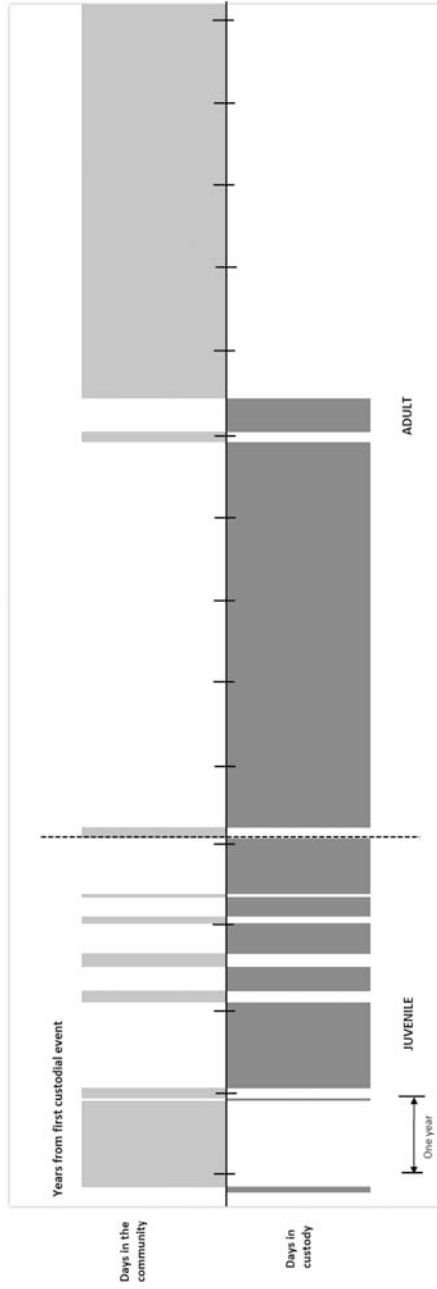
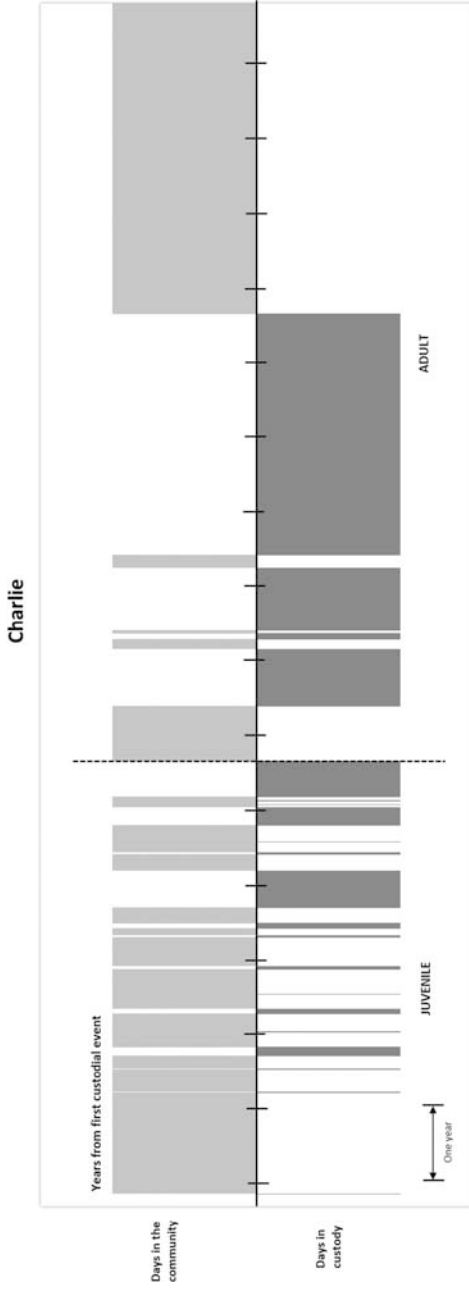
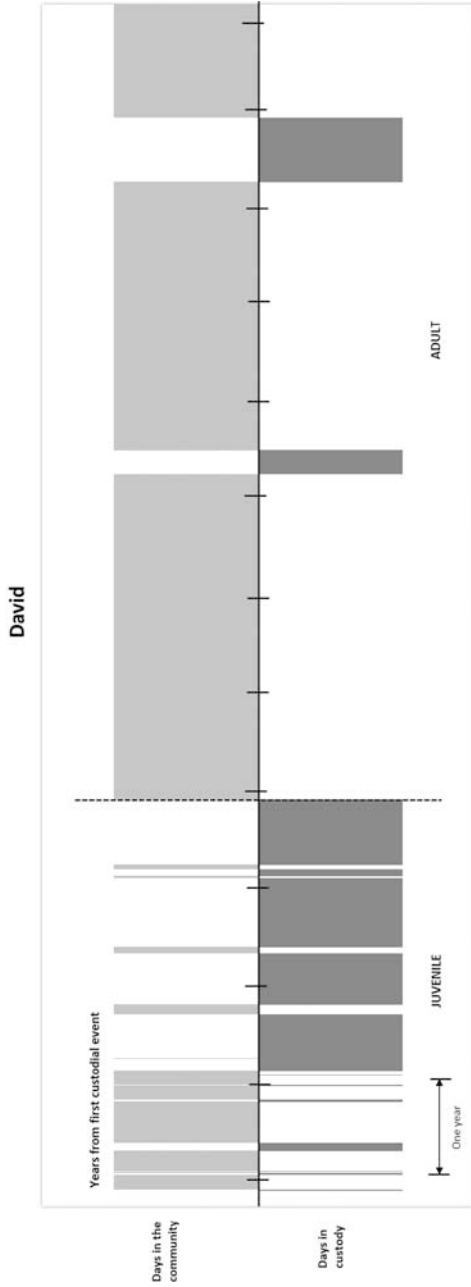


