Notes

Introduction


48. Census, 1875, pp. 17, 140.

49. Census, 1891, pp. xli, xlili.


55. Cunningham, Children and Childhood, pp. 140–146.


63. Census, 1891, p. xlv.

75. DRCA, HSC, K-Div, 615A. Ferguson to M. Allen, 11 May 1874.
84. SCUCT, Brown Family Papers, BC597 D6: Journal of Mary Brown, pp. 80–81.
85. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1095: A. Murray jun. to his children, 10 June 1862.
87. *Young Mrs Murray Goes to Bloemfontein*, p. 30.
Notes


1 A Changing Church: Childhood, Youth, and Dutch Reformed Revivalism

1. ‘De Herdelijke Brief’, *De Kerkbode*, 14 December 1893, p. 344.
11. See, for example, DRCA, Congregation Collection, Cape Town: Huisbesoek, Gem-K 1258.
   DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1095: A. Murray jun. to E. Murray, 27 April 1861.
35. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1094: A. Murray jun. to A. and M. Murray sen., 14 November 1845.
45. The earliest references to Montagu as the origin of the 1860 revival are in *De Kerkbode* (‘De Opwekking in Zuid-Afrika’, *De Kerkbode*, 15 December 1860, pp. 392–399).
47. Ross, *Beyond the Pale*, p. 186.
65. ‘Heresy’, p. 4.
72. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1095: A. Murray jun. to E. Murray, 19 September 1884.
74. ‘De Opwekking in Zuid-Afrika’, p. 394.
75. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1095: A. Murray jun. to E. Murray, 27 April 1861.
79. DRCA, Andrew Murray jun. Private Collection: K-Div 1103, Mary Murray to J. du Plessis, Mochudi, 6 November 1917.
80. DRCA, HSC, K-Div 615: A. Ferguson to M. Allen, 12 April, 15, 26 July, 16 August, 16 October, 1874; DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1095: A. Murray jun. to E. Murray, 28 April 1862.
81. Ross, Beyond the Pale, p. 185.
84. Andrew Murray jun., Wat zal toch dit kindeven wezen? (Der Weesinrichting te Neerbosch, [1863] 1911), pp. viii–ix; N.J. Hofmeyr, Drie Preekens (Cape Town: N.H. Marais, 1869), p. 17; Andrew Murray, jun., Jezus de Kindervriend,

86. Meeting Minutes, 1882–1886, 6 March, May, 2 October, 6 November 1882, May 1883, DRCA, Congregation Collection Cape Town, Gem-K 1067.
89. Van der Watt, John Murray, p. 155; J.H. Hofmeyr, Het Leven van Jan Hendrik Hofmeyr (Onze Jan) (Cape Town: Van de Sandt de Villiers, 1913), p. 56.
90. Van der Watt, John Murray, p. 155; Korte Levensschets, pp. 31–32; A. Olivier, Bode op die Spoor van die Woord: 150 Jaar met die Kerkbode (Cape Town: Lux Verbi, 1998), pp. 7–10. This source remains the sole history of the Kerkbode and related DRC publications.
92. Circulation figures for De Weeker are unavailable, but there are subscription lists for the years between 1859 and 1861, during which time 190 individuals from 83 towns, villages, and suburbs both within the Cape and without (orders were received from the Orange Free State and Natal as well) subscribed to the paper. While this number is very low, the paper could be bought from newsagents without a subscription, and subscribers would circulate the paper among family and friends. DRCA, J.H. Neethling collection, K-Div 1164: De Weeker Subscription List, Correspondence 1871–1872.
95. Van der Watt, John Murray, pp. 133–139.
98. J.D. Kestell, Het Leven van Professor N.J. Hofmeyr (Cape Town: Hollandsch-Afrikaansche Uitgewers-Maatschappij, [1911]), pp. 25–26; Ross, Beyond the Pale, p. 184.
99. This is particularly clear in Andrew Murray jun.’s diary written during his stay in Bloemfontein, DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1091.
100. ‘Verslag van den Staat en de Werkzaamheden der Jongelingsvereeniging “Ebenhaezer” te Wellington’, De Volksvriend, 22 January 1862, p. 3.

102. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1095: A. Murray jun. to E. Murray, 19 March, 27 May, 2 June, 25 August 1874, 24 June, 28 November 1884.


104. Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1099: I. Hofmeyr to M. Neethling, 11 June 1870.


108. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1095: A. Murray jun. to E. Murray, 8 August 1884.


110. P. van Heerden, Kerssnuitsels (Cape Town: Tafelberg, 1963), pp. 120–121.

111. Van Heerden, Kerssnuitsels, pp. 120–121.


2 Changing Childhoods: Making Middle-Class Childhood and Youth in the Nineteenth-Century Cape

1. ‘Concerning Cousins’, Cape Argus, 4 March 1893, p. 4.

2. ‘Concerning Cousins’, p. 4.


4. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1099: J. Murray to A. Murray jun., 27 December 1877.


10. C. Hardyment, Dream Babies: Childcare Advice from John Locke to Gina Ford, revised edn (London: Frances Lincoln, 2007), p. 33; C. McDannell, The


12. McKenzie, Gender and Honour, p. 95.


18. See, for example, E. Locher-Scholten, Women and the Colonial State: Essays on Gender and Modernity in the Netherlands Indies (Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2000); F. Gouda, Dutch Culture Overseas: Colonial Practice in the Netherlands Indies, 1900–1942 (Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 1995); J. Clancy-Smith and F. Gouda, Domesticating the Empire: Race, Gender, and Family Life in French and Dutch Colonialism (Charlottesville, VA, and London: University Press of Virginia, 1998); E. Buettner, Empire Families: Britons and Late Imperial India (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004).


22. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1095: A. Murray jun. to E. Murray, 12 February 1860. Emphasis in the original.


30. See, for example, DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1094: A. Murray sen. and Family to J. and A. Murray jun., 5 March 1840.

31. DRCA, Professor John Murray collection, K-Div 1138: Mrs J. Murray to J. Murray jun., no date, but written after 1847; M. Meiring, ‘Our Father’s Life: Told for Our Children and Theirs’ (no date); N.J. Hofmeyr, ‘A Character Study’ (no date).

32. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1094: A. Murray jun. to M. Murray sen., 1 September 1840.


34. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1094: A. Murray sen. to J. and A. Murray jun., 1 August 1844.


39. DRCA, Professor John Murray collection, K-Div 1138: M. Meiring, ‘Our Father’s Life: Told for Our Children and Theirs’ (no date); N.J. Hofmeyr, ‘A Character Study’ (no date).

