

Appendix

Appendix 1 Variables of the Analysis Used in Chapter 3

Variables	Description	Sources
IPW MPW	See Chapter 2 See Chapter 2	ADB, <i>Key Indicators</i> (various years); IMF, <i>Government Finance Statistics</i> ; SSA, <i>Social Security Programs through the World: Asia and the Pacific</i> (2002, 2004, 2006); ISSA (http://www.issa.int); OECD (http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/63/22/2637055.pdf); Statistical Yearbook of Japan; Statistical Yearbook of Taiwan; 2008 Statistics of General Health of Taiwan (Dept. of Health); Bureau of Labor Insurance of Taiwan (http://www.bli.gov.tw/en/default.aspx); National Pension Statistical Yearbook of Korea; National Health Insurance Statistical Yearbook of Korea; Civil Service Bureau of Hong Kong (http://www.csb.gov.hk/english/admin/retirement/184.html); Food & Health Bureau of Hong Kong (http://www.fhb.gov.hk/statistics/en/statistics/health_Expenditure.htm#table2); CPF Annual Report of Singapore; Annual Report of Social Security System of the Philippines (http://www.sss.gov.ph); Social Security Statistics of Thailand; NSO, Health and Welfare Survey of Thailand; Statistical Yearbook of China (2009, Table 22–40); Labor Statistical Yearbook of China (2007, Table 10–7); World Bank (http://info.worldbank.org/etools/docs/library/238727/Session%203.1_Vietnam_2paper.pdf); ILO (2007) Social Health Insurance in Vietnam; Jamsostek Annual Report of Indonesia; EPE Annual Report of Malaysia
Trade	Total trade (exports and imports) as a percent of GDP in current prices	Penn World Table 6.3 (2009); World Development Indicators (WB)
Capital flows	Gross private capital flows measured as the absolute values of direct, portfolio, and other investment inflows and outflows that are recorded in the balance-of-payments financial account, calculated as a ratio to GDP in US\$	World Development Indicators (WB)

Continued

Appendix 1 Continued

Variables	Description	Sources
Democracy	Scale -0 to 10 (countries rating 5 and above labeled "democratic" and countries rating 4 and below labeled "non-democratic")	Polity IV data (Marshall and Jaggers) http://www.systemicpeace.org/polity/polity4.htm
GDP	GDP (constant 2000 US\$)	World Development Indicators; Statistical Yearbook (Taiwan)
GDP per capita	GDP per capita (constant 2000 US\$)	World Development Indicators; Statistical Yearbook (Taiwan)
Growth	Annual percent growth rate of GDP	World Development Indicators; Statistical Yearbook (Taiwan)
Urbanization	Urban population as a percent of total	World Development Indicators; Key Indicators (ADB)
Change in unemployment	Change in unemployment rate measured as a percent of total labor force	World Development Indicators; KILM 5th Edition (ILO); CIA World Factbook (Vietnam 2005–2008)
Inflation	Annual percent of inflation measured by the consumer price index	World Development Indicators; Statistical Yearbook (Taiwan); Statistical Yearbook of China (1978–83)
Change in exchange rate	Change in exchange rate to US\$ (annual average)	Penn World Table 7 (2011)
Population (65+)	% of population (ages 65 and above)	World Development Indicators; Statistical Yearbook (Taiwan)
Population	Total population	World Development Indicators; Statistical Yearbook (Taiwan)