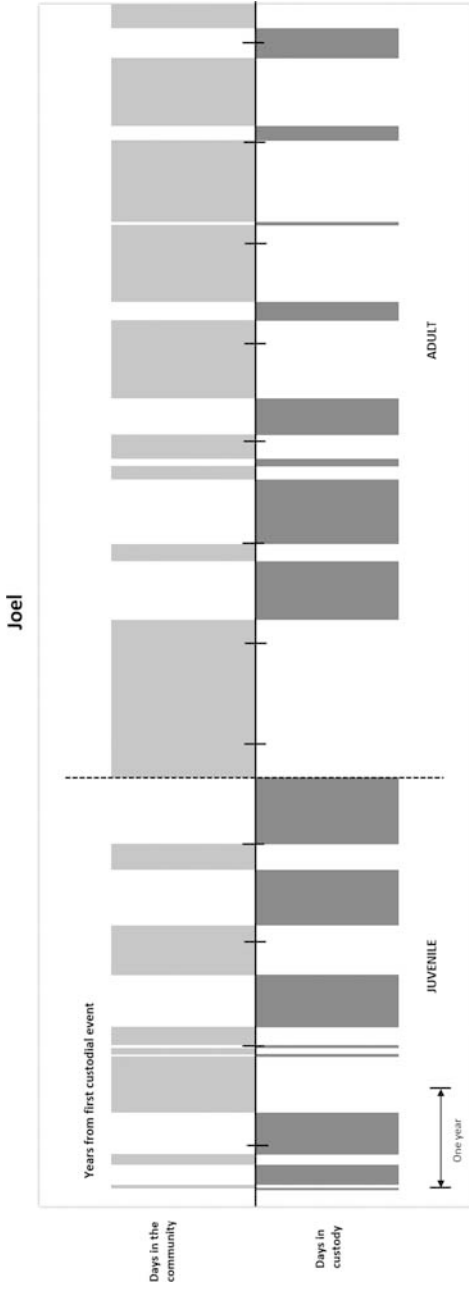
Custodial-Grams

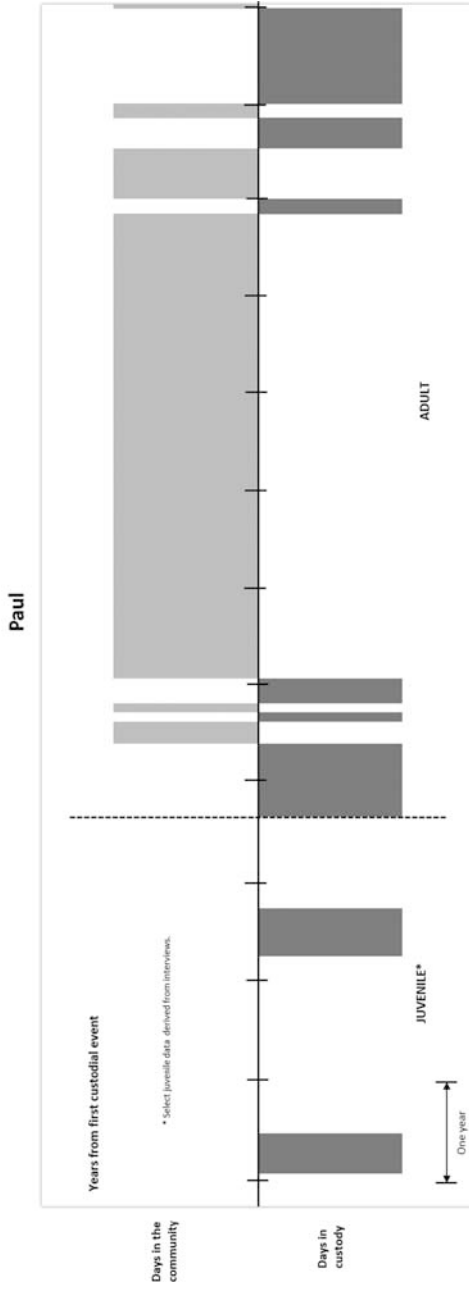
Billy

