

Select Bibliography

Introduction

- Bevir, M., *The Logic of the History of Ideas* (Cambridge, 1999).
- Biagini, E. F. and A. J. Reid, eds., *Currents of Radicalism: Popular Radicalism, Organised Labour and Party Politics in Britain, 1850–1914* (Cambridge, 1991).
- Craig, D. M., “‘High Politics’ and the ‘New Political History’”, *Historical Journal* 53 (2010), 453–75.
- Francis, M. and J. Morrow, *A History of English Political Thought in the Nineteenth Century* (London, 1994).
- Gunn, S. and J. Vernon, eds., *The Peculiarities of Liberal Modernity in Imperial Britain* (Berkeley, 2011).
- Hall, C., K. McClelland and J. Rendall, *Defining the Victorian Nation: Class, Race, Gender and the Second Reform Act of 1867* (Cambridge, 2000).
- Lawrence, J., *Speaking for the People: Party, Language and Popular Politics, 1867–1914* (Cambridge, 1998).
- Mandler, P., ed., *Liberty and Authority in Victorian Britain* (Oxford, 2006).
- Meisel, J., *Public Speech and the Culture of Public Life in the Age of Gladstone* (New York, 2001).
- Pocock, J. G. A., *Political Thought and History: Essays on Theory and Method* (Cambridge, 2009).
- Roberts, M., *Popular Movements in Urban England, 1832–1914* (Basingstoke, 2009).
- Skinner, Q., *Visions of Politics I: Regarding Method* (Cambridge, 2002).
- Stedman Jones, G., *Languages of Class: Studies in English Working Class History* (Cambridge, 1983).
- Thompson, J., “‘Pictorial lies’?: Posters and Politics in Britain, 1880–1914’, *Past and Present* 197 (2007), 177–210.
- Vernon, J., *Politics and the People: A Study in English Political Culture, c. 1815–1867* (Cambridge, 1993).

Good Government

- Daunton, M. J., *Trusting Leviathan: The Politics of Taxation in Britain, 1799–1914* (Cambridge, 2001).
- Harling, P., *The Waning of ‘Old Corruption’: The Politics of Economical Reform, 1779–1846* (Oxford, 1996).
- Harris, J., ‘Political Thought and the Welfare State 1870–1940: an Intellectual Framework for British Social Policy’, *Past and Present* 35 (1992), 116–41.
- Harris, J., *Private Lives, Public Spirit: Britain, 1870–1914* (Oxford, 1993).
- Jones, H. S., *Victorian Political Thought* (Basingstoke, 2000).
- Mandler, P., *Aristocratic Government in the Age of Reform: Whigs and Liberals 1830–1852* (Oxford, 1990).

- Meadowcroft, J., *Conceptualizing the State: Innovation and Dispute in British Political Thought 1880–1914* (Oxford, 1995).
- Parry, J., *The Rise and Fall of Liberal Government in Victorian Britain* (New Haven, 1993).
- Searle, G. R., *The Quest for National Efficiency: A Study in British Politics and Political Thought* (Oxford, 1971).
- Sutherland, G., *Studies in the Growth of Nineteenth Century Government* (London, 1972).
- Thompson, J., 'Modern Liberty Redefined' in G. Claeys and G. Stedman Jones, eds., *The Cambridge History of Nineteenth-Century Political Thought* (Cambridge, 2011), pp. 720–47.
- Thompson, J., *British Political Culture and the Idea of 'Public Opinion'* (Cambridge, 2013).
- Vernon, J., ed., *Re-reading the Constitution: New Narratives in the Political History of England's Long Nineteenth Century* (Cambridge, 1996).

Statesmanship

- Collini, S., *Public Moralists: Political Thought and Intellectual Life in Britain 1850–1930* (Oxford, 1991).
- Craig, D., 'Advanced Conservative Liberalism: Party and Principle in Trollope's Parliamentary Novels', *Victorian Literature and Culture* 38 (2010), 355–71.
- Craig, D., 'Burke and the Constitution' in D. Dwan and C. Insole, eds., *The Cambridge Companion to Edmund Burke* (Cambridge, 2012).
- Grainger, J. H., *Character and Style in English Politics* (Cambridge, 1969).
- Joyce, P., *Democratic Subjects: the Self and the Social in Nineteenth-Century England* (Cambridge, 1994).
- McCormack, M., ed., *Public Men: Masculinity and Politics in Modern Britain* (Basingstoke, 2007).
- Parry, J., *The Rise and Fall of Liberal Government in Victorian Britain* (New Haven, 1993).
- Parry, J., 'Past and Future in the Later Career of Lord John Russell' in T. Blanning and D. Cannadine, eds., *History and Biography: Essays in Honour of Derek Beales* (Cambridge, 1996), pp. 142–72.
- Parry, J., 'Disraeli and England', *Historical Journal* 43 (2000), 699–728.
- Runciman, D., *Political Hypocrisy: the Mask of Power, from Hobbes to Orwell and Beyond* (Princeton, 2008).
- Taylor, A., *Lords of Mistrule: Hostility to Aristocracy in Late-Nineteenth and Early-Twentieth Century Britain* (Basingstoke, 2004).

Patriotism

- Cunningham, H., 'The Language of Patriotism, 1750–1914', *History Workshop Journal* 12 (1981), 8–33.
- Grainger, J. H., *Patriotisms: Britain 1900–1939* (London, 1986).
- Koebner, R. and H. Schmidt, *Imperialism: the Story and Significance of a Political Word 1840–1960* (Cambridge, 1964).

