

Index

- Accountability, 166, 173–174
Advocacy, 164, 167, 169, 170, 172
Advocate, 165, 169
African Minerals, 230–231
Agency, 165, 174
Agenda for Prosperity Plan, 195
Agents, 165, 172
Agribusiness Investors, 188–190
Agriculture, 170
 Agricultural sector, 230, 232–233
 Funding Agriculture, 194–195
Air France, 234
Airtel, 225
Aku, 25, 27
All People's Congress (APC), 14,
 21–22, 29–31, 179, 181
Amnesty International (AI), 226
Amputees, 169
Antenatal, 201, 203, 205, 207, 209
 care, 201, 203, 205
 coverage, 212
 education, 207
 registration, 209
Anticorruption, 170
Anti-Corruption Commission,
 192, 225–226
Appadurai, Arjun, 88, 90–93, 104
Armed Forces Revolutionary
 Council (AFRC), 4
Associations
 Ambas Geda, 152
 descendants', 151
 labour association, 152
 ratepayers', 151
 see also dancing kumpin;
 organisations; societies; unions
Auditor General—Audit Service
 Sierra Leone (ASSL), 224
Authoritarianism, 110–112, 119
 competitive, 111
 diminished, 110
 electoral, 110
 procedural, 110
 semi-, 107–108, 111–112, 123,
 126–127
Aversion behavior, 233–234
Ayooob, Mohamed, 38

Bah, Chernoh Alpha, 227–228
Bangura, Zainab, 225
Bankole-Bright, 17, 19, 31–32
Baryoh, Tam, 221
Basic Human Needs, 175, 182,
 195–196
Bernal, Victoria, 97, 104
Bintumani, 1–2, *see under*
 National Consultation
Bio, Maada, 114–115
Bloomberg News, 231
Bombali, 222
Britain, 226
British Air, 234
Brussels Airlines, 234
Bundu, Abass, 120, *see also*
 female secret society

Campaign for Good Governance,
 172, 178
Capacity, 166, 168, 200
 capacity building, 166
 government, 211
 infrastructural, 209

- Capacity—*continued*
 of health, 207
 of the health centers, 208
 State, 200
- CARITAS, 171, 178
- Cash Crop System, 185–187
- Catholic Bishops Conference
 of Sierra Leone, 171
- Catholic Church, 171
- Characteristics, 165
- Chicago Tribune, The*, 223
- Chief Osei Tutu of Ghana, 43–44
- chief, chieftancy, 147
- Children, 171, 223, 225
- Christian Brothers, 171
- Citizen Participation, 173
- Citizens, 164, 166, 168
- Citizenship, 83–87, 94, 101
- Civil Defence Force, 155
- Civil Society, 7–8, 163–174, 200,
 201, 210, 212–213
 Civil Society Movement, 154, 172
 definition of, 133, 146
 depoliticisation of, 156
 formal, traditional,
 neo-traditional, 146
 functions, 134–135
 groups, 212
 neo-patrimonialism, 138
 NGOization of, 146
 organizations, 134, 212
 synthesis, 210
 Theory of, 167
see also neo-patrimonial logic;
 organisations, client, CSOs,
 NGOs, non-governmental
 organisations
- Civil war (1991–2002), 83, 88,
 91, 96, 101
- Clapham, Christopher, 39
- Coalitions, 164, 170, 172
- Cole, Gibril, 23, 26
- Commonwealth observer
 group, 112
- Communication, 170, 172
- Community, 164–170, 172, 173,
 200–201, 206, 208,
 210–213
 community-based organizations,
 173
 groups, 210
 health care worker, 201
 health nurse, 206
 health Posts (CHP), 200
 health workers, 213
 members, 208
 needs, 210
 priorities, 210
 watchdogs, 212
- Comprehensive Africa Agricultural
 Development Programme,
 187, 195
- Conflict, 165–167, 169, 172
- Conflict resolution, 169
- Connaught Hospital, 221, 229
- Constitution, 3–5, 110, 118,
 123–126
 Peter Tucker, 3, *see also*
 Tucker, Dr. Peter
- Constitutional, 3–5
- Conteh, Paolo, 225
- Coordination, 170, 172
- Corruption, 180, 183, 191–193
- Council of Churches in
 Sierra Leone, 171
- Creole(s), 26–45; Krio, 23–24, 26
 colony Krios, 44
 creolisation, 150
- CSOs, 134, *compare with* civil society;
 NGOs; non-governmental
 organisations
- Cumming John, 154, *see also*
 Women Movement
- Dancing kumpin, *see under*
 Ambas Geda
- Deaths, 221–223, 227–228
- Decentralization, 172
- Deleuze, Gilles and Félix Guattari,
 81, 83, 104

