Notes

1 Introduction

1. Trafficking as defined by the United Nations Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons signifies the transportation of persons by means of coercion or deception into conditions of exploitation and slavery. The UN protocol was adopted in 2000 at the UN Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime.

2. The EU then consisting of the signatory states of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain and Sweden.

2 Gender, Emotions and Migration in a European Context

1. The empirical base draws on in-depth interviews with six Polish migrants who had arrived in the United Kingdom since 2004. All were under 35 and possessed adequate conversational English for the interview purposes (several potential participants had to be excluded on this basis). Women were currently working in the area of hospitality, catering, domestic work and caring – occupational groups that, from Okolski (2001), have formed the most characteristic mode of migration from Poland to London. Interviews were conducted in cafes, bars and other public locations and followed a set of themes that sought to capture personal history in the context of the migration experience.

2. EU-15 – Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

7 ‘California Dreamin’’: Transformation and Identity in the Experiences of Migrants into the San Francisco Bay Area

1. EBSC was established in Berkeley in California in 1982. The Director of EBSC, Maureen Duignan, describes its history: ‘It was established when the Central American Wars were at a crisis point between El Salvador and Guatemala. A range of NGOs, religious and community groups decided to do something for refugees in flight from Central America to the United States. The refugees were crossing the border in droves. They were being picked up by the immigration service and were being detained in remote
detention centers on the border. They were not recognized as refugees and that is what the basis of “sanctuary” is. They were bona fide refugees, they were fleeing their lives, they would have been murdered if they turned back. Many of them were turned back afterwards, so when they arrived at the border, the immigration service put them into deportation proceedings, they were detained and they would stay there for many months and sometimes even years. We considered them refugees because they were in flight from the country. However when they crossed the border they were considered illegal aliens and were placed in deportation proceedings. The only option for them was to apply for political asylum which meant that they were considered “asylees”. We still call them refugees because there is a very fine line between them.‘

2. Survey participants were provided with the full list of criminal activities that are statutorily included in the U Visa under Immigration and Nationality Act section 101(a) (15)(U).

3. Philip Hwang is the Director of policy and programs at the Lawyers Committee for Civil Rights of the San Francisco Bay Area. Noemi Calonje is the Immigration Project Director at the National Centre for Lesbian Rights.


Bibliography


Index

A8, 34
Ablemann, N., 99
Abu-Lughod, L., 12, 90, 97
abuse, 6, 145–7
acceptability, 55
Ackroyd, S., 59, 67, 69
Adams, M., 23–4
Adkins, L., 22–7, 90, 92
affect, 14–15, 22
affective neutrality, 16, 26
affective society, 15
agency
human, 91–2
migration and, 103–6, 163–4; transnational marriage, 99–101
significance of, 160
on society, 54
of women, 101–3; in Southeast Asia, 91–3; transmigration, issues of, 11–12
aggressive realism, 67
Ahmed, S., 1, 8, 15–18, 20–2, 39, 46, 158
AIDS, 115
Alarcon, N., 21
aliens, 6, 124
Ali, A. H., 91
amongstness, 40
Anderson, B., 6–7, 53, 56
Andrijasevic, R., 4, 7, 103–5
Angeles Cruz, H., 108, 112–15
Anthias, F., 105
anxiety, 74
Anzaldua, G., 16, 21, 104
Arango, J., 52, 112
architectural reassurance, 49
Arroyo, Gloria, 86
Ashforth, B., 53–6, 60, 65
Ashkanasy, N.M., 15, 33
Asian tiger states, 3
assault, 148–9
asylum seekers/workers, 2
affirmative, 135
defensive, 135
domestic violence and, 139–43
emotion and, 143–5
empowerment, form of, 135–8
human rights of, 154–6
political, 135
rejection of, 169
in San Francisco Bay Area, 133–4
attachment, 68, 130
attractiveness, 97
badge of honour, 66
Banitzky, A., 5, 7
Barbalet, J., 16
Barbalet, J. M., 130
Batnitzky, A., 52, 54, 56–7, 64
Bauere, V., 34, 52
Bauman, Z., 22, 25, 32, 35–6, 38, 50, 159, 167
Beck, U., 15, 25, 27–8
becoming, 44
beforenness, 46
Belk, R., 47, 166
belonging, 16, 18, 19, 21, 68, 130
concept of, 25, 33, 130, 158–60, 173
migrant, 21
nostalgia around, 132
process of, 68
sense of, 49
significance of, 117
traditional notions of, 134–5
Benhabib, S., 81, 116
Berry, J., 57
betweenness, 37, 40