40. All of these statistics are taken from the family register in Neethling, *Unto Children's Children*, pp. 121–125.


47. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1095: A. Murray jun. to his children, 10 June 1862; A. Murray jun. to A. Murray, 23 March 1871.


50. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1095: K. and E. Murray to E. and M. Murray, 10 May 1872.

51. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1095: A. Murray jun. to his children, 10 June 1862.

52. DRCA, Professor John Murray collection, K-Div 1138: M. Meiring, ‘Our Father’s Life: Told for Our Children and Theirs’ (no date).

53. The most accessible example of a mother’s absorption in her children is a collection of Emma Murray’s letters written during her stay in Bloemfontein: *Young Mrs Murray Goes to Bloemfontein, 1856–1860*, Joyce Murray (ed.) (Cape Town: Balkema, 1954).


55. Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1095: A. Murray jun. to E. Murray, 20 April 1872, DRCA.

56. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1095: A. Murray jun. to E. and M. Murray, 24 July 1872.

57. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1095: A. Murray jun. to E. Murray, 27 April 1874.

58. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1095: A. Murray jun. to E. Murray, 6 February 1874.


64. *Labour Commission*, p. 46.

68. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1099: J. Murray to A. Murray jun., 27 December 1877.
69. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1095: A. Murray jun. to M. Murray, 19 February 1874.
70. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1099: M. Neethling to H. Murray, 22 September c. 1875.
71. DRCA, Andrew Murray sen. and Professor John Murray collection, K-Div 1139: M. Murray to M. Neethling, 27 March 1875.
72. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1099: A. Murray to M. Murray, 1 January 1870.
73. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1099: M. Neethling to M. Murray, 5 March 1874.
76. DRCA, Andrew Murray jnr. collection, K-Div 1091: 1845 Diary, 3 August; 4, 13, 24 September.
78. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1094: A. Murray sen. to J. and A. Murray jun., 20 October 1843.
3 Raising Children for Christ: Child-Rearing Manuals, Sunday Schools, and Leisure Time

2. The DRC had displayed interest in missions sporadically before then, but this was usually limited to individual ministers. R. Ross, ‘The Social and Political Theology of Western Cape Missions, c.1800–c.1860’, in Missions and Christianity in South African History, Henry Bredekemp and Robert Ross (eds.) (Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 1995), pp. 99, 105.
19. Correspondence between Murray and his publishers in England and the United States suggests that they were profitable (DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1103: J. Nisbet to A. Murray jun., 8 April 1886, 14 March 1889, 15 January 1891, 12 November 1891; S.E. Briggs to A. Murray jun., 21 February 1899; 28 April 1899). Andrew Murray jun. received a great deal of what can only be described as fan mail from readers – publishers, translators, missionaries, ministers, and ordinary readers – from all over the world. Boxes K-Div 1101 and 1103 in the Dr Andrew Murray collection of the DRC Archive are stuffed with this correspondence.
21. For example, see the ‘Children’s Corner’ column in the Cape Church Monthly for September and December 1893, February and April 1894, and September 1895.
26. Dreyer, Het Christelijk Huisgezin, pp. 72–75.
27. Dreyer, Het Christelijk Huisgezin, p. 25.
29. Hardyment, Dream Babies, p. 46.
30. A. Murray jun., Raising Your Children for Christ, p. 278.
31. A. Murray jun., Raising Your Children for Christ, p. 159.
36. Hardyment, Dream Babies, p. x.
57. ‘Een Woord voor het Nieuwe Jaar’, *De Kindervriend*, January 1888, p. 146.


65. DRCA, HSC, K-Div 638: Secretary Book of the Myrtle Branch, 23 November 1896.


81. DRCA, HSC, K-Div 615: A. Ferguson to M. Allen, 12 April 1874.

82. DRCA, HSC, K-Div 615: A. Ferguson to M. Allen, 7 September 1874.

83. The school exists today as the Pauw Gedenkskool. R.E. van der Ross, *Say It Out Loud: The APO Presidential Addresses and Other Major Political Speeches of Dr Abdullah Abduurahman* (Bellville: The Western Cape Institute for Historical Research, 1990), p. 3; Robert, ‘Mount Holyoke Women’, p. 104.
4 The Crying Need: Dutch Reformed Responses to the Education Crisis of the 1870s

1. ‘Our Agricultural Population (1)’, CMM, March 1873, p. 159.
25. *Select Committee on Education, 1896*, p. 34.
33. ‘Our Probable Future, by an Outsider’, CMM, January 1873, p. 5.
41. *Select Committee on Education, 1896*, p. 11.
42. *Select Committee on Education, 1896*, p. 15.
46. Bundy, ‘Vagabond Hollanders’, p. 120.
51. ‘Our Agricultural Population (II)’, *CMM*, vol. 6, April 1873, pp. 202–203.
52. ‘Our Agricultural Population (III)’, *CMM*, vol. 6, May 1873, p. 274.
64. ‘Engelschen en Hollandsche Afrikaners’, *De Zuid Afrikaan*, 18 March 1890, p. 2.
65. ‘Our Agricultural Population (III)’, p. 274.
75. ‘Our Agricultural Population (1)’, p. 131.
76. ‘Our Agricultural Population (3)’, p. 275.
88. DRCA, HSC, K-Div 615: A. Ferguson to M. Allen, 12 April 1874.
89. DRCA, HSC collection, K-Div 638: Records of the HMS, Book II, Monthly Meeting, 14 February 1884.
90. DRCA, HSC collection, K-Div 638: Records of the HMS, Book II, Monthly Meetings, 22 September, 26 October 1884.
91. Select Committee on the Education Bill, 1883, p. 11.
92. DRCA, HSC, K-Div 615: A. Ferguson to M. Allen, 21 February, 3 March 1876.


105. There was a strong connection between the degree of a congregation’s religious enthusiasm and the amount of money it donated to the church, DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1095: A. Murray jun. to E. Murray, 17 January 1876; G.P. Ferguson, *The Builders of Huguenot* (Cape Town: Maskew Miller, 1927), p. 32.


107. DRCA, HSC, K-Div 615: A. Ferguson to M. Allen, 12 April, 7 June 1874.


117. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray collection, K-Div 1095: A. Murray jun. to E. Murray, 7 May 1874.


119. DRCA, HSC, K-Div 615: A. Ferguson to M. Allen, 26 May 1874.

120. DRCA, HSC, K-Div 615: A. Ferguson to M. Allen, 26 May 1874.

121. Abbie Ferguson to Maggie Allen, 28 January 1874, DRCA, HSC, K-Div 615.

5 Saving the Child to Save the Nation: Poverty, Whiteness, and the Destitute Children Relief Act


Southern Africa to 1945, Cherryl Walker (ed.) (Cape Town: David Philip, 1990), p. 76.