- Democracy, 2, 3, 6–7, 134, 136,
156–157, 167, 170, *compare with* democratisation
characteristics of, 109
conception of, 108
consolidated, 108–109
consolidating, 6, 107–108, 113,
123, 126–127
consolidation, 6, 109, 119
constitutional, 110
crisis, 124
-lity, 126
Procedure, 125
Review Committee, 3
Stipulations, 125
Violations, 124–126
defective, 110
definition of, 108–109
delegative, 110
democratic norms, 170–171, 174
democratic participation, 172
democratization, 1–9, 13–32,
141, 251–254, *see also*
participation; *compare with*
democracy
democratized peace, 165, 173,
174, 176
electoral, 108
illiberal, 110
liberal, 5
multi-party, 4
transition to, 108
Demographic Health Survey, 212
Department for International
Development (DFID), 49,
166, 203
Dependency, 186
Development, 166, 168–169,
171–172, 174
development aid, 137
Dialogue, 171
Diaspora
and elections, 93–99
and the internet/cyberdiasporas, 82,
87, 92–93, 104–106
and political mobilizations, 86–87
war refugees as a particular kind
thereof, 83
Doe, Sam, 41
Donor(s), 166, 173, 199, 200, 206–207,
209, 213
dependence, 200, 206
donor aid, 224–226
funds, 209
organizations, 207
priorities, 213
support, 206
Drug, 204–206, 208–210, 212
availability, 204, 209
delivery, 212
distribution, 209
provision, 204
supply, 208
Dumbuya S. B. B., 113
Eboe, 25
Ebola, 6
ebola orphans, 223
ebola outbreak, 213
Economy, 230–233
agricultural sector, 230, 232–233
cross border trade, 218–219, 232–233
manufacturing, 232
mining, iron ore, 230–232
Education, 170–172
Effects of Colonialism, 185–186
Elections, 107, 235
competitive, 110–111
free and fair, 107–113, 126
manipulated, 111, 113
parliamentary, 113
Elites
reciprocal assimilation of, 139
Emergency Operations Center, 227
Emirates Airline, 234
Empowerment, 172
Equality, 170–172
Ethnic entrepreneurship, 13–32
Ethnicity, 150, *see also* ethnic
associations

- European Union, 112–113, 112, 115
 Evangelical Fellowship of Sierra Leone, 171
 Executive Council, 15–17, 20
 Existential Insecurity, 179, 183
 Extraversion, 138–139
- Faith-based organizations, 164, 170, 171
 Fallers, 40
 Fambul Tok, 172
 Federation of Labour, 154,
see also Labour Congress
 Federation of Muslim Women's Associations of Sierra Leone, 171
 Female secret society, 149
 Financial, 201, 203, 208–209
 constraints, 203
 resources, 201
 shortfalls, 213
 sustainability, 208–209
 Fiscal capability, 200
 Focus on Africa, 95–96
 Fofana, Umaru, 220, 230
 Foh, Victor, 124
 Fokwang, 40
 Food
 aid, 186
 inaccessibility, 184–185, 187, 190
 prices, 186
 security, 178, 184–187, 188, 194
 supply, 230, 232–233
 ‘hungry season’, 233
 rice, 232–233
 Forum for African Women Educationalists, 170
 Francis, David, 38, 39
 Free health care, 199–201, 203–204, 206, 208, 210–211
 Free Health Care Initiative (FHCI), 226
 Freemasonry, 152
 Freetown Players, 165
 Freetown, 13–32, 169, 172, 178, 179
 Freetown Port, 227–228
 French, Miata, 114
 Fulah, 28
 Funding volatility, 174
 Fyfe, Christopher, 23–26
 Fyle, Magbaily, 23
- Gates Foundation, Bill and Melinda, 225
 GAVI Alliance, 225–226
 Gender, 166, 167, 170–172
 Ghost Workers, 224–225
 Governance, 164, 166, 168–170, 172, 174
 good governance, 165–166, 170, 174
 Government, 165, 169, 172–174
 Government initiative, 114
 Government measures, 219
 border closure, 218–219, 232
 curfew, 219–221
 house-to-house search, 219, 221
 lockdown, 219–222
 ‘Operation Ose to Ose Ebola Talk’, 220
 ‘Operation Western Area Surge’ (WAS), 221
 quarantine, 218–219, 232–233
 sensitization, 220
 state of emergency, 220
 surveillance, 221
 travel restrictions, 231, 234
 Government Hospital, Kenema, 218, 230
 Green Scenery (NGO), 170, 172, 188, 190
 Groups, 163–173
Guardian, The, 220–221
 Guinea, 218–219, 221, 224, 232–233
- Habermas, Jürgen, 93, 96, 102
 Handicapped, 169
 Health, 200, 203, 211
 Child, 200, 203, 211
 Health Problems, 183

