, 140, 233, 235, 273 *see also* Center Against Expulsions; ethnic cleansing; exodus; flight; Foundation Flight, Expulsion, Reconciliation; migration; ‘population transfer’ *and* *Vertriebene*
- memory of 22–4, 193–6, 201–2, 205–7, 235–47, 253, 273, 276–9
- Fabritius, Bernd 127
- fascism, Fascist 42, 57, 65, 181, 244–5 *see also* NSDAP
- FDP 14, 19, 41, 43, 84, 130, 154, 156, 159–60, 164, 167, 240
- Fédération nationale des anciens combattants en Algérie, Maroc et Tunisie *see* FNACA
- Fédération nationale des Français d’Afrique du Nord et d’outre-mer *see* FNFANOM
- Fédération pour l’unité des réfugiés, des rapatriés et de leurs amis *see* FURR
- Ferrandis, Nicole 137

- film, movie 55, 73, 193–4, 196, 207, 214 *see also* media; photography and television
- Fischer, Joseph ('Joschka') 237–8
- Fischer, Wolfgang 165
- flight 5, 13, 22, 24, 36, 73, 75, 78–9, 195–6, 206–7, 236, 239–40, 246–7, 272, 277, 279
see also Foundation Flight, Expulsion, Reconciliation; migration and refugees
- FLN 4, 64, 67, 146, 179, 184, 261, 275
- FN 19, 66, 179–83, 260
- FNACA 256, 258–9
- FNFANOM 141
- FNR 134, 137, 141
- food 21, 38, 186, 204–5, 217, 219 *see also* home and memory
- forgetting 55, 110, 175, 177, 246, 252, 254–6, 267, 273–4, 277–8 *see also* memory; repression and trauma
- Foundation Flight, Expulsion, Reconciliation 24, 207, 234, 238, 240, 247
- Franco-Algerian friendship treaty 259, 264
- François, Etienne 200
- Franzensbad/Františkovy Lázně 200
- Frèche, Georges 137–8, 177
- Freiburg im Breisgau 200
- Freie Demokratische Partei (Free Democratic Party) *see* FDP
- French Union (Union française) 12, 58, 60, 62, 66 *see also* citizenship and empire
- Front de Libération Nationale *see* FLN
- Front National *see* FN
- Front national des rapatriés *see* FNR
- FURR 217
- Gaulle, Charles de 6, 18, 56–9, 90, 145, 180, 184–5, 254
- GB/BHE 159, 164
- GDR 2–3, 5, 9, 14–15, 18, 37–44, 47, 73–7, 79–81, 83–90, 116, 118, 123, 158, 160, 162, 167, 200, 233, 235
- Geiger, Theodor 84
- Geislingen an der Steige 201
- gender 108, 127, 224 *see also* men and women
- Generalplan Ost* (General Plan for the East) *see also* National Socialism, Third Reich
- generation 17, 79, 82–3, 89, 124, 127–9, 167, 182, 221, 226, 273 *see also* youth
- generational change 11, 17, 22, 77, 91, 128, 257, 279
- intergenerational transmission 10, 147, 194
- genocide 12, 36, 235, 237, 245, 247, 264 *see also* Holocaust
- Gereke, Günther 158, 160
- German Democratic Republic (Deutsche Demokratische Republik) *see* GDR
- Germanization 12, 43 *see also* assimilation, nationalization
- Gesamtdeutscher Block/Bund der Heimatvertriebenen und Entrechteten *see* GB/BHE
- Giant Mountains/Riesengebirge 200, 203–4
- Giscard d'Estaing, Valéry 178, 180
- Glutz, Peter 238, 242
- GNPI 134
- GPRF 58–9
- Great Britain 35, 58, 74, 241, 243, 245, 247, 261 *see also* Allied powers and Occupation zones
- Green Party, Die Grünen 43, 45, 237–9, 242
- Gouvernement provisoire de la République Française *see* GPRF
- Groupement national pour l'indemnisation des biens spoliés ou perdus outre-mer *see* GNPI
- 'guest workers' (*Gastarbeiter*) 4, 15, 42–3, 76
- Halbwachs, Maurice 175
- Hallstein Doctrine 40–1
- Hamburg 157, 202
- Hanover 164, 166

- harki(s)* 13, 15, 53, 65–6, 136, 143,
 145, 174–6, 186, 218, 258–9, 261,
 277