32. Bickford-Smith, Ethnic Pride and Racial Prejudice, p. 94.


34. Labour Commission, p. 69.


37. Correspondence of John X. Merriman, pp. 49–50.

38. Labour Commission, p. 76.


42. Bickford-Smith, Racial Pride and Ethnic Prejudice, pp. 184–185.

43. Labour Commission, p. 80.

44. Bickford-Smith, Ethnic Pride and Racial Prejudice, p. 185.

45. ‘Domestic Servants’, Cape Argus, 4 March 1893, p. 4.

46. Van Onselen, New Babylon New Nineveh, pp. 223.


54. Select Committee on Education, 1896, p. 56.


56. Labour Commission, p. 44.

57. Labour Commission, p. 46.

58. Select Committee on Education, 1896, p. 56.


60. Labour Commission, p. 45.


63. Census, 1891, p. lxxix.

64. Select Committee on Education, 1896, p. 57.

65. On the LBS, see E. Bradlow, “The Oldest Charitable Society in South Africa”: One Hundred Years and More of the Ladies’ Benevolent Society
Notes


68. Select Committee on Education, 1896, p. 57.
69. Labour Commission, p. 117.
70. Select Committee on Education, 1896, p. 57.
78. See the reports of the Church Lads’ Brigade in the Cape Church Monthly, November 1894 and April and July 1895.
84. ‘Arme Blanken’, ZA, 14 February 1893, p. 4.
85. ‘Poor Whites’, Cape Argus, 27 February 1893, p. 6.
95. Destitute Children Relief Bill, p. 40.


100. *Selections from the Correspondence of John X. Merriman*, pp. 115–116.


115. DRCA, Dr Andrew Murray jun. private collection, K-Div 1095: A. Murray jun. to E. Murray, 26 March 1881.


118. ‘De Synode’, De Kerkbode, 9 November 1894, p. 806.

119. ‘De Synode’, De Kerkbode, 30 November 1894, p. 826.

120. ‘Poor Whites’, Cape Argus, 27 February 1893, p. 6.


125. Select Committee on Education, 1896, p. 77.


130. ‘Ons Verarmde Blanke’, Die Afrikaanse Patriot, 22 December 1892, p. 5.


134. Destitute Children Relief Bill, p. 45.


139. ‘Education Again!’ CCM, July 1896, p. 106.

140. Destitute Children Relief Bill, p. 54.
Notes

141. *Destitute Children Relief Bill*, p. 47.
149. *Destitute Children Relief Bill*, p. 23.
156. *Destitute Children Relief Bill*, p. 70.

Conclusion

7. E. van Heyningen, ‘A Tool for Modernisation? The Concentration Camps of
the South African War, 1900–1902’, *South African Journal of Science*, vol. 106,
no. 5–6 (2010), pp. 1–10.
10. P. Zietsman, ‘The Concentration Camp Schools: Beacons of Light in the
Darkness’, in *Scorched Earth*, Fransjohn Pretorious (ed.) (Cape Town: Human
& Rousseau, 2001), pp. 87–89.
11. *Lawrence Richardson: Selected Correspondence (1902–1903)*, Arthur M. Davey
12. S. Mintz, ‘Reflections on Age as a Category of Historical Analysis’, *JHCY*,
vol. 1, no. 1 (2008), pp. 93.
Bibliography

Manuscript sources

Cape archives repository
Cape Blue Books, 1860, 1861, GH, 23–29
Cape Blue Book, 1874, GH, 23–33
Cape Blue Book, 1884, CCP, 9–47
Special collections, University of Cape Town
Brown Family Papers, BC597 D6
Caroline Molteno Papers, BC601 A1, A3
Documentation centre, Stellenbosch University
C.P. Immelman Collection

Dutch Reformed Church archive
1873 Synod, K2 16
Congregation Collection Cape Town: Huisbesoek, Gem-K 1067, 1258
Congregation Collection Stellenbosch: Christelyke Jongelingen Vereeniging,
   Gem-K 2165
Congregation Collection Montagu, Gem-K 944
Congregation Collection Worcester, Gem-K 2610
N.J. Hofmeyr Collection, K-Div 908
Huguenot Seminary Collection, K-Div 605, 606, 608, 615, 616, 638
Ladies’ Benevolent Society, K-Div 59A
Dr Andrew Murray Collection, K-Div 1091, 1094, 1095, 1097, 1099, 1101, 1103
Andrew Murray sen. Collection, K-Div 1139
Professor John Murray Collection, K-Div 1138
J.H. Neethling Collection, K-Div 1164

Printed primary sources

A Brief History of the Women’s Christian Temperance Union in South Africa. Cape
   Town: Townshend, Taylor & Snashall.
Abbott, J.S.C. The Child at Home; or, the Principles of Filial Duty. London: Allan Bell
   and Co., 1836.
Abbott, J.S.C. The Mother at Home; or, the Principles of Maternal Duty. Glasgow:
Afrikaanse Gedigte, Byeenfersameld uit wat in die Laaste 30 Jaar Ferskyn is, 1876–
Bull, T. The Maternal Management of Children, in Health and Disease. London:
   Longman, Orme, Brown, Green, and Longmans, 1840.


*Census of 1891*. Cape Town: W.A. Richards & Sons, 1891.


*Education Bill, 1883*. Cape Town: W.A. Richards & Sons, 1883.


Kestell, J.D. *Het Leven van Professor N.J. Hofmeyr*. Cape Town: Hollandsch-Afrikaansche Uitgewers-Maatschappij, [1911].


Verslag van Kinderkranskonferensie. Cape Town, 1924.

Newspapers and periodicals

Di Afrikaanse Patriot
Cape Argus
Cape Monthly Magazine
Cape Times
De Christen
Church News
Huguenot Seminary Annual
De Kerkbode
De Kindervriend
Het Volksblad
De Volksvriend
De Wekker
De Zendingbode
De Zuid-Afrikaan
Secondary sources


Bibliography


Giliomee, H. ‘“The Weakness of Some”: The Dutch Reformed Church and White Supremacy.’ Scriptura, 83 (2003), pp. 212–244.


Bibliography


Hofmeyr, I. ‘Building a Nation from Words: Afrikaans Language, Literature and Ethnic Identity, 1902–1924.’ In *The Politics of Race, Class and Nationalism in


Mintz, S. ‘Reflections on Age as a Category of Historical Analysis.’ JHCY, 1, 1 (2008), pp. 91–94.