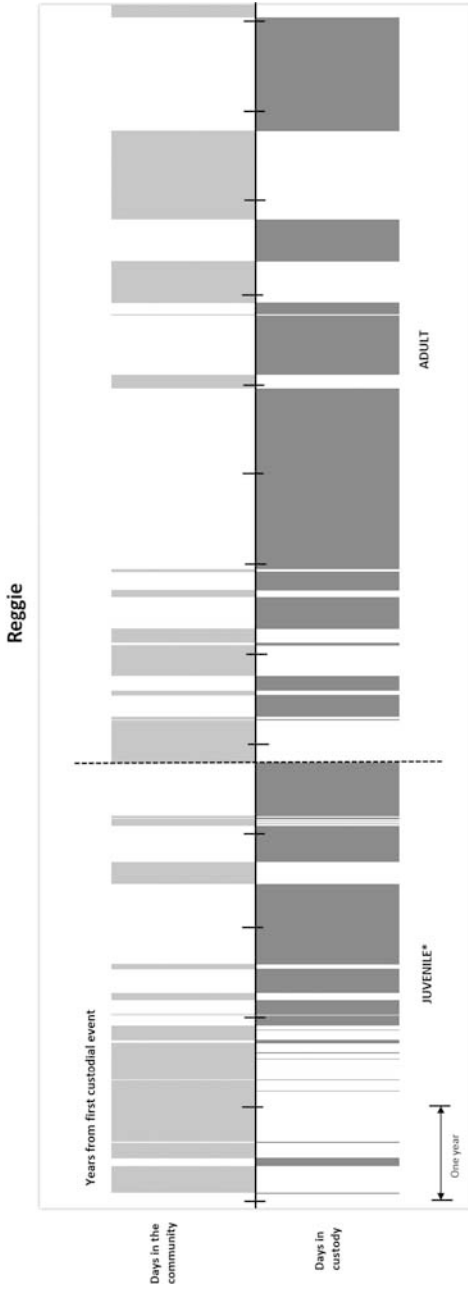


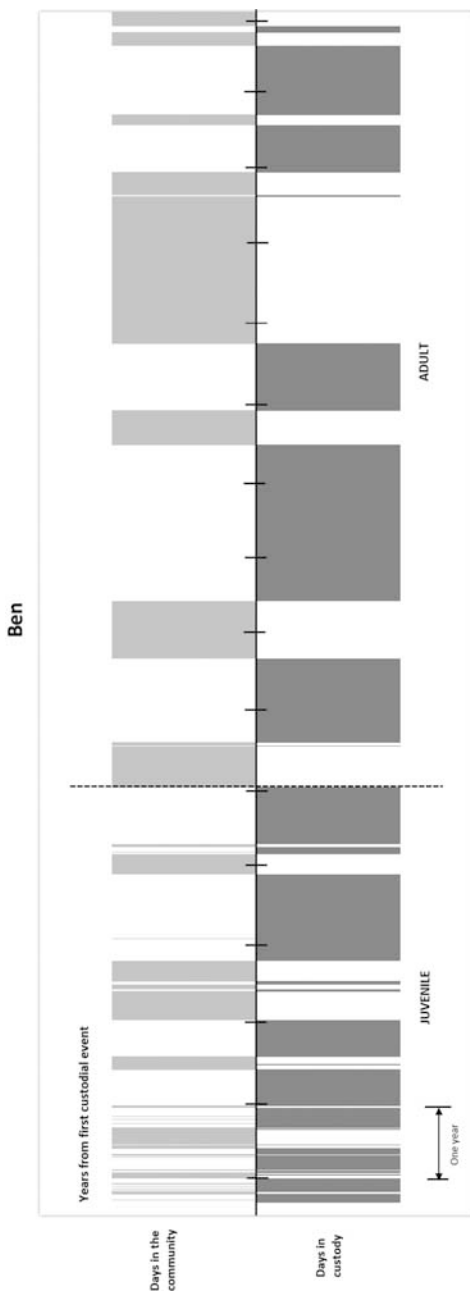


