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Note: Past ‘El Nino episodes’ are listed under that heading in a chronological sequence. Associated effects like droughts, flooding, famine and disease are related to their geographical locations, while all such episodes affecting a given location are also listed at the name of the corresponding present-day country or region. So, the seeker after floods in Peru should find them both under ‘flooding’ and ‘Peru’. The suffixes f and T indicate that coverage on that page is restricted to a figure or Table.

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