Scully, P. ‘Private and Public Worlds of Emancipation in the Rural Western Cape, c.1830–1842.’ In *Breaking the Chains: Slavery and Its Legacy in the...*
Stearns, P.N. ‘Challenges in the History of Childhood.’ JHCY, 1, 1 (2008), pp. 35–42.


Van der Ross, R.E. *Say It Out Loud: The APO Presidential Addresses and Other Major Political Speeches of Dr Abdullah Abdurahman*. Bellville: The Western Cape Institute for Historical Research, 1990.


**Theses and unpublished papers**

Society for the History of Childhood and Youth, University of California, Berkeley, July 2009.
Index

Note: The letter ‘n’ following locators refers to notes.

Abbott, John S.C., see child-rearing manuals
Abdurahman, Abdullah, 85
aboriginal schools, see education
adolescence, 14, 15, 44–5
see also age; childhood; children; Hall, G. Stanley; teenager; youth
adulthood, 5, 15, 18, 20, 45, 57, 58, 60, 64, 73, 74, 81, 82, 99, 100, 120, 143
Africans
childhood and youth, 3–5, 14
child labour, 115–16, 135
domestic servants, 101, 116–17
domesticity of middle-class elite, 47–8
education, 80, 97–8, 105; see also aboriginal schools
mission stations, 47–8, 105
perpetual childhood, 15
population in the Cape, 6
Afrikaans, 8, 31, 69, 129–30, 133, 147n. 32
see also Cape Dutch, Dutch
Afrikaner Bond, 125, 129–33, 137, 141
on education, 130
Afrikaners
construction of identity, 10
nationalism, 7–8, 21, 26, 28, 62, 91, 113, 125, 128–33, 138–9, 141
religious experience, 36
see also Dutch-Afrikaner
age
census categories, 15–16
of Cape Colony’s population, 13
of consent, 13, 114
gender, 15–18
of majority, 14
race, 14–15, 18

significance of fifteen, 57
social construction of age categories, 13–18, 57
see also adolescence; adulthood; childhood; youth
agency, 4, 30, 34, 78, 143
agriculture, 91, 96, 103
see also drought; wheat; wine; wool
alcohol, 79
see also wine; temperance; Women’s Christian Temperance Union;
Young Women’s Christian Temperance Union
American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Mission, 107
Anglican Church, see Church of the Province of South Africa
Anglicisation, 24, 129, 130
Annales School, 2
apprenticeship, 114–16, 133–5
after the end of slavery, 9
Ariès, Philippe, 2–3
awakenings, see revivals