 term 108
 Harkis et Droits de l'Homme (Harkis
 and Human Rights) 176
 Harz Mountains 201
 Hassel, Kai-Uwe von 163
Heim ins Reich 73, 123 *see also*
 expulsion; home; NSDAP;
 'population transfer' *and*
 settlement
 Hellwege, Heinrich 160
 heritage (cultural, historical) 10, 15,
 17, 20, 58, 83, 110, 135, 167, 194,
 206, 214–15, 222, 225–6, 252,
 277–8 *see also* identity *and*
 memory
 hero, heroism 177, 276–7 *see also*
 martyr; narrative; nation *and*
 victim
 Hérriot, Edouard 62, 66
 Hesse 76, 81, 84, 155–6, 159
 heterogeneity 15–16 *see also*
 homogeneity *and* multi-ethnicity
 of Pieds-Noirs 133, 141, 214, 256
 of Vertriebene 38, 78, 80, 117–25
 Hexagon 13, 53–4, 56, 66, 254 *see*
also decolonization; metropole;
 nation; nation-state *and* territory
 Hitler, Adolf 41, 74, 245
 Hollande, François 260–1, 266
 Holocaust 22–3, 46, 196, 233, 235,
 245–6, 255, 257, 265, 276
 Holy Roman Empire 12, 21, 35, 197
 home, homeland 39, 41, 53, 73–6,
 78–86, 88–91, 116, 121, 123,
 127–9, 133, 156, 177, 181–2,
 193–4, 199–201, 205–6, 214–15,
 219, 224, 256 *see also* revanchism;
 revisionism *and* music
 homeland corners (*Heimatecken*)
 203–5
 homeland earth (*Heimaterde*) 205
see also soil
 homeland policy (*Heimatpolitik*)
 17, 85, 90–1, 214 *see also* 'right
 to the homeland' (*Heimatrecht*)
 homeland societies
 (*Landsmannschaften*) 117–21,
 125, 126, 166, 193, 196, 201,
 205 *see also under individual*
names, local *and* region
 homesickness 129, 193, 205, *see*
also nostalgia
 homogeneity 78, 115, 119, 123, 133,
 140, 178, 221 *see also* ethnic
 cleansing *and* nation-state
 ethnic, racial homogeneity 5, 12,
 24, 36, 38, 44, 46, 56, 65, 237
 Houphouët-Boigny, Félix 63
 House of European History 236, 244
 housing 3, 14, 17, 38, 44, 96, 98–9,
 106, 120, 134, 157, 219 *see also*
 integration; social policy *and*
 welfare state
 Hoyerswerda 45
 Hugenberg, Alfred 35
 human rights 64, 66, 162, 196, 234,
 237, 247, 261
 Hungary 36, 40, 44, 123, 195, 198,
 204, 234–5, 237, 239, 241–3, 245
 Hupka, Herbert 167
 Hureau, Joëlle 139
 Ibagnes, Eugène 141–2
 identity, identity politics 247 *see also*
 class; ethnicity; exile identity;
 gender; generation; nation; race;
 religion *and* victim
 group identity 11, 16–17, 77–9,
 81–3, 86, 90, 110, 127–8, 133,
 135–6, 138, 140, 176, 186,
 197–8, 213–14, 220, 222, 226–7,
 260, 262
 individual 82
 minority 135
 national 22, 35, 47, 265–6, 275
 papers, identity card 99, 103, 215
 regional 41
 incorporation policy
 (*Eingliederungspolitik*) 14, 22, 77,
 80–1, 83, 90 *see also* integration,
 of migrants
 independence 4, 8, 14, 58, 61, 65–7,
 96–7, 103, 103, 137, 173–4,
 179–80, 182, 184–5, 215, 223,

- 254, 256, 263 *see also* Algerian War of Independence; decolonization; Evian Accords; nation-state; sovereignty *and* territory
- Indigènes de la République* (Natives of the Republic) 262, 252
- inequality 42, 45, 63 *see also* wealth
- integration *see also* assimilation, incorporation, repatriation
of migrants 1–7, 9–10, 12–13, 16–17, 24–5, 37–8, 41, 43, 46, 75–90, 95–7, 100, 102–3, 109–10, 128, 130, 134, 135, 173, 193–4, 204
political 18–19, 80, 153–68, 180
socio-economic 1, 3, 10, 13–16, 77–9, 82, 84–5, 87, 100, 110, 128–9, 175 *see also* economic growth; labor market *and* welfare state
term 15, 43, 60, 78
- internet 196 *see also* media