- Healthcare system, 217, 222–223, 228–229
 Community Health Centers, 228
 Emergency Operations Center, 227
 EVD Treatment Centres (ETC), 222, 228–229
 Free Health Care Initiative (FHCI), 226–227
 Health Emergency Response Account, 224
 Health Services Strengthening, 225
 holding centers, 222
 hospitals, 222–223, 228
 isolation wards, 222–223, 230
 medical personnel, 228–229
 medical supplies, 227, 229
 Ministry of Health and Sanitation (MoHS), 224–226, 228
 Peripheral Health Units (PHU), 225, 229
 Maternal, 203
 Public health, 170
- Health care; Healthcare, 7–9, 199, 203
 facility, 201
 provider, 203, 206
 services, 203
 system, 199
 worker, 201–202, 204, 207, 208
- hegemony, 140
 cultural, 137
- Human Rights, 165, 167, 170, 172, 219
- Human Security/Insecurity, 2–3, 6–9, 179, 181–182, 217
- Hut Tax War, 155
- Hybrid Regimes, 107–108, 110, 112, 126
- Identity, 168, 173
 identity politics, 142
- Independent Media Commission, 121
- Indigenization, 194
- Informal, 164–165, 167, 173
 Informality, 137
- Infrastructure, 182–183
- Institutional strengthening, 170
- Institutions, 3–8
 Traditional, 5
- Inter-Religious Council of Sierra Leone (IRCSL), 165
- International Community, 111
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 232
- International Organizations, 107, 112
- Issue-specific interests, 168
- Justice, 172, 174
- Kabaka of Buganda, 42
- Kailahun, 218, 221, 223, 232
 Kailahun District, 116
- Kamara, Thaim, 229
- Kargbo, Miatta, 228
- Kenema, 173, 178, 204, 209, 218, 232
 district, 204
 town, 209
- Key categories, 170
- Kilson, Martin, 40
- Kinds of (CSOs), 164
- Kissi, 219, 221
- Knowledge, 166, 174
- Kondoh, Andrew, 223
- Kono, 221
 Kono District, 115–116
- Koroma
 Koroma, Ernest Bai, 219, 221, 225, 227
 President, 113–115, 123–124
- Labour Congress, 154, *see also*
 Federation of Labour
- land grabbing, 144
- lantern celebrations, 155, *see also*
 masquerade; society devil
- Legislative Council, 15–20
- Leonenet, 93–96, 103, 106
- Liberal Peace, 52

- Liberia, 180–181, 218–219, 221, 224, 232
- Limba, 28, 31
- Liu, Joanne, 218
- Local, 163–174
- Local actors, 172
- Local agency, 166
- Local CSOs, 166, 169, 172–174
- Loko, 28, 31
- Lomé Peace Accord, 171
- London Mining, 230–231
- Makeni, 222–223, 227
- Malkki, Liisa, 84–86, 105
- Maloka, 40
- Mamdani, Mahmoud, 40
- Mammy queens, 211
- Mandingo, 27
- Margai, Charles, 115, 124–125
- Market Women's Association, 169
- masquerade, 152, *see also* lantern celebrations; society devil
- Maternal and Child Health
aide, 201, 207–208, 210–211, 213
posts, 200
- Maternal, 199–203, 206, 212–213
care, 202
deaths, 202
health, 213
mortality, 199, 202, 203, 211, 212
mortality ratio, 203
- Mboya, Tom, 40
- McNeil, Donald G. Jr, 218
- Medecins Sans Frontieres (MSF),
218–219, 221–223
- Membership-based organizations, 170
- Military Spending, 187
- Mining Sector, impacts, 230–232
African Minerals, 230–231
London Mining, 230–231
- Ministry of Development and
Economic Planning,
169, 179
- Ministry of Health and Sanitation
(MoHS), 224–226, 228
- Mobility
“culture of,” 90
forms of, 82, 100
rural, 90
transnational, 100
- modernity, 150
Western, 144
see also cultural hegemony
- Momoh (Major General Joseph
Saidu), 22, 31–32
- Monitoring, 169, 170, 172
- Monologue*, 221
- moral economy, 150
- Mortality, 199
Child, 199
Maternal, 199, 202, 203, 211, 212
- National Consultation, 154
- National Coordinating Committee for
Peace (NCCP), 169
- National Council of Imams, 171
- National Council of the Colony of
Sierra Leone (NCSL), 18–19,
22, 27, 29, 30–31
- National Ebola Response Center
(NERC), 224–225
- National Elections Watch, 172, 179
- National Electoral Commission, 112
Act, 112, 115
- National Forum for Human Rights,
165
- National Public Radio (NPR), 222
- National Youth Policy, 182–184
- Nationally oriented faith-based
organizations, 171
- Negative Peace, 194
- Neo-patrimonialism, 2
- neo-patrimonial logic, 138,
see also client organisations;
civil society
- Network Movement for Justice and
Development, 172, 179
- Networking and collaboration, 169
- Networks, 164, 169, 170, 172
- Networks and coalitions, 172