- Parry, J., *The Rise and Fall of Liberal Government in Victorian Britain* (New Haven, 1993).
- Parry, J., *The Politics of Patriotism: English Liberalism, National Identity and Europe, 1830–1886* (Cambridge, 2006).
- Parry, J., 'The Disciplining of the Religious Conscience in Nineteenth-Century British Politics', in I. Katznelson and G. Stedman Jones, eds., *Religion and the Political Imagination* (Cambridge, 2010), pp. 214–34.
- Readman, P., 'The Conservative Party, Patriotism, and British Politics: the Case of the General Election of 1900', *Journal of British Studies* 40 (2001), 107–45.
- Readman, P., 'The Liberal Party and Patriotism in Early Twentieth-Century Britain', *Twentieth Century British History* 12 (2001), 269–302.
- Samuel, R., ed., *Patriotism: the Making and Unmaking of British National Identity*, 3 vols (London, 1989).
- Searle, G. R., *Country before Party: Coalition and the Idea of 'National Government' in Modern Britain, 1885–1987* (London, 1995).
- Worden, B., 'The Victorians and Oliver Cromwell', in S. Collini, R. Whatmore and B. Young, eds., *History, Religion and Culture: British Intellectual History 1750–1950* (Cambridge, 2000), pp. 112–35.

Religion

- Bebbington, D., *The Nonconformist Conscience: Chapel and Politics, 1870–1914* (London, 2009).
- Bentley, J., *Ritualism and Politics in Victorian Britain: The Attempt to Legislate for Belief* (Oxford, 1978).
- Boyce, D. G. and A. O'Day, eds., *Gladstone and Ireland: Politics, Religion and Nationality in the Victorian Age* (Basingstoke, 2011).
- Brent, R., *Liberal Anglican Politics: Whiggery, Religion, and Reform 1830–1841* (Oxford, 1987).
- Brown, S. J., *Providence and Empire: Religion, Politics and Society in the United Kingdom 1815–1914* (Harlow, 2008).
- Floyd, R. D., *Church, Chapel and Party: Religious Dissent and Political Modernization in Nineteenth-Century England* (Basingstoke, 2008).
- Harrison, J. F. C., *The Second Coming: Popular Millenarianism 1780–1850* (London, 1979).
- Hilton, B., *The Age of Atonement: the Influence of Evangelicalism on Social and Economic Thought, 1795–1865* (Oxford, 1991).
- Koss, S., *Nonconformity in Modern British Politics* (London, 1975).
- Machin, G. I. T., *Politics and the Churches in Great Britain, 1832–1868* (Oxford, 1977).
- Machin, G. I. T., *Politics and the Churches in Great Britain, 1869–1921* (Oxford, 1987).
- Parry, J., *Democracy and Religion: Gladstone and the Liberal Party, 1867–1875* (Cambridge, 1986).
- Parry, J., *The Rise and Fall of Liberal Government in Victorian Britain* (New Haven, 1993).
- Skinner, S. A., *Tractarians and the 'Condition of England': the Social and Political Thought of the Oxford Movement* (Oxford, 2004).

- Warren, A., 'Disraeli, the Conservatives and the national church', *Parliamentary History* 19 (2000), 96–117.
- Wolffe, J., *The Protestant Crusade in Great Britain, 1829–1860* (Oxford, 1991).

Popular Political Economy

- Biagini, E. F., 'British Trade Unions and Popular Political Economy, 1860–1880', *Historical Journal* 30 (1987), 811–40.
- Biagini, E.F., ed., *Citizenship and Community: Liberals, Radicals and Collective Identities in the British Isles, 1865–1931* (Cambridge, 1996).
- Bohstedt, J., *The Politics of Provisions: Food Riots, Moral Economy and Market Transition in England c. 1555–1850* (Farnham, 2010).
- Brown, B. H., *The Tariff Reform Movement in Great Britain, 1881–1895* (New York, 1941).
- Gambles, A., *Politics and Protection: Conservative Economic Discourse, 1815–1852* (Woodbridge, 1999).
- Howe, A., *Free Trade and Liberal England, 1846–1946* (Oxford, 1997).
- Howe, A., 'Free Trade and its Enemies' in M. Hewitt, ed., *The Victorian World* (Abingdon, 2012), pp. 108–24.
- Huzzey, R., 'Free Trade, Free Labour, and Slave Sugar in Victorian Britain', *Historical Journal* 53 (2010), 359–79.
- Miller, H., 'Popular Petitioning and the Corn Laws, 1833–1846', *English Historical Review* 127 (2012), 882–919.
- Morgan, S.J., 'Domestic Economy and Political Agitation: Women and the Anti-Corn Law League, 1839–46' in K. Gleadle and S. Richardson, eds., *The Power of the Petticoat* (Basingstoke, 2000).
- Pickering, P. and A. Tyrrell, *The People's Bread: a history of the Anti-Corn Law League* (Leicester, 2000).
- Schonhardt-Bailey, C., *From the Corn Laws to Free Trade* (Cambridge, MA, 2006).
- Thompson, N.W., *The People's Science* (Cambridge, 1984).
- Trentmann, F., *Free Trade Nation: Commerce, Consumption and Civil Society in Modern Britain* (Oxford, 2008).
- Winch, D. and P. O'Brien, eds., *The Political Economy of British Historical Experience, 1688–1914* (Oxford, 2002).

