

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abels, Richard, "The *Micel haeden* here and the Viking threat," in *Alfred the Great: Papers from the Eleventh-Centenary Conferences*, ed. Timothy Reuter (Burlington: Ashgate, 2003), pp. 265–79.
- Abu al-Ḥasan ‘Alī ibn al-Ḥusayn ibn ‘Alī al-Mas’ūdī, *Prairies d’or [Muruj Adh-Dhahab]*, ed. and trans. Barbier de Meynard and Pavet de Courteille, 9 vols (Paris: Imprimerie impériale 1861–1917).
- Abulafia, David, "Ferdinand the Catholic and the Kingdom of Naples," in *Italy and the European Powers: The Impact of War, 1600–1530*, ed. Christine Shaw (Leiden: Brill, 2006), pp. 129–58.
- , ed., *The French Descent into Renaissance Italy, 1494–95* (Aldershot: Variorum, 1995).
- Acts of the Parliaments of Scotland*, ed. T. Thomson and C. Innes. 11 vols (Edinburgh: s.n., 1814–1875).
- Adam of Bremen, *Gesta Hammaburgensis Ecclesiae Ponticum*, ed. Bernhard Schmeidler, *Scriptores rerum Germanicarum in usum scholarum ex Monumentis Germaniae historicis separatim editi*. (Hanover: Hahn, 1917).
- , *History of the Archbishops of Hamburg-Bremen*, trans. F. J. Tschan, with new introduction by T. Reuter (New York: Columbia University Press, 2002).
- Adémar of Chabannes, *Chronicon*, ed. P. Bourgain, R. Landes, and G. Pon, *Corpus Christianorum, continuation Mediaevalis* 129 (Turnhout: Brepols, 1999).
- Adomnán, *Adomnan’s Life of Columba*, ed. Alan Orr Anderson and Marjorie Ogilvie Anderson (London: Thomas Nelson and Sons, 1961, rpt Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1991).
- , *Life of St. Columba*, ed. Richard Sharpe (London: Penguin, 1995).
- Ælfric, "Ælfric’s Colloquy," in *Anglo-Saxon Prose*, trans. M. Swanton (London: J. M. Dent, 1993), pp. 107–15.
- Agger, William, and Herbert Maschner, "Medieval Norse and the Bidirectional Spread of Epidemic Disease Between Europe and Northeastern America: A New Hypothesis," in *The Northern World AD 900–1400*, ed. H. Maschner, O. Mason, and R. McGhee (Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 2009), pp. 321–37.
- Ágostan, Gábor, "Empires and Warfare in East-Central Europe, 1550–1750: The Ottoman-Habsburg Rivalry and Military Transformation," in *European Warfare, 1350–1750*, ed. Frank Tallett and D. J. B. Trim (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010), pp. 110–34.

- Ágrip af Nóregskonunga sögum*, ed. B. Einarsson (Reykjavík: Hid Íslenska Fornritafélag, 1985).
- Aguilar, A., "A Review of Old Basque Whaling and its Effect on the Right Whales (*Eubalaena glacialis*) of the North Atlantic," *Report of the International Whaling Commission*, Special Issue 10 (1986): 191–99.
- Albertus the Great, *Man and the Beasts; De Animalibus (Books 22–26)*, trans. J. Scanlan (Binghamton, NY: Medieval and Renaissance Texts and Studies, 1987).
- Alexandrescu-Dersca, Marie-Mathilde, *La Campagne de Timur en Anatolie (1402)*, 2nd ed. (Aldershot: Ashgate, 1977).
- Alföldi, László M., "The Battle of Mohács, 1526," in *From Hunyadi to Rákóczi: War and Society in Late Medieval and Early Modern Hungary*, ed. J. M. Bak and B. K. Király (New York: Brooklyn College Press, 1982), pp. 189–202.
- Allen, W. E. D., "The Poet and the Spae-Wife," *Saga-Book of the Viking Society*, special issue, 15.3 (1960).
- Almqvist, Bo, "Scandinavian and Celtic Folklore Contacts in the Earldom of Orkney," *Saga Book* 20 (1978–1981): 80–105.
- Amorosi, T., T. McGovern, and S. Perdikaris, "Bioarchaeology and Cod Fisheries: A New Source of Evidence," in *Cod and Climate Change Symposium Proceedings*, ed. Jakob Jakobsson and the International Council for the Exploration of the Sea, ICES Marine Science Symposia 198 (1994): 31–48.
- Ancient Laws of Ireland*, eds. W. N. Hancock, A. G. Richey, and R. Atkinson, 6 vols (Dublin: HMSO, 1865–1901).
- Andersen, Erik, and Claus Malmros, "Ship's Parts Found in the Viking Settlements in Greenland. Preliminary Assessments and Wood-Diagnoses," in *Viking Voyages to North America*, ed. Birthe Clausen (Roskilde: Viking Ship Museum, 1993), pp. 118–22.
- Andersen, Per Sveaas, "The Norwegian Background," in *Scandinavian Settlement in Northern Britain: Thirteen Studies of Place-Names in Their Historical Context*, ed. B. Crawford (London: Leicester University Press, 1995), pp. 16–25.
- Anderson, A. O., ed. and trans., *Early Sources of Scottish History, A.D. 500 to 1286*, 2 vols (Edinburgh: Oliver and Boyd, 1922; rpt Stamford: Paul Watkins, 1990).
- , ed. and trans., *Scottish Annals from English chronicles A.D. 500–1286* (London: David Nutt, 1908; rpt Stamford: Paul Watkins, 1991).
- Andersson, T. M., "Kings' Sagas (*Konungasögur*)," in *Old Norse-Icelandic Literature: A Critical Guide*, ed. C. J. Clover and J. Lindow (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2005), pp. 197–238.
- Andersson, Theodore M., and William Ian Miller, *Law and Literature in Medieval Iceland: Ljosvetninga Saga and Valla-Ljots Saga* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1989).
- Andrews, J. H., "The Geographical Element in Irish History," in *A New History of Ireland I, Prehistoric and Early Ireland*, ed. Dáibhí Ó Cróinín (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005), pp. 1–31.