- New Policy Agenda, 135
New York Times, The, 218, 220, 227–228
New Yorker, The, 229
 NGOs, 133–135, 156, 188, 190
 NGO elite, 156, *see also* elites
 NGO funding, 173
 NINJAS (National Independent Neutral Journalists' Association of Sierra Leone), 95–96, 101
 non-governmental organisations
 see under NGOs
 Nossiter, Adam, 227
- Oladipo, 44
 One party regime, 154
 One Party Republican Constitution, 21–22
 Ong, Aihwa, 86–87, 105
 'Operation Ose to Ose', 220
 'Operation Western Area Surge' (WAS), 221
 Organizations, 201, 207, 210, 212
 Civil Society, 212
 client, 138
 donor, 207
 ethnic, 151
 faith-based, 201
 informal, semiformal, 134
 international, 134
 nongovernmental, 201
 see also voluntary organisations;
 non-governmental organisations; ethnicity
 ososu, 152, *see also* benefit societies
 Oversight, 170
- Pademba Road prison, 221
 Paramount Chieftaincy, 6
 Parliament, 173
 Participation, 136, 157
 of youth and women, 143
 Peace, 166, 168–174
 peace agreement, 169
 peace education, 171
 peace-building activities, 177, 184
 peacelinks, 165, 173
 postconflict peace building, 168
 Peripheral health units (PHU), 200, 204–208, 211
 Pikin to Pikin, 165, 173
 political participation
 by activists and governments in exile, 82, 90–92, 100
 by candidates from the diaspora, 98–99
 and the media, 95–97
 virtual, 94–97
 Politics, 170
 political action
 informal collective action, 155
 mass demonstrations, 153
 students' riots, 154
 Poro, 149, *see also* secret society
 Porter, Arthur, 15, 23–25, 28
 Postnatal care, 201–203, 205
 Postwar Reconstruction, 178, 185
 Postwar recovery, 166
 Poverty, 172
 Poverty Reduction, 184
 Prenatal care, 201
 President Momoh, 181
 President Tolbert, 180
 Press freedom, 170
 Pressure groups, 169
 Princess Christian Maternity Hospital, 230
 Professional membership organizations, 164, 170
 Professional organizations, 171
 Professionalism, 167
 Program design, 170
 project society, 33–34, 141, 155–156,
 compare with civil society
 Public
 goods provision, 200
 service delivery, 200
 service provider, 212
 service provision, 211
 Public sphere, 167, 174
 and civil society, 94–97