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Index

- ADB (Asian Development Bank), 40
Asian Barometer Survey, 67, 116, 118
Asian financial crisis, *see* financial issues, crisis
- CCP (Chinese Communist Party), 120, 133, 135–6
chaebol, 97, 112
China
 bankruptcy laws, 121, 130–1
 decentralization strategy, 119–20, 124, 125, 129–33
 FDI (foreign direct investment), 128–30, 132
 iron rice bowl, 121
 labor contract system, 121, 130, 133
 laid-off workers, 120, 130
 local governments, 124, 128–32, 134–5, 142, 145
 People's Communes, 121, 125, 130
 rural-urban divisions, 9–10, 35, 44, 68, 120–1, 123, 124–5, 127–8, 136–7, 142, 144–5
 socialist welfare, 119, 120–1, 125, 130–2, 133–4
 two-jiang model, 126
 welfare reform, 121–2, 125–6
Chun Doo-Hwan, 99–101
cluster analysis, 38–42
CMEs (coordinated market economies), 50, 59
 see also VOC
corruption, 99, 134
CPF (Central Provident Fund), 24, 42, 62, 104–9, 113–14, 139–41, 144
 problems, 107–9
 structure, 104–7, 110–11
 see also Singapore
critical citizens, 12, 66–8, 102–3, 144
cross-sectional time-series, 71–3
- DB (defined-benefits), *see* social insurance
- DC (defined-contribution), *see* individual savings
democracy, 63–8, 143
 Japan, 63–4
 Korea, 47–8, 65, 92, 100
 measurement, 70
 political pressure and, 11–12, 63, 70
 state-society relationship, 64–6
 statistical effects, 73–4, 76–81
 welfare and, 63–4
Deng Xiaoping, 122
developmental states, 4, 13, 15, 16, 54, 83
 definition, 4
 Hong Kong, 10, 142
 Japan, 4, 10, 140, 142
 Korean, 10, 34, 93–5
 Singapore, 10, 104, 112, 114
 Taiwan, 10, 142
development strategy, *see* market-conforming economies; market-distorting economies
developmental welfare states, *see* welfare states
dissatisfied democrats, *see* critical citizens
dualist productivist welfare, *see* productivist welfare
- economic openness, 10–11, 15, 47, 48–9, 55–6, 61–2
 compensation effects, 76, 81
 measurement, 69–70
 statistical effects, 73–81
education policy, 2, 4–7, 14, 18, 21–3, 24, 31, 50–1, 83, 139
 China, 120, 130, 134
 Korea, 84, 96
 Singapore, 104–6, 108, 111, 113, 115, 140
 Southeast Asia, 140
elderly population, 108, 120, 147–8
Esping-Andersen, Gosta, 3, 5, 44

- FDI (foreign direct investment),
57–8, 61
see also China; Korea; Singapore
- financial issues
crisis, 8, 24, 44, 85, 87, 89, 97–8,
101–2, 108, 114, 145–6
sustainability, 87–9, 101, 147
- four tiger economies, 14, 39
- free trade, *see* economic openness;
trade
- functional equivalents, 27–8
- globalization, *see* economic openness
- health insurance, 2, 4, 12, 54
China, 122, 125–8, 132, 137
Korea, 24, 65, 85, 89–93, 98, 102
Singapore, *see* CPF
Taiwan, 65–6
- Holliday, I., 2, 5–7, 19–20, 23, 139, 148
see also productivist welfare
- human capital formation, 2, 8, 18–19,
21, 44, 46, 51, 83, 113, 139
see also education
- ILO (International Labour
Organization), 13, 40
- IMF (International Monetary Fund),
40, 101–2
- inclusive productivist welfare, *see*
productivist welfare
- income gap, *see* inequality
- individual savings, 8
defined-contribution, 30–1, 123
- industrial policy, 51, 56–7, 60
- inequality, 17, 90–1, 134–6, 145, 149
- Japan
demographic changes, 147
financial system, 58–60
industrial policy, 56
keiretsu, 59
LDP (Liberal Democratic Party), 66
MITI (Ministry of International
Trade and Industry), 56–7
social welfare expenditure, 21–4
unemployment, 146
- Kim Dae-Jung, 87–9, 92–3, 98, 99, 101
- Korea
education, 84, 96
EPB (Economic Planning Board),
86–7, 93, 96
FDI (foreign direct investment),
57–8, 94–5
financial system, 58, 93–4
foreign borrowing, 57, 94
KDI (Korea Development Institute),
86, 88
MLSG (Minimum Living Standard
Guarantee), 102
social welfare expenditure, 24
unemployment insurance, 24, 97–8
- labor disputes, 100, 133–5
- labor unions, 34, 52–3, 99, 102,
114–15, 118
- Lee Kuan Yew, 114, 138
- LMEs (liberal market economies),
50, 59
see also VOC
- market-conforming economies, 10–11,
47, 57, 60–2, 94, 111, 114, 142–4
- market-distorting economies, 10–11,
13, 45, 47, 57, 59–60, 62,
85, 94, 97–8,
103, 142–3
- market productivist welfare, *see*
productivist welfare
- means-tested programs, 28–9,
104–5, 141
- MITI (Ministry of International Trade
and Industry), 56–7
see also Japan
- MLSG (Minimum Living Standard
Guarantee), 102
see also Korea
- Neo-Marxism, 49
- New Politics theory, 52–3
- PAP (People's Action Party), 104, 110,
111–16, 118–19, 144
see also CPF; Singapore
- Park Chung-Hee, 86, 89, 93, 95–6,
98–9
- PAYG (pay-as-you-go), 123

