

Appendix: Prison Visits, Interviews and National Surveys

1 Prison visits

Denmark

- Statsfængslet i Vridløselille (closed – has a remand unit as well)
- Statsfængslet Østjylland (closed – has a remand unit as well)
- Statsfængslet i Ringe (closed)
- Statsfængslet i Nyborg (closed)
- Anstalten ved Herstedvester (closed)
- Horsens Statsfængsel (closed). This prison closed down in 2006.
- Vestre fængsel (closed – primarily remand)
- Blegdamsvejens fængsel (closed – primarily remand)
- Politigårdens fængsel (closed)
- Nytorv fængsel (remand)
- Statsfængslet i Jyderup (open – has a remand unit as well)
- Statsfængslet ved Horserød (open – has a remand unit as well)
- Frederikshavn arresthus (remand)
- Helsingør arresthus (remand)
- Hillerød arresthus (remand)
- Vejle arresthus (remand)
- Roskilde arresthus (remand)

Most of the above institutions have been visited on many occasions and some of them more than ten times.

Sweden

- Anstalten Kirseberg (closed)
- Anstalten Fosie (closed)
- Anstalten Tygelsjö (open)

Norway

- Halden Prison (closed)

England

- HMP Askham Grange (closed)
- HMP Wolds (closed)

Italy

- ICAM Prison in Milan (closed)
- Bollate Prison in Milan (closed)
- Trani Male Prison in Puglia (closed)
- Trani Women's Prison in Puglia (closed – situated in a 13th-century convent)

Poland

- Bialoleka Prison in Warsaw (closed – remand)

2 Interviews and other sources

The interviews used in this book have been done by Janne Jakobsen and/or Peter Scharff Smith unless other sources are referred to in the notes.¹

Prison Service staff

Through interviews and meetings, more than 50 employees and former employees in the Danish, Swedish and Norwegian prison services (more than 40 from the Danish Prison Service, and around 10 from Sweden and Norway) have been cited as verbal sources of information in the notes in this study (many more are cited as written sources through the Danish national survey – see below). This includes staff from the prison service directorate, prison staff and probation officers. These staff members cover a very broad range of positions from prison officers to prison governors, as well as social workers, prison chaplains, prison teachers, mid-level managers and staff from remand prisons, open and closed prisons and the halfway houses.

The names and/or positions of these staff members are mentioned in the notes when appropriate.

The Danish Police

Through interviews and meetings, ten employees and former employees in the Danish Police have been cited as verbal sources of information in the notes in this study (many more are cited as written sources through the Danish national survey – see below). This includes staff and teachers from the Danish police school as well as frontline police officers.

The names and/or positions of these staff members are mentioned in the notes when appropriate.

Prisoners, relatives and children of imprisoned parents

Interviews with and written unpublished statements from prisoners, prisoners' relatives and prisoners' children have been available for this study through a number of different sources. Some of this material has been done or collected directly by the Danish Institute for Human Rights (by Janne Jakobsen, Lise Garkier Hendriksen and Peter Scharff Smith) through interviews, meetings and surveys. Furthermore, a number of non-published sources have been made available for this study through external partners. The interviews and sources used in this study, which have not been published and are not mentioned in the bibliography, include the following Danish material:

- Interviews made by Stine Lindberg with 13 children of imprisoned parents.²
- Focus group interviews with 11 children of imprisoned parents on visiting in prison.³
- Video interviews by Dorte Høeg Brask with three children of imprisoned parents.⁴
- Focus group interviews with numerous children of imprisoned parents made by the Danish Red Cross in connection with internal evaluations of their study groups of prisoners' children.
- Interviews with four children of imprisoned parents, their mother and the imprisoned father.⁵
- Written and unpublished data and statements from 33 imprisoned fathers and four imprisoned mothers collected by the Danish Institute for Human Rights as part of a survey made during the evaluation of the project on "children's officers" in Danish prisons. The 37 imprisoned parents had altogether 70 children below the age of 18.⁶
- Interviews by Janne Jakobsen with two former prisoners, two relatives of prisoners (one wife and one ex-wife) and a boy with a father in prison.⁷
- In addition, notes from numerous meetings/interviews with prisoners and imprisoned fathers by Peter Scharff Smith made during or after prison visits as part of different research projects, practical prison projects and prison inspections.
- Unpublished data from the Danish Prison Service on various projects and initiatives collected by Peter Scharff Smith. When such data is referred to in the text, the footnote will describe the specific source of the data.

– Furthermore, Dr. Linda Minke has kindly allowed me to use her survey of 803 prisoners in Danish prisons. Some of the data from this survey is published in her Ph.D. thesis (Minke 2012), but I was allowed to use the entire material from this survey on family issues and children of prisoners.

In addition, a significant number of articles and NGO reports are based on in-depth interviews with prisoners' children. Several of these are from Norway, Sweden and Denmark and not available in English and include interviews with prisoners' relatives in general and prisoners' children in particular. They are mentioned in the bibliography and cited in the footnotes when used in this study.

NGOs

Through interviews and meetings more than 20 people from various NGOs (primarily in Denmark, but also in Sweden and Norway) with relevant knowledge about prisoners' children or surrounding issues have been used as verbal sources of information in this study. This includes members and staff from the following organizations: SAVN, the Danish Red Cross, Børns vilkår, KRIS Danmark, KRIM, FFP and Bryggen.

The names and/or positions of these people are mentioned in the notes when appropriate.

Other sources

Through interviews and meetings, 14 other people with relevant knowledge of prisoners' children or surrounding issues have been used as verbal sources of information. These individuals include researchers, social workers and psychologists.

The names and/or positions of these people are mentioned in the notes when appropriate.

3 National survey on the treatment of prisoners' children

During 2007–2009, a comprehensive country-wide questionnaire survey was sent to all prisons, police districts, and local social services in Denmark. This is referred to in the footnotes in the text as “The Danish Institute for Human Rights Survey”. This survey was made and conducted by Janne Jakobsen and Peter Scharff Smith. We had a response from 28 remand prisons (which corresponds to a response rate of 68.3%), 17 prisons for sentenced prisoners (response rate: 94.4%) and 6 halfway

houses (response rate: 75%), as well as 34 police districts (response rate: 47.2%) and 28 municipal social services (response rate: 40.8%).

The responses to the questionnaire have been anonymised. Through the system below (mentioning a title and a letter), it is however possible to keep track of the individual responses, so it is clear which title/function the person concerned has when they are cited in the footnotes.

Police:

Deputy Chief Superintendent: S

Police Superintendent: S, T, U, V, W

Deputy Police Superintendent: S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, Æ

Assistant Detective: S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, Æ, Ø, Å

Police Sergeant: S, T, U, V, W, X

Police Officer: S

Supervisor: S

Prisons:

Prison officer: W, X, Y, Z, Æ, Ø, Å

Visitor supervisor: W

Social work consultant: W

Treatment consultant: W, X

Area manager: W

Social worker: W

Prison governor: W

Lack of position designation: W

Remand prisons (and remand units in other prisons):

Prison officer: I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, Æ, Ø, Å

Remand prison supervisor: I, J, K

Remand prison manager: I, J, K

Lack of job designation: I

Halfway Houses:

Deputy governor: Z, Æ, Ø, Å

Social worker: Z, Æ

The social authorities:

Social worker: I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, Æ, Ø, Å

Head of section: I

Children and youth manager: I

Family counsellor: I

Ex-secretary/deputy manager: 1

Section leader: 1

Children and youth consultant: 1

Lack of title: 1

Notes

1 Scenes from Family Life

1. These interviews are from “Når uskyldige bliver straffet” (When the Innocent are Punished), *Information*, 2 May 2008.
2. Annelie Björkhagen Tureson, *Mor i fängelse – mödrer och barn berättar. En analys av ungdomars resiliensprocess* (Gothenburg, Sweden: University of Gothenburg, 2009), 11.
3. The quote is taken from interviews with Norwegian children of prisoners made in February 2012 by FFP (Foreningen for Fangers Pårørende) – an NGO for prisoners’ relatives. See “Høringsuttalelse fra en gruppe ungdom”, FFP, Oslo.
4. Interview with Eiler Larsen, assistant detective, teacher at the Danish Police Academy.
5. The account and quotes are from Marlene Grøftehaug, *Fangebørn (Prisoners’ Children)*, Aarhus 2004, 82 ff. It is not apparent from the account who was responsible for the fact that the two boys were only allowed to visit their father after three months.
6. Interview quoted from Janne Jakobsen and Peter Scharff Smith, *Børn af fængslede. En informations- og undervisningsbog [Children of Imprisoned Parents. A Handbook for Relatives and Professionals]* (Frederiksberg: Samfundslitteratur, 2011).
7. The interview quote is from Else Christensen, *Forældre i fængsel – en undersøgelse af børn og forældres erfaringer [Parents in Prison – A Study of Children’s and Parents’ Experiences]* (Copenhagen: The Danish National Centre for Social Research, 1999), 37 f. It is not apparent who was responsible for 1½ and 2½ months passing by before the visits were established.
8. Interview quoted from Jakobsen and Smith (2011).
9. Interview with “Kristian”.
10. Interview quoted from Jakobsen and Smith (2011).

2 When the Innocent are Punished

1. Joseph Murray and David P. Farrington, “Parental Imprisonment: Long-lasting Effects on Boys Internalizing Problems through the Life Course”, *Development and Psychopathology* 20, no. 1 (2008), 133. See also Joseph Murray, David P. Farrington et al., *Effects of Imprisonment on Child Antisocial Behaviour and Mental Health: A Systematic Review* (Oslo: Campbel Collaboration, 2009); Christopher Wildeman and Bruce Western, “Incarceration in Fragile Families”, *The Future of Children* 20, no. 2 (2010), 157–177; Joseph Murray, David P. Farrington and Ivana Sekol, “Children’s Antisocial Behavior, Mental Health, Drug Use, and Educational Performance After Parental Incarceration: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis”, *Psychological Bulletin* 138, no. 2 (2012); Adele D. Jones

- and Agnieszka E. Wainaina-Woźna (eds), *Children of Prisoners. Interventions and Mitigations* (Huddersfield, UK: University of Huddersfield, 2013).
2. See, for example, Murray and Farrington et al., 2009; Wildeman and Western, 2010; Sara Wakefield and Christopher Wildeman, "Mass Imprisonment and Racial Disparities in Childhood Behavioral Problems", *Criminology and Public Policy* 10, no. 3 (2011), 791–817; Peter Scharff Smith and Janne Jakobsen, *Når straffen rammer uskyldige. Børn af fængslede i Danmark* (Copenhagen: Gyldendal, 2010); Peter Scharff Smith and Lucy Gampell (eds), *Children of Imprisoned Parents* (Copenhagen: The Danish Institute for Human Rights, Eurochips and University of Ulster, 2011); Jones and Wainaina-Woźna, 2013.
 3. H. C. Hoffmann, A. L. Byrd and A. M. Kightlinger, "Prison Programs and Services for Incarcerated Parents and Their Underage Children: Results from a National Survey of Correctional Facilities", *The Prison Journal* 90, no. 4 (2010), 397.
 4. See Murray and Farrington, 2008, 138.
 5. See Murray and Farrington, 2008, 137 f.
 6. Kim Williams, Veia Papadopoulou and Natalie Booth, "Prisoners' Childhood and Family Backgrounds. Results from the Surveying Prisoner Crime Reduction (SPCR) Longitudinal Cohort Study of Prisoners", Ministry of Justice Research Series 4/12, London, March 2012, iii.
 7. See L. Ayre, K. Philbrick and M. Reiss, *Children of Imprisoned Parents: European Perspectives on Good Practice* (Montrouge: Eurochips, 2006), 7.
 8. Peter Scharff Smith, *Moralske hospitaler. Det moderne fængselsvæsens gennembrud 1770–1870* (Copenhagen: Forum, 2003), 25. See also, Peter Scharff Smith, "A Religious Technology of the Self – Rationality and Religion in the Rise of the Modern Penitentiary", *Punishment and Society* 6, no. 2 (2004), 195–220.
 9. Robert J. Sampson makes a similar point in "The Incarceration Ledger. Toward a New Era in Assessing Societal Consequences", *Criminology & Public Policy* 10, no. 3 (2011), 819.
 10. Like many others, I have previously been inspired by Foucault and have written about prisons and technologies of power. See, for example, Peter Scharff Smith, "A Religious Technology of the Self – Rationality and Religion in the Rise of the Modern Penitentiary", *Punishment and Society* 6, no. 2 (2004a), 195–220.
 11. Alison Lieblich and Shadd Maruna, "Introduction: The Effects of Imprisonment Revisited", in *The Effects of Imprisonment*, ed. A. Lieblich and S. Maruna (Cullompton, UK: Willan Publishing, 2005), 16.
 12. Using the term *collateral damage* in this context is inspired by Oliver Robertson, *Collateral Convicts: Children of Incarcerated Parents. Recommendations and Good Practice from the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child, Day of General Discussion 2011* (Geneva: United Nations, March 2012).
 13. Michel Foucault, *Madness and Civilization. A History of Insanity in the Age of Reason* (New York: Vintage Books, 1988), 38 ff.
 14. On penal populism and tough-on-crime policies, see John Pratt, *Penal Populism* (London: Routledge, 2007); David Garland, *The Culture of Control. Crime and Social Order in Contemporary Society* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001); Michael Tonry, *Thinking About Crime: Sense and Sensibility in American Penal Culture* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2004).

15. See Chapter 16. See also Peter Scharff Smith, "A Critical look at Scandinavian Exceptionalism. Welfare State Theories, Penal Populism, and Prison Conditions in Denmark and Scandinavia", in *Nordic Prison Practice and Policy – Exceptional or Not?: Exploring Penal Exceptionalism in the Nordic Context*, ed. Thomas Ugelvik and Jane Dullemeier (London/New York: Routledge, 2011), 43 ff.
16. See Smith and Jakobsen, 2010, 233 ff. See also Chapter 16.
17. See list of all prison visits in the appendix.
18. Funded by the European Union; the Directorate for Justice, Freedom and Security: Fundamental Rights and Citizenship and by the Danish Egmont Foundation.
19. For a more detailed description of the EU study, see the introduction in Smith and Gampell, 2011, 6 f.
20. The studies and the resulting recommendations are found in Smith and Gampell, 2011.
21. See the final report from the project: Lise Garkier Hendriksen, Janne Jakobsen and Peter Scharff Smith, *Børneansvarlige I Kriminalforsorgen – Fokus på de indsattes børn* (Copenhagen: The Danish Institute for Human Rights, 2012).
22. See "Aftale om kriminalforsorgens økonomi i 2013–2016". Available in Danish at <http://www.justitsministeriet.dk/sites/default/files/media/Pressemeddelelser/pdf/2012/Aftaletekst-KRF.pdf> (accessed 22 November 2012).
23. Alison Liebling, "Whose Side are We On. Theory, Practice and Allegiances in Prisons Research", *British Journal of Criminology* 41, no. 3 (2001).
24. Liebling, 2001, 472.
25. Liebling, 2001, 481 and 482.