194
in-betweenness, 37, 43–4, 46, 68, 169–70
Bhabha, H., 40
Bhabha, J., 79
Binas, Evelyn, 76
Blanchflower, D., 34
Blyton, P., 53
Bolton, S., 53, 59, 62, 69
border-crossing, 104
borderlands, 16, 21
borderzones, 21
Bourdieu, P., 90
Boyd, M., 121, 124–5, 127, 133–4
Brah, A., 37, 56, 58
Breakwell, G., 36
brides, 99–102
Asian, 102–3, 172
Filipina, 102
mail-order, 94–7, 102–3
picture, 96
Britain, 40
Britishness, 87
Bronfman, M., 115
Brush, B. L., 5
Bryman, A., 24
Bureau of Immigration Affairs
Accredited Institution (BIA), 137–8
Caldwell, G., 104
Calhoun, C., 29, 81–2
California
citizenship in, 107–28
labour demand in, 125
migration in, 12, 107–8, 107–28; Asian, 109; female, 108; Hispanic, 109, 112–16; history of, 108–12; human rights issues with, 112–16; LGBT, 147; women, 112–16
non-governmental organizations in, 134
product services available in, 126
citizenship, 80–3
access to, 80
American, 119
disaggregating, 79
disarticulated, 80
flexible, 25, 29–30, 119
full, 82
global, diversity of, 47
human rights and, 82
individualistic conception of, 118
partial, 78–9
as political status, 78–9
post-national, 79
proliferation of, 81
as rights-bearing status, 83
semi–, 119
civilizing process, 16
civil rights, 118
Clark, M., 53–6, 60, 65
class, inequalities of, 87
clean bodies, 56
transmigration in, 12
see also San Francisco Bay Area
Canada, 124
cancellation of removal, 136
capitalism, 92
mobile, 97
caregivers, exemplary, 59
caring work, 5
Carral, M., 116
Cascon-Pereira, R., 66
Castaneda, C., 8, 16, 18, 21–2
Castells, M., 15, 22
Castro, 146–7
Catholicism, 38, 40–2, 168
Central America, 139, 145–6
Chambers, I., 20
Chang, G., 92
Chang, K. A., 124
Chang, S., 98
Chavez, L. R., 116
childcare, 75
China, 97–8
Chinatown, 107
Chin, C., 30, 73
Chinese Exclusion Act, 110
clean work, 66
CNDH (Comision Nacional de Derechos Humanos), 115
coca-cola body, 92
cocorcion, 7
Coll, G., 79
colonial noses, 94
Comaroff, J. L., 87
comfort zone, 49–50
Commercialisation of Intimate Life (Hochschild), 28
Commission on Filipinos Overseas (CFO), 98
Commission Nacional de Derechos Humanos (CNDH), 115
Communion, 41
Community Development and Education, 135
Constable, N., 12, 90, 92, 94–102, 164, 172
constitutive policy, 37
consumerism, 28–9
consumption, 2–7
containment, culture of, 67
contamination, 61
contemporary social theory, 14–30
coping, emotional-focussed, 57
Cornelius, N., 125
Correa, L., 47–9
cosmopolitan citizen, 29
cosmopolitanism, 25
cosmopolitanization, 25
cosmopolitan law, 83
Cremin, C.S., 24
crime, organized, 103
crisis, 104
Crowdy, P., 59, 67, 69
Cruz, Angeles and Rojas, 112–15
Crystal, D., 84
cultural transmigration, 90–106
mail-order brides, 95–6
marriage migration, 96–7
transnational marriage, 101–3
transnational marriage migration, 97–101
transnational marriage-scapes, 94–5
culture
of containment, 67
cooling of, 28–9
homogenization of, 12
logic of, 91
of narcissism, 25–6
norms of, 57
patriarchal, 98
Czarniawska, B., 44
Czech Republic, 34, 148
Dales, L., 91
Darling-Wolf, F., 32
Daus, C., 33
De Anda, R. M., 127
defensive asylum seekers/workers, 135