babies, 16, 17, 37, 48, 53, 58, 101, 122
Band of Hope, 76, 79, 80
Myrtle Branch, 79–80
baptism, 11, 36, 37, 69, 143
see also nagmaal
bilingualism, 8, 9, 129, 131
Births and Deaths Registration Act, 1894, 17, 53
birth spacing, 16, 53
Bliss, Anna, 9, 41, 107
Bloemfontein, see Boer Republics
Bloemhof Seminary, 108
Boeren Beschermings Vereniging, 129
Boer Republics, 108, 137
Bloemfontein, 17, 29, 108
Johannesburg, 13, 116, 117, 139
Orange Free State, 29, 65, 138–9
Pretoria, 108
Transvaal (South African Republic),
17, 54, 65, 84, 100, 138
see also South African War
Boland, 7, 19
see also Cape Colony; Paarl;
Stellenbosch; Wellington;
Worcester; boyhood
age category, 2, 14–16, 57, 142
longer boyhoods, 45, 57–8, 83, 87,
99–100, 142
poor white boyhoods, 99–101
boys
adult black men, 15, 143
education of white boys, 20, 71, 73,
89, 99–101, 104, 106, 110–11,
132, 133, 135
employment, 115, 121–2
piety, 79
unemployed, 122
white, middle-class, 44, 57, 58, 61
71, 73, 74, 82, 83, 87, 89, 90,
96, 99–101, 107, 110–11, 142
boys' schools, 49, 81, 93, 104, 110–11
see also boys; Dutch Reformed
Church; education
Bradford, Helen, 131
breastfeeding, 16, 53
breeching, 16
see also clothing
British Empire
age of populations, 13
childhood, 9–10
child-rescue, 12
loyalty, 8, 131, 139, 141
networks, 5, 95
Brown, Mary, 16–17
Bull, Thomas, see child-rearing
manuels
Burton, Antoinette, 31
Bushnell, Horace, see child-rearing
manuels
Butler, Judith, 64
bywoners, 8, 94, 98
see also poor whites
Cape Argus, see newspapers
Cape Church Monthly, see Church of
the Province of South Africa
Cape Colony
churches, 24
Department of Education, see
education
eastern districts, 6, 27, 97–8
families, 13
industrialisation, 5–6, 8, 9, 23, 28–9,
33–4, 36, 42, 102, 117, 128–9
population, 6, 14, 76
Responsible Government, 6, 60, 95,
128
rural interior, 1, 11, 87, 88–9, 91, 95,
98–9, 101–2, 113, 125–6, 129,
134–5, 140–2
south-western districts, 7–10
white settlement, 7
see also Cape Town; Boland;
education; modernity;
Verenigde Oostindische
Compagnie
Cape Dutch, 8, 31, 91
see also Afrikaans
Cape Monthly Magazine, 9, 38, 88, 91,
96, 98, 101, 106
Cape Times, see newspapers
Cape Town
bookbinders, newspapers, printers,
38, 117
dock workers, 15
Dutch Reformed Church, 26, 35, 39,
75, 77, 79, 103
factory workers, 119
leisure, 74
middle-class childhoods, 18, 140
philanthropic organisations, 13, 53
poor children, 21, 116, 120–4
prostitutes, 117, 119
schools, 49, 51, 61, 62, 81, 93, 104,
106–7, 132
segregation, 28
servants, 117–19
slave emancipation, 27
social consequences of
industrialisation, 5–10, 114,
125, 140
censuses
age of the Cape's population,
13–16, 57
definition of Dutch population, 26
censuses – continued
   domestic servants, 117
   1875 census, 11, 26, 96
   1891 census, 6, 13–16, 57, 92, 115, 117, 121, 135
   employment of children, 115–16, 121, 135
   school attendance, 92, 96
childhood
   African, 3–5, 14, 86
   categories, 14, 16–18, 57, 134–7, 142–4
   Enlightenment, 12
   evangelicalism, 67–71, 73
   history of childhood, 2–5
   imperial, 10, 47–8
   innocence, 12, 141, 144
   middle-class, 44–6, 62, 66, 74, 80–1, 87, 100
   modern, 73
   normalised, 43, 46, 69, 72–4, 87, 141–2
   Romanticism, 12
   white, 2, 10–11, 91, 99, 113, 136–7, 140, 142–3
   see also adolescence; age; baptism;
   boyhood; boys; childhood;
   child-saving movement;
   education; girlhood; girls;
   slavery; South African War;
   Sunday schools; youth
child-rearing manuals
   Abbott, John S.C., 22, 67
   appeal to middle-class parents, 66–7
   Bull, Thomas, 13–14, 66
   Bushnell, Horace, 67, 68
   Dutch Reformed Church, 20, 36, 37, 66–74, 78, 87, 89, 100, 141
   evangelicalism, 67–8
   similarity to guidebooks for adults, 72
   Wat zal doch dit kindeken wezen?, 1, 18
children
   black, 10, 14, 47, 57, 85–7, 95–9, 114–16, 128, 134–5, 139
   colonial state’s interest in, 2, 10, 88–90, 102, 111, 112–14, 127–8, 132, 133–7, 140, 142
   conversion of, 31, 32, 34–5, 37, 40–2, 66, 84, 85–7, 105, 110
   Dutch Reformed Church interest in, 1–2, 10, 22, 25, 26, 28, 36–7, 45–6, 57, 62, 65–6, 102–5, 108, 110, 111, 128, 131–2, 137, 140–2
   employment of, 114–23, 134–5
   leisure, 5, 19, 44, 49, 60, 61, 64, 66, 74–5, 78, 80, 83, 87, 119, 120, 142
   poor white, 10, 28, 57, 88–100, 112–14, 125–30, 133–7
   protection of vulnerable children, 11–13, 135–6, 140
   support for missions, 78–9, 84
   urban, 114–24
   white, middle-class, 28, 40, 45, 47, 48, 57, 73, 78–9, 84–5, 85–7, 136, 143
   see also adolescence; age; baptism;
   boyhood; boys; childhood;
   child-saving movement;
   education; girlhood; girls;
   slavery; South African War;
   Sunday schools; youth
Children’s Act, 1913, 13, 140
Children’s Aid Society, 13
Children’s Friend Society, 12
Church of England, see Church of the Province of South Africa
Church of Scotland, 24
Church of the Province of South Africa
   Cape Church Monthly, 25, 37
   Church News, 37, 90
   colonial education crisis, 90, 113, 134
   congregations, 25, 29
   evangelicalism, 29, 62
   income, 11, 24
missions and missionaries in Cape Town, 10, 19, 118–19, 122
philanthropy, 114
publications, 37–8, 69, 74, 90
schools, 98, 106–7
Sunday schools, 76, 77, 78
see also Lads’ Brigade; Gray, Robert; Osborne, Henry; Lightfoot, Thomas
Clarke, Edward H., 63
class
artisan, 97, 115, 128, 132, 136, 142
black middle-class, 47
gentry, 8
petit bourgeois, 8, 98, 131
stratification, 8, 98
white middle-class, 2, 6, 8, 14–20,
26, 34, 36, 43, 44–64, 66–8,
72–4, 75, 77–80, 82–4, 86, 87,
90, 91, 93, 95, 98–102, 104,
106, 108–10, 113, 116, 119–20,
123–5, 128–31, 136–7,
140–3
working-class, 15, 34, 35, 73, 76,
114–25, 136–7
see also bywoners; poor whites
Clean Party, 114
clocks, see time
clothing
long skirts, 18, 57
long trousers, 57, 81
shoes, 15
see also breeching
Coetzee, J.M., 125–6
colonial nationalism, 6, 95–6, 102,
124, 128
Colonial Office, 97
Comaroff, Jean and John, 3–5
concentration camps, see South African War
Connell, R.W., 100
conversion
black converts, 27, 47, 48, 84, 86
children and youth, 1, 2, 20, 22, 30,
34, 35, 37, 41–2, 46, 51, 57–9,
64, 69, 70, 74, 79, 82, 86, 105,
107, 110
evangelicalism, 25
guides published by the Dutch
Reformed Church, 38, 72
revivals, 34, 35, 41–2
correspondence
between parents and children, 50–1,
54–6, 69
journal letters, 50, 55
courtship, 44, 62
cousins, 44, 64, 81–2, 126
dale, Langham, see education
Dar es Salaam, 116
Darwin, Charles, 101
Davidoff, Leonore, 18, 52
Declaration of the Rights of the Child,
1924, 13
De Kerkbode, see Dutch Reformed Church
De Kindervriend, see Dutch Reformed Church
Department of Public Health, 134
Deserted Wives and Children Protection Act, 1895, 132
Destitute Children Relief Act, 1895,
10, 21, 57, 112–14, 124, 132–7,
140–2
De Volksvriend, see newspapers
De Weeker, see Dutch Reformed Church
De Zuid-Afrikaan, see newspapers
diamond fields, see mineral revolution
diamond-mining, see mineral revolution
diaries and journals, 16
evangelicalism, 50–1, 58–60
girls, 58–9, 60–3
self-making, 19, 58–61, 81–3
Di Patriot, see newspapers
diphtheria, see disease
disease, 36, 47, 94, 101, 129, 139
diphtheria, 33
measles, 33
typhus, 33
domesticity, 47, 70, 102
domestic servants, 52–3, 60–1, 63, 67,
87, 97–8, 101, 135, 139
age of employment, 16, 115
appalling working conditions,
115–19, 121
domestic servants – continued
boys and men, 18, 117
care with white children, 10, 47–8
employment of white women, 118
legacy of slavery, 35, 115, 117
participation in revival, 31, 35
Dreyer, Andries, 68, 70
drought, 23, 33, 36, 42, 94, 125, 127, 129
Dubow, Saul, 95
Dutch (language), 1, 8, 24, 31, 62, 69, 72, 94, 95, 96, 130, 133, 138
see also Afrikaans; Cape Dutch
Dutch Afrikaners, 7–9, 11, 19, 23–6, 30, 36–7, 40, 47–8, 75, 88, 90–1, 95–6, 98–9, 101–2, 108–9, 125–6, 128–31, 133, 138, 140–1
Dutch East India Company, see Verenigde Oostindische Compagnie
Dutch Reformed Church
boys’ schools, 104, 110–11
children’s sermons and services, 1, 22, 37, 39–40, 82, 89
clerical families, 20, 45–64, 87
clubs and societies for children, 1, 20, 25, 26, 38–9, 66, 75, 79–80, 140
congregations, 7, 11, 25–7, 35, 117
De Kerkbode, 35, 37, 69, 102–4
De Kindervriend, 69, 75, 77–8
De Weeker, 37–8, 39–40, 69
education, 11, 20–1, 28, 65, 75–7, 83–7, 88–111, 113, 127–8, 140, 142
Elpis, 37
English sermons, 8, 62, 75, 131, 141
evangelicalism, 1–2, 19, 21, 22–5, 27, 29–30, 36–40, 42, 45, 46, 48, 57, 59, 62, 64, 65, 68–9, 70–2, 77–9, 87, 89, 100, 103, 107, 110, 141
girls’ schools, 1, 9, 21, 26, 40–2, 51–2, 83–7, 106–10, 130
huisbesoek, 25, 38, 102–3, 141
income, 11, 24, 103, 108
industrial schools, 108, 128, 131–4, 137
kinderfees, 39
Kinderkrans, 79
Moderator, 1, 22, 26, 49
nationalism, 8, 11, 129, 130–1, 141
Normal school, 104, 108
poor whites, 1–2, 8, 10, 65, 102–3, 111, 113, 126–7, 133, 142
publications, 1, 20, 37–8, 68–74, 75, 77–8, 87, 89, 100, 103, 141
school inspectors, 104, 127
segregation, 1, 8, 20, 26–8, 35, 40, 75, 105, 131, 141
Sendingkerk, 27, 131, 141
synods, 26, 27, 65, 77, 103, 104, 131
theological seminary, 8–9, 24, 26, 32, 50, 51, 52, 79
under VOC rule, 24
volkskerk, 8, 11, 131, 141
see also child-rearing manuals; children; conversion; Huguenot Seminary; ministers; missionaries; missions; missionary schools; newspapers; Sunday schools
Du Toit, André, 10, 28, 32
Du Toit, S.J., 129
economic depressions, 6, 8, 29, 33, 34, 98, 108, 125
education, 2–5, 17–18, 19, 21, 28, 30, 45–7, 49–51, 55, 64, 71, 74, 89–91, 105, 122, 137, 141, 143
aboriginal schools, 96–8, 127–8
attendance and enrolment, 57, 76, 89, 92, 96–7, 112
attitude towards education of black children, 89, 96–8, 123, 127–8, 134
boys’ education, 20–1, 89, 96, 99–102, 110–11
circuit teachers, 93
compulsory elementary education, 12, 13, 73, 90, 92, 95, 112–13, 128, 133–4
Department of Education (Cape Colony), 11, 13, 20–1, 90–5, 97–8, 102–4, 111, 113, 126–8, 132–4, 142
Education Act, 1865, 92–3
elementary schools, 6, 31, 93, 106–7
farm schools, 93–4
girls’ education, 51, 63, 106–7, 130
industrial schools, 97–8, 108, 124, 126, 128, 131–4, 136–7
inspectors, 92–4, 104, 126–8
Muir, Thomas, 91, 98, 102, 127, 135, 136
poor whites, 1–2, 10–11, 20–1, 88–9, 93–5, 97–9, 111, 113–14, 126–8, 133–5, 139–40, 142
reliance on Dutch Reformed Church, 1–2, 10–11, 20, 88–90, 102–4
Report of the Select Committee on Education, 1896, 112–13, 116
response to the education crisis, 88–103, 113
Rose-Innes, James, 77, 91, 103
Ross, Donald, 92
segregation, 128
structure of the education system, 91–4, 102, 127
Superintendent, 1–2, 88, 91, 94, 104, 139–40
Watermeyer Commission, 92
see also boys’ schools; girls’ schools; Huguenot Seminary; mission schools; South African War; Sunday schools
Elpis, see Dutch Reformed Church
English (language), 1, 46–8, 69, 72, 95, 96, 101, 113
Dutch Reformed Church sermons, 8, 62, 75, 131, 141
education, 24, 94, 129
letters, 130
names, 130
see also Anglicisation
Enlightenment, 12, 67
evangelicalism, 1, 12, 22–5, 29, 30, 34, 47–8, 56–7, 59, 62, 64, 67–9, 78, 103, 141
see also Church of the Province of South Africa; Dutch Reformed Church
factories, 15, 116, 118–20
fatherhood, 2, 49–56, 100
fathers, 2, 20, 31, 43, 45, 49–56, 59, 63, 71, 81, 86, 100, 117, 140
femininity, 17, 99, 109
feminism, 11, 110
Ferguson, George, 108
Free Church of Scotland, 98
gender, 3, 15, 17, 18, 34, 35, 64, 68, 70, 73, 84, 91, 102, 124, 136, 142, 143
see also femininity; masculinity
Genootschap van Regte Afrikaners, 8, 11, 129–31, 141
interest in poor white children, 129–30
see also newspapers; poetry
Giliomee, Hermann, 7, 10, 129
girlhood
age category, 2, 14–15, 44–5, 83, 142
longer girlhoods, 45–6, 57–60, 62, 74, 87, 99, 142
girls
adult black women, 15, 143
education of white girls, 1, 9, 16, 26, 40–2, 51–2, 55–6, 60, 62, 63, 73, 80, 81, 83–7, 89, 105–11, 130, 132
employment, 16, 18, 31–2, 83–7, 101, 115–21, 136, 139
piety, 31–2, 34
white, middle-class, 16, 18, 26, 40–2, 44–6, 57–63, 66, 81–2, 83–7, 89, 99, 105–11, 142
see also diaries
Girls’ Friendly Society, 118
girls' schools, 1, 52, 55, 60–2, 81, 93, 105, 106–8
see also girls; Dutch Reformed Church; Huguenot Seminary
gold-mining, see mineral revolution
Graaff-Reinet, 24, 29, 49, 51, 65, 77, 79, 93, 108, 133
Gray, Robert, Bishop of Cape Town, 113
see also Church of the Province of South Africa
Great Awakenings (United States), 34