3 Prison and Society

1. Smith (2003 62 f.).
2. William Crawford, "Report of William Crawford, Esq. on the Penitentiaries of the United States Addressed to his Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for the Home Department", in *British Parliamentary Papers. Crime and Punishment – PRISONS*, no. 2, Session 1834, 12.
3. Smith (2004a); Peter Scharff Smith "The Effects of Solitary Confinement on Prison Inmates: A Brief History and Review of the Literature", in *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*, vol. 34, ed. Michael Tonry (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2006), 441–528. See also Michel Foucault, *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison* (New York: Vintage Books, 1995), and Michael Ignatieff, *A Just Measure of Pain: The Penitentiary in the Industrial Revolution, 1750–1850* (London: Macmillan, 1978).
4. Crawford et al. (1838, 8).
5. Hans Christian Andersen quoted from Smith (2004a, 209 f.).
6. See, for example, Norman Johnston, *Forms of Constraint: A History of Prison Architecture* (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2000), chapters 4–6; Ricardo Salvatore and Carlos Aguirre (ed.) *The Birth of the Penitentiary in Latin America: Essays on Criminology, Prison Reform, and Social Control 1830–1940* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1996), chapter 1.

7. See Peter Scharff Smith, "Solitary Confinement – History, Practice, and Human Rights Standards", *Prison Service Journal*, no. 181 (January 2009), 3–11.
8. Peter Scharff Smith, "Isolation and Mental Illness in Vridsløselille 1859–1873 – A New Perspective on the Breakthrough of the Modern Penitentiary", *Scandinavian Journal of History* 29, no. 1 (2004), 1–25.
9. Herman Franke, "The Rise and Decline of Solitary Confinement: Socio-Historical Explanations of Long-Term Penal Changes", *British Journal of Criminology* 32, no. 2 (1992), 128; Smith (2006a); Francis Gray, *Prison Discipline in America* (Boston: Charles C. Little and James Brown, 1847), 181. See also Smith (2004b).
10. Smith (2003, 192).
11. Smith (2006a, 467).
12. Bill Forsythe, "Loneliness and Cellular Confinement in English Prisons 1878–1921", *British Journal of Criminology* 44, no. 5 (2004), 761; Ignatieff (1978, 3); Smith (2006a).
13. N. Johnsen, *En fanges dag paa Vridsløselille* [A Prisoner's Day at Vridsløselille], unpublished manuscript, 1929.
14. Johnsen (1929).
15. See Nilsson, R. (1999), *En välbyggd maskin, en mardröm för själen: Det svenska fängelse-systemet under 1800-talet*. Lund: Lund University Press, and Ann-Christine Petersson Hjelm, *Fängelset som välfärdsbygge* (Stockholm: Institutet för rätthistorisk forskning, 2011).
16. Hjelm (2011, 222).
17. Ben Raikes and Kelly Lockwood, "Mothering from the Inside. A Small-Scale Evaluation of Acorn House, an Overnight Child Contact Facility at HMP Askham Grange", *Prison Service Journal* 194 (2011), 22.
18. Raikes and Lockwood (2011, 22). Some UK prisons allow special child-centred visits and have family days, but access to these can be linked to whether prisoners "behave well" in prison, which is problematic from a children's rights point of view. See Marie Hutton, "A Labour of Love: The Impact of the Children's Play Project on Family Contact at HMP Doncaster", forthcoming.
19. See Smith (2003).
20. Quoted from Peter Scharff Smith, "Sindssyge bag tremmer", in *Det forrykte menneske. Den psykisk syge i historien*, ed. Edith Mandrup Rønn and Inger Hartby (Ebeltoft: Skippershoved, 2006b), 229.
21. Simo Køppe, *Neurosens opståen og udvikling i 1800-tallet* [*The Emergence and Development of Neurosis in the 17th Century*] (Copenhagen: Frydenlund, 2004), 132 f.
22. Michael H. Stone, *Healing the Mind: A History of Psychiatry from Antiquity to the Present* (New York: W. W. Norton & Co., 1998), 114.
23. Knud Waaben, *Retspsykiatri og strafferet i historiens lys* [*Forensic Psychiatry and Criminal Law in the Light of History*] (Copenhagen: Janssen-Cilag, 1997), 96.
24. Christian Borch, *Kriminalitet og magt: Kriminalitetssopfattelser i det 20. århundrede* (Copenhagen: Politisk Regy, 2005), 35.
25. Stephen Jay Gould, *The Mismeasure of Man* (New York: Penguin Books 1992), 123 ff.
26. Borch (2005, 35 f.).
27. Borch (2005, 40).

28. Gould (1992, 158 ff.).
29. Gould (1992, 161).
30. Gould (1992, 160 f.).
31. Gould (1992, 164).
32. K. K. Steincke, *Fremtidens Forsørgelsesvæsen: Oversigt over og Kritik af den samlede Forsørgelseslovgivning samt Betænkning og motiverede Forslag til en systematisk Nyordning* (Copenhagen: Stultz, 1920), 237.
33. Gunnar Myrdal and Alva Myrdal, *Krise i befolkningsspørgsmaalet* (Copenhagen: Martin, 1935), 179.
34. Hjelm (2011, 219 and 239). With regard to discussions on biological theories and their application on criminals and prisoners in Norway, see E. Schaanning, *Menneskelaboratoriet. Botsfengslets historie* (Oslo: Scandinavian Academic Press, 2007).
35. Rachel Condry, *Families Shamed: The Consequences of Crime for Relatives of Serious Offenders* (Cullompton, UK: Willan Publishing, 2007), 66.
36. See, for example, Robert Anderson, "A Blessing in Disguise: Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder Diagnoses and Swedish Correctional Treatment Policy in the 21st Century", in Ugelvik, T., and Dallum, J. (eds) (2011), *Penal Exceptionalism? Nordic Prison Policy and Practice*. New York: Routledge.
37. George Schrøder, *Fængselspsychoser og Psychoser i Fængslet [Prison Psychoses and Psychoses in Prison]* (Copenhagen: J. Lund, 1913), 22.
38. Schrøder (1913, 139).
39. Harald Selmer: *Statistiske Meddelelser og Undersøgelser fra Sindssygeanstalten ved Aarhus I dens første 25 Aar [Statistical Notifications and Surveys from the Mental Illness Institution by Aarhus in its First 25 Years]* (Copenhagen: C.A. Reitzel1879), 147.
40. Borch (2005, 38).
41. Most well known is Emilie Durkheim. see Borch (2005, 41).
42. See, for example, Gresham Sykes, *The Society of Captives: A Study of a Maximum Security Prison* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1974), originally published in 1958, as well as Stanley Cohen and Laurie Taylor, *Psychological Survival. The Experience of Long-term Imprisonment* (New York: Vintage Books, 1974). For a more recent example, see Adrian Ground's "Understanding the Effects of Wrongful Imprisonment", in *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*, ed. Michael Tonry (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2005). See also Ben Crewe, "Depth, Weight, Tightness: Revisiting the Pains of Imprisonment", *Punishment & Society* 13, no. 5 (December 2011), 509–529, and Ben Crewe, "The Sociology of Imprisonment", *Handbook on Prisons*, ed. Y. Jewkes (Cullompton, UK: Willan Publishing, 2009), 123 ff.
43. See Liebling and Maruna (2005, 10 f.).
44. James Bonta and Paul Gendrau, "Re-examining the Cruel and Unusual Punishment of Prison Life", in *Long-term Imprisonment: Policy, Science, and Correctional Practice*, ed. Timothy Flanagan (Thousand Oaks: SAGE 1995), 76.
45. See Henrik Steen Andersen, "Mental Health in Prison Populations", *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 110, supplement to no. 424 (2004), 39.
46. Liebling and Maruna (2005, 12 f.).
47. Hans Toch, *Living in Prison: The Ecology of Survival* (Easton: American Psychological Association, 2002), xv.

48. Craig Haney, "The Contextual Revolution in a Psychology and the Question of Prison Effects", in *The Effects of Imprisonment*, ed. A. Liebling and S. Maruna (Cullompton, UK: Willan Publishing 2005), 78.
49. Bengt Holmgren, Thomas Frisell and Bo Runeson, *Psyisk hälsa hos häktade med restriktioner* (Norrköping: Kriminalvårdens Utvecklingsenhet, 2011).
50. Raikes and Lockwood (2011, 19). Raikes and Lockwood refer to Pat Carlen and Anne Worrall.: *Analysing Women's Imprisonment*, 2004; and Tuerk, E. H. and Loper, A.B. (2006) "Contact between Incarcerated Mothers and Their Children: Assessing Parenting Stress", *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation* 43, no. 1, 23–43.
51. Tuerk, E. H. and Loper, A.B. (2006); Raikes and Lockwood (2011, 19 and 21).
52. Christopher Wildeman and Bruce Western, "Incarceration in Fragile Families", *The Future of Children* 20, no. 2 (2010), 167.
53. See, for example, Donald Braman, *Doing Time on the Outside: Incarceration and Family Life in Urban America* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2004), 3. See also Hagan, J. and Dinovitzer, R., "Collateral Consequences of Imprisonment for Children, Communities, and Prisoners", in Tonry, M.H. (ed.), *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
54. See <http://www.prisonstudies.org/info/worldbrief/> (visited on 21 December 2013). The rate is based on two figures from two different dates: US Bureau of Justice Statistics – 735,601 in local jails on 30 June 2011, and 1,504,150 in state or federal prisons on 31 December 2011.
55. See <http://www.prisonstudies.org/info/worldbrief/> (visited on 21 December 2013).
56. David Garland, "Introduction: The Meaning of Mass Imprisonment", in *Mass Imprisonment: Social Causes and Consequences*, ed. David Garland (London: Sage, 2001a), 2.
57. Nils Christie, *Crime Control as Industry: Towards Gulags, Western Style* (New York: Routledge 2001), 97.
58. Robert Johnson, "Brave New Prisons: The Growing Social Isolation of Modern Penal Institutions", in *The Effects of Imprisonment*, ed. A. Liebling and S. Maruna (Cullompton, UK: Willan Publishing, 2005), 255.
59. C. Larsen et al. *Forbryderen og samfundet: Livsvilkår og uformel straf [The Criminal and Society: Conditions of Life and Informal Punishment]* (Copenhagen: Gyldendal, 2008).
60. See C. Larsen et al. (2008). Regarding imprisonment taking a toll on family resources by decreasing family income and increasing expenses, see Wildeman and Western (2010, 166).
61. See Smith (2003, 38).
62. Crewe (2009, 130). Crewe refers to Christie (1981).
63. Garland (2001, 184).
64. See Smith and Jakobsen (2010), and Helen Codd, *In the Shadow of Prison: Families, Imprisonment and Criminal Justice* (Cullompton, UK: Willan Publishing, 2008), 47. See also Chapter 13 in this book.
65. Quoted according to Liebling and Maruna (2005, 13).
66. Wildeman and Western (2010, 157).
67. Codd (2008, 47 ff.).
68. Candace Kruttschnitt, "Is the Devil in the Details? Crafting Policy to Mitigate the Collateral Consequences of Parental Incarceration", *Criminology & Public*

- Policy* 10, no. 3 (2011), 831. Hagan and Dinovitzer operate with three very similar categories: strain (economic hardship), socialization (loss of parental support etc.) and stigmatization. See Hagan, J. and Dinovitzer, R., "Collateral Consequences of Imprisonment for Children, Communities, and Prisoners", in Tonry, M.H. (ed.), *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (123).
69. Codd (2008, 49).
 70. See Linda Kjær Minke, *Fængslets indre liv*, Ph.D. dissertation, University of Copenhagen, 2010.
 71. Susanne Clausen, *Klientundersøgelsen 2011*, Direktoratet for Kriminalforsorgen (2013, 74 and 123).
 72. Clausen (2013, 75 and 124).
 73. Codd (2008, 49).
 74. Gwyneth Boswell and Peter Wedge, *Imprisoned Fathers and Their Children* (London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers, 2007), 52. Boswell and Wedge's survey builds on interviews of 25 children of prisoners from age 3–19 (the two 19-year-olds were both under 18 when their fathers were imprisoned). Additionally, it includes interviews of 181 imprisoned fathers and 127 adult relatives (often the children's mothers).
 75. Jeremy Travis and Michelle Waul, *Prisoners Once Removed: The Impact of Incarceration and Re-entry on Children, Families, and Communities* (Washington, DC: The Urban Institute, 2003), 8. See also Liz Ayre, Kate Philbrick and Marielle Reiss (eds), *Children of Imprisoned Parents: European Perspectives on Good Practice* (Montrouge: Eurochips, 2006), 10.
 76. Travis and Waul (2003, 9).
 77. Grounds (2005, 35). Grounds's study concerns innocent prisoners, but he argues convincingly that the effects he traces are first and foremost due to long-term imprisonment.
 78. Grounds (2005, 41).
 79. Quoted according to Grøfthauge (2004, 60 f.).
 80. Kruttschnitt (2011, 833).

4 Children of Imprisoned Parents in Numbers

1. Gill Pugh, *Sentenced Families: Signs of Change for Children with a Parent in Prison* (Ipswich: Ormiston Children and Families Trust, 2004), 15.
2. See Smith and Jakobsen (2010, 27). Somewhat similar procedures are underway in Denmark in connection with streamlining prisoner reception practices.
3. There seems to be different practices in terms of how comprehensively prisoners are asked and how they are helped. See Smith and Jakobsen (2010, 27 and 273). See also *Straffa inte barnet*, report from Children's Ombudsman, BR2004:01: <http://www.barnombudsmannen.se/publikationer/bestall-och-ladda-ner/straffa-inte-barnet-2004/> (assessed 26 November 2012). Internal attempts by the Swedish Prison Service to use this information statistically have been abandoned as it was discovered that the parental status of the prisoners and the number of children they have is sometimes recorded sloppily in the Swedish prisons (information obtained at a meeting with representatives of the Swedish prison service and the NGO "Bryggan", 22 May 2013, Stockholm).