- Annala Uladh, Annals of Ulster, otherwise Annala Senait, Annals of Senat: A Chronicle of Irish Affairs from A.D. 431 to A.D. 1540*, ed. and trans. William M. Hennessy and B. MacCarthy, 4 vols (Dublin: HMSO, 1887–1901).
- Annals of Inisfallen*, ed. Seán Mac Airt (Dublin: Dublin Institute, 1951).
- Appelt, M., and H. Gullov, “Tunit, Norsemen, and Inuit in Thirteenth-Century Northwest Greenland—Dorset between the Devil and the Deep Sea,” in *The Northern World AD 900–1400*, ed. H. Maschner, O. Mason, and R. McGhee (Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 2009), pp. 300–20.
- Archer, Christon I., John R. Ferris, Holger H. Herwig, and Timothy H. E. Travers, *World History of Warfare* (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2002).
- Arfaioli, Maurizio, *The Black Bands of Giovanni: Infantry and Diplomacy during the Italian Wars (1526–1528)* (Pisa: Pisa University Press, 2005).
- Aristotle, *Meteorologica*, trans. E. W. Webster in *The Works of Aristotle translated into English*, gen. ed. W. D. Ross (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1931).
- Armit, Ian, *The Archaeology of Skye and the Western Isles* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1996).
- Arneborg, Jette, “Greenland and Europe,” in *Vikings: The North Atlantic Saga*, ed. W. FitzHugh & E. Ward (Washington & London: Smithsonian, 2000), pp. 304–17.
- , “Greenland, the Starting-Point for the Voyages to North America,” in *Viking Voyages to North America*, ed. Birthe Clausen (Roskilde: Viking Ship Museum, 1993), pp. 13–21.
- , “Norse Greenland,” in *Contact, Continuity, and Collapse; The Norse Colonization of the North Atlantic*, ed. J. Barrett (Belgium: Brepols Publishers, 2003), pp. 163–81.
- Arneborg, Jette, Jan Heinemeier, Niels Lynnerup, Henrik L Nielsen, Niels Rud, and Árný E Sveinbjörnsdóttir, “Change of Diet of the Greenland Vikings Determined from Stable Carbon Isotope Analysis and C¹⁴ Dating of Their Bones,” *Radiocarbon* 41.2 (1999): 157–68.
- Athanasius, *Life of Antony*, trans. Robert C. Gregg (New York: HarperCollins, 2006).
- , *Life of St. Anthony* (Willits, CA: Eastern Orthodox Publications, 1989).
- Atiya, Aziz Suryal, *The Crusade of Nicopolis* (London: Methuen and Co., Ltd., 1934).
- Augustinus Hibernicus, *De Mirabilibus sacrae Scripturae*, J. P. Migne, ed. *Patrologia Cursus Completus . . . Patres . . . ecclesiae latinae*, 217 vols (Paris: Apud Garnieri Fratres, editores et J.-P. Migne successores, 1844–1855), 35: 2149–2202.
- Avienus, Rufius Festus, *Carmina*, ed. Alfred Holder (Hildesheim: G. Olms, 1965).
- , *Ora Maritima*, ed. J. P. Murphy (Chicago: Ares, 1977).
- Babcock, W. H., *Legendary Islands of the Atlantic: A Study in Medieval Geography* (rpt Plainview, NY: Books for Libraries, 1975).
- Babinger, Franz, *Mehmed the Conqueror and His Time*, trans. Ralph Manheim, ed. William C. Hickman (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1978).

- Bachrach, Bernard S., *Armies and Politics in the Early Medieval West* (Aldershot: Variorum, 1993).
- , “Logistics in Pre-Crusade Europe” in *Feeding Mars*, ed. John A. Lynn (Boulder: Westview Publishing, 1993), pp. 7–78.
- Bacon, Roger, *Opus Maius*, ed. John Henry Bridges, 2 vols (rpt Frankfurt: Minerva, 1964).
- Balsamo, Jean, ed., *Passer les monts: Français en Italie—l’Italie en France (1494–1525). Xe colloque de la Société française d’étude du Seizième Siècle* (Paris: Honoré Champion, 1998).
- Barkham, S., *The Basque Coast of Newfoundland* (Newfoundland: Great Northern Peninsula Development Corporation, 1989).
- , “The Basque Whaling Establishments in Labrador 1536–1632—A Summary,” *Arctic* 37.4 (December 1984): 515–19.
- , “The Mentality of the Men behind Sixteenth-Century Spanish Voyages to Terranova,” in *Decentring the Renaissance: Canada and Europe in Multidisciplinary Perspective, 1500–1700*, ed. G. Warkentin and C. Podruchny (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2001), pp. 110–24.
- Barrett, James, *Contact, Continuity, and Collapse. The Norse Colonization of the North Atlantic* (Turnhout: Brepols, 2003).
- , “The Pirate Fishermen: The Political Economy of a Medieval Maritime Society,” in *West over Sea: Studies in Scandinavian Sea-Borne Expansion and Settlement Before 1300*, ed. B. Ballin Smith, S. Taylor, and G. Williams (Leiden and Boston: Brill, 2007), pp. 299–340.
- , “Svein Asleifarson and 12th-Century Orcadian Society,” in *The World of Orkneyinga Saga*, ed. O. Owen (Kirkwall: The Orcadian, 2005), pp. 213–23.
- , “Svein Asleiffson (d.1171?),” in *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*, ed. G. Matthew and B. Harrison (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004): <http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/49359>. Accessed September 18, 2009.
- Barrett, James H., and Michael P. Richards, “Identity, Gender, Religion and Economy: New Isotope and Radiocarbon Evidence for Marine Resource Intensification in Early historic Orkney, Scotland, UK,” *European Journal of Archaeology* 7.3 (2004): 249–71.
- Bartlett, Robert, *The Making of Europe: Conquest Colonization and Cultural Change 950–1350* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993).
- Basil the Great, *On the Human Condition*, trans. Nonna Verna Harrison (Crestwood, NY: St. Vladimir’s Seminary Press, 2005).
- Bately, Janet, and Anton Englert, eds., *Ohthere’s Voyages* (Roskilde: Viking Ship Museum, 2007).
- Baumgarten, Rolf, “The Geographical Orientation of Ireland in Isidore and Orosius,” *Peritia* 3 (1984): 189–203.
- Baumgartner, Frederic J., *Louis XII* (New York: St. Martin’s Press, 1994).
- Beazley, C. Raymond, *The Dawn of Modern Geography*, 3 vols (Oxford 1897, rpt New York: P. Smith, 1949).
- Bede, *De Natura Rerum Liber* in J. P. Migne, ed. *Patrologia Cursus Completus . . . Patres . . . ecclesiae latinae*, 217 vols (Paris: Apud Garnieri Fratres, editores et J.-P. Migne successores, 1844–1855), 90: 187–278.