hair
facial, 57, 81
girls', 18, 57
Hall, Catherine, 52
Hall, G. Stanley, 14, 45
herlewings, see revivals
Het Volksblad, see newspapers
Hobhouse, Emily, 138
Hofmeyr, A.J.L., 125, 126, 131
Hofmeyr, N.J., 26, 29, 30, 35, 37, 45, 46, 49–50, 54, 68
Hofmeyr, 'Onze Jan', 129
Hofmeyr, Servaas, 29, 30, 37, 45, 46, 68–9
Hoogenhout, C.P., 129
Huguenot Missionary Society, 83–4, 87
Zendingbode, 84
see also Bliss, Anna; Dutch Reformed Church; girls; Ferguson, Abbie
Huguenot Seminary Annual, 101
huisbesoek, see Dutch Reformed Church
idleness, 21, 61, 114, 116, 120–1, 123, 125–6
Immelman, Carel Pieter, 81–3
Worcester Knobkirrie, 82
incest, 13, 44, 126
industrial schools, see education
infant mortality, 16–17
Institute for the Deaf and the Blind, 110
J.H. Sturk's, 118
Johannesburg, see Boer Republics
juvenile delinquents, 12, 116, 121–4
Kimberley, 5, 81, 124, 132
kindertoes, see Dutch Reformed Church
Kinderkrans, see Dutch Reformed Church