deferment, emotional, 68–9
degendering, 56
DeHart, M., 87–8
democracy, liberal, 87
denizens, 82
Densham, P., 34, 52
Department of Homeland Security, 148
deportation, 48
Descartes, R., 46
desilusion, 129
desire/desirability, 64, 93, 97, 166–7
despair, 130
destiny, 41
Devasahayam, T., 8, 15, 30, 71–3, 77, 113, 125–6, 159
development scale, 99
devotion, 103
Dick, P., 53, 65–6
differences, 38, 46
see also diversity
dignity, 62
Dill, B. T., 110
dirt, 55, 171
dirty tasks, 69
see also dirty work
dirty work
acceptable, 69
concept of, 55–6
defined, 52–3, 55
desirable, 69
emotional, 59–60, 66
identity and, 65–6
migration and, 54–7
by Polish, 60–2
tainted, 56–7
discrimination, 160, 170–2
disgust, 60–2, 171
dispensable commodities, 163
displacement, 37
diversity, 38, 47
domesticity, 103
domestic migrant female labour,
6–7, 92, 163
demand for, 73
in Dubai, 83, 85
emotional implications of, 74–5
emotional pain, 77
family, separation from, 75–7
globalization, attribution to, 72
Hong Kong, 73
Indonesia, 72–3, 83, 85
stereotyping of, 74
domestic violence (DV), 139, 148–9
domestic work, 53, 68, 85
foreign, 4, 11, 71–2
in Indonesia, 83–5
live-in workers, 126
in Philippines, 83–5
in Sri Lanka, 83–5
treatment of, 4
Douglas, M., 53
dragon-ladies, 102
Dubai, 83, 85
Duffy, M., 56
Du Gay, P., 24
Duignan, Maureen, 135–8
Durand, J., 112
Dustmann, C., 34
Dyer, S., 5, 7
East Bay Sanctuary Covenant (EBSC),
134–9, 141, 143, 145, 148, 154–5
economic production/productivity,
124
economy
informal, 10, 105, 124
moral, 78
Edwards, L., 91
Ehrenreich, B., 58, 95, 125
Elena, Maria, 139, 145–7
Elliott, A., 15, 22, 25–6, 28
Ellis, A., 33
El Paso, 111
El Salvador, 137, 148
embarrassment, 45
embodiment, 18
emotional deferment, 68–9
emotionalization industries, 15
emotional numbing, 60, 67, 171
emotional strain, 54
emotions, 14–15
analysis of, 16
cognition and, 16
concept of, 14–15
contemporary social theory,
significance of, 14–30
first, 46
identity and, 21–2
as inner experiences, 33
leaving behind of, 40–3
migration and, 57–9
mobilized, 67
orientation of, 59–60
of possibility, 42
of potential, 42
primary, 46
reflexive, 21–9
as resources, 33
social theorizing of, 9, 15
to sociological analysis,
significance of, 16
sociology of, 15
theoretical framework for
understanding, 21
in transmigration, 1–13
of wonder, 46
| emotion trades, 72, 82, 162 |
| emotion work, 15, 29 |
| employment, 63, 124–7 |
| endurance, 66 |
| energy, new, 138, 165 |
| Enlightenment modernity, 16 |
| entrapment, 60 |
| Episcopal Cathedral, 107 |
| Erickson, R. J., 73 |
| Eriksson-Zetterquist, U., 44–5 |
| Estonia, 34 |
| estrangement, 16, 17, 130 |
| ethnic entrepreneur, 87 |
| ethno-preneuralism, 87 |
| EU–15, 34 |
| European Convention of Human Rights, 81 |
| European Court of Human Rights, 81 |
| Europeanism, 63 |
| Europeanness, 39, 57 |
| European Union (EU) |
| citizenship in, 82 |
| economic development in, 100 |
| expansion of, 35 |
| human rights in, 81–2 |
| migration in, 35 |
| Polish migration into, 40 |
| trafficking in, 5, 7, 103–4 |
| exploitation, 133 |
| expulsion, 133 |