- , *Historia Ecclesiastica Gentis Anglorum in Baedae Opera Historica*, ed. Charles Plummer, 2 vols (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1896).
- Benton, John F., *Town Origins, the Evidence from Medieval England* (Boston: Heath, 1968).
- Berglund, Joel, "The Farm Beneath the Sand," in *Vikings: The North Atlantic Saga*, ed. William Fitzhugh and Elizabeth Ward (Washington D.C.: Smithsonian Institution, 2000), pp. 295–303.
- Berman, Melissa A., "The Political Sagas," *Scandinavian Studies* 57.2 (Spring 1985): 113–29.
- Beuermann, I., *Man amongst Kings and Bishops: What was the Reason for Godred Olafsson's Journey to Norway in 1152/53* (Oslo: Centre for Viking and Medieval Studies, 2002).
- Binchy, D. A., ed., *Corpus Iuris Hiberniae*, 6 vols (Dublin: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies, 1982).
- , "The Pseudo-Historical Prologue to the *Senchas Már*," *Studia Celtica* 10/11 (1975–1976): 15–28.
- Black, Jeremy, *The Cambridge Illustrated Atlas of Warfare: Renaissance to Revolution, 1492–1792* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996).
- Blockmans, Wim, *Emperor Charles V, 1500–1558*, trans. Isola van den Hoven-Vardon (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002).
- Blowers, Paul M., and Robert Louis Wilken, *On the Cosmic Mystery of Jesus Christ: Selected Writings from St. Maximus the Confessor* (Crestwood, NY: St. Vladimir Seminary's Press, 2004).
- Boillet, D., and M. F. Piejus, eds., *Les guerres d'Italie: Histoires, pratiques, représentations* (Paris: Université de Paris III Sorbonne Nouvelle, 2002).
- Bokonyi, Sándor, "The Development of Stockbreeding and Herding in Medieval Europe," in *Agriculture in the Middle Ages*, ed. Del Sweeney (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1995), pp. 41–61.
- Book of Settlements: Landnamabok*, eds., Hermann Pálsson and Paul Edwards, University of Manitoba Icelandic Studies, Vol. 1 (Winnipeg: University of Manitoba Press, 1972).
- Bowen, E. G., "Britain and the British Seas," in *The Irish Sea Province in Archaeology and History*, ed. D. Moore (Cardiff: Cambrian Archaeological Association, 1970), pp. 24–28.
- , *Britain and the Western Seaways* (London: Thames and Hudson, 1972).
- , *Saints, Seaways, and Settlements in the Celtic Lands* (Cardiff: University of Wales Press, 1969, 2nd ed. 1977).
- Brandt, Karl, *The Emperor Charles V: the Growth and Destiny of a Man and of a World-Empire* trans. C. V. Wedgwood (London: Jonathan Cape, 1939).
- , *Kaiser Karl V, Werden und Schicksal einer Persönlichkeit und eines Weltreiches*, 2 vols (Munich: F. Bruckmann, 1937).
- Bratt, J., "Dutch Activities in the North and the Arctic during the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries," *Arctic* 37.4 (December 1984): 473–80.
- Bratton, Susan Power, "Oaks, Wolves and Love: Celtic Monks and Northern Forests," *Journal of Forest History* 3 (1989): 4–20.
- Brennu-Njáls saga*, ed. E. Sveinsson (Reykjavík: Hid Íslenska Fornritafélag, 1954).

- Bresc, Henri, "Le royaume des Iles fortunées," in *Royaumes imaginaires (XIIe-XVIIe siècles). Actes du colloque organisé par le Centre de recherche d'histoire sociale et culturelle (CHSCO) de l'université de Paris X-Nanterre (26 et 27 septembre 2003)*, ed. Anne-Hélène Alliot, Gilles LeCuppre, and Lydwine Scordia, *Culture et société médiévales* 9 (Turnhout: Brepols, 2005), pp. 177–88.
- Brink, S. in collaboration with N. Price, ed., *The Viking World* (London and New York: Routledge, 2008).
- Brinkley, Douglas, *The Wilderness Warrior, Theodore Roosevelt and the Crusade for America* (New York: HarperCollins, 2009).
- Buell, Lawrence, *The Environmental Imagination: Thoreau, Nature Writing, and the Formation of American Culture* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1995).
- Byock, Jesse L., *Viking Age Iceland* (London: Penguin Books, 2001).
- Caldwell, D. H., M. A. Hall, and C. M. Wilkinson, *The Lewis Chessmen Unmasked* (Edinburgh: National Museums Scotland, 2010)
- , "The Lewis Hoard of Gaming Pieces: A Re-examination of their Context, Meanings, Discovery and Manufacture," *Medieval Archaeology* 53 (2009): 155–203.
- Calendar of Close Rolls, Henry V*, ed. W. H. B. Bird (London: HMSO, 1929).
- Calendar of documents relating to Scotland preserved in Her Majesty's Public Record Office, London*, ed. J. Bain et al. 5 vols (Edinburgh: Public Record Office, 1881–1986).
- Calendar of entries in papal registers relating to Great Britain and Ireland: papal letters, vol. i., A.D. 1198–1304*, ed. W. H. Bliss (London: HMSO, 1893).
- Campbell, J. L., *Canna: The Story of a Hebridean Island* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1984).
- Carey, John, "Aerial Ships and Underwater Monasteries: The Evolution of a Monastic Marvel," *Proceedings of the Harvard Celtic Colloquium* 12 (1990): 16–28.
- , "Cosmology in *Saltair na Rann*," *Celtica* 17 (1985): 33–52.
- , "An Edition of the Pseudo-Historical Prologue to the *Senchas Már*," *Ériu* 45 (1994): 1–32.
- , "In the Kingdom of Hermes," *Temenos Academy Review* 6 (2003): 155–80.
- , *Ireland and the Grail* (Abersytwyth, UK: Celtic Studies Publications, 2007).
- , "The Irish 'Otherworld': Hiberno-Latin Perspectives," *Éigse* 25 (1991): 154–59.
- , *King of Mysteries* (Dublin: Four Courts Press, 2000).
- , "The Lough Foyle Colloquy Texts: *Immacaldam Choluim Chille 7 ind Óclaig oc Carraic Eolaig* and *Immacaldam in Druad Brain 7 inna Banfátho Febuil ós Loch Febuil*," *Ériu* 52 (2002): 53–87.
- , "On the Interrelationships of Some *Cín Dromma Snechtai* Texts," *Ériu* 46 (1995): 71–92.
- , *A Single Ray of the Sun, Religious Speculation in Early Ireland* (Andover, MA, and Aberystwyth, UK: Celtic Studies Publications, 1999).