4. Hoffmann, Byrd and Kightlinger "Prison Programs and Services for Incarcerated Parents and Their Underage Children: Results From a National Survey of Correctional Facilities", in *The Prison Journal*, 90(4), 2010, 397.
5. See Joseph Murray et al. *Effects of Parental Imprisonment on Child Antisocial Behaviour and Mental Health: A Systematic Review* (Oslo: Campbell Collaboration, 2009), 9.
6. Rodriguez, N., Smith, H., and Zatz, M. S. (2009), "Youth is Enmeshed in a Highly Dysfunctional Family System: Exploring the Relationship Among Dysfunctional Families, Parental Incarceration, and Juvenile Court Decision Making", *Criminology* 47, no. 1, (2009), 181.
7. See surveys referred to in Sandra Enos, *Mothering from the Inside: Parenting in a Women's Prison* (Albany: State University of New York Press, 2001), 3.
8. Williams, Papadopoulou and Booth (2012, iii). The overall sample was 3,849 prisoners, but the results were mostly based on "sample 1" that counted 1,435 prisoners.
9. Williams, Papadopoulou and Booth (2012, 16 f.).
10. See Smith and Jakobsen (2010, 28).
11. See *Straffa inte barnet*, 13. Current Swedish estimates used by the NGO Bryggan are much higher (information obtained at a meeting with representatives of the Swedish prison service and Bryggan, 22 May 2013, Stockholm).
12. <http://www.kriminalvarden.se/sv/Press/Almedalsveckan/Seminarier/Barn-i-brottets-skugga/> (viewed 5 September 2013). It is not clear what the basis for this estimate is or how it has been calculated.
13. Estimate by Eurochips.
14. See Ayre, Philbrick and Reiss (2006, 7).
15. The Council of Crime Prevention, *Fængsledes børn – en udsat gruppe [Prisoners' Children – A Vulnerable Group]*, (Copenhagen, February 2005, 8.
16. Minke (2010); Rikke Olsen, *Invisible Consequences of Punishment: Parental Imprisonment and Child Outcomes*, Ph.D. thesis, Aarhus University, 2013.
17. Minke (2010).
18. See Murray et al. (2009, 9).
19. Clausen (2013, 75 and 124).
20. Private correspondence with Linda Kjær Minke, who designed the interview survey.
21. See Hendriksen, Jakobsen and Smith (2012, 11 and 121).
22. See Rikke Fuglsang Olsen, "Forældres fængsling – en stratificerende livsbegivenhed?", forthcoming, 13. The article is part of Rikke Olsen's Ph.D. thesis (Olsen 2013).
23. Jilliam J. Turanovic, Nancy Rodriguez and Travis C. Pratt, "The Collateral Consequences of Incarceration Revisited: A Qualitative Analysis of the Effects on Caregivers of Children of Incarcerated Parents", *Criminology* 50, no. 4 (2012), 914.
24. Statistics Denmark, *Børns Familier [Children's Families]* 2008, 193.
25. Williams, Papadopoulou and Booth (2012, 16 f. and 19).
26. See surveys referred to in Enos (2001, 3).
27. Williams, Papadopoulou and Booth (2012, 19).
28. Minke (2010) and Clausen (2013).
29. Minke 2010. In the EU coping study, the vast majority of the participating children visited their parents, but this was a result of the selection process,

which primarily identified children with an important connection to the imprisoned parent. See Jones and Wainaina-Woźna (eds) (2013, 57 and 254 f.). In the Danish study used here (Minke 2010), the participating prisoners represented a broad and representative selection of all categories of prisoners in the Danish prison system.

30. Quoted from Rodriguez, Smith and Zatz (2009, 181).
31. See, for example, Turanovic, Rodriguez and Pratt (2012, 916).
32. Wildeman, C., "Parental Imprisonment, the Prison Boom, and the Concentration of Childhood Disadvantage", *Demography* 46, no. 2 (2009), 266.

5 The Problems and Reactions of Prisoners' Children: A Review of Research

1. See Megan Comfort, *Doing Time Together. Love and Family in the Shadow of the Prison* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2008).
2. See, for example, Christopher Wildemann, "Paternal Incarceration and Children's Physically Aggressive Behaviors: Evidence from the Fragile Families and Child Wellbeing Study", *Social Forces* 89, no. 1 (2010), 287. See also Rodriguez, Smith and Zatz (2009, 182).
3. Hagan, J. and Dinovitzer, R., "Collateral Consequences of Imprisonment for Children, Communities, and Prisoners", in Tonry, M.H. (ed.), *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1999, 122).
4. Christensen (1999, 23).
5. Liebling and Maruna (2005, 16).
6. Murray and Farrington (2008, 133).
7. Murray et al. (2009, 57).
8. Wildeman and Western (2010, 157 f.).
9. Joseph Murray, David P. Farrington and Ivana Sekol, "Children's Antisocial Behavior, Mental Health, Drug Use, and Educational Performance after Parental Incarceration: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis", *Psychological Bulletin* 138, no. 2 (2012), 190.
10. The COPING study is based on data collected from 737 children, age 7–17, of imprisoned parents, as well as on 349 interviews with children and their parents in Sweden, Romania, Germany and the United Kingdom. See Jones and Wainaina-Woźna (eds) (2013).
11. Murray and Farrington (2008, 133). See also Murray and Farrington (2009, 57).
12. Wakefield and Wildeman (2011, 794).
13. See Susan D. Phillips et al. "Disentangling the Risks: Parent Criminal Justice Involvement and Children's Exposure to Family Risks", *Criminology & Public Policy* 5, no. 6 (2006), 680; and Joseph Murray and David P. Farrington, "Evidence-based Programs for Children of Prisoners", *Criminology & Public Policy* 5, no. 4 (2006), 723 and 726.
14. See also Codd (2008, 63).
15. The two quotes are from Murray and Farrington (2008, 187), and from Systske Besemer et al. "The Relationship between Parental Imprisonment

- and Offspring Offending in England and the Netherlands”, *British Journal of Criminology* 51, no. 2 (2011), 422.
16. Joseph Murray, *Parental imprisonment: Effects on Children’s Antisocial Behaviour and Mental Health through the Life-course*, dissertation University of Cambridge, February 2006, 184. See also Besemer et al. (2011).
 17. Rikke Fuglsang Olsen, “Parental Imprisonment: A predictor of Danish Children’s Criminal Convictions as Young Adults?”, forthcoming, unpublished version September 2012, 18.
 18. Olsen (2012, 18).
 19. Olsen (forthcoming, 16, 18 and 19).
 20. Sara Wakefield and Christopher Wildeman, “Mass Imprisonment and Childhood Behavior Problems”, *American Society of Criminology* 10, no. 3 (2011), 800 and 799.
 21. Sara Wakefield and Christopher Wildeman, *Children of the Prison Boom. Mass Incarceration and the Future of American Inequality*, Oxford University Press: New York, 2014, 154 f.
 22. Comfort (2008, 15).
 23. Christensen (1999, 100).
 24. See, for example, Christensen 1999 and Annelie Björkhagen Tureson, *Mor i fängelse – mödrer och barn berättar. En analys av ungdomars resiliensprocess*, doctoral thesis, University of Gothenburg, 2009.
 25. See Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
 26. Murray, Farrington and Sekol (2012, 190 f.).
 27. Murray, Farrington and Sekol (2012, 192).
 28. Hagan and Dinovitzer also mention “the importance of knowing the prior relationship between an offender and his family that predates imprisonment”. See Hagan and Dinovitzer (1999, 125).
 29. See Chapter 4.
 30. This has not been adequately explained or researched so far. For some of the existing discussions on this, see Besemer et al. (2011). On the other hand, the (alleged) positive aspects of penal practice in the Scandinavian welfare states are sometimes taken for granted and the less positive sides overlooked. See, for example, Smith (2011c).
 31. Interview in Avisen, Denmark, <http://avisen.dk/>, 12 April 2007.
 32. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 79); Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
 33. Seena Fazel and John Danesh, “Serious Mental Disorder in 23,000 Prisoners: A Systematic Review of 62 Surveys”, *The Lancet* 359, no. 9306 (2002), 548.
 34. Henrik Steen Andersen, “Mental Health in Prison Populations: A Review – With Special Emphasis on a Study of Danish Prisoners on Remand”, *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica Supplementum* 110, no. 424 (2004), 27.
 35. Andersen (2004, 27).
 36. Andersen (2004, 20–21).
 37. See Smith (2006a).
 38. Quoted from Sasha Abramsky and Jamie Fellner, *Ill-Equipped: U.S. Prisons and Offenders with Mental Illness* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2003), 17.
 39. Arditti (2012, 29). Arditti refers to Mumola (2000).
 40. Olsen (forthcoming).
 41. See, for example, Arditti (2012, 26). See also Wildeman and Western (2010, 158).

42. Mette Ejrnæs, Morten Ejrnæs and Signe Fredriksen, "Anbringelser uden for hjemmet", in *Når man anbringer et barn. Baggrund, stabilitet i anbringelsen og det videre liv*, ed. Signe Hald Andersen (Odense: University Press of Southern Denmark, 2010), 103.
43. Anette Molbech, *Children of Prisoners. A Story about the Engelsborg Family House* (Copenhagen: The Danish Prison and Probation Service, 2009), 26.
44. Molbech (2009, 26).
45. See, for example, Arditti (2012, 17 and 27).
46. See Turesson (2009, 22 f.).
47. See Turesson (2009, 24).
48. See Turesson (2009, 24).
49. Wildeman (2010, 287).
50. Besemer et al. (2011, 430). They refer to Murray and Farrington (2008).
51. Arditti (2012, 6).
52. See Smith in Ugelvik and Dullum (2011).
53. Smith (2006a).
54. Christensen (1999, 45).
55. See Murray and Farrington (2006, 724 f.); Bjercke et al. (1994, 18).
56. See Murray and Farrington (2006, 724). See also Boswell and Wedge (2007, 22).
57. Interview with psychologist Marie Gammeltoft.
58. Bjercke et al. (1994, 16). Psychologist Marie Gammeltoft also highlights that the experience for the child is connected, to a high degree, to how close the child is to the parent who is to be imprisoned.
59. Interview with psychologist Marie Gammeltoft.
60. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 72).
61. See Smith and Jakobsen (2010, 45 f.).
62. Turesson (2009, 17).
63. See Murray and Farrington (2006, 725).
64. See Boswell and Wedge (2007, 61 f.).
65. Carl Mazza, "And Then the World Fell Apart: The Children of Incarcerated Fathers", *Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Services* 83, no. 5/6 (2000), 522. See also Boswell and Wedge (2007, 62).
66. Charlotte, 18 years old, quoted from the website: <http://www.elbecks.dk/minfarifaengsel/>. The website is developed by Dorte Høeg Brask, who is also behind the documentary "Et hul i himlen – når mor og far er i fængsel" ["A Hole in the Sky – When Mum and Dad are in Prison"] from 2007. The site addresses older children and youngsters who have a parent in prison and, among other things, contains various accounts from children and youngsters who have a parent in prison.
67. See Chapter 6 about the arrest of parents.
68. Codd (2008, 65).
69. See Boswell and Wedge (2007, 62).
70. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 62).
71. Murray and Farrington (2006, 726).
72. Bjercke et al. (1994, 23).
73. Bjercke et al. (1994, 24 f.).
74. Codd (2008, 71).
75. See Wildeman (2010, 287); Rodriguez, Smith and Zatz (2009, 182).

76. Phillips et al. (2006, 679).
77. Brian Lund Andreasen, former deputy chairman of the Danish association SAVN for children and relatives of prisoners.
78. Dennis, former prisoner (Dennis is not his real name).
79. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 40).
80. Danish prisoner quoted from Christensen (1999, 62).
81. Marie, whose ex-husband is serving a sentence of 14 years.
82. See, for example, (Smith and Jakobsen 2010); Wildeman and Western (2010, 166).
83. Phillips et al. (2006, 728).
84. See also Murray and Farrington (2006, 728).
85. See Murray and Farrington (2006, 728).
86. Murray and Farrington (2006, 728); Phillips et al. (2006, 679); Hagan and Dinovitzer (1999, 136–137).
87. Torben Tranæs, “Den uformelle straf og velfærdsstaten”, *Nordisk Tidsskrift for Kriminalvidenskab* 95, no. 3 (2008), 240.
88. Tranæs (2008, 240).
89. See, for example, J. A. Arditto, *Parental Incarceration and the Family: Psychological and Social Effects of Imprisonment on Children, Parents, and Caregivers* (New York: New York University Press, 2012), 32; Condry (2007b). See also Murray and Farrington (2008, 275).
90. Extracts of the taped interview from the website “Min far i Fængsel” [“My Father in Prison”]: <http://www.elbecks.dk/minfarifaengsel/>. The website was compiled by three journalism students at the Danish School of Journalism and Media in 2005, and belongs to the Danish Red Cross. See also Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
91. Extracts of the taped interview from the website “Min far i Fængsel”: <http://www.elbecks.dk/minfarifaengsel/>
92. M. Grøfthauge, *Fangebørn* (Århus: CDR-Forlag, 2004), 104 ff.
93. Regarding abuse problems, see Mazza (2002, 525).
94. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 73).
95. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 65).
96. See Jones and Wainaina-Woźna (2013, 347 f.).
97. The boy, Jakob, is quoted from the website: <http://www.elbecks.dk/minfarifaengsel/>.
98. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 65).
99. Christina Søgaard. Christina’s father was in prison when she was a child. Christina told her story at a think tank meeting on alternative forms of imprisonment.
100. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Family House in Halfway House Engesborg.
101. See, for example, Murray and Farrington (2006, 728).
102. Bjarne Møller, senior consultant for the SUS.
103. Social Development Centre, *Børn som pårørende* [Children as Relatives] (Copenhagen, Social Development Centre, 2004), 6. Subsequently, SUS has expanded the booklet (*When Children are Relatives*, 2006), which contains a separate chapter about prisoners’ children.
104. See Boswell and Wedge (2007, 26).
105. See Boswell and Wedge (2007, 22).

106. Ayre, Philbrick and Reiss (2006, 9).
107. Christensen (1999, 14).
108. Christensen (1999, 39).
109. Christensen (1999, 50).
110. Grøftehaug (2004, 85).
111. Grøftehaug (2004, 24 f.).
112. See Jones and Wainaina-Woźna (2013, 65).
113. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Family House in Halfway House Engelsborg.
114. See Boswell and Wedge (2007, 61).
115. Christensen (1999, 39).
116. See also Robertson (2012, 6).
117. Pugh (2004, 34).
118. Rita Christensen, the Swedish Prison and Probation Service.
119. Elisabeth Toft Rasmussen, former employee of the Danish Red Cross, where she worked for 10 years with children of prisoners.
120. As explained by, for example, Line Dahl Krabsen, chairperson of the association SAVN and Rikke Betak, family therapist at the Halfway House Engelsborg.
121. Psychologist Marie Gammeltoft.
122. Christina Søgaard. Christina's father was in prison when she was a child. Christina told her story at a think tank meeting on alternative forms of imprisonment.
123. Warden at a children's home where prisoners' children have lived.
124. Christensen (1999, 12).
125. Trine is quoted from the website: <http://www.elbecks.dk/minfarifaengsel/>.
126. Turesson (2009, 249).
127. Turesson (2009, 249).
128. Condry (2007b, 65, 66 and 68).
129. Condry (2007b, 66 f.).
130. Condry (2007b, 67).
131. Quoted from Anne Nesmith and Ebony Ruhland, "Children of Incarcerated Parents: Challenges and Resiliency, in Their Own Words", *Children and Youth Services Review* 30, no. 10 (2008), 1125.
132. See, for example, Christensen (1999); Smith and Jakobsen (2011); Murray and Farrington (2006, 722).
133. See, for example, Turesson (2009); Murray and Farrington (2006, 722); Boswell and Wedge (2007, 61).
134. See, among others, Grøftehaug (2004, 26); Pugh (2004, 36 f.); Murray and Farrington (2006, 722).
135. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 64).
136. See Boswell and Wedge (2007, 61).
137. Murray and Farrington (2006, 726); Phillips et al. (2006, 693); Boswell and Wedge (2007, 61 f.).
138. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 26); Grøftehaug (2004, 26).
139. Richard Steinhoff and Anne H. Berman, "Children's Experiences of Having a Parent in Prison – We Look at the Moon and Then We Feel Close to Each Other", *Sociologie Si Asistenta Sociala* 5, no. 2 (2012), 77.
140. Steinhoff and Berman (2012, 90).
141. See Jones and Wainaina-Woźna (2013, 63 f.).