Democracy

- Barrow, L. and I. Bullock, *Democratic Ideas and the British Labour Movement, 1880–1914* (Cambridge, 1996).
- Biagini, E. F., *Liberty, Retrenchment and Reform: Popular Liberalism in the Age of Gladstone, 1860–80* (Cambridge, 1992).
- Biagini, E. F., *British Democracy and Irish Nationalism, 1876–1906* (Cambridge, 2007).
- Holton, S.S., *Feminism and Democracy: Women's Suffrage and Reform Politics in Britain, 1900–1918* (Cambridge, 1986).
- Innes, J. and M. Philp, eds., *Re-Imagining Democracy in the Age of Revolutions: America, France, Britain, Ireland 1750–1850* (Oxford, 2013).

- Parry, J., *Democracy and Religion: Gladstone and the Liberal Party, 1867–1875* (Cambridge, 1986).
- Quinault, R., 'Lord Randolph Churchill and Tory Democracy, 1880–1885', *Historical Journal*, 22 (1979), 141–65.
- Quinault, R., *British Prime Ministers and Democracy: from Disraeli to Blair* (London, 2011).
- Robertson, A.W., *The Language of Democracy: Political Rhetoric in the United States and Britain, 1790–1900* (Ithaca, 1995).
- Roper, J., *Democracy and its Critics: Anglo-American Democratic Thought in the Nineteenth Century* (London, 1989).
- Saunders, R., *Democracy and the Vote in British Politics, 1848–1867: The Making of the Second Reform Act* (Farnham, 2011).
- Saunders, R., 'Tory Rebels and Tory Democracy: The Ulster Crisis, 1900–1914', in R. Carr and B. Hart, eds., *The Foundations of Modern British Conservatism* (London, 2013).

Women's Suffrage

- Bush, J., *Women against the Vote: Female Anti-Suffragism in Britain* (Oxford, 2007).
- Clark, A., *The Struggle for the Breeches: Gender and the Making of the British Working Class* (Berkeley, 1995).
- Gleadle, K., *Borderline Citizens: Women, Gender, and Political Culture in Britain, 1815–1867* (Oxford, 2009).
- Griffin, B., *The Politics of Gender in Victorian Britain: Masculinity, Political Culture and the Struggle for Women's Rights* (Cambridge, 2012).
- Harrison, B., *Separate Spheres: the Opposition to Women's Suffrage in Britain* (London, 1978).
- Holton, S.S., *Feminism and Democracy: Women's Suffrage and Reform Politics in Britain, 1900–1918* (Cambridge, 1986).
- Kent, S. K., *Sex and Suffrage in Britain, 1860–1914* (Princeton, 1987).
- Mayhall, L. N., *The Militant Suffrage Movement: Citizenship and Resistance in Britain, 1860–1930* (Oxford, 2003).
- Pugh, M., *The March of the Women: a Revisionist Analysis of the Campaign for Women's Suffrage, 1866–1914* (Oxford, 2000).
- Rogers, H., *Women and the People. Authority, Authorship and the Radical Tradition in Nineteenth-Century England* (Aldershot, 2000).
- Vickers, A., ed., *Women, Privilege and Power: British Politics, 1750 to the Present* (Stanford, 2001).

Irish Nationalism

- Belchem, J., 'Nationalism, Republicanism and Exile: Irish Emigrants and the Revolution of 1848', *Past and Present* 146 (1995), 103–35.
- Bew, P., *C.S. Parnell* (Dublin, 1980).
- Boyce, D. G. and A. O'Day, eds., *Defenders of the Union: A Survey of British and Irish Unionism since 1801* (London, 2001).
- Callanan, F., *The Parnell Split, 1890–91* (Cork, 1992).

- Dwan, D., *The Great Community: Culture and Nationalism in Ireland* (Dublin, 2008).
- Hoppen, K.T., *Elections, Politics, and Society in Ireland 1832–1885* (Oxford, 1984).
- Kelly, M., *The Fenian Ideal and Irish Nationalism, 1882–1916* (Woodbridge, 2006).
- Kelly, M., 'Irish Nationalist Opinion and the British Empire in the 1850s and 1860s', *Past and Present* 204 (2009), 127–54.
- Kelly, M., 'Languages of Radicalism, Race, and Religion in Irish Nationalism: The French Affinity, 1848–1871', *Journal of British Studies* 49 (2010), 801–25.
- Kendle, J., *Ireland and the Federal Solution. The Debate over the United Kingdom Constitution, 1870–1921* (Kingston, 1989).
- Kinealy, K., *Repeal and Revolution: Ireland in 1848* (Manchester, 2009).
- Lyons, F. S. L., 'The Political Ideas of Parnell', *Historical Journal* 16 (1973), 749–75.
- MacDonagh, O., *States of Mind. Two Centuries of Anglo-Irish Conflict, 1780–1980* (London, 1983).
- McGee, E., '"God save Ireland": Manchester Martyr Demonstrations in Dublin 1867–1916', *Eire-Ireland* 36 (2001), 39–66.
- Moody, T. W., *Michael Davitt and Irish Revolution* (Oxford, 1977).
- O'Brien, J., 'Irish Public Opinion and the Risorgimento, 1859–1860', *Irish Historical Studies* 34 (2005), 289–305.
- Townend, P. A., 'Between Two Worlds: Irish Nationalists and Imperial Crisis 1878–1880', *Past and Present* 194 (2007), 139–74.