Ladies' Benevolent Society, 53, 122
Lads' Brigade, 124
Lagos, 116
language, see Afrikaans; Anglicisation bilingualism; Dutch; Cape Dutch; English
leisure, 73
see also children; youth
lemonade, 81, 83
Lightfoot, Thomas, 118, 119, 122, 134
see also Church of the Province of South Africa; missions; missionaries
literacy, 52, 78, 88, 89, 90, 92, 94, 96, 98, 105
love
cousins, 44
grandparents, parents, and children, 50, 58, 67, 69–70
Lovedale Institution, 98, 132
Lutheran Church, 29

Malherbe, Ernst, 90, 132
marriage, 16, 44, 46, 49, 53, 62, 63, 64, 100, 106, 109
conducted by the DRC, 11
Mary, Lyon, 107
masculinity, 99–101
Masters and Servants Acts, 114, 119, 135
1856 Act, 9, 27
Masters and Servants Ordinance (1841), 9, 27
measles, see disease
Meeuwsen, Johanna, 84
menstruation, 16, 18, 61
Merriman, John X., 103
Methodist Church, 11, 25, 29, 34, 77, 98
Index

Midlands (Graaff-Reinet) Seminary, 51, 108
Milner, Lord Alfred, 139–40
mineral revolution, 6, 13, 128
diamond fields, 81
diamond-mining, 5–7, 95, 96
gold-mining, 6, 96, 138
ministers, 7, 23–6
Mintz, Steven, 3, 11, 34, 73, 143
missionaries, 11, 14, 23, 24, 26, 40, 59, 66
children’s support for, 20, 39, 75–6, 78–81, 83–7
Church of the Province of South Africa, 19, 118
Dutch Reformed Church, 26, 32–3, 40–1, 57, 68, 69, 71–2, 75, 100, 105–7, 110
Dutch Reformed Church Mission Institute, 108–9
Hostels for black women in Johannesburg, 116
see also Huguenot Missionary Society
missionary schools
Cape Town, 10, 122
Church of the Province of South Africa, 10, 122
Dutch Reformed Church, 57, 85, 89, 105
education of black children, 98, 103, 132
presence of white children, 89, 92, 97, 128
reclassified as third class schools, 97
Wellington, 57, 85, 89
missionary societies, 2, 23
education of black children, 96
missions
Dutch Reformed Church attitudes towards, 30, 36, 72–3, 104, 110, 141
St Mark’s (Cape Town), 120
St Philip’s (Cape Town), 120
mission stations
black elite, 47–8, 98
children’s sermons, 39
Dutch Reformed Church, 54, 80
end of slavery, 27
residents accused of idleness, 123
revivalism, 29
modernity, 5, 23, 36, 38, 42, 73, 87, 89, 101–2, 111, 135, 139
Molteno, Betty, 60–1, 63–4, 74
Molteno, Caroline, 18–19, 46, 58–64, 70, 74, 80
Molteno, John Charles, 53, 60
Montagu, 7, 19, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 69
Morning Star, 78
motherhood, 52–3
mothers, 16, 17, 22, 47, 50, 52–3, 55, 58, 61, 62, 64, 70–1, 73, 81, 82, 83, 86, 100, 106, 107, 117, 122, 130
Mount Holyoke Seminary, 83, 107–10
Muir, Thomas, see education
Murray, Andrew jun., 29, 38, 45, 46, 103
attitude towards nationalism, 130–1
attitude towards revivals, 32
boyhood and education, 29–30, 49–52, 56–7
diary, 46, 50, 52, 58–60, 70
domesticity, 48–9, 52
education, 51, 88–9, 107–8, 110–11, 128
evangelising among the youth, 22, 32, 35, 37, 65, 89, 110
Huguenot Seminary, 40, 65–6, 107–10
Jezus de kindervriend, 69
marriage, 53
preaching, 35
publications, 1, 37–8, 68–9, 72
relationship with children, 17, 54–8, 74
support for missionary work, 65
Wat zal doch dit kindeken wezen?, 1, 18, 68
Murray, Andrew sen., 24–5, 29
Moderator, 26
relationship with children, 50–1, 57
views on segregation, 27
Murray, Charles, 51, 68, 104
Murray, Emma (nee Rutherfoord), 17–18, 48–9, 52, 53, 55–7
Murray, Emmie  
  childhood, 17, 55–7  
Murray, George, 51, 77  
Murray, Haldane, 17, 126  
Murray, Helen, 51–2, 108  
Murray, John, 8–9, 29, 45, 46  
  boyhood and education, 29–30, 49–52  
  De Kinder-Kerk, 39  
  Kinderbijbel, 38, 69  
  marriage, 53  
  professor at the theological seminary, 8–9, 26  
  publications, 37–9, 68–9  
  relationship with children, 45, 54–8  
  Zondag achtermiddag, 69  
Zuid Afrikaansche Christelijke Boekvereeniging, 38  
Murray, Maria (nee Stegmann), 24, 50, 52, 58  
Murray, Mary, 55–7, 105  
mutton, 33  
  see also drought  
Myrtle Branch, see Band of Hope  

nagmaal, 37  
Namaqualand, 126  
nationalism, see Afrikaner nationalism; colonial nationalism  
Neethling, J.H., 29, 45, 46, 104  
  attitude towards revivals, 32  
  boyhood and education, 30, 49–50, 52  
  children’s sermon, 39  
  De Wekker, 37–8  
  marriage, 53  
  publications, 37  
  relationship with children, 55  
Neethling, Maria (nee Murray), 53, 58, 74, 100  
  childhood and education, 51–2, 57  
  marriage, 53  
  publications, 68–9  
  Unto Children’s Children, 49–50  
Neethling, Willie, 100  