- irredentism *see* revisionism *and* territory
- Islam *see* Muslims
- Italy 7, 42, 214, 237, 245, 247, 261
- Jaksch, Wenzel 90, 167
- Jeanson, Francis 64
- Jedwabne 247, 276
- Jeune Pied-Noir *see* JPN
- Jewish Claims Conference 239
- Jews, Jewishness 7, 12, 36, 41–2, 45, 47, 73, 84, 124, 174, 179, 181, 202, 219, 238–9, 247, 276
see also anti-Semitism; racism *and* religion
- Jolles, Hiddo M. 83
- Jordi, Jean-Jacques 139
- Jospin, Lionel 179, 257
- Joxe, Pierre 179, 184
- JPN 136–7, 142
- jus sanguinis* 38 *see also* ethnicity; nation *and* race
- jus soli* 46 *see also* nation *and* territory
- Kaczyński, Jarosław 239
- Karlsbad/Karlovy Vary 200, 204
- Kather, Linus 120, 159
- Kessel, Friedrich von 164
- Kielce 247
- Klich, Bogdan 241–2
- Kohl, Helmut 45, 85, 167, 206
- Königsberg/Kaliningrad 204–5
- Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands (Communist Party of Germany)
see KPD
- Kosovo 237, 246
- KPD 18, 154, 157
- Kraft, Waldemar 163
- Krockow, Christian Graf von 79
- Krüger, Hans 80, 83, 90
- Kwaśniewski, Aleksander 239
- labor market 3, 15, 84, 185 *see also* economic growth *and* integration
- Laguiller, Arlette 142
- landscape 199–200, 223 *see also* emotions *and* home
- Landsmannschaften* *see* home
- language 1
Arabic 214, 220
dialect 1, 200
Italian 214, 220
official 8–9, 254 *see also* terminology
Spanish 214, 220
Pataouète 214, 220
- Lebensraum* 41
- L'Echo d'Oran* 140
- Lemberg, Eugen 82
- Le Pen, Jean-Marie 181
- Le Pen, Marine 67
- Leobschütz/Głubczyce 201–2
- Liberals, liberalism 37, 83, 86, 127, 240–1 *see also* FDP
- Lidice 246
- Lienemann, Gustav 202
- literature, novels 40, 73, 176, 183, 205 *see also* media *and* music
- lobby, lobbying, lobbyism 1, 14, 16–17, 19, 22–4, 39, 43, 79, 89–91, 115, 119–23, 126–30, 134, 137–8, 141–3, 160, 165, 176–8, 185, 254–6, 258–9, 266–7

- local, locality *see also* home, province
 local associations 16, 116–17, 135,
 139, 206, 267
 local government 38
 local identity 205–6, 216, 225,
 278
 local politics, politicians 18, 38,
 80, 116, 137, 155–8, 163–4,
 166, 168, 178, 180, 185, 200–1,
 203, 218, 223, 254, 259–60, 267
 local population 6, 15, 17, 80, 89,
 155–8, 204–5, 220–1, 223
 local public space 22, 176, 185,
 214–15, 224, 244, 256–7, 260,
 267, 275
 London 57, 160
 Longuet, Gérard 184
 Lower Saxony/Niedersachsen 75, 84,
 155–8, 160, 164
 Lozano, Jean-Claude 146
 Lukaschek, Hans 166
 Lüneburg Heath/Lüneburger Heide
 193
 Madagascar 64
 Madelin, Alain 184
 Majdanek 246
 Malta 7
 Mannheim 200
 Marienbad/Maránské Lázně 200
 Marignane 260
 Marseille 134, 215
 Marzabotto 246
 martyr *see* narrative *and* religion
 Massu, Jacques 183–4
 Mazower, Mark 237
 Mecklenburg–West Pomerania
 76
 media 20–1, 23, 115, 122, 134, 138,
 144–5, 162, 193–4, 196, 234–5,
 238–9, 252, 261, 275 *see also*
 photography; public sphere; radio
and television
 Mediterranean Sea 1, 4, 7, 133,
 181–2, 212, 246
 Memel/Klaipėda 202
 memorial, monument 20, 22, 145,
 176, 185, 200–3, 214–18, 224,
 238, 241, 253, 256–8, 260, 263,
 266, 278
 memorial day, national holiday 136,
 145, 195, 214, 258–9, 261, 266 *see*
also memory
 memory, commemoration,
 remembrance 1–3, 19–24, 46,
 272–9 *see also* Holocaust; House of
 European History; lobby;
 memorial; museum; repression;
 trauma *and* victim
 collective 175