The Silence of Empire: Imperialism and India

- Cannadine, D., *Ornamentalism: How the British saw their Empire* (London, 2001).
- Chatterjee, P., *The Black Hole of Empire: History of a Global Practice of Power* (Princeton, 2012).
- Claeys, G., *Imperial Sceptics: British Critics of Empire, 1850–1920* (Cambridge, 2010).
- Cohn, B., 'Representing Authority in Victorian India' in E. Hobsbawm and T. Ranger, eds., *The Invention of Tradition* (Cambridge, 1983), pp. 165–211.
- Mehta, U.S., *Liberalism and Empire: A Study in Nineteenth-Century British Liberal Thought* (Chicago, 1999).
- Pitts, J., *A Turn to Empire: the Rise of Imperial Liberalism in Britain and France* (Princeton, 2005).
- Sartori, A., *Bengal in Global Concept History: Culturalism in the Age of Capital* (Chicago, 2008).
- Stein, B., *Thomas Munro: The Origins of the Colonial State and His Vision of Empire* (Oxford, 1989).
- Stokes, E., *The English Utilitarians and India* (Oxford, 1959).
- Taylor, M., 'Joseph Hume and the Reformation of India, 1819–1833' in G. Burgess and M. Festein, eds., *English Radicalism, 1550–1850* (Cambridge, 2007), pp. 285–308.
- Travers, R., *Ideology and Empire in Eighteenth-Century India: The British in Bengal 1757–93* (Cambridge, 2007).
- Wilson, J. E., *The Domination of Strangers: Modern Governance in Eastern India, 1780–1835* (Basingstoke, 2008).

Index

- Aberdeen, George Hamilton, 4th Earl, 9, 46, 47, 55, 76, 80, 197
- Adderley, Charles, 170
- administrative reform, 25, 31, 39, 47–9, 63, 76, 81, 219, 224
- Afghanistan, 225, 227
- Angell, Norman, 133
- Anglicanism, *see* Church of England
- anticlericalism, 97, 100–1, 121, 197, 199–200, 202, 205
- Anti-Corn Law League, 103, 119–24, 126, 135
- anti-slavery, 73, 121. *See also* slavery
- aristocracy, 10, 26–9, 32, 39, 44, 47–50, 58, 122–4, 135, 147–8, 152–4, 174, 180, 184, 209, 226–7. *See also* elites
- army, 69, 74, 78–9, 85, 153, 218, 221–5, 227, 232, 234
- Asquith, Herbert Henry, 109–10, 158
- associational culture, 23, 191
- atheism, 80, 96, 107, 108
- Austria, 78, 79, 150, 199
- Bagehot, Walter, 29–31, 45–7, 48–9, 52, 53–4, 56, 57, 60–2, 119, 120
- Balfour, Arthur, 110, 154, 159
- Bayly, C.A., 23
- Becker, Lydia, 181–2
- Bentham, Jeremy, 220. *See also* utilitarianism
- Bentley, Michael, 7, 104
- biography, 6, 9, 46, 57, 224
- Blanc, Louis, 200
- Bolingbroke, Henry St John, 1st Viscount, 5, 53–4
- Bouverie, Edward, 177
- Bradlaugh, Charles, 93, 94, 108–9
- Bright, Jacob, 177–8
- Bright, John, 47, 63, 78, 81, 122, 142, 152, 158, 175, 176–7, 178–9, 182
- Brougham, Henry, 72
- Bryce, James, 44, 52, 56, 60, 62, 63, 64, 110, 176–7, 178
- Buller, Charles, 28
- Burdett, Francis, 75
- Burke, Edmund, 45, 47, 52, 93, 96–8, 106, 108
- Butler, Josephine, 180
- Butt, Isaac, 139, 203–4, 205–6, 209, 210, 211, 213
- cabinet, 52–3, 62, 81, 159, 161
- Cairns, Hugh, 108, 171, 174
- Canning, George, 54, 60, 61
- Carlyle, Thomas, 45–6, 63, 92, 124, 129, 151–2, 196
- Catholicism, 194, 199, 200
- hostility to, 75, 77, 100, 103–5, 112
- Irish, 73–4, 80, 87, 101, 103, 105, 107, 111–12, 193, 196–202, 205
- political emancipation of, 51, 93, 99–100, 103, 107, 201
- centralisation, 30–1, 35–6, 204, 221
- Chalmers, Thomas, 98–9
- Chamberlain, Joseph, 85–6, 109, 131, 135, 157–8, 161
- Chant, Laura Ormiston, 176
- character
- individual, 12, 27, 46, 48, 50–2, 56–60, 219
- national, 24, 29–30, 32, 36, 39, 82, 204, 219–21, 224, 227, 232
- Chartism, 3, 8, 77, 119, 121–2, 124, 148–51, 162, 168–9, 191, 196, 198
- Churchill, Randolph, 88, 108, 154
- Churchill, Winston, 109–10, 133, 159
- Church of England, 13–14, 73, 74, 81, 85, 93–113, 154, 162
- citizenship, ideas of, 8, 12, 15, 21–2, 25, 27, 31–9, 122–4, 126–9, 136, 144–63, 170–87, 204