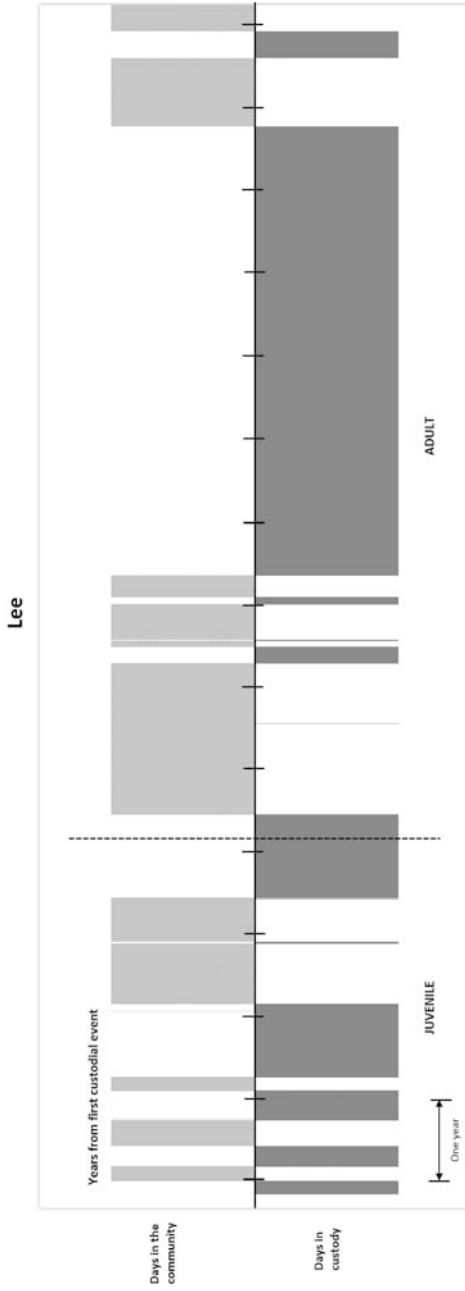




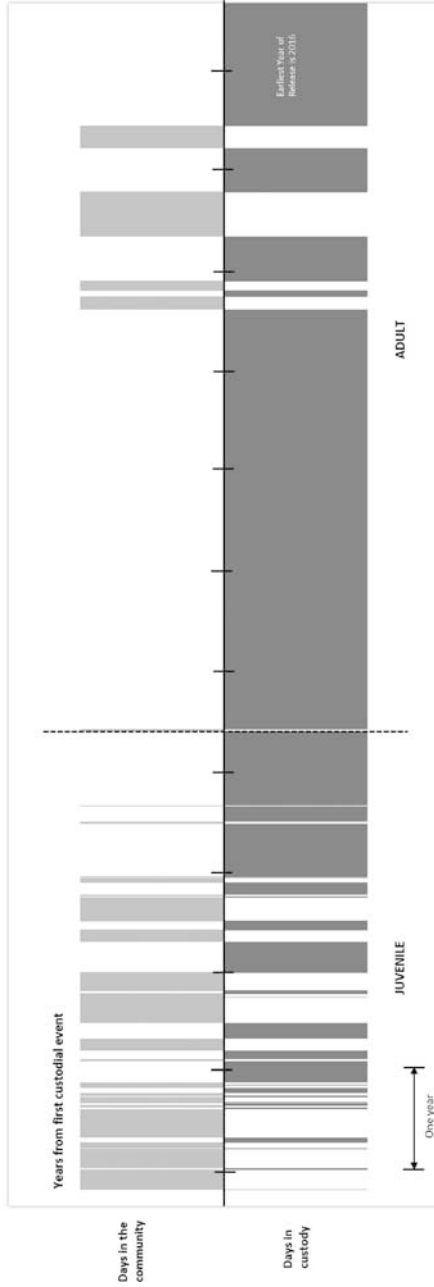




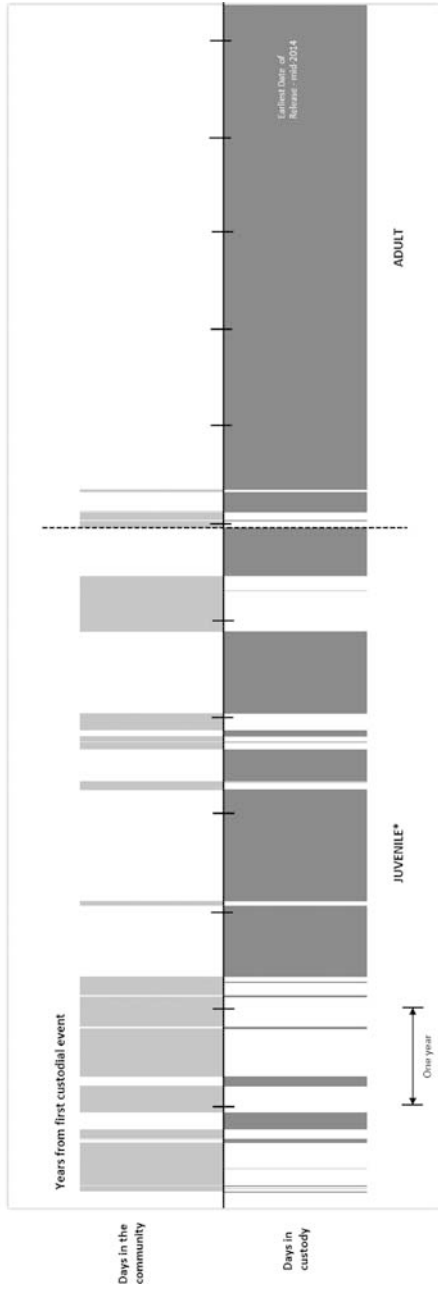