| Fabbri, F., 34 |
| failed states, 80 |
| family, 47–8 |
| values of, 102, 172 |
| wage for, 111 |
| women rejected by, 167–9 |
| fantasy, 101, 172 |
| Farb, Jessica, 148 |
| Favell, A., 9, 31, 34 |
| fear, 38–9, 130 |
| Federal Government, 147 |
| feeling rules, 15 |
| Felman, P. E., 149–50 |
| felonious assault, 148 |

| Felski, R., 26 |
| felt psychological states, 33 |
| female labour |
| domestic migrant, 6–7, 92, 163; demand for, 73; in Dubai, 83, 85; emotional implications of, 74–7; emotional pain, 77; family, separation from, 75–7; globalization, attribution to, 72; Hong Kong, 73; Indonesia, 72–3, 83, 85; stereotyping of, 74 |
| transmigrant, 2 |
| feminine restraint, 42 |
| femininity, 25–6 |
| Financial Times, The, 122 |
| Fineman, S., 15, 33 |
| firstness, 46–477 |
| Fisher, C. D., 15 |
| Flexible Citizenship (Ong), 29 |
| flows |
| of capital, 94 |
| of care, 58 |
| of global migration, 72, 79 |
| global world of, 22 |
| Folkman, S., 57 |
| Forde, C., 52 |
| foreigner, 43 |
| Foro Migraciones, 114 |
| Fortier, A.-M., 1, 15–19, 21, 32, 35, 37, 39–41, 49, 51, 158, 164, 168 |
| Fortier notes, 19 |
| France, 35 |
| fraternité, 35–6 |
| freethinking, 41, 168 |
| Fugate, M., 53–6, 60, 65 |

| Gabriel, Y., 47, 166 |
| gallows humour, 65 |
| Galster, S., 104 |
| Gammage, S., 127 |
| Garapich, M., 34 |
| Garcia Bedella, L., 119 |
| Garcia, R., 119 |
| Garrido, G. P., 113 |
| Garsten, C., 45 |
Gattullo, F., 105
gays, 145
gender, 55, 171
  employment and, 124–7
  expectations of, 42
  identity of, 156
  inequalities of, 87
  poverty and, 122–4
  traditional roles of, 102, 172
Geneva Convention, 137
geographically separated individuals, 45
Giddens, A., 15, 24–5
Glenn, E., 56, 126
Glenn, E. N., 116–18
global cities, 162
globalization, 28, 94
  contemporary theorizing around, 17–18
  economic, 2–3
  servants of, 72
global marriage-scapes, 94
global tourist, 38, 167
Goffman, E., 54
Goss, D., 33
Greater London Authority, 183
Greco, M., 14–16
gross domestic product (GDP), 86
Groves, J. M., 92
Guadalupe Hidalgo, treaty of, 117
Guatemala, 113, 137, 148
guilt, 74, 165–6
Gupta, D., 47

habitus, 90–1
Halbwachs, M., 47
Hallier, J., 66
Halperin, D., 115
Hannerz, U., 25, 29
hardness, 67
Harre, R., 15
heart, managed, 67
helplessness, 74
Hepatitis B, 85
Herrera, C., 115

Hilsdon, A.-M., 2, 12, 71, 77, 90, 92–4
HIV, 78, 85, 115, 145, 173
Hobbs, D., 53
Hochschild, Arlie, 58
Hochschild, A. R., 15–16, 28, 33, 35, 58, 67, 92–3, 125
Holgate, J., 52
home
  categorizing, 8
  concept of, 33, 130, 158–60
  emotional journeys away from, 17–21
  longing for, 48
  meaning of, 47–50
  memory of, 19, 47–50
  naturalization of, 18–19
  nostalgia around, 132
  returning to, 43
  social geography model of, 18
  theorization of, 19
  traditional notions of, 134–5
homeland, 42, 167–9
homelessness, 19
Home Office, 9
homogenization, 12, 97
Hondagneu-Sotelo, P., 73, 110–11, 121, 124–6
Hong Kong
  emotion trades in, 72
  feminization of labour in, 73
  migration in; marriage, 98;
    women, 71–2
  working-class men from, 97
hope, new, 138, 165
Hopfl, H., 59
housewife, 97
Huang, S., 92
Hughes, E., 53, 55, 58–9
Hughes, J., 54, 56
Huguet, J. W., 10–11, 71
human agency, 91–2
human rights, 77–8, 80–3
Hungary, 34
husband stealers, 93
Huyo, G., 52, 112
hybridization, 21
hypergamy, 96