- civil society, 97, 133
- class, 6, 17, 48, 95, 143, 162, 196
 and governance, 48, 56, 58, 72, 74,
 77, 81, 86–7, 122, 125, 127,
 132
 languages of, 3–4, 11, 168, 174, 186
 and representation, 15, 80, 94, 111,
 146, 148, 150, 153, 155–6,
 171–5, 181, 184
 and women, 123, 175–80, 185–6
see also aristocracy; elites; middle
 class; working class
- Clive, Robert, 221, 223–5, 230
- Cobbett, William, 98, 128
- Cobden, Richard, 78, 79, 121–4, 126,
 127, 135, 137, 138
- collectivism, 14, 34, 135
- Collini, Stefan, 6
- community, ideas of, 15, 23, 31,
 39, 69, 71, 132, 134, 144, 171,
 174–5, 181, 184–6, 205, 232
- conservatism, 8–9, 13, 15–16, 34, 56,
 93, 95–8, 112, 128, 162, 169–70,
 220–29, 231–2, 237
- Conservative Party
 and empire, 16, 220–7, 231
 and patriotism, 13, 74–6, 79, 81–5,
 87
 and religion, 13–14, 73, 103–13,
 159
 and representation, 15, 142, 152–5,
 160–1, 170–1, 174–5, 181,
 183–6
- constitutionalism, 78, 191–2, 196,
 203, 207–12, 219
 British views of, 9, 13, 31–2, 35–6,
 39, 50, 69–73, 78–9, 99–102,
 111, 227–37
 inclusion within, 14, 21, 77, 86,
 171–2, 184–7, 209
 language of, 13–16, 35, 88, 95, 122,
 124, 127–8, 156, 162, 181
 mixed nature of, 22, 27, 35–6, 39,
 145–9, 151, 156, 228
see also democracy; governance
- consumers and consumption, 123,
 125–7, 129–36
- Contagious Diseases Acts, 81, 179–80,
 181
- co-operative movement, 119, 125,
 129, 133
- Corn Laws, 51, 74, 103–5, 119–24,
 134, 147. *See also* Anti-Corn Law
 League
- Cornwallis, Charles, 218–19, 221,
 223, 226
- corruption, 23, 25–9, 37, 39–40,
 69–70, 72, 76, 87, 198, 203, 210,
 220, 230. *See also* patronage
- cosmopolitanism, 74, 80, 126,
 129–30, 132–4, 224
- Cotton, Henry J.S., 233, 235
- Cowen, Joseph, 81, 83, 155–6
- Crimean War, 47, 76–9, 195
- Croker, John Wilson, 144, 147
- Cullen, Paul, 193, 203, 205
- Cunningham, Hugh, 13, 69, 82, 87
- Curzon, George, 222, 225, 232
- Davis, Thomas, 192, 206
- democracy, 25, 29, 96, 124, 132–3,
 169, 183, 187, 193, 208–9, 231–2,
 234, 237–8
 American, 145–6, 148, 152, 158
 and Chartism, 148–51
 classical conceptions of, 144–5, 162
 growth of, 8, 14–15, 44, 50–1, 87,
 142–3, 146–59, 225
 and Parliament, 159–62
see also representation
- Denvir, John, 206
- Derby, Edward Stanley, 14th Earl, 9,
 54, 55–6, 75, 102–3, 106
- Dicey, Albert Venn, 28, 34–5, 161
- disestablishment, 13, 81, 93, 107,
 109–11, 154, 157, 159, 203
- Disraeli, Benjamin, 1, 9, 45–6, 80–1,
 82–4, 85–6, 104, 106–8, 109, 226
 character and reputation, 47, 51,
 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 60, 62
 and parliamentary reform, 143,
 151, 153, 175
- Duffy, Charles Gavan, 192, 195–7,
 199–200, 207, 214
- East India Company, 100, 219, 223–4,
 228–30, 232
- Ecclesiastical Commission, 93, 101–2