Matt

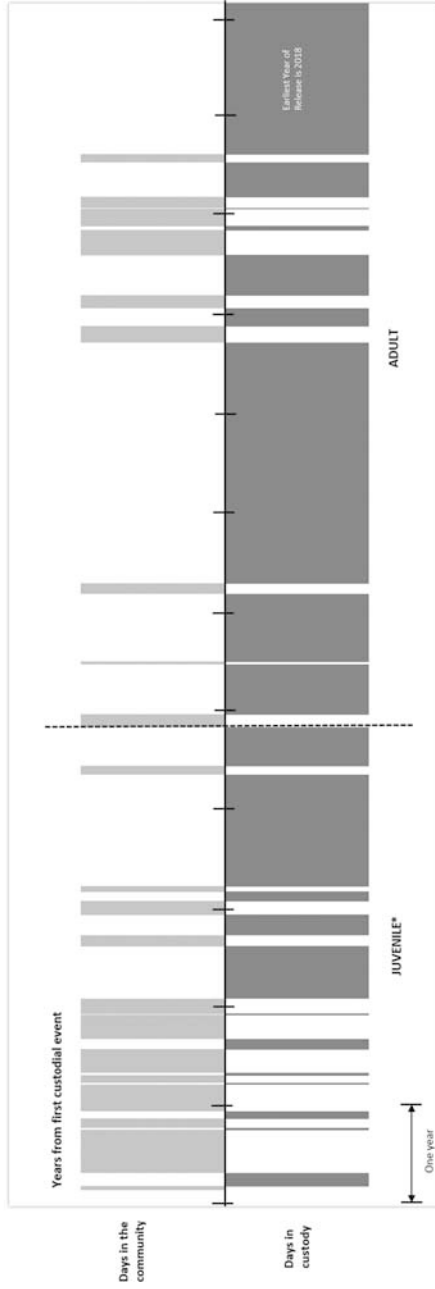


Sam



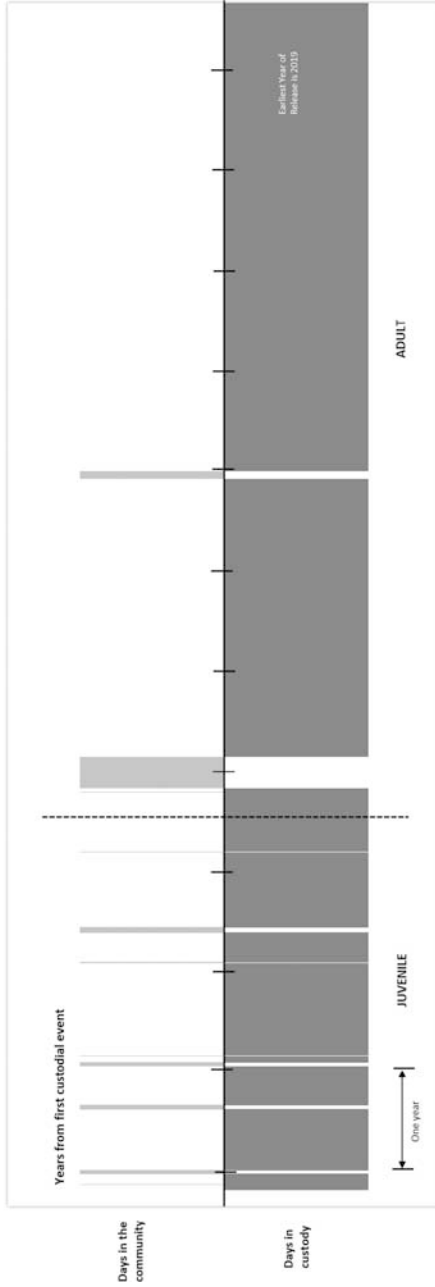
* Includes 66 days spent in an adult facility;

James



* Includes 54 days spent in an adult facility.