142. Murray and Farrington (2008, 161).
143. Murray, Farrington and Sekol (2012).
144. According to “Summary of Findings from COPING: The Characteristics of Children with Imprisoned Parents, Their Resilience, and Their Vulnerability to Mental Health Problems”. Leaflet distributed at the final EU COPING conference in Brussels, November 2012. See also Jones and Wainaina-Woźna (2013, 340 ff.).
145. Grøftehauge (2004, 26).
146. Molbech (2009, 25).
147. Extract of the taped interview with Jesper from the website “Min far i Fængsel [“My Father in Prison”]: <http://www.el-becks.dk/minfarifaengsel/>.
148. Forum for children and youngsters on SAVN’s website, www.savn.dk. Written/published on the website on 23 February 2009.
149. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Family House in Halfway House Engelseborg.
150. Warden at a children’s home where prisoners’ children have lived.
151. Grøftehauge (2004, 26).
152. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 72).
153. Quoted from Nesmith and Ruhland (2008, 1129).
154. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Family House in Halfway House Engelseborg.
155. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 73).
156. Christina Søgaard. Christina’s father was in prison when she was a child. Christina told her story at a think tank meeting on alternative forms of imprisonment.
157. Mazza (2000, 525).
158. Psychologist Line Schnettler who has worked with dialogue groups for children in the Danish Red Cross.
159. *Bladet Kriminalforsorgen*, thematic issue on the family and the Prison and Probation Service, September 2009. According to the father, it helped his daughter to “calm her nerves”, that he was in the special family unit in the state prison in Horsens where she had the possibility of living with him on the weekends.
160. Line Dahl Krabsen, chairperson of SAVN; Sanne Graffe, former chairperson for the association Balance i Frihed. Today only SAVN is still operating.
161. Shaw (1987, 41).
162. Murray and Farrington (2006, 722 f.); Murray and Farrington (2008, 161); Murray, Farrington and Sekol (2012); Jones and Wainaina-Woźna (2013).
163. See Phillips et al. (2006, 679); Murray and Farrington (2006, 726).
164. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 13). See also Ayre, Philbrick and Reiss (2006, 8 f.); Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
165. See The Council of Crime Prevention, *Fængsledes børn – en udsat gruppe* (Copenhagen: The Council of Crime Prevention, 2005), 3.
166. Murray and Farrington (2008, 152).
167. Murray et al. 56.
168. Murray, Farrington and Sekol (2012, 191).
169. Joseph Murray, *Parental Imprisonment: Effects on Children’s Antisocial Behaviour and Mental Health through the Life-course*, Ph.D. dissertation, University of Cambridge, February 2006, 184. See also Besemer et al. (2011).
170. Olsen (September 2012, 18).

171. Wildeman (2010, see the abstract).
172. Statistic Denmark's *Børns Familier (Children's Families)*, 2008, 204 (table 12.6.2).
173. Murray and Farrington (2006, 723).
174. Wildeman (2010, 285).
175. John Irwin and Barbara Owen, "Harm and the Contemporary Prison", in *The Effects of Imprisonment*, ed. Alison Liebling and Shadd Maruna (Cullompton, UK: Willan Publishing, 2005), 94.
176. Crewe, (2009, 132 f.).
177. Beth Grothe Nielsen, *Straf. Hvad ellers? [Punishment: What Else?]* (Copenhagen: Tiderne Skifter, 2006), 117. In the quoted context, Nielsen refers to Paul Leer-Salvesen, *Menneske og straf [Human Beings and Punishment]* (Oslo: Universitetsforlaget, 1991).
178. Shadd Maruna, "After Prison, What? The Ex-prisoner's Struggle to Desist from Crime", in *Handbook on Prisons*, ed. Y. Jewkes (Cullompton, UK: Willan Publishing, 2009), 661.
179. See also Arditti (2012, 35).
180. Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
181. Arditti (2012, 34 ff.).
182. Christensen (1999, 14 f.).
183. Kristin Turney, Christopher Wildeman and Jason Schnittker "As Fathers and Felons: Explaining the Effects of Current and Recent Incarceration on Major Depression", *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 53, no. 4 (2012), 13. See also Minke (2012) on prisonization and parenthood.
184. Holmgren, Frisell and Runeson (2007, 17, 21 and 23).
185. Raikes and Lockwood (2011, 19). See also Pat Carlen and Anne Worrall, *Analysing Women's Imprisonment* (Cullompton, UK: Willan Publishing, 2004), 64.
186. Raikes and Lockwood (2011, 19 and 21).
187. Haney (2002), quoted from Arditti (2012, 38).
188. See also Ria Wolleswinkel, "Children of Imprisoned Parents", in *Developmental and Autonomy Rights of Children: Empowering Children, Caregivers and Communities*, ed. Jan Willems (Antwerpen: Intersentia, 2002), 203.
189. Christensen (1999, 67). See also Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
190. See Boswell and Wedge (2007, 61).
191. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 79); Ayre, Philbrick and Reiss (2006, 47). See also Murray (2005, 455), regarding studies that report both positive and negative effects of visits. See also Chapter 10.
192. Regarding the importance of prison regimes and prison practices, see Arditti (2012, 31).
193. Jesper Ryberg, *Retsfølelsen. En bog om straf og etik* (Frederiksberg: Roskilde Universitetsforlag, 2006), 10–11 and 25. Regarding Danes' sense of justice, see Flemming Balvig: *Danskerne syn på straf [Danes' View of Punishment]* (Copenhagen: Advokatsamfundet, 2006).
194. Hans Jørgen Engbo, "Ret og etik i straffuldbyrdelsen", in *Straffens menneskelige ansigt? En antologi om etik, ret og religion i fængslet*, ed. Lene Kühle and Carl Lomholt (Frederiksberg: ANIS 2006), 58.
195. See Balvig (2006).
196. Quoted from Grøftehaug (2004, 86).

197. Christensen (1999, 38).
198. Presentation by Alain Bouregba on 12 May 2006 at the conference “Children of Imprisoned Parents: European Perspectives” held by Eurochips in Paris.
199. Translated from Danish. See Tobias Møller, *Den fængsledes børn. Forslag til forbedring af vilkårene for børn af fængslede* [Prisoners’ Children. Proposal for Improvement of the Terms for Children of Prisoners], unpublished text, presented at a round table held by the Danish Institute for Human Rights on 9 February 2006.
200. Murray (2006, 208).

6 Children of Imprisoned Parents and Their Human Rights

1. Norval Morris, “The Contemporary Prison: 1965–Present”, in *The Oxford History of the Prison: The Practice of Punishment in Western Society*, ed. Norval Morris and David J. Rothman (New York: Oxford University Press, 1998), 219.
2. Peter Scharff Smith, “Fængsler og menneskerettigheder internationalt og i Danmark”, in *Ret og samfund*, ed. Jacob Sejer Pedersen (Copenhagen: Frydenlund, 2007).
3. “The heyday of the prisoners’ rights movement roughly spanned the period from 1960 to 1980.” See James B. Jacobs, *Stateville. The Penitentiary in Mass Society* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2004), 183. Regarding the United States, see Edgardo Rotman, “The Failure of Reform: United States, 1865–1965”, and Norval Morris, “The Contemporary Prison: 1965–Present”, in *The Oxford History of the Prison*, ed. Norval Morris and David J. Rothman (New York: Oxford University Press, 1998). Regarding Germany, see L. Lazarus, *Contrasting Prisoners’ Rights: A Comparative Examination of Germany and England* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004), 34.
4. *Wolff v. McDonnell* (1974).
5. *R. v. Institutional Head of Beaver Creek Correctional Camp* (1969).
6. Quoted from Vivien Stern, *A Sin Against the Future: Imprisonment in the World* (Boston: Northeastern University Press, 1998), 197.
7. Dirk van Zyl Smit and Sonja Snacken, *Principles of European Prison Law and Policy: Penology and Human Rights* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009), 10.
8. Smit and Snacken (2009, 11).
9. Dato’ Param Cumaraswamy and Manfred Nowak, “Human Rights in Criminal Justice Systems”, seminar report, Strasbourg, France, 18–20 February 2009, 5. Available at http://www.asef.org/index.php?option=com_project&task=view&id=504.
10. See <http://www.quno.org/humanrights/women-in-prison/womenPrisonLinks.htm#QUNOPUB>.
11. See Smith and Gampell (2011, 235).
12. Committee on the Rights of the Child, 30 September 2011. Report and recommendations of the day of general discussions on “Children of Incarcerated Parents”, § 31. Regarding the DGD on prisoners children, see also Robertson (2012).

13. Anette Faye Jacobsen, *Børn i alle lande: Om det internationale arbejde for børns rettigheder* [*Children in All Countries: About the International Work for Children's Rights*] (Copenhagen: The Danish Centre for Human Rights, 1994), 6.
14. See the preamble to the UN's Convention on the Rights of the Child.
15. UN's Convention on the Rights of the Child, articles 1–54.
16. UN's Convention on the Rights of the Child, article 7.
17. See H. J. Engbo and P. S. Smith, *Fængsler og menneskerettigheder* (Copenhagen: Jurist- og Økonomforbundets Forlag, 2012).
18. Stephanie Lagoutte, "The Human Rights Framework", in *Children of Imprisoned Parents*, ed. P. S. Smith and L. Gampell (Copenhagen: Danish Institute for Human Rights, Eurochips and University of Ulster, 2011), 34 ff.
19. For a discussion of article 3 and the exact wording – and the implications of this – see Jean Tomkin, *Orphans of Justice. In Search of the Best Interests of the Child When a Parent is Imprisoned: A Legal Analysis* (Geneva: Quaker United Nations Office, August 2009), 20 f.
20. See, for example, Boswell and Wedge (2007, 149); Wolleswinkel (2002, 192 f.).
21. GC General Comment no. 12 (2009), "The Right of the Child to be Heard" (CRC/C/GC/12), § 26. Here quoted in Lagoutte (2011, 35).
22. See Lagoutte (2011, 38).
23. Ria Wolleswinkel, "The Legal Background", in *Children of Imprisoned Parents: European Perspectives on Good Practice*, ed. Liz Ayre, Kate Philbrick and Marielle Reiss (Montrouge: Eurochips, 2006), 17.
24. The account and interview quote is from Marie Becher Trier, "Jeg græd hele tiden", *Folkeskolen* 24, no. 8 (February 2006), 14 f.
25. Quoted from Nell Bernstein, *All Alone in the World: Children of the Incarcerated* (New York: New Press, 2005), 7.
26. Committee on the Rights of the Child, Report and recommendations of the day of general discussions on "Children of Incarcerated Parents", 30 September 2011, § 32.
27. *Klaas v. Germany*, commission report of 21 May 1992, annexed to Klaas judgement, series A.269, § 117. Here quoted in Lagoutte (2011, 39).
28. See Lagoutte (2011, 39).
29. *Gutsanovi v. Bulgaria*, § 125–137.
30. Cf. Administration of Justice Act § 758, section 1.
31. Smith and Gampell (2011, 235).
32. *Sari and Colak v. Turkey* (2006) app. no. 42596/98, 42603/98.
33. See, for example, L. Moore, U. Convery and P. Scraton, "The Northern Ireland Case Study", *Children of Imprisoned Parents*, ed. L. Gampell and P.S. Smith (Copenhagen: Danish Institute for Human Rights, Eurochips and University of Ulster, 2011), 133 f.
34. See Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
35. CPT report of 25 September 2002, CPT/Inf (2002) 18, § 16.
36. Circular no. 12154 of 12 June 2001 from the Ministry of Justice to the police and prosecuting authority on notification to relatives, etc.
37. CPT report of 25 September 2008, CPT/Inf (2008) 26, § 15.
38. CPT report of 25 September 2008, CPT/Inf (2008) 26, § 15.
39. CPT report of 25 September 2008, CPT/Inf (2008) 26, § 16.

40. Committee on the Rights of the Child, report and recommendations of the day of general discussions on “Children of Incarcerated Parents”, 30 September 2011, § 44.
41. Committee on the Rights of the Child, Forty-first Session, “Concluding observations: Thailand”, 17 March 2006, CRC/C/THA/CO/2, para. 48.
42. “Belfast Declaration”, adopted at The International Association of Youth and Family Judges and Magistrates XVII World Congress in Belfast, Northern Ireland, 27 August–1 September 2006, see point 9.
43. Committee on the Rights of the Child, Forty-first Session, “Concluding Observations: Thailand”, 17 March 2006, CRC/C/THA/CO/2, para. 48.
44. Committee on the Rights of the Child, “Report and Recommendations of the Day of General Discussions on ‘Children of Incarcerated Parents’”, 30 September 2011, § 30.
45. Quoted from Marlene Alejos, *Babies and Small Children Residing in Prisons* (Geneva: Quaker United Nations Office, 2005), 22.
46. See Lia Sacerdote et al., “The Italian Case Study”, in *Children of Imprisoned Parents*, ed. L. Gampell and P. S. Smith (Copenhagen: The Danish Institute for Human Rights, Eurochips and University of Ulster, 2011), 168.
47. See Robertson (2012, 15).
48. Council of Europe Recommendation 1469, “Mothers and Babies in Prison”, 2000.
49. “Report to the UN’s Committee on the Rights of the Child. Supplementary Report to Denmark’s 3rd Periodic Report”, Børnerådet (the Children’s Council), January 2005, 18 f.
50. See, for example, Public Prosecutor’s Notification no. 3/2000, 5.
51. Act no. 1068 of 6 November 2008 on § 82 of the penal code.
52. Administration of Justice Act, U.1985.611H.
53. See Moore, Convery and Scraton (2011, 137 f.).
54. See Moore, Convery and Scraton (2011, 138 f.).
55. See Robertson (2012, 15 f.). For examples from Fiji, see Tomkin (2009, 28).
56. Quoted from Tomkin (2009, 28).
57. The case of *S v. M.*, quoted from Robertson (2012, 15).
58. Robertson (2012, 16).
59. Committee on the Rights of the Child, “Report and Recommendations of the Day of General Discussions on ‘Children of Incarcerated Parents’”, 30 September 2011, § 43.
60. See Smith and Jakobsen (2010, 100 ff.).
61. Order no. 559 of 21 June 2000 on social security for persons who are in remand custody or imprisoned to serve a sentence in a prison or detention centre, §5, section 1.
62. Order no. 559 of 21 June 2000 on social security for persons who are in remand custody or imprisoned to serve a sentence in a prison or detention centre, § 6, section 1.
63. See Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
64. Committee on the Rights of the Child, Fortieth Session, “Consideration of Reports Submitted by States Parties under Article 44 of The Convention, Concluding observations: Australia”, 20 October 2005, CRC/C/15/Add.268, para 41.