Netherlands, 30–1, 35, 38–9, 48, 51, 57, 103  
  Utrecht, 30, 49, 50–1, 55, 59  
New Imperialism, 100  
newspapers, 6, 14, 38  
  Cape Argus, 119, 121  
  Cape Times, 19, 44–5, 81–2, 113, 134  
  creation of the education crisis, 20, 90–1  
  De Volksvriend, 33, 37  
  De Zuid-Afrikaan, 37  
  Di Patriot, 8, 113, 130–2  
  Het Volksblad, 33, 35, 37  
  sellers, 115, 122  
  see also Immelman, Carel Pieter;  
    Church of the Province of South Africa; Dutch Reformed Church; Genootschap van  
    Regte Afrikaners  
New Woman, 60, 110  
New York Society for the Protection of Children, 13  
nomadism, 8, 94, 126, 134  
Normal school, see teachers  

oidium, see wine  
Orange Free State, see Boer Republics  
Ordinance, 26–7, 50  
Osborne, Henry, 118–24  
  see also Church of the Province of South Africa; missions; missionaries  
Paarl, 7, 8, 29, 38, 81, 91, 93, 108, 129  
Paarl Ladies’ Seminary, 108  
Pannevis, Arnoldus, 129  
parenthood, 66–74  
Pentecost, 29, 32, 35  
phylloxera, see wine  
poetry, 8, 60, 130
see also bywoners
Porter Reformatory, 123–4
Presbyterian Church, 27, 55, 79, 98
Pretoria, see Boer Republics
print culture, 38
prostitution, 11, 13, 114, 117, 119, 121, 136
Queen’s Afrikaners, 131
race, 3, 35, 91, 96, 99, 106, 115
age categories, 3–4, 15, 18, 142–3
Dutch Reformed Church’s narrowing focus on whites, 1, 26–8, 75, 87, 141
race categories, 9–10, 124, 135, 137
segregation, 26–8, 35, 123
social stratification, 9
railways, 6, 38, 101, 132, 138
Reitz, F.W., 96, 99
Réveil movement, 30
revivals
economic and social contexts, 22–3, 30, 33–6, 42, 75
Germany, 34
Great Revival, 1860, 22–3, 28, 29–35, 69, 77, 103, 140–1
methods to encourage revival, 35–42
Netherlands, 51
reform movements in Christianity, Hinduism, and Islam, 23, 67
revival of 1874–1875, 29, 30, 33, 35–6, 79, 107–8
Scotland, 30, 51
United Kingdom, 34
United States, 30, 34, 107
see also Dutch Reformed Church; Great Awakenings; missionaries; mission stations; Murray, Andrew jun.; Murray, Andrew sen.; Neethling, J.H.
Rhodes, Cecil John, 133, 137
Roman Catholic Church, 29, 94
Romanticism, 67
Rose-Innes, James, see education
Ross, Donald, see education
Ross, Robert, 10, 32, 36
Rothmann, M.E., 109, 130
rust, see wheat
schools, see boys’ schools; Church of the Province of South Africa; Dutch Reformed Church; education; girls’ schools; mission schools; Sunday schools
Schreiner, Olive, 16, 60
Scotland, 23, 24, 30, 38, 50, 51, 55–6, 65, 141
Aberdeen, 30, 50–1
Edinburgh, 55
segregation, see race
Sendingkerk, see Dutch Reformed Church
slaves
domestic service shaped by slavery, 35, 48, 115, 117, 119
manumission, 9, 26–7
membership of the Dutch Reformed Church, 27
number of slaves in 1815, 6
perpetual children, 15
relationships with white children, 48
wet nurses, 53
Smiles, Samuel, 66
Society for the Protection of Child Life, 13
Solomon, Saul, 117
South African College, 51
South African War children, 138–40
concentration camps, 138–9
Stellenbosch, 7–8, 9, 29, 32, 49, 52, 54, 77, 79, 91, 93, 104, 108, 132
Steyn, M.M., 53–4, 100
Stoler, Ann Laura, 9, 47
Sunday schools
   Cape Colony, 76–7
   Cape Town, 77
   Dutch Reformed, 75–9
   international movement, 75–6, 78–9
   Stellenbosch, 79
   teachers, 39, 69, 76–7
   Wellington, 83, 85–7
Superintendents of Education, see education

teachers, 8, 9, 15, 40, 42, 51, 62–3, 65, 81, 82, 83, 93, 98, 110–11, 127, 129, 134, 135, 141
dearth of, 94, 105–6
Normal school, 104, 108
teacher-missionaries, 1, 57, 65–6, 71, 78, 84–6, 105–9
training, 55, 56, 71, 84–7, 89, 95, 104–5, 107–9
see also Bliss, Anna; education; Ferguson, Abbie; Huguenot Seminary; Molteno, Betty; Murray, Helen; Sunday schools

telegraph, 6, 138
temperance, 79, 110, 114
see also Band of Hope; Women’s Christian Temperance Union; Young Women’s Christian Temperance Union
Te Water, Thomas, 127, 133, 136
Thompson, E.P., 25
time, 134–5
Tot Nut van het Algemeen, 49
Transvaal, see Boer Republics
typhus, see disease

vaccination, 134
see also disease
Van der Lingen, G.W.A., 38
Van Heerden, Petronella, 40–2
Van Onselen, Charles, 117
Verenigde Oostindische Compagnie, 5, 24
Victoria College, 104
Vrouwen Zendingbode, 84, 109

Waterston, Jane Elizabeth, 117, 134
Wellington, 7, 9, 29, 39, 40, 52, 56, 57, 66, 79, 80, 83, 84, 85, 90, 93, 99, 107, 108, 110, 132
Wellington Missionary School, see Huguenot Seminary
wet nurses, 48, 53
wheat, 7, 91, 128, 129
rust, 33
wine, 7
oidium, 8
phyloxera, 8
Women’s Christian Temperance Union, 79, 109–10, 114
wool, 7
Worcester, 7, 19, 29, 31, 32, 66, 80, 81, 82, 110

young people, see youth
Young Women’s Christian Temperance Union, 80, 92, 109

youth
   African youth, 2–4, 18, 75, 89
   agency, 4
   age category, 2, 4–5, 13–15, 57, 142–4
   Cape Town’s streets, 122
   Dutch Reformed Church interest in,
   22–3, 69
   employment, 116
   half of Cape Colony’s population, 13
   history of, 2–5
   leisure, 66
   love, 44
   modernity, 5
   participation in revivals, 20, 31–5, 75
   poor white, 98–9, 101
   significance of, 15, 16, 57
   white, middle-class, 15, 18–19, 43, 45–6, 57–9, 62–4, 83, 87

Zendingbode, see Huguenot Missionary Society
Zuid Afrikaansche Christelijke Boekvereeniging, 38