- , “Tara and the Supernatural,” in *The Kingship and Landscape of Tara*, ed. Edel Bhreathnach (Dublin: Four Courts Press for The Discovery Programme, 2005), pp. 32–48.
- Carney, James, “The Dating of Early Irish Verse Texts, 500–1100,” *Éigse* 19 (1983): 177–216.
- , “The Earliest Bran Material,” reprinted in *The Otherworld Journey in Early Irish Literature*, ed. Jonathan M. Wooding (Dublin: Four Courts Press, 2000), pp. 73–90.
- , ed. and trans., *The Poems of Blathmac Son of Cú Brettan, together with the Irish Gospel of Thomas and a Poem on the Virgin Mary* (Dublin: Irish Texts Society, 1964).
- Casey, Edward S., *The Fate of Place, A Philosophical History* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1998).
- Cassidy, Vincent H., *The Sea Around Them: the Atlantic Ocean, A.D. 1250* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1968).
- Catéchèses Celtique*, ed. Dom André Wilmart, in *Analecta Reginensia: Extraits des Manuscrits Latins de la Reine Christine Conservés au Vatican*, Studi e Testi, 59, ed. A. Wilmart (Città del Vaticano: Biblioteca apostolica Vaticana, 1935), pp. 29–112.
- Cellini, Benvenuto, *The Autobiography of Benvenuto Cellini*, trans. George Bull (Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1956).
- Chance, Jane, and Alfred Siewers, eds., *Tolkien’s Modern Middle Ages, The New Middle Ages* (New York: PalgraveMacmillan, 2003).
- Charles-Edward, T. M., *Early Irish and Welsh Kinship* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993).
- , “Introduction: Prehistoric and Early Ireland,” in *A New History of Ireland I, Prehistoric and Early Ireland* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005), pp. lvii–lxxxii.
- , “The Social Background to Irish *Peregrinatio*,” *Celtica* 11 (1976): 43–59.
- Chastel, André, *The Sack of Rome, 1527*, trans. Beth Archer (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1983).
- Chaunu, Pierre, *L’Expansion Européenne du XIII^e au XV^e Siècle* (Paris: Presses universitaires de France, 1969).
- Chekin, Leonid S., *Northern Eurasia in Medieval Cartography; Inventory, Text, Translation and Commentary* (Turnhout: Brepols, 2006).
- Cheshire Domesday*, ed. Philip Morgan in *Domesday Book*, gen. ed. John Morris (Chichester: Phillimore, 1975–1992).
- Chesnut, Michael, “Orkneyinga Saga,” in *Medieval Scandinavia: An Encyclopedia*, ed. Phillip Pulsiano (New York: Garland, 1993), pp. 456–57.
- Chrysostom, John, *Homilies on the Epistle to the Hebrews*, par. 3; trans. Frederic Gardiner, in *Nicene and Post Nicene Fathers of the Christian Church, First Series* 14 (Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1978).
- Cicero, *De Re Publica: Selections*, ed. James E. G. Zetel (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995).

- Clark, G., "Whales as an Economic Factor in Prehistoric Europe," *Antiquity* 21 (March 1947): 84–194.
- Clark, H. W., *The Lord of the Isles Voyage: Western Ireland to the Scottish Hebrides in a 16th Century Galley* (Naas, Co. Kildare: Leinster Leader, 1993).
- Claudian: *Claudii Claudiani Carmina*, ed. Julius Kock (Leipzig: B.G. Teubner, 1893).
- Colker, Marvin L., "America Rediscovered in the Thirteenth Century?" *Speculum* 54 (1979): 712–26.
- Collingwood, W. G., "Viking Age Cross at Iona," *Saga Book of the Viking Club* 3/3 (1904), 304–306.
- Columbanus, *Sancti Columbani Opera*, *Scriptores Latini Hiberniae* 2, ed. G. S. M. Walker (Dublin: Dublin Institute, 1957).
- Columbus, Christopher, *The Four Voyages*, ed. and trans. J. M. Cohen (Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1992).
- Cooper, James Fenimore, *The Deerslayer*, in *The Leatherstocking Tales*, vol. 2, ed. Blake Nevius, Lance Schachterle, Kent P. Ljungquist, and James A. Kilby, The Library of America (New York: Literary Classics of the United States, 1985).
- Coull, James, "Shetland: The Land, Sea and Human Environments," in *Shetland's Northern Links: Language and History*, ed. D. J. Waugh (Edinburgh: Scottish Society for Northern Studies, 1996), pp. 66–78.
- Cowan, E. J., "Norwegian Sunset—Scottish Dawn: Hakon IV and Alexander III," in *Scotland in the Reign of Alexander III*, ed. N. Reid (Edinburgh: John Donald, 1990), pp. 103–31.
- Crawford, Barbara, "The Earldom of Caithness and the Kingdom of Scotland," in *Essays on the nobility of medieval Scotland*, ed. K. J. Stringer (Edinburgh: John Donald, 1985), pp. 25–43.
- , "Orkney in the Middle Ages," in *The Orkney Book*, ed. D. Omand (Edinburgh: Birlinn, 2003), pp. 64–80.
- , *Scandinavian Scotland* (Leicester: Leicester University Press, 1987).
- Cronica regum Mannie & Insularum: chronicles of the kings of Man and the Isles*, ed. and trans. G. Broderick, 2nd ed. (Douglas: Manx National Heritage, 1995).
- Crowley, Roger, *Constantinople: The Last Great Siege, 1453* (London: Faber and Faber, 2005).
- , *Empires of the Sea: The Siege of Malta, the Battle of Lepanto, and the Contest for the Center of the World* (New York: Random House, 2008).
- Crumlin-Pedersen, O., "Ships, Navigation and Routes," in *Two Voyagers at the Court of King Alfred: The Ventures of Ohthere and Wulfstan together with the Description of Northern Europe from the Old English Orosius*, ed. N. Lund, trans. Christine Fell (York: William Sessions Limited, 1984), pp. 30–42.
- Cubbon, Marshall, "Viking Archaeology in Man," in *The Viking Age in the Isle of Man: Select Papers from the Ninth Viking Congress, Isle of Man, 4–14 July 1981*, ed. C. Fell (London: Viking Society for Northern Research, 1983), pp. 13–26.
- Cunliffe, Barry, *The Extraordinary Voyage of Pytheas the Greek* (London: Penguin, 2002).