65. Committee on the Rights of the Child, "Report and Recommendations of the Day of General Discussions on 'Children of Incarcerated Parents'", 30 September 2011, § 38.
66. Committee on the Rights of the Child, "Report and Recommendations of the Day of General Discussions on 'Children of Incarcerated Parents'", 30 September 2011, § 39.
67. See Smith and Gampell (2011, 236).
68. UN Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners, rule 37. See also rules 79 and 92.
69. Council of Europe, Committee of Ministers, Rec (2006) 2, the European Prison Rules. See 24.1, 24.2, 24.4, 24.5 and 24.7.
70. Council of Europe, Committee of Ministers, Rec (2006) 2, the European Prison Rules. See 24.4.
71. See, for example, *Messina v. Italy* as well as *Ostrovar v. Moldova*.
72. See *Baginski v. Poland*.
73. *Baginski v. Poland*.
74. *Messina v. Italy*.
75. See, for example, *Sanchez v. France*.
76. *Ciorap v. Moldova*.
77. *Ciorap v. Moldova*.
78. *Estrikh v. Latvia*.
79. *Sabou et Pircalab v. Romania*.
80. *Horych v. Poland*, § 23.
81. *Horych v. Poland*, § 31 ff.
82. *Horych v. Poland*, § 39.
83. *Horych v. Poland*, § 126.
84. *Horych v. Poland*, § 131.
85. *Horych v. Poland*, § 132.
86. *Salahhov and Islyamova v. Ukraine*, § 205.
87. *Salahhov and Islyamova v. Ukraine*, § 202.
88. *Salahhov and Islyamova v. Ukraine*, § 204. The court also noted the importance of "the cynical, indifferent and cruel attitude towards her appeals demonstrated by the authorities both before the first applicant's death and during its subsequent investigation; the fact that the second applicant had to witness the slow death of her son without being able to help him in any way; and, lastly, the duration of her inherent suffering for about three months", § 204.
89. Smith (2012).
90. See Smith and Gampell (2011, 237, recommendation no. 21).
91. See Chapter 10.
92. See Smith and Gampell (2011, 237, recommendation no. 20).
93. "Udgangsbekendtgørelsen", § 31, section 1, no. 1, and "udgangsvejledningen", point 59.
94. "Udgangsbekendtgørelsen", § 31, section 2, no. 1, and "udgangsvejledningen", point 62.
95. Regarding exit in general, see Engbo (2005, 276 ff.).
96. See Smith and Jakobsen (2010, 109 f.).
97. *Golder v. United Kingdom* ruling of 21 February 1975, Application no. 4451/70.

98. Committee on the Rights of the Child, "Report and Recommendations of the Day of General Discussion on 'Children of Incarcerated Parents'", 30 September 2011, 46.
99. Smith (2012, 478).
100. Lov om gjennomføring av straff mv. (lov-2001-05-18-21) § 3. See also Engbo and Smith (2012, 273).
101. See the remarks to the European Prison Rules (the Committee of Ministers' documents, CM/2005 163 Supplement), the comments to rule 17, <https://wcd.coe.int/ViewDoc.jsp?id=924969&Site=CM> (assessed 5 March 2013).
102. Committee on the Rights of the Child, "Report and Recommendations of the Day of General Discussions on 'Children of incarcerated parents'", 30 September 2011, § 40.
103. See the Sentence Enforcement Act (the Danish prison law) §§ 78a ff.
104. Alejos (2005, 30).
105. Not counting those who are allowed to visit and stay in special units/visiting apartments during weekends or the children who might be staying in the halfway houses including the so-called Family House. See Smith and Jakobsen 2010 and response from the Danish Institute for Human Rights' questionnaire survey.
106. See Robertson (2012, 5).
107. Natalia D. Tapia and Michael S. Vaughn "Legal Issues Regarding Medical Care for Pregnant Inmates", *The Prison Journal* 90, no. 4 (2010), 438.
108. Robertson (2008, 17).
109. Robertson (2008, 17); Ayre, Philbrick and Reiss (2006, 74).
110. Tarja Pösö, Rosi Enroos and Tarja Vierula "Children Residing in Prison With Their Parents: An Example of Institutional Invisibility", *The Prison Journal* 90, no. 4 (2006), 517.
111. Robertson (2008, 17); Ayre, Philbrick and Reiss (2006, 74).
112. Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
113. Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe, Recommendation 1469 (2000), "Mothers and Babies in Prison".
114. Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe, Recommendation 1469 (2000), "Mothers and Babies in Prison".
115. 10th General Report the Committee for the Prevention of Torture (CPT), 2000 [CPT/Inf. (2000)13 (EN)], chapter on "Women Deprived of their Liberty", pt. 29.
116. Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe's Resolution 1663, "Women in Prison", 28 April 2009, 9.3.
117. Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe's Resolution 1663, "Women in Prison", 28 April 2009, 9.5.
118. European Prison Rules (2006), rule 36.
119. Andrew Coyle, *A Human Rights Approach to Prison Management: Handbook for Prison Staff*, (London: International Centre for Prison Studies, 2002), 134.
120. UN Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners, rule 23, section 1.
121. UN Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners, rule 23, section 2.
122. See Alejos (2005, 17).

123. UN Economic and Social Council, Resolution 2010/16, "United Nations Rules for the Treatment of Women Prisoners and Non-custodial Measures for Women Offenders (the Bangkok Rules)".
124. International Centre for Prison Studies, "Guidance Note 13: Reforming Women's prisons", in *Guidance Notes on Prison Reform* (London: International Centre for Prison Studies, 2004), 7 f. See also Wolleswinkel (2002, 196 f.).
125. Robertson (2008, 16).
126. David Ramsbotham, *Prisongate: The Shocking State of Britain's Prisons and the Need for Visionary Change* (London: Free Press, 2003), 18 f.
127. Quote from Wolleswinkel (2002, 197).
128. See CAT/C/48/Add.3, 35th session, "List of Issues to be Considered during the Examination of the Second Periodic Report of the United States of America", 8 February 2006, point 48. See also CAT/C/ USA/CO/2, 18 May 2006 (advance unedited version), 36th session, point 33.
129. Robertson (2012, 19).
130. Lagoutte (2011, 51). See also Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe's Resolution 1663, "Women in Prison", 28 April 2009, 9.
131. *Togher v. United Kingdom*.
132. *Kleuver v. Norway*.
133. Lagoutte (2011, 46 f.).
134. *M.C. v. Finland*.
135. OE2005. B-3254-05.

7 The Arrest of Parents through the Eyes of Children, Police and Social Services

1. See Smith and Jakobsen (2010, 67).
2. Carolus van Nijnatten, *Detention and Development: Perspectives of Children of Prisoners* (Mönchengladbach: Forum Verlag Godesberg, 1998), 82. Also quoted in Codd (2008, 65).
3. Moore, Convery and Scraton (2011, 133).
4. Moore, Convery and Scraton (2011, 134).
5. Condry 2007b, 52 f.).
6. S. D. Phillips, "Programming for Children of Female Offenders", proceedings from 4th National Head Start Research Conference, Washington, DC, 1998, quoted from The Osborne Association, *A Call to Action: A Report of the New York Initiative for Children of Incarcerated Parents*, May 2011, 17.
7. Bente Boserup, senior counsellor for the children's NGO Børns Vilkår in Denmark.
8. S. D. Phillips and J. Zhao, "The Relationship between Witnessing Arrests and Elevated Symptoms of Posttraumatic Stress: Findings from a National Study of Children Involved in the Child Welfare System", *Children and Youth Services Review* 32, no.10 (2010), 1246–1254. See also Jane A. Siegel, *Disrupted Childhoods: Children of Women in Prison* (New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 2011), 90.
9. Phillips and Zhao (2010, quoted from the article abstract).
10. Siegel (2011, 98).

11. Siegel (2011, 101).
12. Siegel (2011, 101).
13. Siegel (2011, 104).
14. Cherie describes the incident in the film *Et hul i himlen* (2007) by Dorte Høeg Brask. Cherie also tells her story on the DVD: "Far i fængsel" (Dad in Prison) with the Danish Prisoners' choir ("Fangekoret"), the Children's choir and Peter Mygind. See www.fangekoret.dk/ovrige_udgivelser.html.
15. Lars Nicolai Jensen, deputy assistant superintendent and daily leader of The Criminal Preventative Division in Copenhagen Police (now retired).
16. Lars Nicolai Jensen, deputy assistant superintendent and daily leader of The Criminal Preventative Division in Copenhagen Police (now retired).
17. Mogens Lauridsen, chief superintendent at Copenhagen Police (Station City).
18. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Engelsborg Family House.
19. Christensen (1999, 38).
20. Christensen (1999, 38).
21. According to Charlotte's account on the website: <http://www.elbecks.dk/minfarifaengsel/>.
22. According to Charlotte's account on the website: <http://www.elbecks.dk/minfarifaengsel/>.
23. The daily *Information* 02-05-08.
24. The daily *Information* 02-05-08.
25. Lars Nicolai Jensen, deputy assistant superintendent and daily leader of The Criminal Preventative Division in Copenhagen Police (now retired).
26. Eiler Larsen, assistant detective, teacher in police theory at the Police Academy.
27. The Danish Institute for Human Rights' questionnaire survey. See Appendix.
28. Written statements in the Danish Institute for Human Rights' questionnaire survey. See Appendix.
29. Three police officers elaborated that the children's reactions depend on the situation. For example, one police sergeant (Police Sergeant T) wrote: "It is very difficult to give a general answer. Depends entirely on the situation and how 'familiar' they are, that the police come to their home." Six police officers explained in the comment field that the children's reactions are often linked to their ages. The Danish Institute for Human Rights' questionnaire survey. See Appendix.
30. The Danish Institute for Human Rights' questionnaire survey. See Appendix.
31. Along the same lines, Assistant Detective Ø wrote: "Depends greatly on age. Younger children are generally more passive than children over the age of 10." The Danish Institute for Human Rights' questionnaire survey. See Appendix.
32. Police Sergeant S (police), The Danish Institute for Human Rights' questionnaire survey, see Appendix.
33. The Danish Institute for Human Rights' questionnaire survey, see Appendix.
34. The Danish Institute for Human Rights' questionnaire survey, see Appendix. Mogens Lauridsen, chief superintendent at Copenhagen Police (Station City).

35. Eiler Larsen, assistant detective, teacher in police theory at the Police Academy.
36. Tanya Krupat, Elizabeth Gaynes and Yali Lincroft, *A Call to Action: Safeguarding New York's Children of Incarcerated Parents* (New York: The Osborne Association, May 2011), 18.
37. Søren Ravn, deputy assistant superintendent and section leader of PG3 (module 3) at the Police Academy.
38. Søren Ravn, deputy assistant superintendent and section leader of PG3 (module 3) at the Police Academy.
39. Pelle Nigard, psychologist and head of psychology as a subject at the Police Academy.
40. Søren Ravn, deputy assistant superintendent and section leader of PG3 (module 3) at the Police Academy.
41. See the Police Academy's textbook on the subject (psychology): Ibsen Bjarne Frøslee et al., *Politipsykologi: En grundbog* (Copenhagen: Hans Reitzels Forlag, 2008), 105–116. The chapter concerns neglect and assault of children and pages 113–116 discuss specific circumstances for notification of the social authorities. Moreover, the individual teachers use their own teaching materials. In the subject of police theory, the theme is included under different topics: on reports (PG1), domestic disturbances (where the social report is explicitly handled) as well as in Police Theory IV, which concerns children and youngsters. Source: The Police Academy and the Communications Division, National Police.
42. Police Commissioner T (police), see Appendix.
43. Deputy Assistant Commissioner Z (police), see Appendix.
44. Deputy Assistant Commissioner Z (police), see Appendix.
45. Retsplejeloven (Administration of Justice Act) § 758.
46. Lars Nicolai Jensen, deputy assistant superintendent and daily leader of The Criminal Preventative Division in Copenhagen Police (retired).
47. Mogens Lauridsen, chief superintendent at Copenhagen Police (Station City).
48. Police Sergeant W (police), see Appendix.
49. See Chapter 6.
50. The Danish Institute for Human Rights' questionnaire survey.
51. See Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
52. Deputy Assistant Commissioner Z (police), see Appendix.
53. Deputy Assistant Commissioner V (police), see Appendix.
54. Interview with Lis Andersen, mother of three children whose father is in prison: *Avisen*, 12 April 2007.
55. Søren Ravn, deputy assistant superintendent and section leader of PG3 (module 3) at the Police Academy.
56. Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
57. Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
58. Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
59. Police Sergeant V (police), see Appendix.
60. Police Officer S (police), see Appendix.
61. Søren Ravn, deputy assistant superintendent and section leader of PG3 (module 3) at the Police Academy.
62. Eiler Larsen, assistant detective, teacher in police theory at the Police Academy.