- Ecclesiastical Titles Act, 105, 108
 education, 36, 37, 54, 74, 82, 119,
 125, 135, 146, 155, 201, 230
 and religion, 102–5, 109–11
 Egypt, 84, 85, 225
 elder wand, 161
 elites, rule by, 10, 13, 29–33, 44,
 47–9, 78, 124, 157, 169, 170,
 193, 209, 219–31, 235. *See also*
 aristocracy
 Elphinstone, Mountstuart, 220
 empire, British, 15–16, 23, 39, 82–7,
 143, 157–8, 192, 195, 201–2,
 210–13, 218–38
 and trade, 121–6, 128–36
 ethnicity, *see* race, ideas of
 evangelicalism, 94, 95, 98–9, 121
 evolution, social, 33, 38, 118
- Fabianism, 129, 160
 fair trade, 14, 126–8, 130–1
 Fenianism, 191–3, 197–8, 201–4,
 205–8, 211
 Forster, W.E., 55, 175, 182
 Foucault, Michel, 12
 Fox, Charles James, 47, 60, 61, 80,
 96, 102
 Fox, W.J., 123
 France, 71, 78, 79, 83–4, 123, 125,
 144, 148, 150, 194–5, 197, 201–2,
 204
 revolutions in, 3, 69, 95–7, 99, 108,
 195–6, 223
 Freeden, Michael, 5, 37
 free trade, 14, 25, 35, 37–8, 74, 95,
 99, 103, 105, 118–36, 159
- Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 199, 200, 225
 Gavazzi, Alessandro, 199, 200
 gender, 8, 44, 96, 135, 168–75, 179,
 185. *See also* masculinity; women
 Germany, 83, 84, 123, 132, 133, 150
 Gibson, Edward, 171
 Gladstone, William, 30, 37, 45, 71,
 79–81, 83–4, 88, 122, 127, 134–5,
 169, 225
 character and reputation, 9, 35–6,
 50–2, 54–5, 56, 58–9, 60, 61–2,
 63
 and Ireland, 16, 84, 157, 193–4,
 203, 206, 208, 209–13
 and reform, 143, 147–8, 151, 153,
 181, 234
 religious politics of, 97, 104–6,
 107–9, 113
 Glorious Revolution, 96
 Goschen, George, 82, 153
 governance
 attitudes to, 11–12, 15–16, 21–40,
 44–50, 69–88
 and Ireland, 192, 193–4, 203–6,
 207–13
 and India, 218–38
see also constitutionalism;
 democracy; statesmanship
 Graham, James, 55, 103, 104, 147
 Grattan, Henry, 75, 209, 210
 Green, T.H., 128, 134
 Greg, W.R., 48–9, 51, 53, 63
 Grey, Charles, 2nd Earl, 51, 56, 57,
 100, 101
- Harcourt, William, 63, 155
 Hardie, Keir, 110, 112, 235–6
 Harney, George Julian, 149
 heroes and heroism, 44–6, 49, 87–8,
 218, 221–4, 227
 Hilton, Boyd, 14, 95, 98–9
 historicism, 156, 195, 198, 203, 210,
 219–20, 231
 Hobhouse, L.T., 33–4, 36, 144, 157–8
 Hobson, J.A., 25, 34, 36, 129, 132,
 133, 134, 157
 Holland House, 26, 95, 102
 Holton, Sandra Stanley, 169, 180
 Home Rule, 15, 36, 84–7, 107,
 109–11, 139, 143, 154, 157, 159,
 161, 183, 191–3, 203–13
 Horsley, Samuel, 97
 House of Lords, criticism of, 37, 96,
 111, 148, 154, 157, 160–1, 186
 humanitarianism, 33, 37
 Hume, David, 222–3
 Hume, Joseph, 100, 101, 229
 Hungary, 72, 78, 199–200, 202
 Huskisson, William, 125, 127
- Idealism, 38, 133

- India, 15–16, 23, 195, 218–38
 Indian Civil Service, 219–20
 individualism, 28, 34, 128,
 134, 135
 Ireland, 13, 15–16, 35, 71, 73–7, 82,
 84–8, 100–3, 107, 109, 111–12,
 139, 150, 153, 158, 161,
 191–213
 Irish Independent Party, 76, 196–7
 Italy, 72, 78–9, 133, 150, 195, 198–9,
 200, 202
- James, Edward, 171
 jingoism, 82–3
 Joyce, Patrick, 8, 122
 justice, ideas of, 22, 25, 27, 30, 32,
 38–9, 85, 107, 113, 121–2, 126,
 133–5, 199
- Keble, John, 99, 101
 Keogh, William, 76, 88, 196–8
 Kossuth, Lojos, 199–200
- labourism and Labour Party, 111–13,
 128–9, 133–4, 152, 168–9, 235–6
 labour, theories of, 26, 27, 119–20,
 132–4, 157, 178, 184
 laissez faire, 14, 26, 34, 85, 99, 123–4,
 128–9, 133, 226–7
 Land League, 208, 211
 land reform, 122, 127, 135–6, 153,
 154, 196, 203
 Land War, 207–8
 languages, approaches to, 1–17, 21,
 118, 130, 168–9, 191, 236–7
 Lawrence, Jon, 8, 109, 191
 Lawson, Wilfrid, 183
 Leatham, Edward, 176–7
 liberalism, 26, 33–8, 74, 93, 107,
 111–12, 145–6, 169, 183, 193,
 198, 200–3, 212
 and empire, 15–16, 202, 228,
 233–4, 236
 in Europe, 79–80
 and new liberals, 25, 34, 113, 157
 and political economy, 118–19,
 123–5, 129–30, 134
 traditions of, 8–9, 14, 23, 88,
 170–1
- Liberal Party, 13–14, 26, 73, 78–88,
 107–13, 133, 153–5, 160, 171,
 175–9, 181–6, 212–13, 225,
 227–8, 231–6
 and Unionists, 22, 25, 35, 84–7,
 109, 155
 Liberation Society, 106, 110, 111
 liberty, 70, 77–8, 84, 135–6, 157–8,
 195, 199–200, 229, 236
 economic, 119, 121, 157
 ideas of, 16, 27, 31–3, 36, 44,
 145–6, 151, 204, 208
 and the press, 145, 149, 228
 religious, 100, 105, 107, 108
 Lloyd George, David, 110, 111, 135
 Locke, John, 26, 204
 London Democratic Association, 149
 Lytton, Edward, 1st Earl, 225–7, 232
- Macaulay, Thomas, 50, 59–60, 62, 63,
 104, 149, 156, 218–19, 229–31,
 233, 236, 238
 MacCarthy, J.G., 204–5
 MacDonald, Ramsay, 112, 158, 235–6
 Mackintosh, James, 59
 Maine, Henry, 35, 231
 Malcolm, John, 220, 223–5, 229–30
 Malthus, T.R., 98, 121
 marginalism, 134
 Martineau, Harriet, 119, 123, 125
 Martin, John, 205
 masculinity, 44, 49, 58–9, 123, 158,
 172, 182, 205, 219, 221, 231
 materialism, 25, 31, 78, 81, 134, 196
 Maynooth, 93, 95, 103–5
 May, Thomas Erskine, 142, 156–7
 Mazzini, Giuseppe, 199, 200, 202
 Meagher, Thomas, 200, 214
 Melbourne, William Lamb, 2nd
 Viscount, 9, 47, 58, 60, 94, 102
 mercantilism, 118–19, 129, 132
 Methodism, 96, 110, 111, 112
 middle class, 10, 27, 28, 47–9, 79,
 134, 149, 174, 177, 180, 193, 201
 militia, 77, 79
 Mill, James, 26–7, 101, 220–1, 223–4,
 228, 230–1, 235
 Mill, John Stuart, 27, 32, 120, 124,
 138, 169, 170, 211–12