identity/identification, 19
as becoming, 32
concept of, 14–15, 159, 173
cosmopolitan, 29–30
cultural, 29
deterritorialized, 158, 164, 171
of economy, 87
emotions, impact on, 3, 5
ethnicity, impact on, 5
gender, impact on, 3, 5, 23
globalization and, 20
liquid, 35–6
migration, impact on, 3, 5
national, retired, 34, 165
new, 160, 164–5
post-structuralist accounts of, 66
reflexive, 21–9
social, 55, 65–6
solid, 35
subjective formation of, 19–20
theorization of, 21
threshold, 16, 20–1, 36–7, 40–1, 158; belonging and, 36–40;
concept of, 20–1
Ifekwunigwe, J., 21
Illo, 92
immigration
poverty and, 122–4
Immigration Act (IMM Act), 120
Immigration and Marriage Fraud Act, 120
Immigration and Naturalization Act, 120
immigration policies, 173
Immigration Reform and Control Act (ICRA), 120
inclusions, 19
incorporation, ceremonies of, 45
India, 73
individualism, 28
individualization, 15, 17
analysis of, 22
theorizing, 24
Indonesia, 71
export of labour in, 73
female domestic labour in, 72–3, 83, 85
female migration from, 78, 86
International American Convention, The, 115
International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women, 115
International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and their Families, 115
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 81–2
International Institute of the Bay Area, 148
international marriage, 98
International Organization for Migration (IOM), 104
international politics, 87
invisibility, 40
Ireland, 34
Irigaray, L., 46
isolation, 130
Japan
economic development in, 100
marriage migration in, 98, 101–2
parasitic singles in, 91
picture-brides in, 96
Javellana-Santos, J., 86
Jervis, L., 59
Jolly, M., 91, 97, 101
Jolly, S., 11, 71
Joppke, C., 80
Jumana, S., 34
Kaneya, R., 122
Kanics, J., 104
Kaplan, C., 21
Kenya, 145
kidnapping, 148–9
Kim, H., 99
Kloess, M., 86
Kofman, E., 8, 105
Korea, 96
Kouaouci, A., 52
Krebs-Dean, K., 109
Kreiner, G., 53–6, 60, 65

labour
California, demand in, 124
emotional, 15, 27, 29, 67
export of, 73, 163
see also female labour
labour aristocracy, 85–6
Laguerre, M., 73
Lap-Chew, L., 4, 104–5
Lash, S., 25, 27–8
Latif, A., 91
Latin America, 145
Latvia, 34
law, internationalization of, 80–3
Lawyers Committee, 145, 154
Lazaridis, G., 15
Lazarus, R., 57
laziness, 65
Lee-Treweek, G., 54–5, 57–8, 66–7
Legal Momentum, 149
Lemert, C., 15, 22, 25–6, 28
Lesbian Gay Bisexual and
Transgendered (LGBT), 13, 133,
136, 139, 145–7, 152, 156
discrimination of, 160, 170–2
migration of, 145–6
rejection of, 169
Lewis, P., 15–16
liberal democracy, 87
life, new, 138, 164–5
lifestyle demands, 54
Lijphart, Anna, 148, 150
liminal legality, 116–22, 118, 160,
170
liminal space, 43–5
liminaltiy, 68–9
concept of, 169–70
significance of, 160, 169–70
limitation, 42
liquidity, 22, 25
Lithuania, 34
lived past, 166
Li, W.-K. V., 98
loneliness, 74
Lopez, Lydia, 140–3, 145
Lopez-Sanders, L., 112
Los Angeles, 12, 111
loss, sense of, 74–5, 166
lotus blossom, 102
love, 74, 97, 101, 102, 172
low-level service jobs, 3–4, 31, 53,
171
MacKenzie, R., 52
Maher, S., 148
Mahler, S. J., 8
maids, 78
Malaysia, 71, 73, 83
Mali, 145
Manderson, L., 97, 101
manslaughter, 148
marginal citizens, 82
marriage, 98, 100
marriage-scapes, 94
marrying up, 103
Marshall, T., 78–9, 118
Masonic Auditorium, 107
Massey, D. S., 52, 112
Mazza, C., 44
McClintock, A., 1
McDowell, L., 52, 54, 56–7, 64
McNay, L., 22–5, 90
Meara, H., 59
memory, 47–8
concept of, 130, 158, 173
significance of, 160, 170
Menjivar, C., 116, 118, 132, 160,
170
mestiza appearance, 92
metropolitan mentality, 25
metropolitansim, 25
Mexico
  domestic violence in, 139
  migration in; LGBT, 145–6; women, 112–16
  U Visa in, 148
Middle East, 71–3
migrant domestic labour, female
  demand for, 73
  in Dubai, 83, 85
  emotional implications of, 74–5
  emotional pain, 77
  family, separation from, 75–7
  globalization, attribution to, 72
  stereotyping of, 74
migration, 2–7, 8
  affective, 9
  Afro-American, 58
  agency and, 103–6, 163–4
  Asian, 108
  categorizing, 8
  domestic, 6
  emotional, 16–17, 31, 57–9, 170
  employment and, 124–7
  in Europe, analysis of, 9–10
  experience of, 18
  feminization of, 7–8, 9, 31–2, 71–89, 160, 162–3, 171
  gendered, 17
  geographical, 9
  Hispanic, 58, 108
  human face of, 31
  human rights and, 169–70
  identitive, 9, 16–17
  illegal, 6, 103
  individualistic, 34, 165
  informal labour, 106
  journeys of, 18
  lived experience of, 58
  marriage and, 98
  opportunist, 34, 165
  Polish, 9–10, 40
  social geographic model of, 18
  theories of, 17–18
  trafficking and, 103–6
  of women, 40–1; persecution
    experienced by, 172–4;
    violence experienced by, 172–4
Millar, J., 34, 52
Ming, Li, 97
Mirabel, N. R., 132
miscomprehension, 43
Mission District, 109, 123, 132, 146–7
Misztal, B., 47
Moallem, M., 21
mobile subjectivity, 26–7
mobility, 22, 26
modern central-state, 35
modernity
  Enlightenment, 16
  liquid, 35–6, 159
  master idea of, 26
Mongolia, 148
motherland, 165
mother tongue, 49
Motomura, H., 116
movement, 39–40, 68
  freedom of, 35
  here and there, 50
  process of, 68
murder, 148–9
Muslims, 83–4, 93
Myanmar, 71
nail parlours, 126
Nakamatsu, T., 2, 12, 90–2, 102–3
narcissism, culture of, 25–6
Nash, K., 81–3, 119
nationality, 134
natives, 34–5
natural citizens, 82
Naturalization Service, 120
naturalized migrants, 88
Natural Survey on Types of Criminal Activities Experienced by U Visa Recipients Orloff and Feldman, 149–50
Index 203