 group 11, 40–1, 135–6, 143, 175–7,
 179, 182–3, 193–6, 205–7,
 212–18, 220–7, 256–60, 266–8,
 273, 275, 278
 individual 78, 205–6, 273
 international 235–6, 240–7, 253,
 263–6, 276, 278–9
 national 21–4, 36, 67, 95, 99, 110,
 136, 145–7, 185–6, 195–6, 207,
 225, 234, 238, 240–1, 246,
 252–68, 273–9
 public 91, 200–3, 256–7
 men 44, 62, 79, 127, 142, 145, 166,
 219 *see also* women
 Mendès France, Pierre 59–60
 Merkel, Angela 239
 Merkatz, Hans-Joachim von 88
 metropole, metropolitan 5, 8, 12,
 15, 21, 37, 53–4, 56, 59, 61–3,
 65, 81, 95–8, 100, 105, 133–4,
 173–4, 183, 22, 254, 256, 262,
 265
 and colony 54 *see also* colony
 Meyer, Enno 202
 Midi/Southern France 65, 175, 181
 migration, migrants 1–2, 4–9, 11–13,
 15, 19, 21–5, 35, 38, 41–3, 45–7,
 54, 74–6, 79, 82, 95–6, 99, 103,
 109, 133, 173, 175, 177, 182–3,
 124, 204, 212, 240, 244, 253–4,
 261–3, 268 *see also* citizenship;
 demography; integration;
 rapatriés; refugees; repatriation;
 rights; settlement *and* *Vertriebene*
 categories of 4, 7–10, 12–13, 15,
 24, 98

- decolonization/postcolonial 7, 9, 11
 forced 21, 75, 79, 116, 124, 196, 235–6, 240, 243–7, 266 *see also* ethnic cleansing; exodus *and* 'population transfer'
 immigration law 46
 labor 4 *see also* 'guest workers' *and* labor market
 legal status 10, 15, 96, 98, 273
 national 15, 95–6, 108, 110
 privileged 10, 18, 110
 regimes 10, 13–15, 25
 scale of migration, numbers of migrants 5, 98
 theory 9, 25
 Milošević, Slobodan 237
 Ministries for Expellees and Refugees
 Federal Ministry for Displaced Persons, Refugees and War Victims (1949–69) 10, 80–1, 83–4, 88, 90, 159, 162–3, 166–7
 Ministry for Rapatriés (1962–4, 1986–8, 1993–5) 10, 98–102, 107, 109, 143
 Mitterrand, François 184
 Monnerville, Gaston 57, 62
 Montpellier 267
 Moravia 6
 Morocco 57, 62
 Mozambique 7, 42–3 *see also* contract workers *and* decolonization
 Müller, Kurt 157
 multi-ethnicity, multiculturalism 6–7, 12, 24, 36, 45–7, 60, 66, 247
 Munich 118, 201, 122
 museum 20, 22, 176, 194, 202, 204, 219, 224, 234–6, 238, 240–1, 244–5, 247
 music, anthems, songs 20, 57, 177, 193, 195, 205, 215, 217, 219
 'Song of the Africans' 177, 217
 Muslims, Islam 7, 12–13, 15, 46, 53, 56, 60–1, 63–7, 145, 174, 183, 219, 245, 262 *see also* Arabs; *harki(s)*; Pegida; racism; religion *and* Turkey
 Nahm, Peter Paul 81–2
 narrative 19, 21, 54, 146, 176–7, 196, 206, 212, 214, 226, 246, 268 *see also* identity; memory *and* nation
 nation, nationhood 1–3, 11–13, 53–6 *see also* memorial day *and* repatriation
 belonging to 8, 15, 74, 78, 80, 95–6, 108–10, 121, 174–5
 national history, national memory *see* memory
 nationality 10, 62, 103, 174, 212
 national unity 24, 123, 268
 reconceptualization of 5, 13, 39–40, 59–60, 65–7
 nationalism, nationalists 6, 35, 40, 43–4, 61, 64, 74–5, 80, 159, 180, 195–7, 205, 236, 239, 247, 263
 nationalization of population 6, 24–5, 38, 47, 175, 195 *see also* Algeria; assimilation; citizenship; *Deutscher Osten*; naturalization *and* repatriation
 National Socialism, Nazi, Nazism 5–6, 9, 17, 21, 35–9, 42, 46–7, 56–7, 73–4, 77, 80–4, 90, 117–18, 122–4, 126–7, 130, 163–6, 193, 195, 198–9, 202, 205, 240–1, 243–5, 257, 279 *see also* empire; fascism; Hitler; NSDAP; right-wing movements, parties *and* politicians *and* Third Reich
 de-nazification 76