- pension insurance, 14, 17, 51, 54
 China, 43, 68, 122–5, 130–7
 Japan, 42
 Korea, 24, 65, 85–9, 101–2
 Singapore, *see* CPF
- political trust, 66–8
 China, 135, 136–7
 Japan, 66–8, 118
 Korea, 12, 66–8
- portfolio, 10–11, 56, 61, 69, 129
see also FDI
- power resources, 52–3
- productivist welfare, 1–2, 5–13, 18–20,
 21–3, 44–5, 83–4, 138–49
 China, 119–37
 Dualist, 9, 35, 40, 43–4, 126, 128,
 133, 135–6, 141–2
 Hong Kong, 7
 inclusive, 8, 32–4, 36–8, 40, 42,
 73–7, 91–2, 103, 141
 Japan, 42, 140
 Korea, 25, 84–103
 Malaysia, 7
 market-oriented, 9, 34–5, 36–8, 40,
 42–3 77–81, 104, 141
 measurement, 36–8
 Singapore, 7, 103–19
 three types, 8–10, 32–5
 variation, 10–13, 14, 19–20, 24–7,
 42–4, 46–7, 54–6
see also Holliday
- protective welfare, 9, 18, 26, 101
- public assistance, 28–30
- regime support, *see* political trust
- rent-seeking, 124
- risk pooling, 7, 8–10, 11, 19, 26, 30, 32,
 34, 36, 38, 42, 45–7, 54, 81, 84, 88,
 104, 108, 115, 119, 122, 126
- RTB (race to the bottom), 76, 79, 81
- selectorate theory, 12, 91
- self-help, 7, 19, 32, 38, 42, 45, 47, 54,
 61, 81, 111, 113, 141
- self-reliance, *see* self-help
- SEZs (special economic zones),
 128, 129
- Singapore
 colonial history, 109
- developmental state, 10, 104,
 112, 114
- FDI (foreign direct investment),
 57–8, 112
- HDB (Housing and Development
 Board), 105–6
see also CPF
- social insurance
 defined-benefits, 30–1, 122
 Japan, 35, 42, 44, 140
 Korea, 8, 12
 multi-pillar system, 43, 120,
 123–4, 131
- social protection, *see* social security
- social security, 2, 5, 7, 8, 9–10, 15,
 46–7, 54–5, 61–2, 140–2, 144–9
 China, 119–22, 131–6
 definition, 13
 expenditure, 20–3
 fragmentation, 10, 44
 Hong Kong, 62
 inclusive benefits, 9, 63, 68
 Indonesia, 45
 Japan, 62
 Korea, 24, 62, 63, 65, 84–5, 96–103
 Malaysia, 61
 market-oriented system, 9, 10, 24,
 25, 27, 34, 78, 82, 101
 measurement, 27–31, 36–7, 69
 redistributive benefits, 25–7
 Singapore, 24, 62, 104–8, 113
 Taiwan, 62, 63
 Thailand, 44
- SOEs (state-owned enterprises),
 120–2, 130
- South Korea, *see* Korea
- state-centered theory, 54
- Taiwan
 financial system, 59–60
 labor insurance, 66
 Nationalist Party, 65–6
- trade, 10, 35, 47, 55–62, 69, 70, 73–81,
 138, 142, 144, 146
 China, 129
 Korea, 60–1, 94–5
 Singapore, 60–1, 112–13
 tariff rates, 60
see also economic liberalization

- trade unions, *see* labor unions
- unemployment, 30, 48, 83, 110–11, 132, 144–6, 148
 - insurance, 24, 28–9, 33, 37, 85, 98, 120, 142
 - rates, 70, 92, 97–8, 118, 131, 138, 146
- veto players, 53
- VOC (varieties of capitalism), 50–1
 - see also* CMEs; LMEs
- vocational training, 21, 24, 50, 96, 115
 - see also* education
- VOWC (varieties of welfare capitalism), 51
- welfare capitalism, *see* welfare states
- welfare regime, *see* welfare states
- welfare states
 - Confucian, 3–4
 - definition, 14
 - democracy and, 62–8
 - developmental, 5, 19
 - economic theories, 48–51, *see also* VOWC
 - European, 2, 5, 18, 20–1, 26, 88
 - Latin American, 2, 20–1
 - political theories, 51–4, *see also* New Politics theory; power resources
- welfare system, *see* welfare states
- winning coalition, *see* selectorate theory
- World Bank, 31, 40, 70
- World Value Survey, 67, 116–18