- , *Facing the Ocean* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001).
- Damgård-Sørensen, T., and M. Brandt Djupdræt, *Viking Ship Museum in Roskilde* (Roskilde: Viking Ship Museum, 2003).
- Davey, P. J., “At the Crossroads of Power and Cultural Influence: Manx Archaeology in the High Middle Ages,” in *Mannin Revisited: Twelve Essays on Manx Culture and Environment*, ed. P. J. Davey and D. Finlayson (Edinburgh: Scottish Society for Northern Studies, 2002), pp.81–104.
- , ed., *Rushen Abbey, Ballasalla, Isle of Man: First Archaeological Report* (Douglas: Centre for Manx Studies, 1999).
- Davey, P. J., D. J. Freke, and D. A. Higgins, eds., *Excavations in Castletown, Isle of Man 1989–1992* (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 1996).
- Davies, N., *The Isles: A History* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999).
- Dawson, P., and R. M. Levy, “Constructing a 3D Computer Model of a Thule Whalebone House Using Laser Scanning Technology,” *Journal of Field Archaeology* 30 (2005): 443–55.
- De Ordine Creaturarum Liber* in J. P. Migne, ed. *Patrologia Cursus Completus . . . Patres . . . ecclesiae latinae*, 217 vols (Paris: Apud Garnieri Fratres, editores et J.-P. Migne successores, 1844–1855), 83: 913–54.
- Degerbøl, Magnus, “Animal Bones from the Norse Ruins at Brattahlíð,” *Meddelelser om Grønland* 88 (1934): 149–55.
- Dégros, Maxime, “La grande pêche basque des origines à la fin du XVIII^e siècle,” *Bulletin de la Société des Sciences, Lettres et Arts de Bayonne* 48 (1944).
- Deleuze, Gilles, “Desert Islands,” in *Desert Islands and Other Texts (1953–1974)*, trans. Mike Taormina (Cambridge and London: Semiotext(e), 2004), pp. 9–14.
- , *Francis Bacon: The Logic of Sensation*, trans. Daniel W. Smith (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2004).
- Deleuze, Gilles, and Félix Guattari, *What is Philosophy?* trans. Janis Tomlinson and Graham Burchell III (New York: Columbia University Press, 1996).
- DeVries, Kelly, “Conquering the Conqueror at Belgrade (1456) and Rhodes (1480): Irregular Soldiers for an Uncommon Defense,” in *A Guerra, Revista de História das Ideias* 30 (2009): 219–32.
- , “The Failure of Philip the Good to Fulfill His Crusade Promise of 1454,” in *The Medieval Crusade*, ed. Susan Ridyard (Woodbridge: The Boydell Press, 2004), pp. 157–70.
- , “The Lack of a Western European Military Response to the Ottoman Invasions of Eastern Europe from Nicopolis (1396) to Mohács (1526),” *Journal of Military History* 63 (1999): 539–59.
- , “Warfare and the International State System,” in *European Warfare, 1350–1750*, ed. Frank Tallett and D. J. B. Trim (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010), pp. 27–49.
- Diamond, J., *Collapse: How Societies Choose to Fail or Succeed* (London: Penguin, 2005).
- Dickerson, Matthew T., and Jonathan D. Evans, *Ents, Elves, and Eriador: The Environmental Vision of J.R.R. Tolkien* (Lexington, KY: University of Kentucky, 2006).