 nation-state 2, 11–12, 25, 38, 54, 56, 59, 235, 237, 246
 naturalization 43, 45–6, 174 *see also* demography
 of Algerian Jews (1870) 7
 of Europeans born in Algeria (after 1889) 7
 Nelhiebel, Kurt 205
Neubürger ('New Citizens') 8 *see also* citizenship
 Nice 145
 Niederschwedelsdorf/Szalejów Dolny 205
 Nîmes 216, 218–24
 Noiriel, Gerard 54
 Nora, Pierre 182, 200

- North Rhine–Westphalia 155, 160
 nostalgia 21, 41, 177, 199, 205, 212,
 216, 223, 260, 264, 267, 278 *see*
also Algeria; home *and* memory
 NSDAP *see* National Socialism
- OAS 64–5, 96, 109, 134, 143, 176,
 181, 184–5, 214, 217–18, 256,
 260, 263
- Oberländer, Theodor 80, 163, 165–6
- Occupation zones 5–6, 36, 38, 42,
 47, 233–4
 British 5, 75–6, 116, 233–4
 French 4, 75
 Soviet *see* SBZ
 US American 5, 76, 116
 Western 5
- Oder–Neisse line 1, 8, 14, 18–19, 37,
 39–41, 158, 162, 202, 233 *see also*
 Treaty of Final Settlement
- Office français de protection des
 réfugiés et apatrides *see* OFPRA
- OFPRA 95
- Ohnesorge, Lena 163
- Oldenburg 155, 201–2
- Oradour 246
- Oran 179, 219–21, 223, 263
- organizations *see* associations
- Organisation armée secrète *see* OAS
- Ortiz, Joseph 217
- Osimo 237
- Ostpolitik*, ‘New Eastern Policy’ 19, 41,
 85, 90, 119, 122, 128, 130, 153,
 165, 167, 233
- Papon, Maurice 184
- Paris 58, 60, 100, 145, 147, 184, 221,
 258, 260–1, 264
- Passerini, Luisa 278
- Parti des Pieds-Noirs (Pieds-Noirs
 Party) *see* PPN
- Patriotische Europäer gegen die
 Islamisierung des Abendlandes
 (Patriotic Europeans against the
 Islamisation of the West) *see*
 Pegida
- Paulhan, Jean 220
- pauperization 14, 96
- Peach, Ceri 9
- Pegida 46, 67
- Perpignan 260, 263
- Peyrefitte, Alain 99
- photography 136, 177, 199, 203,
 217, 224, 274 *see also* memory
- Pieck, Wilhelm 77
- pieds-noirs* (term) 9, 123, 212 *see also*
rapatriés
- Piegts, Claude 218
- Pilsen/Plzeň 82
- pioneer myth 21, 177 *see also*
 settlement
- Pleyer, Wilhelm 195
- Poland 2, 6, 12, 20, 24, 36, 40–2,
 73–4, 80, 83–4, 122–4, 196, 204,
 233–47, 274, 276–9
- political parties *see under individual*
names
- political rights 18, 62–3
- Pomerania 76, 80–1, 118, 158, 197,
 202, 272
- Pompidou, Georges 109
- ‘population transfer’ 2, 5, 7, 237, 272
see also settlement
- postcolonial theory, postcolonialism
 54, 262 *see also* colony
- Potsdam Conference 39–40, 195
- PPN 175
- pressure group *see* lobby
- private sphere 20–1, 130, 147, 193–4,
 199, 203–6, 212, 261 *see also*
 memory *and* public sphere
- property 39, 74, 79, 86–9, 105, 109,
 158, 175, 215, 239 *see also*
 compensation
- Protestants, Protestantism 18, 120,
 155–8, 160, 165, 167–8, 179, 203,
 278 *see also* religion
- Proust, Marcel 205
- province 1, 5, 10, 74, 200, 203,
 272–3, 276, 278 *see also* empire;
 home; nation-state *and* region
- Provisional Government of the French
 Republic *see* GPRF
- Prussia 6, 8, 12, 36–7, 39–40, 42–3,
 80–1, 118, 120, 165–6, 197, 202,
 204, 233, 272
 anti-Prussianism 40

- East Prussian Homeland Society/Landsmannschaft Ostpreußen 197
- Prussian Claims Society/Preußische Treuhand 122, 239
- public sphere 19–23, 39–41, 61, 91, 115, 119, 123, 130, 138–40, 143–7, 200–2, 207, 212–15, 235–6, 238–9, 252–67, 273–7, 279
see also memory
- Quai Branly 258, 266 *see also* memorial
- racism, race 7, 19, 23, 36, 44, 56–7, 63–5, 176, 195, 252, 254, 261–3