neoliberalism, 2–7, 23
  analysis of, 3
  citizenship rights and, 78–80
  consumption and, 2–3
  migration and, 1–3
  production and, 2–3
  in Southeast Asia, characteristics of, 6
Neoliberalism as Exception (Ong), 29
neutrality, affective, 16, 26
newness, 46
Newton, L. Y., 121
New York Times, The, 117
nighttime work, 53
Nob Hill, 107
non-belonging, 41
non-citizens, 81, 83
non-governmental organization (NGO), 12, 86, 130, 134–8, 141
Nonini, D., 20
Noon, M., 53

Obama, President, 156
O’Connell Davidson, J., 7
Okolski, M., 9, 52
old-fashioned wives, 98
Ong, A., 2–4, 6, 20, 25, 29, 72, 78–80, 85, 91–2, 97, 118–19
ONS, 33–4
organized crime, 103
Orloff, L. E., 149–50
Orsini-Jones, M., 105
out of site employment, 63
out of step women, 160, 165, 167–9

paid caring, 53
Pakistan, 145
Pamuk, A., 123
Parameswaran, R., 32
parasitic singles, 91
Parker, L., 12, 90–1
Parrenas, R.-S., 72–8, 124, 166
Parsons, T., 26
Peletz, M., 91
Pellegrino, A., 52
peoplehood, 37

Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act (PRWORA), 120, 124
Pessar, P. R., 8
Philippines, 71
  enhancement measures in, 80
  export of labour in, 73
  female domestic migrant labour in, 72–3, 78, 83–8
  mail-order brides in, 96
  marriage migration in, 97–8, 101
  massage work in, 94
  prostitution in, 93
  sexualization in, 93
  physical spaces, 49–50
Pikkov, D., 121, 124–5, 127, 133–4
Piper, N., 10, 30, 71, 77, 92, 95
placement, reflection of, 22
plastic surgery, 93–4
Poland, 34
  amongstness in, 51
  diversity in, 38
  Polish migration into, 40
  political opinions, 134
  political rights, 118
  possessions, 19
post-emotionalism, 29–30
poverty, 122–4
pregnancy, 173
Presidio, 109
prestige, 55, 171
Preston, I., 34
pride, 60, 63–5, 64
privileged senorita, 100
Probyn, E., 16, 18–21, 32–3, 36–7, 40, 50, 61, 158, 160
production/productivity, 2–7, 124
product-services, 126
proposition, 120–1, 187
pro-rights, 79
prostitution, 93, 97, 133
Protestantism, 36
Protocol on Trafficking in Persons, Particularly Women and Children, 115
psychological inner states, 33, 59
Pullen, A., 59