- Dickerson, Matthew T., and David O'Hara, *Narnia and the Fields of Arbol: The Environmental Vision of C.S. Lewis* (Lexington, KY: The University of Kentucky Press, 2009).
- Dicuil, *Liber de Mensura Orbis Terrarum*, ed. J. J. Tierney (Dublin: Institute for Advanced Studies, 1962).
- Diodorus of Sicily, *Library of History*, ed. and trans. C. H. Oldfather, 12 vols, Loeb classical library; 279, 303, 340, 375, 377, 384, 389–390, 399, 409, 422–423 (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1933–1967).
- Diplomatarium Norvegicum*, ed. Christian C. A. Lange and Carl R. Unger, H. J. Huitfeldt-Kaas, Gustav Storm, and Ferdinand Linthoe Næshagen, 22 vols (Christiana 1848–1972).
- Donatus, Sister Mary, *Beasts and Birds in the Lives of the Early Irish Saints*, PhD dissertation (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania, 1934).
- Downham, C., *Viking Kings of Britain and Ireland: The Dynasty of Ívarr to A.D. 1014* (Edinburgh: Dunedin Academic Press, 2007).
- Dueck, Daniela, *Strabo of Amasia* (New York: Routledge, 2000).
- Duffy, Seán, “Emerging from the Mist: Ireland and Man in the Eleventh Century,” in *Mannin Revisited: Twelve Essays on Manx Culture and Environment*, ed. P. J. Davey and D. Finlayson (Edinburgh: Scottish Society for Northern Studies, 2002), pp. 53–62.
- , *Ireland in the Middle Ages* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 1997).
- , “Irishmen and Islesmen in the kingdoms of Dublin and Man, 1052–1171,” *Ériu* 43 (1992): 93–133.
- Dumville, David N., “*Echtrae* and *immram*: some problems of definition,” *Ériu* 27 (1976): 73–94.
- Duncan, A. A. M., “Roger of Howden and Scotland 1187–1201,” in *Church, Chronicle and Learning in Medieval and Early Renaissance Scotland*, ed. B. Crawford (Edinburgh: Mercat Press, 1999), pp. 135–60.
- Dunlop, D. M., “The British Isles according to Medieval Arabic Authors,” *Islamic Quarterly* 4 (1957): 11–28.
- Dyke, A. S., J. England, E. Riemnitz, and H. Jetté, “Changes in Diftwood Delivery to the Canadian Arctic Archipelago: The Hypothesis of Postglacial Oscillations of the Transpolar Drift,” *Arctic* 50(1997): 1–16.
- Earle, John, and Charles Plummer, *Two of the Saxon Chronicles Parallel*, 2 vols (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1892–1899).
- Edvardsson, R., and M. Rafnsson, *Basque Whaling around Iceland: Archaeological Investigation in Strákatangi, Steingrímsfjörður* (The Natural History Institute of Vestfirðir, 2006).
- Eggertsson, O., “Mackenzie Driftwood—A Dendrochronological Study,” *Arctic* 47 (1994): 128–36.
- Eiríks saga Rauða*, in *Eyrbyggja saga. Brands þáttur örva. Eiríks saga rauða. Grœnlendinga saga. Grœnlendinga þáttur*, ed. Einar Ól. Sveinsson and Matthais Þórðarson (Reykjavík: Hið Íslenska fornritafélag, 1935).
- Elliott, J. H., *Europe Divided, 1559–1598* (London: Collins, 1968).
- Engels, Donald W., *Alexander the Great and the Logistics of the Macedonian Army* (Berkeley: University of California, 1978).

- Ephrem the Syrian, *Hymns on Paradise*, trans. Sebastian Brock (Crestwood, NY: St. Vladimir's Seminary Press, 1997).
- Erasmus, Desiderius, *The Erasmus Reader*, ed. E. Rummel (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1990).
- Etchingham, Colmán, *Church Organisation in Ireland AD 650 to 1000* (Maynooth: Laigin Publications, 1999).
- Eyrbyggja Saga*, trans. H. Pálsson and P. Edwards (New York: Penguin Books USA, Inc., 1989).
- Fagan, B., *The Great Warming: Climate Change and the Rise and Fall of Civilizations* (New York: Bloomsbury, 2008).
- Farrell, Joseph P., *Free Choice in St. Maximus the Confessor* (South Canaan, PA: St. Tikhon's Seminary Press, 1989).
- Fellows-Jensen, Gillian, "Tingwall, Dingwall and Thingwall," *NOWELE: North-Western European Language Evolution* 21–22 (1993): 53–67.
- , "Tingwall: The Significance of the Name," in *Shetland's Northern Links: Language and History*, ed. Doreen Waugh and B. Smith (Edinburgh: Scottish Society for Northern Studies, 1996), pp. 16–29.
- Fernández-Armesto, Felipe, *Columbus* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991).
- Finlay, Robert, "Venice, the Po Expedition, and the End of the League of Cambrai, 1509–1510," *Studies in Modern European History and Culture* 2 (1976): 37–72.
- Fitzhugh, William, *Vikings: the North Atlantic Saga* (Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution, 2000).
- Fodor, Pál, "Ottoman Policy Towards Hungary, 1520–1541," *Acta orientalia academiae scientiarum Hungaricarum* 45 (1991): 271–345.
- Foote, Peter, "Observations on Orkneyinga Saga," in *St Magnus Cathedral and Orkney's Twelfth Century Renaissance*, ed. B. Crawford (Aberdeen: Aberdeen University Press, 1988), pp. 192–207.
- Forte, Angelo, Richard Oram, and Frederik Pedersen, *Viking Empires* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005).
- Fournel, Jean-Louis, and Jean-Claude Zancarini, *Les guerres d'Italie: Des batailles pour l'Europe (1494–1559)* (Paris: Gallimard, 2003).
- Fox, Sir Cyril, *The Personality of Britain*, 4th ed. (Cardiff: National Museum of Wales, 1947).
- France, John, *The Crusades and the Expansion of Catholic Christendom, 1000–1714* (London: Routledge, 2005).
- Freely, John, *The Grand Turk: Sultan Mehmet II—Conqueror of Constantinople and Master of an Empire* (New York: The Overlook Press, 2009).
- Freke, D., *Excavations on St. Patrick's Isle, Peel, Isle of Man 1982–1988* (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2002).
- , "History," in *The Isle of Man: Celebrating a Sense of Place*, ed. V. Robinson and D. McCarroll (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 1990), pp. 103–22.
- Friel, Ian, *Maritime History of Britain and Ireland* (London: British Museum Press, 2003).
- Froissart, Jean, *Froissart: Chronicles*, ed. Geoffrey Brereton (London: Penguin, 1978).