see also citizenship; ethnic cleansing and xenophobia
anti-racism 64, 261–2
- radio 205, 214
- Ramadier, Paul 57
- RANFRAN 141
- rapatriés, rapatriement* (term) 8, 74
- Rassemblement des Français d'Afrique du Nord *see* RANFRAN
- Rassemblement et coordination des rapatriés et spoliés d'outre-mer *see* RECOURS
- Rassemblement pour la République (Rally for the Republic) *see* RPR
- Rau, Johannes 239
- RECOURS 137–9, 141–6, 155, 178, 185
- refugees 1, 6, 8, 13, 23, 25, 37, 38, 40–1, 45, 47, 53, 65, 73, 75–6, 78–9, 84, 86, 95, 196, 201–2, 217–18, 242, 244, 273 *see also* asylum; *harki(s)* and *Vertriebene* from the SBZ/GDR (*Republikflüchtlinge*) 37, 76, 158
- region *see also* home; identity; local and nation
- regional associations 16, 39, 77, 116–18, 135, 139, 195–7, 199–202, 219
- regional disparities 15, 75, 80
- regional government 100–2, 215
- regional identity 21, 41, 77, 80–1, 124–5, 199, 199–200, 205, 219
- regional politics, politicians 18, 153–8, 160, 165–6, 168, 194, 254, 259
- regional public space 224, 235–6, 244, 246, 256–7, 267
- Rehs, Reinhold 166
- Reichsdeutsche* 17, 38, 120, 124 *see also* citizenship and *Volksdeutsche*
- Reims 178
- Reitzner, Richard 157
- religion 1, 20–1, 63, 154–5, 179–80, 203, 212–14, 216, 218, 220–3, 225–6, 256, 262 *see also under the name of a religion*
Catholic vs. Protestant divide 120
- repatriation 5, 8, 14, 23, 73–4, 97, 101, 103–5, 108, 110, 173–4, 179, 182, 184–6, 236, 246, 253, 272–3, 278 *see also* Ministries for Expellees and Refugees, Minister for Rapatriés and *rapatriés, rapatriement* (term)
- repentance 147, 260, 265–6
- repression (*Verdrängung*) 55, 252–5, 267, 274 *see also* trauma
- Resnais, Alain 55
- reunification, German 14, 22, 41, 45, 47, 85, 90, 161 *see also* Treaty of Final Settlement
- revanchism 21, 206
- revisionism 17, 19, 21, 45, 76–7, 84–5, 90, 121, 129, 195–6, 206
see also emotions; Oder–Neisse line; 'right to homeland' and territory
- Rhineland-Palatinate 155
- rights 7, 10, 12, 15, 17 *see also* human rights; political rights; 'right to the homeland' and social rights
- 'right to the homeland' (*Heimatrecht*), right to return 8, 13–14, 18, 38, 45, 84, 88, 97, 121, 128–9, 162, 201–2, 204

- right-wing movements, parties, and politicians 18–19, 46, 60, 90, 122, 126, 153, 160, 164, 168, 180–2, 184, 196, 260 *see also* AfD; BHE; DP; DRP; FN; NSDAP; Pegida; race; revisionism *and* xenophobia
- ritual 21, 177, 195, 213, 219, 221, 226 *see also* religion *and* symbol
- Rocard, Michel 179
- Romania 74, 198, 204, 243
- Roosevelt, Franklin D. 58, 74
- Roquefort-la-Bédoule 215
- Roseau, Jacques 136–8, 141–6, 178
- Rostock 45
- RPR 138, 180
- Ruhr area 78, 166
- Sahlins, Peter 54
- Saint-Denis-du-Sig 216
- Saint Etienne 178
- Sarkozy, Nicolas 260–1, 265–6
- Sarrazin, Thilo 46
- Savarese, Eric 138, 263
- Saxony 76
- SBZ 5, 9, 38, 74–6, 86–7, 158–9, 162
- Schaefer, Carl-Anton 163
- Schäuble, Wolfgang 85
- Schily, Otto 153
- Schlange-Schöningen, Hans 158, 160
- Schleswig-Holstein 75, 155, 157–9, 163–5
- Schmidt, Helmut 43
- schools, teaching, school books 22, 176, 194, 203, 205–6, 217, 259, 276
- Schröder, Gerhard 45–6, 237–8
- Schumacher, Kurt 83, 165
- Schütz, Hans 161
- Schwartz, Michael 127
- SED 3, 39–40, 42, 44, 77, 83–6, 88–9
- Senghor, Sédar 58, 60