- Mitchel, John, 150, 192, 194, 196
monarchy, 12, 27, 85, 100, 145, 146,
148, 151, 199, 205, 225–6
Mond, Alfred, 185–6
monopoly, 74, 120–2, 135
moral economy, 119, 124
Morley, John, 57, 143, 225, 233–5,
237–8
Morpeth, George Howard, Viscount,
74–5, 102, 121
Munro, Thomas, 220
Murphy, N.D., 205–6
- Namier, Lewis, 7–8
Napoleon III, 79, 152, 201
nationalism
British, 13, 82
economics and, 132–3, 136
European, 15, 79, 194–5, 199–201
Indian, 235–8
Irish, 15–16, 84, 87–8, 99, 107,
111–12, 139, 150, 191–213
see also patriotism
Navigation Acts, 75, 124
navy, 74, 79, 84, 133
Nevinson, Henry, 235–6
Newdegate, Charles, 75, 155
Nonconformity, 13–14, 73, 90, 93,
96, 99–102, 105–13, 122
Northcote, Stafford, 62, 83
- O'Brien, William Smith, 198, 207
O'Connell, Daniel, 63, 75–6, 101,
192–3, 195, 196, 198, 201, 207,
209
O'Connor, Feargus, 149, 196
O'Malley, Thadeus, 204–6
oratory, *see* speeches
- Paine, Thomas, 96, 98, 149
Palmerston, Henry Temple, 3rd
Viscount, 9, 31–2, 49, 51, 53,
54–5, 58, 60–1, 71, 77–80, 85, 94,
106–7
parliamentary reform movement, 34,
37, 47–9, 56, 70, 78, 79, 148–63,
170–87. *See also* Reform Act
Parnell, Charles Stewart, 15, 84, 88,
193–4, 199, 206–11, 213
- Parry, Jonathan, 7, 26, 37, 95, 108,
227
party, ideas of, 7–10, 13, 21, 25, 35,
39, 51–3, 69–74, 76–87, 143,
159, 196, 198, 205. *See under*
individual parties
patriotism, 13–14, 22, 23, 49, 51,
57, 69–88, 113, 118, 123, 128,
134, 200, 205, 224. *See also*
nationalism
patronage, 47, 69, 74, 76, 80, 88, 97.
See also corruption
Peel, Robert, 9, 31, 46, 73, 75, 76, 79,
100–6, 127, 174
character and reputation, 49, 51,
53, 54–5, 58, 60, 61
Pitt, William, the Elder, 55, 59, 62
Pitt, William, the Younger, 57, 60, 61,
69, 97, 218
Pocock, J.G.A., 4–6
Poland, 72, 195, 200–1
political economy, 14, 26, 37, 48, 95,
98–9, 118–36, 178
poor laws, 73, 95, 103, 149
positivism, 233
poverty, 27, 36–7, 94, 98, 128, 135,
144, 146, 149, 183, 203
Primrose League, 85, 161
progress, ideas of, 13, 33, 78, 85, 95,
111–12, 142, 146, 149–50, 156,
221, 231–4
- property
defence of, 30, 31, 36, 81,
98, 222
distribution of, 101, 122, 208
and representation, 15, 145, 148,
159, 170–4, 184–6, 204, 229
protectionism, 74–5, 104–5, 118,
120–6, 129, 131–3, 139, 144, 155.
See also free trade
Protestantism, 74, 94, 98–9, 103–5,
107–8, 161–2, 193, 200, 203–6
providentialism, 98, 118, 120, 203
public opinion, 12, 30, 32, 39, 52,
54, 59, 148, 194–8, 200–1, 208,
234–5
- race, ideas of, 13, 58, 80, 122, 201,
205, 211, 219, 226–9, 234