quasi-citizens, 82

race, 55, 171
rage, 134
Ram, K., 104–5
rape, 133, 152
realism, aggressive, 67
re-articulation of a new, 164
Reed, D. F., 109
Reeves, H., 11, 71
reflexivity, 22
  authentic, 23
cognitive, 24
  concept of, 14–15, 22–3
extended, 23
gendered, 23–4, 27
idea of, 22
modernization of, 15, 17, 24–6
political, 23
realist oriented, 24
of thinking, 24
of transformation, 22
reflexivity losers, 24
refoulement, 133
refugees, 2
religion, 134
Repatriation Programs, 110
resentment, 76
resources, 59
respect, 62
restriction, 42
retrospective mirage, 47
rights discourse, 79
risk society, 25
Robinson, K., 96
Robledo, C., 113–14
Roces, M., 71, 91–2, 95
Rojas Weisner, M., 108, 112–15
Rojek, C., 25, 29
Rollins, J., 65
Romero, M., 124
rootlessness, 17
Ruiz, M. O., 114

sacrifice, 160, 165–6
Said, E., 19
Salt, J., 34, 52
San Antonio, 111
sanctuary, 137–8, 165
San Francisco Bay Area
  asylum seekers in, 133–4; domestic violence and, 139–43;
  emotion and, 143–5;
  empowerment, form of, 135–8; human rights of, 154–6
  history of, 107
  Latino population in, 109
  migration in, 12–13, 129–57;
    Asian, 109–10;
    heteronormativity in, 132–3;
    Hispanic, 109–10, 131; history of, 108–12; LGBT, 146–7; U Visas within, 147–53; violence within, 147–53
  non-governmental organizations in, 134
  poverty in, 123–4
  refugees in, 133–4
  transmigration in, 12, 131–2;
    emotions and, 134–5; gender in, 139; identity and, 134–5;
    process of, 138–9; violence in, 139
see also California
San Francisco Chronicle, 122–3, 155
San Francisco Weekly, 148, 153
Sassatelli, M., 7
Sassen, S., 125, 127
scavengers, cunning, 102
Schengen Treaty, 7
Scott, C., 55, 66, 171
Second World War, 33–4, 161, 164
self
  belief of, 45
  concept of, 25
  development of, 32–3
  fulfillment of, 41
  passive, 41
reflexivity of, 23
respect for, 62
revelation of, 38
self-esteem, 62
self-worth, 62
Sen, K., 91
Sennett, R., 15, 24–5, 28, 62
Sennett, Richard, 28
sexual assault, 148–9
sexual harassment, 133
sexuality, 160, 169
sex work, 2, 5–6
sexy look, 93
Shadforth, C., 34
shame, 45, 60–2, 171
shared language, 43, 49
Sheller, M., 8, 15–16, 18, 20–2
Silvey, R., 8
Simmel, G., 25–6, 36, 43
Simpson, R., 15–16, 22, 53–4, 56, 59, 159
Singapore
female domestic migrant labour in, 73, 78, 83
foreign domestic workers in, 71–2
migration in, 11; marriage, 98; women, 71
workforce, social engineering of, 4
Singh, Kaveena, 135–6, 141–4, 154
Skeggs, B., 26–7
Slovakia, 34
Slovenia, 34
Smith, R., 116
social groups, 134
social homogenization, 12
social sciences, 14–15
sociological theory, 26
solidarity, 29
Somers, M. R., 116
Soto, A. I., 113–14
Southeast Asia
emotions in, 10–11
emotion trades in, 72
gender in, 10–11
migration in, 10–11; female, 10–11, 73; women, 71
neoliberalism in, 6
women in; agency of, 91–3; desirable, 97; stereotypes of, 99
workforce, social engineering of, 3–4
Southern China, 97
South Korea, 100
Spanish Civil War, 113
squeamishness, 65
Sri Lanka, 71
export of labour in, 73
female domestic migrant labour in, 72–3, 78, 83, 85, 86
Sri Lankan External Affairs Ministry, 85
Stacey, C., 59
state politics, 87
Steinzor, N., 104
Stenner, P., 14–16
Stivens, M., 91
stranger, 36, 41, 43
migrant, 43
rape by, 152
Sturdy, A., 15
sub-citizens, 82–3
subjectivity, 20, 26–7
suitability, 57, 64
super-citizens, 82
supermaids, 86–7
Sutton, S., 148
Suzuki, N., 98–102
Swan, E., 15
Sweden, 34
symbolically seperatede individuals, 45
Syphilis, 85
Tagalog girls, 93
taint, 54–7, 171
managing, 54
moral, 55
physical, 55
social, 55, 61
Taiwan, 71, 73, 98
Tajfel, H., 65
Tan, E. A., 11, 71
Tawada, Y., 95
tax revolt, 121
Taylor, J., 52
Technical Education and Skills
Development Authority
(TESDA), 86
Temporary Protected Status (TPS),
118
temporary workers, 57
Tenderloin, 107
Teo, P., 91
territory, 50
Texas, 111
Thai, H. C., 100–1
Thailand, 71, 73, 139
third countries, 103
3D work, 34, 52
threshold, defined, 38
Timotijeciv, L., 36
Tolentino, R. B., 96
torture, 133, 148
tourist, global, 38, 167
Tracy, S., 55, 66, 171
trafficking, 4
gendered, 104–6
operations covered in, 4–5
of women, 7, 105
transcultural hybridity, 32
transformation, 43–7
transient aliens, 6, 124
transmigrant workers, female
enhancement measures for,
85–8
protection for, 85–8
violence against, 77–8
transmigration
cultural, 90–106; mail-order
brides, 95–6; marriage
migration, 96–7; transnational
marriage, 101–3; transnational
marriage migration, 97–101;
transnational marriage-scapes,
94–5
emotions in, 72–7
entertainment and, 2
female labour and, 2
in Los Angeles, 12
marriages, 2
in Southeast Asia, 71–89
types of, 2
women’s agency in, issues of,
11–12
transnational marriages, 101
transnational marriage-scapes, 94–5
transnational migration, 47
transnational mothering, 127
Trethewey, A., 56
Tung, C., 73
turn to affect, 22
Turner, B. S., 25, 29, 47, 81–2, 130,
166, 170
Turner, J., 65
Turner, V., 43–5
Twada, Yoko, 95
Tyner, J. A., 99
uncertainty, 43–7
un-citizens, 82–3
unfeminine behaviour, 32
UNHCR (United Nations High
Commission on Refugees), 134
United Kingdom
amongstness in, 51
dirty work in, 53, 60
global tourists in, 38
liberation in, 42
migration in, 5, 33
national labour markets, access to,
34
polarized workforce in, 52
Polish migration into, 10, 33–4,
33–5, 40, 52–3
undesirable work in, 60
women migration into, 40–1, 49,
63, 68
United Nations Convention Relating
to the Status of Refugees, 133–4
United Nations High Commission
on Refugees, 134
United States
citizenship in, 82, 116; class, 116–22; ethnicity, 116–22;
gender, 116–22
desirable women in, 97
domestic violence in, 148
economic development in, 100
economic productivity in, 124
female migration in, 73, 82–3, 108
Hispanic migration in, 147
human rights in, 81–2, 155–6
Lationo migration in, 147
mail-order brides in, 103
marriage migration in, 98
picture-brides in, 96
sexual assault in, 148
women migration into, 71–2
United States Current Population Survey (CPS), 112
United States-Mexico border, 108–9
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 81–2
University of California, Berkeley, 138
unmanliness, 32
Unseen America, 138
urban executive class, 103
Uribe, P., 115
Urry, J., 22, 26
U.S. Bureau of the Census 2000, 109
U.S. Census Bureau, 122
U.S. citizenry, defined, 116
U.S. Congress, 122
U.S. immigration law, 119
U Visas, 139, 148