- Seraphim, Peter-Heinz 83, 86
- Sétif 64
- settlement, settlers *see also* *Aussiedler*; expulsion; *Generalplan Ost*; *Lebensraum*; *pieds-noirs*; *Spätaussiedler and Umsiedler*
- colonial 2, 6–7, 53, 97, 134, 140–1, 177, 187–8 n24, 212
- German settlement in Eastern Europe 6, 37, 40, 73–5, 80, 124, 197–8
- war and postwar resettlements 5–6, 12, 36–8, 74–5, 84, 123–4, 193, 196, 237, 239, 242, 246–7, 277
- ‘resettler’ *see* *Umsiedler*
- Siberia 235, 237
- Sid Cara, Nafissa 63
- Silesia 6, 16, 80–1, 84, 120, 124–6, 129–30, 155–6, 162, 193, 196, 200–6, 272
- Silesian Homeland
- Society/Landsmannschaft
- Schlesien 118–19, 121, 197, 202, 206
- Slavs 6, 21, 36, 41, 47, 195, 203
- Slovakia 234
- Slovenia 244
- Smith, Andrea L. 139
- Social Democracy, Social Democrats *see* SPD
- Socialism, Socialist 4, 37, 39, 42–4, 47, 57, 59–60, 73, 84, 86, 137, 156, 164, 179, 184, 205, 235, 239, 242, 277 *see also* Communism; SED *and* SPD
- social policy, social security, welfare 3, 13–15, 61, 75, 83, 89–91, 96, 98, 100–2, 105, 107–8, 156, 120, 215 *see also* economy; Equalization of Burdens Act of 1952; rights *and* welfare state
- social rights 3, 63, 165
- soil 198, 216 *see also* *jus soli and* territory
- solidarity 17, 66, 140, 144–5, 161, 202, 234, 243, 247
- national 78, 109 *see also* nation
- Soltau 156
- Soustelle, Jacques 60
- Southern Europe 76, 235, 243
- sovereignty 6, 10, 40, 57–8, 97, 129, 173 *see also* decolonization; nation-state *and* territory
- Soviet Union *see* USSR

- Sowjetische Besatzungszone *see* SBZ
 Sozialdemokratische Partei
 Deutschland *see* SPD
 Sozialistische Einheitspartei
 Deutschland *see* SED
 Spain 7, 42, 54, 174, 214, 219, 245
 Spätaussiedler 13, 45, 47 *see also*
Volksdeutsche
 SPD 18–19, 41, 43, 45, 83–4, 90, 122,
 153–4, 157, 159–62, 164–8,
 237–40
 Srebrenica 245
 Stalin, Josef 37, 242
 Stalinism 74, 243–5
 Steinbach, Erika 127, 238, 240, 242,
 246, 276
 stereotypes 21, 41, 44, 130, 183, 265
 Stora, Benjamin 55, 65, 142–3, 181
 Storbeck, Dietrich 86
 Storch, Anton 84
 Strasbourg 242
 Stuttgart 201
 Sudetenland/Sudety 6, 17, 37, 39, 74,
 80, 90, 118, 120–2, 125–6, 130,
 157, 195, 197–8, 202, 244, 272
 Sudeten German associations 16
 Sudeten German Homeland
 Society/Sudetendeutsche
 Landsmannschaft 118–19,
 121–2, 196–8, 205
 supranational integration *see* empire;
 nation; Europe *and* United
 Nations
 symbol, symbolic 20–1, 162–3, 177,
 193–4, 195, 197–206, 215, 220,
 222, 224–5, 256, 259, 260, 266
 Tananarive 60
 television 136, 142, 199, 207, 214,
 275
 Temeswar/Timișoara 198
 terminology 9, 56, 58, 60, 79, 90,
 121, 123–5, 130, 139, 179, 183,
 242, 244, 253, 258–60, 272–3, 277
see also incorporation policy;
 integration; *harki(s)*; *pieds-noirs*;
rapatriés; *Umsiedler*;
Reichsdeutsche; *Vertriebene and*
Volksdeutsche
 territory (national, imperial) 6, 8, 11,
 35–7, 53, 61, 67, 91, 97, 109, 121,
 124, 173, 187–8 n24, 198 *see also*
 Algeria; border; colony; *Deutscher*
Osten; empire; Hexagon; *jus soli*;
Lebensraum; nation-state;
 revisionism; soil *and* sovereignty
 expansion of 2, 12
 extraterritorial sites 21, 215
 loss of 1–2, 11–12, 36, 40–1, 73,
 76–7, 85–6, 128, 130, 161–2,
 277
 overseas territories 57–9, 61–2, 66,
 96 *see also* colony *and* empire
 territorialization, reterritorialization,
 deterritorialization 60–2, 213,