- Fryde, E. B., ed., *Handbook of British Chronology*, 3rd ed. (London: Royal Historical Society, 1986).
- Gade, K. E., ed., *Poetry from the Kings' Sagas 2: From c. 1036 to c. 1300* (Turnhout: Brepols, 2009).
- Garcie, Pierre, *The rutters of the sea: the sailing directions of Pierre Garcie: a study of the first English and French printed sailing directions, a facsimile*, ed. D. W. Waters (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1967).
- Garton, Tessa, "The Influence of Pilgrimage on Artistic Traditions in Medieval Ireland," in *Saints and their Cults in the Atlantic World*, ed. Margaret Cormack, The Carolina Lowcountry and the Atlantic World, 9 (Columbia, S.C.: University of South Carolina Press, 2007), 174–201.
- Gelling, P. S., "A Norse Homestead Near Doarlish Cashen, Kirk Patrick, Isle of Man," *Medieval Archaeology* 14 (1970): 74–82.
- Gerald of Wales, *History and topography of Ireland*, trans. J. J. O'Meara, revised ed. (London: Penguin, 1982).
- Gilbert, J. T., *Historic and Municipal Documents of Ireland, 1172–1320: From the Archives of the City of Dublin*, Rolls Series 53 (London: Longman, 1870).
- Gildas, *The Ruin of Britain and other works*, ed. Michael Winterbottom, Arthurian Period Sources vol. 1 (Chichester: Phillimore, 1978).
- Gillingham, J., "The Travels of Roger of Howden and His Views of the Irish, Scots, and Welsh," *Anglo-Norman Studies* 20 (1997): 151–69.
- Giono, Jean, *The Battle of Pavia, 24th February 1525*, trans. A. E. Murch (London: Peter Owen, 1965).
- Giraldus Cambrensis, *Expugnatio Hibernica. The Conquest of Ireland*, ed. and trans. A. B. Scott and F. X. Martin (Dublin: Royal Irish Academy, 1978).
- , *Opera*, ed. J. S. Brewer, J. F. Dimock, and Sir G. F. Warner, 8 vols, Rolls Series 21 (London: Longman, 1861–1891).
- Glete, Jan, "Warfare, Entrepreneurship, and the Fiscal-Military State," in *European Warfare, 1350–1750*, ed. Frank Tallett and D. J. B. Trim (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010), pp. 300–21.
- Graham-Campbell, James, and C. Batey, *Vikings in Scotland: An Archaeological Survey* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1998).
- Gray, Elizabeth A., ed., "Second Battle of Mag Tuired," in *Cath Maige Tuired, The Second Battle of Mag Tuired*, Irish Texts Society 52 (Naas, IR: Irish Texts Society, 1982).
- Greene, David, and Frank O'Connor, eds., *The Golden Treasury of Irish Poetry, AD 600–1200* (Dingle: Brandon, 1990).
- Grenier, R., M. Bernier, and W. Stevens, eds., *The Underwater Archaeology of Red Bay: Basque Shipbuilding and Whaling in the 16th Century* (Ottawa: Parks Canada, 2007).
- Griffith, Paddy, *The Viking Art of War* (London: Greenhill Press, 1998).
- Guðmundar saga Arasonar*, in *Byskupa sögur*, ed. G. Jónsson, 3 vols (Reykjavík: Íslendingasagnaútgáfan, 1953–1962).
- Guðmundsson, F., "On the Writing of *Orkneyinga saga*," in *The Viking Age in Caithness, Orkney and the North Atlantic*, ed. C. E. Batey, J. Jesch, and C. D. Morris (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1993), pp. 204–11.

- Guicciardini, *The History of Italy*, ed. and trans. Sidney Alexander (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1969).
- Haine, T. W. N., "What Did the Viking Discoverers of America Know of the North Atlantic Environment?" *Weather* 63 (2008): 60–65.
- Hall, Bert S., *Weapons and Warfare in Renaissance Europe: Gunpowder, Technology, and Tactics* (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1997).
- Hallberg, P., "Sturlunga Saga" in *Medieval Scandinavia: An Encyclopedia*, ed. Phillip Pulsiano (New York: Garland, 1993), pp. 616–18.
- Hallward, Peter, *Deleuze and the Philosophy of Creation: Out of this World* (London and New York: Verso, 2006).
- Hamidullah, Mohammed, "Muslim Discovery of America before Columbus," *Journal of the Muslim Students' Association of the United States and Canada* 4 (1968): 7–9.
- Hamilton, E. J., "Imports of American Gold and Silver Into Spain, 1503–1660," *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 43 (1929): 436–72.
- Hammond, J., J. C. Bowman, and T. J. Robinson, *Hammond's Farm Animals* (London: E. Arnold, 1940).
- Hamp, Eric, "Mabinogi and Archaism," *Celtica* 23 (1999): 96–112.
- Hansen, L. I., and B. Olsen, *Samens Historie: frem til 1750* (Oslo: Cappelen Akademisk Forlag, 2004).
- Harman, Graham, *Heidegger Explained: from Phenomenon to Thing*, Ideas Explained 4 (Chicago and LaSalle, IL: Open Court, 2007).
- Harrison, A. M., "Moore, Arthur William (1853–1909)," in *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*, ed. G. Matthew and B. Harrison (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004): <http://oxforddnb.com/view/article/35087>.
- Heath, Peter, "War and Peace in the Works of Erasmus: A Medieval Perspective," in *The Medieval Military Revolution: State, Society and Military Change in Medieval and Early Modern Europe*, ed. A. Ayton and J. L. Price (London: I.B. Tauris, 1995), pp. 121–44.
- Heidegger, Martin, "The Thing," in Heidegger, *Poetry, Language, Thought*, trans. Albert Hofstadter (New York: HarperCollins, 2001), pp. 163–80.
- Held, Joseph, *Hunyadi: Legend and Reality* (Boulder: East European Monographs, 1985).
- Helskog, K., "Landscapes in Rock-Art: Rock-Carving and Ritual in the Old European North," in *Pictures in Place: The Figured Landscapes of Rock-Art*, ed. C. Chippindale and G. Nash (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004), pp. 265–88.
- Henninger, Laurent, *Marignan, 1515* (Paris: Socomer Éditions, 1991).
- Herbert, Máire, "The Legend of St. Scothíne: Perspectives from Early Christian Ireland," *Studia Hibernica* 31 (2000–2001): 27–35.
- Herodotus, *History*, ed. Manuel Komroff and trans. George Rawlinson (New York: Tudor, 1947).
- Hess, Andrew C., "The Ottoman Conquest of Egypt (1517) and the Beginning of the Sixteenth-Century World War," *International Journal of Middle Eastern Studies* 4 (1973): 55–76.
- Hewitt, Herbert J., *The Organization of War under Edward III 1338–62* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1966).