valuelessness, 25
values
Asian, 91
of family, 102, 172
traditional, 96
Vasupuram, R., 5
victimhood, 104
victims, 95, 102, 163

Vietnamese women, 101
Violence Against Women Act (VAWA), 120, 122, 153
Virginia Republican Convention, 117
visceral repugnance, 60
Voss, B. L., 107
Wacquant, L. J. D., 90
wage for family, 111
Wahlin, N., 45
Wall Street Journal, The, 122, 123
Wang, H., 98
Wargo, Stephanie, 153
Watson, S., 15
Wee, L., 22, 24, 72, 116, 118, 124
Wharton, A. S., 73
White, J., 108
whiteness, 57, 117
Wijers, M., 4, 104–5
Williams, C., 15
Willis, K., 92
witness tampering, 148
Witz, A., 26
Wolkowitz, C., 56
women
abuse of, 160, 167–9
in China, 97
discrimination of, 160, 170–2
family, rejected by, 167–9
homeland, rejected by, 167–9
Islamic, 91
migration of, 161–2
out of step, 160, 165, 167–9
shame, feelings of, 61
trafficked, 96
see also female labour; Southeast Asia
Worker Registration Scheme, 10, 34
workforce, social engineering of, 3–4
work permit system, 4
work, see specific types of
worth ethic, 52
Yeoh, B. S. A., 91–2