- radicalism, 13, 24, 48, 96–101, 160,
191, 196, 199, 200, 202, 228,
229, 233
and democracy, 142, 144, 147, 152,
154, 157, 162
and patriotism, 69, 72–6, 78–9, 87
philosophic, 27–9, 39
traditions of, 8–9, 69, 119, 127–8,
168–9
and women's suffrage, 171, 173,
175–6, 180, 183–6
- Ramsay, Allan, 222–3
- Reform Act
of 1832, 47, 61, 72–4, 76, 94–5,
100–1, 103, 147, 150, 172–4,
224, 229, 230
of 1867, 15, 80–1, 126, 151–3, 171,
174–5, 178, 181, 186
of 1884–5, 85, 126, 155, 175, 181,
183, 212, 213
- representation, debates about, 15, 28,
73, 76, 81, 96, 142–63, 168–87,
192–8, 209–13, 224, 227–9, 235.
See also parliamentary reform
movement
- representative government, 15,
27, 71–3, 82, 87, 144–5,
159–60, 170, 193, 204. *See also*
constitutionalism; governance
- republicanism, 4, 23, 39, 84, 122,
144–5, 150, 158, 192, 194–7
- Ricardo, David, 99, 119, 134
- romanticism, 123, 192, 220, 226
- Roy, Rammohan, 236
- Ruskin, John, 124, 129
- Russell, Lord John, 26, 37, 80, 90,
102, 105, 144, 145, 148, 149,
151, 156, 174
character and reputation, 47, 51,
55, 56, 57
- Russia, 71, 78, 79, 82–4, 200, 201, 225
- Sadler, John, 76, 88, 196–8
- Salisbury, Robert Cecil, 3rd Marquess,
29, 50, 55, 58, 62, 98, 106, 107,
108–9, 153, 155, 156, 157, 226
- secret ballot, 74, 181, 184
- secularism, 37, 94, 197
- Seeley, J.R., 46, 232–4
- self-help, 34, 125, 134
- separate spheres, 170, 172, 176, 177,
180, 185, 187
- Shaw, F.J., 144, 148, 156
- Skinner, Quentin, 5, 162
- slavery, 31, 195, 200, 204. *See also*
liberty
- Smiles, Samuel, 46, 50–1, 56, 57
- Smith, Adam, 99, 118–19, 124
- Smith, F.E., 34, 161
- Smith, Goldwin, 178–80
- Smith, Joshua Toulmin, 31
- Smith, Sydney, 34
- Snowden, Philip, 112, 129
- Social Democratic Federation, 129, 160
- socialism, 6, 14, 34–5, 85, 112–13,
118–19, 129, 134, 136, 143,
157, 160, 163, 235–6. *See also*
labourism and Labour Party
- South Africa, 25, 86, 157, 169, 225
- sovereignty, 145, 192–3, 212, 222,
224, 228
- speeches, 12, 20, 36, 44, 47, 48,
59–63, 76, 88, 119–23, 201,
207–11, 224, 230
- state, 8, 11–12, 73, 121, 135, 144–5,
179, 187, 193
impartiality of, 25, 29, 37, 76–7,
133, 158, 228
and intervention, 21–2, 30, 35, 38,
87, 127–32, 136
and empire, 193, 203, 205, 212–13,
220, 224, 227–9, 233
and religion, 96–7, 100–2, 105,
108, 109, 113, 157
- statesmanship, 7, 11–12, 26, 29, 30,
34, 38–9, 44–64, 84, 158, 204.
See also elites; governance
- Stedman Jones, Gareth, 3–4, 8, 9,
119, 168, 191–2
- Stephen, James Fitzjames, 231–2
- tariff reform, 14, 25, 37, 86, 127,
129–36, 155, 159
- taxation, 30, 69, 71, 72, 74, 76, 78–9,
85, 127, 132, 134–5, 223, 226
of income, 81, 82, 103, 127, 154
and representation, 15, 152, 159,
171, 181, 184

- Taylor, Helen, 176
 Taylor, Henry, 45, 48, 49, 53, 54
 Temple, Richard, 227
 Test and Corporation Acts, 93, 96
 Tory Democracy, 154–5, 162
 Toryism, *see* conservatism; Conservative Party
 Tremenhare, H. S., 22–3, 35–6
 Trollope, Anthony, 51
 Turkey, 78, 82

 unemployment, 33, 36–7, 128
 Unitarianism, 96, 99, 100, 109, 236
 United States of America, 23, 56, 69, 131, 144–6, 148, 152, 158, 164, 194, 200, 207
 utilitarianism, 10, 12, 24, 26–9, 34, 39, 53, 95, 101, 122, 134, 159, 220–1

 Victoria, Queen, 108, 128, 155, 225–6, 227
 Villiers, Brougham, *see* Shaw, F.J.

 wages, 120, 122, 125, 127, 129, 131, 133, 135
 Wales, 109–12

 Walpole, Robert, 5, 57, 100
 Walpole, Spencer, 171
 Ward, Henry, 75, 46
 Wellesley, Richard, 220, 223
 Wellington, Arthur Wellesley, 1st Duke, 54, 71, 73, 100, 220, 223–4, 225
 Whately, Richard, 98–9
 Whiggism, 24, 26–9, 32, 33–4, 39, 47, 124, 169, 171, 193, 227–31, 237
 Whig Party, 73–5, 83, 95, 100–3, 154, 162, 174, 186
 Whitmore, Charles, 184
 women
 and anti-suffragism, 170–2, 176–8, 180, 182, 185–7
 and domestic ideology, 178–9
 and political economy, 123, 125, 129, 132, 135
 and suffrage movement, 158–9, 169–73, 175–87
 and Young Ireland, 192
 see also masculinity; gender
 working class, 3, 8, 14, 79, 80, 122–9, 133–5, 144, 149–56, 168, 174–8, 180, 191