63. Deputy Assistant Commissioner Z (police), see Appendix.
64. See Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
65. Assistant Detective U (police), see Appendix.
66. Deputy Assistant Commissioner V (police), see Appendix.
67. Police Sergeant S (police), see Appendix.
68. Police Sergeant U (police), see Appendix.
69. Eiler Larsen, assistant detective, teacher in police theory at the Police Academy.
70. Deputy Assistant Commissioner V (police), see Appendix.
71. Christensen (1999, 42 f.).
72. Christensen (1999, 43 f.).
73. See Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
74. Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
75. Police Sergeant W (police), see Appendix.
76. Detective Assistant V and Detective Assistant Z (police), see Appendix.
77. Detective Assistant T and Police Commissioner T (police), see Appendix.
78. Mogens Lauridsen, chief superintendent at Copenhagen Police (Station City).
79. Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
80. Eiler Larsen, assistant detective, teacher in police theory at the Police Academy; Mogens Lauridsen, chief superintendent at Copenhagen Police (Station City).
81. Regarding CPT's criticism of Denmark, see Chapter 6.
82. Grøftehaug (2004, 19 ff.).
83. Act on Social Service § 153. See also the Service Act § 35.
84. Public employees have a duty to inform social services if they surmise that a child or a youngster under 18 needs special support. Cf. public employees' duty to inform which is established in executive order no. 1336 of 30 November to the duty to inform the municipality according to the Act on Social Service § 1, no. 1. The executive order has legal basis in the Service Act, § 153. See also <https://www.retsinformation.dk/Forms/R0710.aspx?id=113910>.
85. In the Danish Institute for Human Rights' survey, see Appendix.
86. The Danish Institute for Human Rights' survey, see Appendix.
87. The Danish Institute for Human Rights' survey, see Appendix.
88. Police Sergeant S (police) about an experience with children of arrested persons who have made a particular impression on her, see Appendix.
89. Police Commissioner T (police), see Appendix.
90. Deputy Assistant Commissioner Z (police), see Appendix.
91. Søren Ravn, deputy assistant superintendent and section leader at the Police Academy; Henrik Svindt, deputy assistant superintendent and investigation leader at Copenhagen Police (Station City); B6: Lars Nicolai Jensen, deputy assistant superintendent and daily leader of The Criminal Preventative Division in Copenhagen Police.
92. For example, a Police Commissioner T (police) wrote that when "we involve other persons – the parents come with suggestions themselves (e.g., grandparents) who can come and look after the children. They are not checked as such." See Appendix.
93. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Engelsborg Family House.
94. *Information*, 2 May 2008.

95. *Information*, 2 May 2008.
96. *Information*, 2 May 2008.
97. Bente Boserup, senior counsellor for Børns Vilkår.
98. *Information*, 2 May 2008.
99. Ten out of 11 comments by participating employees in the social services on this subject are about more information sharing. Some police officers agree, for example, Police Sergeant S and Police Sergeant T. See Appendix.
100. Police Sergeant W (police), see Appendix.
101. Deputy Assistant Commissioner Z (police), see Appendix.
102. Social worker Y (police), see Appendix.
103. Section Leader I (the social authorities), see Appendix.
104. Christensen (1999, 95).
105. Marie, whose ex-husband is serving a 14-year sentence.
106. Søren Ravn, deputy assistant superintendent and section leader of PG3 (module 3) at the Police Academy.
107. In the Danish Institute for Human Rights' survey, see Appendix.
108. Anne Andersen, social worker and vocational leader for Rødovre Municipality's children and family division.
109. Line Dahl Krabsen, chairperson of the association SAVN (At the Institute for Human Rights' Roundtable on inmates' children, on 10 October 2006).

8 Remand Imprisonment: A Stressful Phase of Transition

1. Smith and Jakobsen (2010). See also Boswell and Wedge (2007); Christensen (1999).
2. See, for example, Murray and Farrington (2006, 726).
3. Christensen (1999, 50).
4. See Codd (2008, 52).
5. As previously mentioned, the CPT has found examples of this and has criticised Denmark on that account. See Chapter 6.
6. Siegel (2011, 111).
7. Rachel Condry, "Families Outside: The Difficulties Faced by Relatives of Serious Offenders", *Prison Service Journal* 174, no. 3 (2007a), 4. See also Condry (2007b, 52 ff.).
8. Christensen (1999, 48).
9. Marie, whose ex-husband is serving a 14-year sentence.
10. Kristian, whose father is in prison. Kristian is not the boy's real name.
11. Employee at a children's home where prisoners' children have lived; warden at a children's home where prisoners' children have lived. (Ali is not the boy's real name).
12. Susanne Bjerregaard, prison chaplain in Vridsløselille State Prison (former prison chaplain in Vestre Prison and former chairperson for the Prison Chaplains' Association).
13. Dennis, former prisoner. Dennis is not his real name.
14. Anne Karen Ursø, formerly leader of dialogue groups for prisoners' children in the Danish Red Cross.
15. Mazza (2000, 524).

16. See, for example, Robertson (2012); The Osborne Association *A Call to Action: A Report of the New York Initiative for Children of Incarcerated Parents*, May 2011; Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
17. Quoted from *Socialrådgiveren* no. 4, 22 February 2006.
18. Line Dahl Krabsen, chairperson of SAVN.
19. See report from the Danish Ministry of Justice: http://www.justitsministeriet.dk/sites/default/files/media/Arbejdsomraader/Forskning/Forskningsrapporter/Varetaegtsfaengslinger_2010.pdf (assessed 16 March 2013).
20. Roy Walmsley, *World Prison Population List*, 9th ed. (London: International Centre for Prison Studies, 2011); D. Berry and P. English, *The Socioeconomic Impact of Pretrial Detention* (New York: Open Society Foundations, 2011), 15.
21. Berry and English (2011, 15).

9 After the Sentence: The Family's Way of Dealing with the Children and the Surroundings

1. Christensen (1999, 51).
2. Condry (2007b, 53).
3. Condry (2007b, 53 ff.).
4. Leavens (2007, 4).
5. See, for example, (Christensen 1999, 52 and 54).
6. See, for example, (Christensen 1999, 52).
7. Turesson (2009, 187).
8. Marie, whose ex-husband is serving a 14-year sentence.
9. Interview with Marie.
10. Interview with Marie.
11. Turesson 2009, 176.
12. Line Dahl Krabsen, chairperson of SAVN.
13. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Engelsborg Family House.
14. Sanne Graffe, former chairperson for Balance i Frihed (Balance in Freedom).
15. Interview with Marie.
16. Interview with Marie.
17. Kristian, whose father is in prison.
18. Grøftehaug 2004, 27 (interview with psychologist Else Christensen).
19. Kristian, whose father is in prison.
20. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 74). ("Head" is slang for "headmaster").
21. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 74).
22. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Engelsborg Family House.
23. Mazza (2000, 525).
24. Psychologist Line Schnettler who has worked with dialogue groups for children in the Danish Red Cross.
25. Child psychologist Poul Erik Jørgensen, taped interview available at <http://www.elbecks.dk/minfarifaengsel/>.
26. Line Dahl Krabsen, chairperson of SAVN.
27. Psychologist Line Schnettler, who has worked with dialogue groups for children in the Danish Red Cross.
28. Birgitte Nygaard, family counsellor for SAVN.

10 Visiting in Prisons: Staff, Children, Conditions and Practice

1. J. Murray, "The Effects of Imprisonment on Families and Children of Prisoners", in *The Effects of Imprisonment*, ed. A. Liebling and S. Maruna (Cullompton, UK: Willan Publishing, 2005, 445).
2. Arditti (2012, 31).
3. Murray (2005, 455).
4. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 61).
5. Liebling (2004, 325 ff.). See also Murray (2005, 454).
6. See Jones and Wainaina-Woźna (2013, 58).
7. Raikes and Lockwood (2011, 22).
8. See ICPS World Prison Brief, available at http://www.kcl.ac.uk/depsta/law/research/icps/worldbrief/wpb_country.php?country=134.
9. *Kriminalforsorgens Statistik 2012* (the yearly statistical publication from the Danish prison service).
10. See also B. Crewe and A. Liebling, "Are Liberal Humanitarian Penal Values and Practices Exceptional?", in *Penal Exceptionalism? Nordic Prison Policy and Practice*, ed. T. Ugelvik and J. Dullum (London: Routledge, 2010).
11. Manfred Nowak, report on Denmark, A/HRC/10/44/Add.2, 18 February 2009.
12. See Smith (2011).
13. M. D. Evans and R. Morgan, *Preventing Torture: A Study for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman and Degrading Treatment* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1998). The authors characterise pre-trial solitary confinement as a "peculiarly Scandinavian phenomenon", p. 247. Iceland has also received the same criticism. See CPT, Visit Report, Iceland. Visit 1998, Section 15/49. See also report from the 1993 visit in Iceland.
14. Barnombudsmannen, *Från Insidan. Barn och ungdomar om tillvaron i arrest och häkte* (Stockholm: Barnombudsmannen, 2013).
15. Christensen (1999).
16. Remand prison officer K (detention), see Appendix.
17. *Far i fængsel (Dad in Prison)*, Danish Prisoners' Choir, Children's Choir and Peter Mygind.
18. Kristian whose father is in prison.
19. *Nyt fra Kriminalforsorgen*, September 2009. The children's quotes (Dennis) are from family therapist Rikke Betak's interviews with prisoners' children.
20. Christensen (1999).
21. Statement from child (p. 5) in compilation of Bosch and Fjord's children's workshop, 27 September 2007, held at the Egmont Foundation. Nine prisoners' children participated in the workshop, which aimed "to obtain inspiration to improve the visiting facilities at Vridsløselille State Prison. To 'hear' the children's needs and experiences in order to be able to design at children's level."
22. Line is quoted from the website: <http://www.elbecks.dk/minfarifaengsel/>.
23. Taped interview on the website: <http://www.elbecks.dk/minfarifaengsel/>.
24. Child of prisoner, see Christensen (1999).
25. Prison officer M (detention), prison worker Æ (detention), prison worker T (detention), prison worker J (detention). See Appendix.

26. Prison officer M (detention), prison worker Æ (detention), prison worker T (detention), prison worker J (detention). See Appendix.
27. Prison officer S (detention), see Appendix.
28. Social worker K (the social authorities), see Appendix.
29. Christensen (1999).
30. Barnombudsmannen (2013, 49 f.).
31. Figures emailed from the Danish Prison and Probation Service to the Danish Institute for Human Rights on 21 June 2013.
32. Police Sergeant S (police), see Appendix.
33. Several of the participants marked more than one option.
34. Several of the participants marked more than one option.
35. Mai Alexandersen, police sergeant in the detainee section Copenhagen Police (Station City).
36. Hans Erik Kronborg, remand prison supervisor in Køge Remand Prison.
37. Police Sergeant S (police), see Appendix.
38. The Danish Institute for Human Rights' questionnaire survey to employees in the prisons, see Appendix.
39. For example, prison officer Y, social work consultant W and therapy consultant X. See Appendix.
40. Bosch and Fjord's children's workshop, held on 27 September 2007, 10.
41. Lissi Sørensen, prison officer in Køge Remand Prison.
42. Child of a prisoner, Christensen (1999).
43. Mogens Lauridsen, chief superintendent at Copenhagen Police (Station City).
44. Prison officer K (detention), see Appendix.
45. Hans Erik Kronborg, remand prison supervisor in Køge Remand Prison.
46. See Engbo and Smith (2012, 155).
47. Treatment consultant W (prison), see Appendix.
48. Prices checked on www.dsb.dk on 2 August 2013. Currency rates checked on the same day.
49. Former treatment consultant in Østjylland State Prison.
50. Vibeke Blinn, treatment advisor in Vridsløselille State Prison.
51. Survey in the open prisons by the directorate for the Prison and Probation Service. See The Directorate for the Prison and Probation Service, Sentence Enforcement Office, "Rapport om status på området de indsattes børn i Kriminalforsorgen" ("Report on the Status in the Area of Prisoners' Children with Regard to the Prison and Probation Service), Copenhagen, 30 November 2009. Drawn up in continuation of the parliaments (Folketinget) Legal Committee's processing of proposal for parliamentary resolution no. B 74 on improved conditions for children of prisoners. (see p. 2 of the report on open prisons).
52. Dennis, former prisoner.
53. Grøftehaug (2004, 48).
54. Christensen (1999, 66).
55. Bosch and Fjord's children's workshop, held on 27 September 2007, 11.
56. Remand officer J (detention), see Appendix.
57. Prison officer I (detention), see Appendix.
58. Prison officer Å (detention), see Appendix.
59. Remand officer K (detention), see Appendix.

60. Remand prison manager K (detention), see Appendix.
61. Prison officer V (detention), see Appendix.
62. Prison officer X (prison), see Appendix.
63. Council of Europe, Committee of Ministers, Rec (2006) 2, the European Prison Rules, see rule 24.4. See also Engbo and Smith (2012, 277).
64. Directorate for the Prison and Probation Service, Sentence Enforcement Office, "Rapport om status på området de indsattes børn i Kriminalforsorgen", Copenhagen, 30 November 2009, see 2.
65. Lindberg 2010. The quote is not included in the report from the Nation Council for Children, but appears in the unpublished version of the entire interview, which Stine Lindberg has allowed the Danish Institute for Human Rights to use (see appendix). Maja is not the real name of the girl.
66. Troels Bloch, prison governor of Jyderup State Prison, email correspondence, 28 December 2009. Visits indoors typically take place in the prisoners' own rooms (blocks) and, for example, visitors do not have access to the prison's production workshops.
67. Hans Jørgen Engbo, *Straffuldbyrdsret* (Copenhagen: Jurist- og Økonomforbundet, 2005), 44. See also the European Prison Rules, 24.4. Concerning progressive conditions in the open prison Møgelkær, see Smith and Jakobsen (2010, 144 f.).
68. Visit to Vridsløselille State Prison, 6 October 2009.
69. There are no statistics on how frequently the visiting apartments are used, but according to Hannah Hagerup in the directorate of the Prison and Probation Service, they are used a great deal and often by families with children.
70. Visit to Østjylland State Prison, 18 September 2007.
71. Annelise Brok, prison chaplain in Østjylland State Prison.
72. The two visiting apartments have a large communal courtyard, but this is actually not used. A "playground group" has been formed to assess how the courtyard can be adapted so that the families can use it – according to Hannah Hagerup in the directorate of the Prison and Probation Service.
73. Former treatment consultant in Østjylland State Prison.
74. Hoffmann, Byrd and Kightlinger (2010, 404 f.); Raikes and Lockwood (2011). I have seen such a unit in Halden Prison in Norway. In Sweden, some prisoners are also allowed to bring their children on a vacation in a special prison.
75. See Hendriksen, Jakobsen and Smith (2012).
76. I have visited both Ringe Prison and Blegdamsvejens Prison several times in recent years.
77. Remand prison manager J (detention), see Appendix.
78. Social worker J (the social authorities), see Appendix.
79. Information obtained at a meeting with representatives of the Swedish Prison Service and the NGO Bryggan, Stockholm, 22 May 2013.
80. "Vridsløselille Infonyt", 15 July 2009 (email bulletin that prisoner spokespersons were allowed to send out for a while).
81. Marianne Secher, deputy prison governor in Vridsløselille State Prison. This is regarding prisoners in the general prison population. In addition, prisoners in special blocks also hold events in their block.
82. Directorate for the Prison and Probation Service, Sentence Enforcement Office, "Rapport om status på området de indsattes børn i Kriminalforsorgen", Copenhagen, 30 November 2009, 5.