 215–16, 254, 257
 terror, terrorism 64, 96, 134, 214,
 233, 246, 256, 263 *see also* FLN;
 NSDAP *and* OAS
 Thénault, Sylvie 55
 Théoule-sur-Mer 217
 Third Reich 23, 36–8, 42, 56, 124,
 127 *see also* empire *and* NSDAP
 Thuringia/Thüringen 201
 Titraoui, Taouès 136
 Tixier-Vignancour, Jean-Louis 106
 Toulon 256
 Toulouse 221
 Trakehnen/Jasnaja Poljana 197
 transnationalization of memory
 22–3, 235–6, 246–7, 253, 265,
 275, 278 *see also* memory
 trauma 19, 39, 55, 95, 176, 179–83,
 255, 273
 Treaty of Final Settlement (1990) 45
 Treblinka 246
 Trieste 237
 Tunisia 62
 Turkey 42, 76, 236
 Turks in Germany 45 *see also*
 ‘guest workers’
 Tusk, Donald 240
 UDF 180
 Ulbricht, Walter 85
 UMP 180, 184–5, 259

- Umsiedler*, 'resettlers' 3, 9, 14–15, 39–40, 73–6, 79–80, 85, 87–91 *see also* *Vertriebene*
- Umsiedler-Neubauern* 79, 88
- Union pour la démocratie Française *see* UDF
- Union pour un mouvement populaire *see* UMP
- Union syndicale de défense des intérêts des Français repliés d'Algérie *see* USDIFRA
- United Nations 58, 237
- United States of America 39, 57, 64–5, 122 *see also* Allied powers and Occupation zones
- Upper Silesia 119–20, 196, 201, 203 *see also* Silesia
- USA *see* United States of America
- USDIFRA 141–5, 215
- USSR 36, 40–1, 64, 74, 123, 127, 156, 233, 241, 243 *see also* Allied powers; Occupation zones and SBZ
- Ústí nad Labem/Aussig 244
- VdL 118
- Verband der Landsmannschaften *see* VdL
- Verband der Ostvertriebenen und Flüchtlinge (Association of Expellees from the East and Refugees) 201
- Vereinigte Ostdeutsche Landsmannschaften *see* VOL
- Vertriebene*, *Vertreibung* (terms) 38, 75, 90–1, 123–4, 196, 277
- Vichy 57, 257
- victims, victimhood 42, 47, 63, 95, 124, 235, 279 *see also* narrative recognition as 23, 277
- victimization 23, 38, 176–7, 238, 257, 261–3, 265–6, 276–7
- Vietnamese *see* contract workers
- violence 1, 7–8, 14, 16, 19, 45, 54–5, 61, 64, 80, 123, 180, 182–4, 246, 258, 261, 263–6, 279 *see also* ethnic cleansing; expulsion; genocide; terror and war
- VOL 118
- völkisch* 17, 122 *see also* ethnicity; racism and right-wing movements, parties and politicians
- Volksdeutsche* (ethnic Germans) 6, 10, 13, 17, 35–6, 38–9, 74–5, 80, 117, 120–1, 124, 194–5, 198, 203–5 *see also* citizenship and *Neubürger*
- votes, voters *see* elections
- Vovk van Gaal, Taja 244
- Vries, Axel de 80
- war *see* Algerian War of Independence; Cold War; settlement; World War I and World War II
- Warsaw 243, 247, 276
- wealth 14, 87, 135, 161, 176 *see also* pauperization
- Weber, Eugen 53
- Weiss, Christina 242
- welfare state 1, 3, 15, 25 *see also* integration
- West Prussia (Westpreußen) 6, 80, 118, 202
- Wetzstein Mountain 201
- Wolfsburg 78
- women 17, 42, 62–3, 73, 76, 79, 104, 107–8, 127, 129, 161, 204, 217, 219
- World War I 6, 36, 44, 118, 174, 265
- World War II 2, 5, 12, 57, 61, 64, 74, 80, 116, 121, 130, 174, 193–7, 199, 201–3, 234–5, 240, 244, 246–7, 265, 272, 279
- Wrocław/Breslau 124
- xenophobia 45, 47, 182–3, 254, 262
- youth 42, 45, 76, 82–3, 86, 127–8, 130, 157, 161, 167, 204–5, 216, 263
- Yugoslavia 42, 45, 74, 117, 123, 125, 196, 198, 235, 237
- Zentralverband vertriebener Deutscher *see* ZvD
- Zentrum gegen Vertreibungen (Center Against Expulsions) 22, 115, 119, 234, 237–9, 241, 246
- ZvD 116–18, 120–1