Chris



Notes

1 Setting the Scene

1. There is no published aggregated national data on the number of *sentenced* persons discharged annually from prisons around Australia (but see Baldry et al. 2006 for an estimation of total discharges). Inferences can, to an extent, be made from state and territory data. In South Australia, for example, the annual number of sentenced discharges in 2011/12 was 1680, about 80 per cent of the daily average prison population of 2078 (South Australian Department for Correctional Services, South Australia 2012: 104, 106). In New South Wales, the annual number of sentenced discharges for 2010/11 was 7846, again, around 80 per cent of the average daily prisoner population of 10,208 (Corrective Services New South Wales 2013: 6, 18).
2. The age standardized rate of incarceration is 13.6 times higher for the Indigenous population (SCRGSP 2013: 8.7).
3. This was a phrase used by Fergus McNeill but the precise source is unknown. The most likely context was his public lecture 'Five Forms of Rehabilitation: Towards an Integrated Perspective', delivered at Flinders in the City, Victoria Square, Adelaide, 19 September 2012.
4. That rate sits in the order of 8 per cent (19.7 million in 2002 to 22.7 million in 2012).
5. Excludes 'capital costs and payroll tax' (SCRGSP 2013: 8.24).
6. All monetary amounts are expressed in Australian Dollars unless otherwise indicated.
7. The real net operating cost per day per prisoner in 2011–12 was \$226 (SCRGSP 2013: 8.24) compared with \$23 per day for managing those under a community correctional sanction.
8. New South Wales, for instance, generated just under 145,000 prisoner movements in 2011–12 (61 per cent of which involved prison to court events) (Corrective Services New South Wales 2012: 55).
9. The cost per day to keep a juvenile in detention in South Australia for 2012–13 was \$880.33 (SCRGSP 2014: Table 16A.24). This puts the annual recurrent cost per juvenile at \$321,540.53.
10. This places to one side the Marxist-functionalist view recognizing the connection between offending and those whose livelihoods rely on a continuous supply of offenders – academics/criminologists included.

3 On Track

1. Home detention.
2. I=Interviewer; P=Participant. We acknowledge, of course, that interviewers are also 'participants' in the research process.

3. 'Lock-up' is the term used by the majority of participants to describe incarceration in juvenile and/or adult custodial facilities.
4. A colloquial term used by all the young men to describe their own and each other's 'out of control' behavior.

4 Recurring Breakdown

1. Ram-raiding is the term used to describe the crime of driving a vehicle through a business premise in order to load it up with stolen goods then speed off.
2. These 'poles' are officially known as 'bollards'. These are installed at regular intervals in front of business premises to prevent cars being driven through shop fronts and loaded up with merchandise.
3. A South Australian Police operation targeting prolific offenders (mostly Indigenous) involved in motor vehicle theft, ram-raiding and, later, armed robbery and torching of stolen vehicles (see Goldsmith and Halsey 2013).

5 Major Derailment

1. Originally built in the mid-19th century using prisoners as labourers, Yatala is a maximum-security prison located about 20 minutes' drive from Adelaide's central business district. It is generally recognized as evincing the worst living conditions of any prison in South Australia (the possible exception to this would be the Adelaide Women's Prison which, at the time of writing, is undergoing building improvements).
2. Social Security Number.
3. A so-called 'enforcer' affiliated with an outlaw motorcycle gang.

6 Catastrophic Turn

1. Police cells used typically for overnight stays.
2. Truanting from school.
3. A mechanical device used to free people from crashed vehicles.
4. This threat of self-harm was reported to the prison manager directly following the interview.

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