83. Directorate for the Prison and Probation Service, Sentence Enforcement Office, "Rapport om status på området de indsatte børn i Kriminalforsorgen", Copenhagen, 30 November 2009.
84. Susanne Bjerregaard, prison chaplain in Vridsløselille State Prison (former prison chaplain in Vestre Prison and former chairperson for the Prison Chaplains' Association). See also the Directorate for the Prison and Probation Service, Sentence Enforcement Office, "Rapport om status på området de indsatte børn i Kriminalforsorgen", Copenhagen, 30 November 2009, 5.
85. With reference to English prisons and through the use of two particular prisoner interviews, Ben Crewe highlights how it is still often a golden rule never to "grass" on other inmates and never to side with an officer above another prisoner. But he also quotes a prisoner saying that "it has become much more acceptable for prisoners to socialize in friendly ways with prison staff". See Ben Crewe, "Prison Culture and the Prisoner Society", in *The Prisoner*, ed. B. Crewe and J. Bennete (New York: Routledge, 2012), 34. Another important factor is local prison cultures, which can vary significantly. Regarding prison culture and "them" and "us" dynamics, see also Minke (2012, 142 ff.).
86. Hendriksen, Jakobsen and Smith 2012. See also "Revideret implementeringsplan og succeskriterier, februar 2013" and "Projektstatus til Egmont Fonden 20 Nov. 2012", unpublished internal reports received at a project board meeting, 25 February 2013.
87. A. Liebling and H. Arnold, *Prisons and Their Moral Performance: A Study of Values, Quality, and Prison Life* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004), 469.
88. Liebling (2004, 235).
89. Liebling (2004, 470).
90. See also Jones and Wainaina-Woźna (2013, 61).
91. Line Dahl Krabsen, founder and chairperson of SAVN.
92. Kristian, whose father is in prison.
93. Interview with Marie.
94. Interview with Marie.
95. Custodial manager J (detention), see Appendix.
96. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Engelsborg Family House.
97. Employee in the Central Division of Copenhagen Prisons.
98. John Michael Steinmüller, area manager and formerly responsible for the visiting unit in Vestre Prison.
99. Kristian, whose father is in prison.
100. Kristian, whose father is in prison.
101. Mads told his story in the daily *MetroXpress*, 16 October 2006.
102. Prison officer Z (prison), see Appendix.
103. Marie, whose ex-husband is serving a 14-year sentence.
104. Stine Lindberg, *Helst skal man have en god barndom – 40 børns fortællinger om et liv med særlige vilkår* (København: Børnerådet, 2000), 33. Maja is not the girl's real name. The first lines of the quote are not included in the rapport from the National Council for Children but stated in the printing of the entire interview, which Stine Lindberg has allowed the Danish Institute for Human Rights to use (see Appendix).

105. Figures emailed from the Danish Prison and Probation Service to the Danish Institute for Human Rights on 21 June 2013.
106. The visits took place in December 2012 and February 2013. The prison governor is Peter Vesterheden.
107. Police Sergeant X (police), see Appendix.
108. Deputy Assistant Commissioner Z (police), see Appendix.
109. Police Commissioner T (police), see Appendix.
110. Police Sergeant S (police), see Appendix.
111. Assistant detective Å (police), see Appendix.
112. The Danish Institute for Human Rights questionnaire survey, see Appendix.
113. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Engelsborg Family House.
114. Kristian, whose father is in prison.
115. Peter Scharff Smith, Thomas Horn, Johannes F. Nilsen and Marte Rua, "Isolation i Skandinaviske fængsler", *Social Kritik*, no. 136 (December 2013), 13.
116. See Smith (2006, 503). See also Smith, "The Effects of Solitary Confinement, Commentary on *One Year Longitudinal Study of the Psychological Effects of Administrative Segregation*", in *Corrections and Mental Health* (2011).
117. For a summary of the many possible negative effects, see Smith (2006).
118. Report to the Danish Government on the visit to Denmark carried out by the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT) from 29 September to 9 October 1996, 27.
119. Bent Volf, criminal police superintendent in 2006 and employed in South and Southern Jutland Police in 2010, telephone interviews, June 2006 and January 2010; Steffen Steffensen, detective inspector at Copenhagen Police, telephone interviews June 2006 and January 2010. None of them could come up with instances when visiting permission had been rejected for children of solitary confined remand prisoners. See Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
120. Christensen (1999, 44).
121. Christensen (1999).
122. Christensen (1999, 45).
123. Christensen (1999, 45).
124. Christensen (1999, 45).

11 Home Leave and Other Ways of Maintaining Contact

1. Smith and Gampell (2011, 237).
2. Christensen (1999, 68).
3. Christensen (1999, 68).
4. See Engbo (2005, 276).
5. Engbo (2005, 277).
6. Kristian, whose father is in prison.
7. Marie, whose ex-husband is serving a 14-year sentence.
8. Lindberg (2010, 33). It is not clear whether it is a police officer or a prison officer.

9. Engbo (2005, 277 ff.).
10. See Smith and Jakobsen (2010, 170 and 296).
11. See “Vedrørende fremtidig praksis i visse typer sager der er begrundet i hensynet til indsattes mindreårige Børn”, Direktoratet for Kriminalforsorgen, 10 July 2000, Journal nr. 2.k. gr. 104.
12. Grøftehaug (2004, 58).
13. See “Beskrivelse af praksis i visse typer sager der er begrundet i hensynet til indsattes mindreårige Børn”, Direktoratet for Kriminalforsorgen, J.nr.: Klientkontoret gr. 104, 14 November 2000.
14. See “Supplerende beskrivelse af praksis i visse typer af sager der er begrundet i hensyn til indsattes mindreårige børn”, Direktoratet for Kriminalforsorgen, J.nr.: GR 104, 16 April 2002.
15. Helle Riisberg, treatment consultant at Sønder Omme Prison.
16. Directorate for the Prison and Probation Service, Sentence Enforcement Office, “Rapport om status på området de indsattes børn i Kriminalforsorgen”, Copenhagen, 30 November 2009, 6.
17. *Kriminalforsorgens statistik 2010*.
18. See the Ministry of Justice, “Besvarelse af spørgsmål nr. S 1799 fra medlem af Folketinget VillySøvnal (SF)” (SF being the Socialist People’s Party), Lovafdelingen (Legal Division) 2005-790-0008, Doc. LOJ40011.
19. Former treatment consultant in Østjylland State Prison.
20. Mogens Lauridsen, chief superintendent at Copenhagen Police (Station City).
21. Police Superintendent V (police), see Appendix.
22. The Danish Institute for Human Rights’ questionnaire survey, see Appendix.
23. Police Superintendent T (police), see Appendix.
24. Police Sergeant U (police), see Appendix.
25. Peter Koudal “Indsatte i danske fængsler. Uddannelse og uddannelsesønsker”, Danmarks pædagogiske universitet, 2007, 4.
26. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 77).
27. In the Danish Institute for Human Rights’ questionnaire survey, see Appendix.
28. Excerpt of taped interview from the website: “Min far i Fængsel” (“My Dad in Prison”): <http://www.elbecks.dk/min-farifaengsel/>.
29. Engbo (2005, 304 ff.).
30. Christensen (1999, 62).
31. Christensen (1999, 62).
32. Visit leader W (prison), prison officer W (prison), see Appendix.
33. Prison inspector W (prison), prison officer Z (prison), prison officer Æ (prison), see Appendix.
34. Section leader W (prison), see Appendix.
35. Engbo (2005, 304 f.).
36. Prison officer K (remand), see Appendix.
37. Prison officer K (remand), Prison officer Q (remand), see Appendix.
38. Prison officer W (remand), see Appendix.
39. Prisoner officer Æ (remand), prison officer J (remand), prison officer K (remand), prison officer X (remand), Manager I (remand), see Appendix.
40. Quoted: Prison officer Y (remand). See also comments by prison officer Z, N, R and I (remand), see appendix.

41. Manager K (remand), prison officer T, see Appendix.
42. Christensen (1999, 49).
43. Christensen (1999, 46).
44. Mazza (2002, 524).
45. Ina Eliassen, office manager, Sentence Enforcement Office, The Directorate of the Prison Service.
46. Susanne Bjerregaard, prison chaplain in Vridsløselille State Prison (former prison chaplain in Vestre Prison and former chairperson for the Prison Chaplains' Association).
47. Hannah Hagerup, Sentence Enforcement Office, The Directorate of the Prison Service; Susanne Bjerregaard, prison chaplain in Vridsløselille State Prison (former prison chaplain in Vestre Prison and former chairperson for the Prison Chaplains' Association).
48. Smith (2012).
49. See the FFP Newsletter, December 2013 (FFP "Nyhetsbrev julen 2013").
50. See Direktoratet for Kriminalforsorgen (The Directorate of the Prison Service), Straffuldbyrðelseskantoret "Indsattes internetadgang", Note of 21 March 2012, Journal 10-040-0036; See also Justitsministeriet (The Ministry of Justice), Direktoratet for Kriminalforsorgen, "Vedrørende brug af internet i undervisningen", 11 April 2000, UK, Journal 97-3413-9.
51. See *Direktoratet for Kriminalforsorgen*, "Internetadgang, 21 March 2012".
52. *Kriminalforsorgens Statistik 2009*, 9 and 19.
53. Information supplied at a meeting held with Ina Eliassen (head of office) in the Directorate of the Prison Service, 10 May 2012. The agenda was Internet access in Danish prisons.
54. See *Direktoratet for Kriminalforsorgen*, "Internetadgang 21 March 2012"; See also Justitsministeriet "Vedrørende brug af internet i undervisningen".
55. See Direktoratet for Kriminalforsorgen (The Directorate of the Prison Service), Straffuldbyrðelseskantoret, "Indsattes internetadgang", 16 April 2012, Journal 10-040-0036.
56. See *Direktoratet for Kriminalforsorgen*, "Internetadgang", 16 April 2012 (n. 20).
57. *Direktoratet for Kriminalforsorgen*, "Internetadgang", 21 March 2012"; *Direktoratet for Kriminalforsorgen*, "Internetadgang", 16 April 2012.
58. *Kriminalforsorgens statistik 2010*.

12 When Visits Do Not Take Place: Opting Out of Visits and Discontinuing Contact

1. Hairston, quoted in Boswell and Wedge (2007, 26).
2. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 37).
3. See Jones and Wainaina-Wożna (2013, 57 and 254 f.).
4. Siegel (2011, 173).
5. In the Danish Institute for Human Rights' questionnaire survey, 75% of the remand prison staff, 56% of the police officers and 66% of the prison staff estimated that the remand prisoners often had poor or no contact with their children when at the time of imprisonment. See Appendix.

6. See Smith and Jakobsen (2010).
7. Prison officer T (remand), see Appendix.
8. "Lack of job title" I (remand), see Appendix.
9. Treatment consultant W (prison), see Appendix.
10. Mogens Lauridsen, chief superintendent at Copenhagen Police (Station City).
11. L. K. Minke, *Fængslets indre liv* (Copenhagen: Jurist- og Økonomforbundet, 2012), 241.
12. Minke (2012, 242 f.).
13. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 39).
14. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 38).
15. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Family House in Halfway House Engelsborg.
16. Gresham Sykes: *The Society of Captives*, New Jersey 1974.
17. Prison staff Z (prison), see appendix.
18. Louise Berg Petersen and Iben Bjørgulf Antonsen, "Børnene straffes når mor ryger i fængsel", unpublished article, University of Århus, 2013.
19. Kari Middelthon, unpublished manuscript given as a speech at the 20th anniversary for FFP in Oslo, Norway, 13 June 2013.
20. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 37).
21. Line Dahl Krabsen, chairperson of SAVN.
22. Hanne Ziebe, secretariat manager in the national association KRIM.
23. Psychologist Marie Gammeltoft.
24. Social worker I (the social authorities), see Appendix.
25. Marianne Secher, deputy prison governor in Vridsløselille State Prison; Elisabeth Toft Rasmussen, former employee of the Danish Red Cross; Brian Lund Andreasen, former deputy chairman of SAVN; Sanne Graffe, former chairperson for Balance i Frihed.
26. Brian Lund Andreasen, former deputy chairman of SAVN.
27. Christensen (1999, 50).
28. Elisabeth Toft Rasmussen, former employee of the Danish Red Cross.
29. Birgitta Persson, responsible for the questions regarding prisoners' parentship, the Swedish Prison and Probation Service's head office in Norrköping.
30. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 52).
31. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 53).
32. Boswell and Wedge (2007, 50).
33. Quoted from Minke (2012, 238).
34. J. Travis and M. Waul, *Prisoners Once Removed: The Impact of Incarceration and Reentry on Children, Families, and Communities* (Washington, DC: The Urban Institute, 2003), 8. See also Ayre, Philbrick and Reiss (2006, 10).
35. Travis and Waul (2003, 9).

13 When Contact Is Undesirable

1. Lindberg (2010, 36).
2. See, for example, Boswell and Wedge (2007, 29).
3. Christensen (1999, 100).
4. Fazel and Danesh (2002, 548).

5. Peter Kramp, "Registerundersøgelsen" ("The Register Survey") 1993, unpublished.
6. See H. S. Andersen, "Mental Health in Prison Populations. A Review – with Special Emphasis on a Study of Danish Prisoners on Remand", *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica. Supplementum* 424 (2004).
7. Mette Lindgaard Adamsen, *Screeningsprojektet for psykisk sygdom* (Copenhagen: Direktoratet for Kriminalforsorgen, 2013), 11.
8. Andersen (2004, 27).
9. Molbeck (2009, 26).
10. Psychologist Marie Gammeltoft. Marie has personally warned against contact twice out of approximately 10 cases of prisoners' children.
11. Psychologist Marie Gammeltoft.
12. Psychologist Marie Gammeltoft.
13. Psychologist Marie Gammeltoft.
14. Prison officer Æ (prison), see Appendix.
15. Police Sergeant S (police), see Appendix.
16. Deputy Assistant Commissioner Æ (police), see Appendix.
17. Prison officer Z (prison), see appendix.
18. Deputy Governor Å (halfway house), see Appendix.
19. Social worker I (the social authorities), see Appendix.
20. Karsten Sivgaard, remand prison supervisor in Roskilde Remand Prison from 1981–2008.
21. Karsten Sivgaard, remand prison officer in Roskilde Remand Prison from 1981–2008.
22. Prison officer I (remand), see Appendix.
23. Prison officer P (remand), see Appendix.
24. Prison manager J (remand), see Appendix.
25. Lissi Sørensen, prison officer in Køge Remand Prison.
26. Prison manager J (remand), see Appendix.