- Quarantine, 218–219, 232–233
- Recaptives, 23, 32
- Reconciliation, 171
- Refugees
and host country, 82–86, 88, 101
migration rates and destinations,
88–91
and political economy, 85–86, 97–98
- Religion, 167
religious tolerance, 150
- Republican Constitution, 21–22
- Resources, 169, 172, 174
- Responsibility, 168, 171, 173
- Revolutionary United Front (RUF),
4, 169, 181–182
- Riots, 221
- Roseau's Social Contract, 47
- Royal Air Maroc, 234
- Seasonal Foods, 187
- Secret society, 148, 151, *see also*
Bundu; female secret societies,
masquerade; Poro; society devil
- Sector(s), 164, 168, 170, 173, 200
health care, 213
informal, 200
National Health, 209
private, 200
public, 200–201
- Self-worth, 168, 173
- Semi-authoritarian, 6, 107–108,
111–112, 118–119, 123,
126–127
- Semiformal groups, 164
- Service delivery, 167, 170, 173
- shadow state *see under* failed state
- Sierra Leone, 199–203, 207, 212–213
- Sierra Leone Association of
Journalists, 122, 170
- Sierra Leone Association of
University Women, 170
- Sierra Leone civil war, 169, 171
- Sierra Leone Labour Congress, 165,
169–170
- Sierra Leone Muslim Congress, 171
- Sierra Leone People's Party (SLPP),
27, 33, 35, 40, 42–43, 45
- Sierra Leone Produce Marketing
Board (SLPMB), 186
- Sierra Leone Red Cross Society, 172
- Sierra Leone Teachers Union, 165
- Sierra Leone Telegraph, The*, 223
- Sierra Leone Weekly News, 16–19, 24,
26, 32
- Sierra Leone's civil war, 168
- Sierra Leone's Women's Movement for
Peace, *The*, 169
- Skills development, 171
- Sklar, Ayitney and Ake, 42
- Slater Constitution, 16–17
- Slater, Ransford, 16, 30
- Smuggling, 188
- Social capital, 133, 147, 164, 167, 173
- Social change, 155, 165, 167
- Social identity, 167
- Social mobility, 156
- Societies
Alikali, 152–153
benefit, 153
ethnic, 153
friendly, 153
Hunting society, 152
Ode-lay, 152
see also ethnicity, ososu; secret
society; society devil
- society devil, 155
- State
in Africa, 81–82
in colonial times, 85, 91, 103
and its practices of documentation,
83, 99
and the privatization of its
functions, 85
and territory: borders, 92; and
the production of locality,
83, 87; territorialization/
deterritorialization, 82–87, 99
sovereignty, 81, 99–100
- State Integrity, 178, 179, 181
- State Security, 184
- state, failed, 140

- Stevens, Siaka, 21–22, 31
 Stevenson, Hubert, 17–18, 29
 structural adjustment, 136
 Structural Violence, 179, 191
 Sumana, Sam, 124, 227
 Sustainability, 166, 172, 176
- Tam-Baryoh, David, 122–123
 Tejan Kabbah, Alhaji, 53
 Temne, Timneh, 13–32
 Third force, 170
 Thiyembe, 44
 Thorpe, Christiana, 116
 Tonkolili, 223, 231
 Tourism, 232
 Trade Liberalization, 194
 Trade, cross border, 218–219, 232–233
 Tradition, 143–144, 150, 156, *see also*
 traditional institutions
 Traditional, 201, 209
 birth attendants (TBAs), 201
 groups, 164
 healers, 201
 institutions, 147
 Transparency, 165, 172
 Transparency International, 217
 Travel restrictions, 231, 234
 Air travel bans, 234
 Treatment centers *also* hospitals and
 clinics, 222
 Truth and Reconciliation
 Commission, 7
 Tucker, Dr. Peter, 22, 31, 254
 Tulane University, 222
 Turtle Islands, 233
 Typologies, 170
 Typology of African chieftaincy, 47
- Umbrella organizations, 169, 170, 172
 Unions
 professional, 154
 trade, 154
 United Kingdom *also* Britain, 226, 233
 United Nations, 107, 112–119, 166,
 221, 226
 United Nations Commission for Africa
 (UNECA), 38, 220, 233–234
 United Nations Development
 Programme, 181–182
 United Nations International
 Children’s Emergency Fund
 (UNICEF), 223, 225–226
 United Nations Population Fund
 (UNFPA), 230
 University Women’s Association, 169
 Upland Farming, 185
- Violence, 172
 Vision, 173
 Voluntary associations, 133, 151, 153,
 163
 Von Throta, 44
- Wallace-Johnson, 154, *see also* West
 African Youth League
 Webster’s Third International
 Dictionary of English, 1993, 38
 Welfare, 168, 173
 West Africa, 27–29, 32–33, 38, 43–45
 West African Youth League, 154,
 see also Wallace-Johnson
 Women, 164–165, 168–171, 225–227,
 229–230
 Women in Agriculture, 187–188
 Women Movement, 154, *see also*
 Cumming John
 Women’s Forum, 165, 170
 World Bank, 164, 166, 177–180,
 230–233,
 “Low Ebola” and “High Ebola”
 scenarios, 231–232
 World Food Program/Programme
 (WFP), 182–183, 233
 World Health Organization (WHO),
 218–219, 221–222, 234
- Youth, 165, 168–169, 171, 173
- Zachariah, Rony, 222
 Zack-Williams, Alfred, 40