14 When Dad or Mum Returns: Re-entry and Release

1. "Kriminalforsorgen – Kort og godt", 10 (updated August 2009). Downloaded from www.kriminalforsorgen.dk.
2. *Kriminalforsorgens statistik 2012*, 50.
3. *Kriminalforsorgens statistik 2012*, 50.
4. See Andrew Coyle, *Understanding Prisons: Key Issues in Policy and Practice* (Maidenhead: Open University Press, 2005), 16.
5. See UK Ministry of Justice, "Proven Re-offending Statistics, Quarterly Bulletin – July 2010 to June 2011, England and Wales", *Statistics Bulletin*, London, April 2013, 7.
6. See UK Ministry of Justice 2013, 8.
7. Shadd Maruna, "After Prison, What? The Ex-prisoner's Struggle to Desist from Crime", in *Handbook on Prisons*, ed. Y. Jewkes (Cullompton: Willan Publishing, 2009), 651.
8. T. Tranæs, "Den uformelle straf og velfærdsstaten", *Nordisk Tidsskrift for Kriminalvidenskab* 95, no. 3 (2008), 29.
9. Tranæs (2008, 136).

10. Tranæs (2008, 137).
11. Crewe (2007, 132 f.).
12. Jamieson and Grounds (2005, 37).
13. Condry (2007, 48). See also Arditti (2012, 110).
14. Psychologist Marie Gammeltoft.
15. Sanne Graffe, former chairperson for “Balance i Frihed”.
16. Line Dahl Krabsen, chairperson of SAVN.
17. Quoted from Maruna (2009, 661).
18. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Engelsborg Family House.
19. Psychologist Marie Gammeltoft.
20. Psychologist Marie Gammeltoft.
21. Engbo (2005, 344).
22. According to the action plan which the Prison and Probation Service in Freedom works from (supplied to the Danish Institute for Human Rights on 10 October 2007).
23. Nete Jørgensen, social worker for the Prison and Probation Service; Anne-Marie Tingrup, head of welfare section in the Prison and Probation Service.
24. Nete Jørgensen, social worker for the Prison and Probation Service.
25. Engbo (2005, 353 f.).
26. As explained by Bari, ex-prisoner and former resident in the Engelsborg Family House; see Molbech (2009, 30).
27. Leavens (2007, 12 f.).
28. See the Prison and Probation Service’s website on halfway houses: www.pensionerne.dk.
29. “På vej til frihed”, a re-entry programme at the Prison and Probation Service’s Halfway Houses.
30. See the Prison and Probation Service’s website on halfway houses: www.pensionerne.dk. See also Chapter 15.
31. The Danish Institute for Human Rights’ questionnaire survey – halfway houses in the Prison and Probation Service. See Appendix.
32. See Engelsborg’s Newsletter no. 2, June 2005.
33. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Engelsborg Family House.
34. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Engelsborg Family House.
35. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Engelsborg Family House; Kirsten Neiman, governor at Engelsborg Family House.
36. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Engelsborg Family House.
37. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Engelsborg Family House.
38. See also Molbech (2009). For another practice with a “family-centred” approach, see the description of the “La Bodega” model in Arditti 2012, 179.

15 With Mum or Dad in Prison: Children Who Live with Their Imprisoned Parent

1. See Alejos (2005, 34 f.); Robertson (2012, 5); Smith and Jakobsen (2010, 201 ff.); Sacerdote et al. (2011, 184); Pösö, Enroos and Vierula (2010); Hoffmann, Byrd and Kightlinger (2010).

2. Smith and Jakobsen (2010, 204).
3. Nijnatten (1998, 117 ff.).
4. Robertson (2008, 17); Ayre, Philbrick and Reiss (2006, 74). See also Pösö, Enroos and Vierula (2010).
5. Robertson (2008, 17); Ayre, Philbrick and Reiss (2006, 74).
6. Hannah Hagerup, The Directorate of the Prison Service.
7. Family therapist at Engelsborg, Rikke Betak, estimates that about 40% of the Family House's adult residents are fathers. In some cases, both mother and father live in the Family House (where both or the one is serving) and in other cases, mother or father who is serving, lives along with his or her child or children.
8. Alejos (2005, 30).
9. See Chapter 6.
10. Hannah Hagerup, The Directorate of the Prison Service – and responses to the Danish Institute for Human Rights' questionnaire survey. Here, 17 out of the 18 Danish prisons and prison divisions in Denmark, corresponding to 94%, to participate and among these, 20% had experienced having children live in the prison in the course of the last five years. According to the survey, this concerned 2 children in the one prison, 3 children in the second and approx. 15 children in the third, respectively. See appendix.
11. Hoffmann, Byrd and Kightlinger (2010, 404 f.).
12. Pösö, Enroos and Vierula (2010, 528).
13. Pösö, Enroos and Vierula (2010, 521).
14. Robertson (2008, 7 and 43) (appendices).
15. Sentence Enforcement Act § 54. See *Indstilling fra arbejdsgruppen vedrørende indsattes børn*, Kriminalforsorgen, October 2012, 25.
16. Hannah Hagerup, The Directorate of the Prison Service (quoting a legal response to the Danish parliament).
17. Governor in Ringe State Prison, Bodil Phillip, *Fyens Stiftstidende* on 3 August 2009.
18. *Fyens Stiftstidende* on 4 August 2009. The age limit was raised in 2001.
19. Directorate for the Prison and Probation Service, Sentence Enforcement Office, "Report on the Status of the Area, Inmates' Children, in the Prison and Probation Service", Copenhagen, 30 November 2009, 5.
20. *Indstilling fra arbejdsgruppen vedrørende indsattes børn*, Kriminalforsorgen, October 2012, 26.
21. *Indstilling fra arbejdsgruppen vedrørende indsattes børn*, Kriminalforsorgen, October 2012, 26.
22. Hannah Hagerup, The Directorate of the Prison Service.
23. Directorate for the Prison and Probation Service, Sentence Enforcement Office, "Report on the Status of the Area, Inmates' Children, in the Prison and Probation Service", Copenhagen, 30 November 2009, 5.
24. Inge Halmø, "Resocialisering med familiebehandling i utraditionelle og hidtil uprøvede rammer" ["Resocialising with Family Therapy in Untraditional and So-far Untried Settings"] (Copenhagen, Danish Prison and Probation Service, 2008), 8.
25. Alejos (2005, 4).
26. Robertson (2008, 1).
27. Tue Toft from Psykologhuset in Odense, in the daily *Fyens Stiftstidende*, 3 August 2009.

28. Psychologist Marie Gammeltoft.
29. Psychologist Marie Gammeltoft.
30. Jakob Ørbjerg in the daily *Fyens Stiftstidende*, 19 August 2009.
31. Robertson (2008, 8).
32. Alejos (2005, 71).
33. See, for example, Ramsbotham (2003, 9 ff.).
34. Robertson (2008, 21).
35. Education manager at Askham Grange.
36. Robertson (2008, 12).
37. Se Raikes and Lockwood (2011).
38. Hannah Hagerup, The Directorate of the Prison Service; Directorate for the Prison and Probation Service, Sentence Enforcement Office, "Report on the Status of the Area, Inmates' Children, in the Prison and Probation Service", Copenhagen, 30 November 2009, 5.
39. Directorate for the Prison and Probation Service, Sentence Enforcement Office, "Report on the Status of the Area, Inmates' Children, in the Prison and Probation Service", Copenhagen 30 November 2009, 5.
40. These are the contract halfway house on Funen, Halfway House Skejby, Halfway House Lyngø and Halfway House Engelsborg.
41. Hannah Hagerup, The Directorate of the Prison Service.
42. Hannah Hagerup, The Directorate of the Prison Service.
43. Hannah Hagerup, The Directorate of the Prison Service.
44. Molbech (2009, 110).
45. Prison inspector W (prison), see Appendix.
46. Prison worker Å (prison), see Appendix.
47. Section leader W (prison), see Appendix.
48. Robertson (2008, 11).
49. Robertson (2008, 29). Another age limit can in special (exceptional) cases be approved by "the Deputy Commissioner" (source: Alejos 2005, 35).
50. Robertson 2008, 29, citing Jane Woodrow, *Mothers in Prison: The Problem of Dependent Children* (Cambridge: Cambridge University, 1992), 280, originally from "Alliance 44 of NGOs on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice", 1987.
51. See Sacerdote et al. (2011, 184).
52. Directorate for the Prison and Probation Service, Sentence Enforcement Office, "Report on the Status of the Area, Inmates' Children, in the Prison and Probation Service", Copenhagen, 30 November 2009, 5.
53. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Engelsborg Family House.
54. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Engelsborg Family House. See also Halmø (2008, 16).
55. Rikke Betak, family therapist in the Engelsborg Family House.
56. See Turesson (2009) and Enos (2001).
57. Molbech (2009, 31).
58. Molbech (2009, 33).
59. Molbech (2009, 35).
60. Molbech (2009, 35).
61. Halmø (2008, 29).
62. Prison governor in the Prison and Probation Service.
63. Pösö, Enroos and Vierula (2010, 525).
64. Dan Bøgedal, former treatment consultant (until September 2009) in Ringe State Prison.

65. Prison Governor W (prison), see Appendix.
66. Prison Governor W (prison), see Appendix.
67. The prison governor at Ringe State Prison, Bodil Phillip, has on several occasions given numerous accounts of such problems (for example, at a course for children's officers held at the Danish Institute for Human Rights in 2010).
68. Prison manager J (remand), see Appendix.
69. Social worker Z (halfway house), see Appendix.
70. Social worker Æ (halfway house), see Appendix.
71. Prison officer Å (prison), see Appendix.
72. Social worker Z (halfway house), see Appendix.
73. Deputy warden Ø (halfway house), see Appendix.
74. Social worker Ø (the social authorities), see Appendix.
75. Ex-secretary/deputy manager (the social authorities), see Appendix.
76. Social worker I (the social authorities), see Appendix.
77. Ingolf Farvin, retired prison officer.
78. Robertson (2008, 28).
79. Robertson (2008, 28). Robertson is citing Woodrow (1992).
80. Pösö, Enroos and Vierula 2010, 528.

16 Penal Populism and Children of Imprisoned Parents

1. See, for example, Smith 2003; David Garland *Punishment and Welfare: A History of Penal Strategies* (Aldershot: Gower, 2001).
2. Garland (2001); Pratt (2007); Tonry (2004).
3. See Ugelvik and Dullum (2011); Pratt (2008); Pratt and Eriksson (2013).
4. Quoted from Smith (2009, 101).
5. Quoted from Smith (2009, 101).
6. V. Greve, "Retten og samfundet", *Nordisk tidsskrift for Kriminalvidenskab*, May 2010, 98.
7. See, for example, "Får eller Ulve", *Tidsskrift utgiven av Juridiska Föreningen i Finland* 3–4 (2004); Greve 2010; B. G. Nielsen, *Straf – hvad ellers?* (Copenhagen: Tiderne Skifter, 2006); Smith and Jakobsen (2010, chapter 17).
8. "DJØF bladet" no. 7, 2002.
9. Interview in *Jyllandsposten*, 23 February 2010.
10. See Mette Mayli Albæk and Neils Schack Nørgaard, "Danskerne siger nei til mobiler og kys i fængsler", Denmark, 21 December 2011, <http://politiken.dk/indland/ECE1485771/danskerne-sigernej-til-mobiler-og-kys-i-faengsler/>; Ritzau, "Minister afviser mobiler i fængsler", DR Nyheder, 10 December 2011, <http://www.dr.dk/Nyheder/Indland/2011/12/10/083339.htm?rss=true>; Michael Ørtz Christiansen, "Kæmper videre for mobiler i lukkede fængsler", BT, 21 September 2012, <http://www.bt.dk/politik/kaemper-videre-for-mobiler-i-lukkede-faengsler>; Ritzau, "Indsatte i lukkede fængsler får telefoner", Fyens.dk, 7 December 2011, <http://www.fyens.dk/article/1984491:Indland-Fyn - Indsatte-i-lukkede-faengsler-faar-telefoner> (all links in this footnote accessed 8 November 2012).
11. *Politiken*, 17 September 2008, <http://politiken.dk/politik/article568728.ece>.
12. Greve (2010).
13. Concerning the various bullet points, see Greve (2010).
14. Greve (2010).

15. W. Rentzmann et al., *Straffuldbyrdelsesloven med kommentarer* (Copenhagen: Jurist- og Økonomforbundets Forlag, 2002), 59; Engbo (2005, 128).
16. The law on Execution of Punishment, § 59, para. 2.
17. Smith (2007); Engbo and Smith (2012).
18. Engbo (2005, 249).
19. Smith 2006 B.
20. *Kriminalforsorgens statistik 2011*, 15.
21. F. Balvig, *Danskernes syn på straf* (Copenhagen: Advokatsamfundet, 2006), 52.
22. Balvig (2006, 309 ff.).
23. Balvig (2006, 323).
24. Balvig (2006, 320).
25. See, for example, Sara Wakefield and Christopher Wildeman, *Children of the Prison Boom: Mass Incarceration and the Future of American Inequality* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2013).
26. Talk given by Hans Jørgen Engbo in connection with hearings at Christiansborg (the Danish parliament) about penal measures and prisons, 16 May 2005. See also Tokkesdal and Lund (2004, 31).
27. Prison governor Bodil Philip, "Set indefra – vilkår under afsoning", *Social Politik* no. 1, (2007).
28. Prison governor Bodil Philip, "Set indefra – vilkår under afsoning", *Social Politik* no. 1, (2007), 27.
29. *Kriminalforsorgens statistik 2010*, 44.
30. Prison governor Bodil Philip, "Set indefra – vilkår under afsoning", *Social Politik* no. 1, 2007.
31. Mikkel Thastum, "Hård kurs mod strafpjakkeri", *Jyllands-Posten*, 1 November 2005.
32. Proposal from Peter Skaarup, Danish People's Party, see Thastum (2005).
33. See proposal B 57, presented 2 December, debate 19 February 2009; proposal B 74, presented 18 December 2008, debate 19 February 2009; proposal B 104, presented 17 February 2009, debate 17 April 2009.
34. Brian Mikkelsen (KF), B.57, 19 February 2009.
35. Mikkelsen, B.57, 19 February 2009.
36. Mikkelsen, B.74, debate 19 February 2009.
37. Mikkelsen, B.57, 19 February 2009.

Appendix: Prison Visits, Interviews and National Surveys

1. See also Smith and Jakobsen 2010.
2. Excerpts from these interviews have been published in Danish (Lindberg 2010), but the entire interviews have been read and used in this study as well as in Jakobsen and Smith 2011.
3. A "children's workshop" made in 2007 in connection with the construction of a new visiting area in Vridsløselille Prison, by "Bosch og Fjord".
4. Documentary "Et hul i Himlen – Når mor og far er i fængsel", made by Dorthe Høeg Brask in 2007.
5. <http://www.elbecks.dk/minfarifaengsel/>.
6. See Hendriksen, Jakobsen and Smith 2011, 12 and 125.
7. See Smith and Jakobsen 2010, 257.

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