- Hill, Paul, *The Age of Athelstan: Britain's Forgotten History* (Stroud: Tempus, 2004).
- Hines, John "Society, Community, and Identity," in *After Rome*, ed. Thomas Charles-Edwards (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003), 61–102.
- Historia Compostellana*, ed. E. F. Rey, *Corpus Christianorum. Continuatio Mediaevalis*; v. 70 (Turnhout: Brepols, 1988).
- Hogan, Linda, *Solar Storms* (New York: Scribner Paperback, 1995).
- Hollander, Lee, *Heimskringla: History of the Kings of Norway* (Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press, 1964, rpt 1991).
- Hollister, C. Warren, *Anglo-Saxon Military Institutions on the Eve of the Norman Conquest* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1962).
- Honorius Augustodunensis (Honorius of Autun), *De Philosophia Mundi Libri Quator*, in J. P. Migne, ed. *Patrologia Cursus Completus . . . Patres . . . ecclesiae latinae*, 217 vols (Paris: Apud Garnieri Fratres, editores et J.-P. Migne successores, 1844–1855), 172:39–102.
- , *Epistola Honarii ad Christianum De Eodem in De Imagine Mundi Libri Tres*, in J. P. Migne, ed. *Patrologia Cursus Completus . . . Patres . . . ecclesiae latinae*, 217 vols (Paris: Apud Garnieri Fratres, editores et J.-P. Migne successores, 1844–1855), 172:115–88.
- Hook, Judith, *The Sack of Rome, 1527* (London: Macmillan, 1972).
- Hopkins, Pamela, "The Symbolology of Water in Irish Pseudo-History," *Proceedings of the Harvard Celtic Colloquium* 12 (1990): 80–86.
- Housley, Norman, *The Later Crusades, 1274–1580: From Lyons to Alcazar* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992).
- Howard, Michael, *War in European History* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1976).
- Hrafn saga Sveinbjarnarsonar*, ed. G. Helgadóttir (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987).
- Hreinsson, Viðar, ed., *The Complete Sagas of Icelanders, Vols. 1–5* (Reykjavík: Leifur Eiriksson Publishing, 1997).
- Hudson, Benjamin, "The Changing Economy of the Irish Sea Province," in *Britain and Ireland 900–1300: Insular Responses to Medieval European Change*, ed. B. Smith (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999), pp. 39–66.
- , *Irish Sea Studies 900–1200* (Dublin: Four Courts Press, 2006).
- , *Viking Pirates and Christian Princes: Dynasty, Religion, and Empire in the North Atlantic* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005).
- Icelandic Sagas* ed. G. Vigfússon and Sir G. W. Dasent, 4 vols, Rolls Series 88 (London: HMSO, 1887–1894).
- Imber, Colin, *The Crusade of Varna, 1443–45* (Ashgate: Aldershot, 2006).
- , *The Ottoman Empire, 1300–1650* (Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002).
- Inalcik, Halil, *The Ottoman Empire: The Classical Age, 1300–1600*, trans. Norman Itzkowitz and Colin Imber (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1973).
- Ingstad, A. Stine, *The Discovery of a Norse Settlement in America: Excavations at L'Anse aux Meadows, Newfoundland 1961–1968* (Oslo: Universitetsforlaget, 1977).

- Ireland, Colin, "Penance and Prayer in Water: An Irish Practice in Northumbrian Hagiography," *Cambrian Medieval Celtic Studies* 34 (Winter 1997): 54–66.
- Isaac of Nineveh, *The Ascetical Homilies of Saint Isaac the Syrian*, trans. Holy Transfiguration Monastery (Boston, MA: Holy Transfiguration Monastery, 1984).
- Islandske Annaler indtil 1578*, ed. G. Storm (Christiana [Oslo]: Grøndahl: 1888; rpt Oslo: Norsk-Historisk Kjeldeskrift-institut, 1977).
- Íslendingabók/Landnámabók*, ed. Jacob Benediktsson, Íslenzk fornrit 1 (Reykjavík: Hið Íslenzka fornritafélag, 1968).
- James, David, "Two Medieval Arabic Accounts of Ireland," *Journal of the Royal Society of Antiquaries of Ireland* 108 (1978): 5–9.
- Jenkins, J. T., *A History of the Whale Fisheries* (Port Washington, NY: Kennikat Press, 1921).
- Jesch, Judith, "History in the 'Political Sagas,'" *Medium Aevum* 62.2 (1993): 210–20.
- John of Fordun, *Johannis de Fordun Chronica Gentis Scotorum. The Historians of Scotland, volume 1*, ed. W. F. Skene (Edinburgh: Edmonston and Douglas, 1871).
- Johnson, Donald, *Phantom Islands of the Atlantic; the Legends of Seven Lands That Never Were* (New York: Walker and Co., 1996).
- Jones, Archer, *The Art of War in the Western World* (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1987).
- Jones, Gwyn, *A History of the Vikings* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1968; revised edition, 1984).
- Kamen, Henry, *Empire: How Spain Became a World Power, 1492–1763* (New York: Harper Perennial, 2004).
- Kastritsis, Dimitrios J., *Sons of Bayezid: Empire Building and Representation in the Ottoman Civil War, 1402–13* (Leiden: Brill, 2007).
- Kelly, Fergus, *Early Irish Farming* (Dublin: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies, 1997).
- , *A Guide to Early Irish Law* (Dublin: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies, 1988).
- , "A Poem in Praise of Columb Cille," *Ériu* 24 (1973): 1–34.
- Ker, W. P., *Collected Essays of W.P. Ker*, ed. C. Whibley, 2 vols (London: MacMillan, 1925).
- Kermode, P. M. C., *Manx Crosses*, with an introduction by David M. Wilson (Balgavies: Pinkfoot Press, 1994).
- Kessler, Herbert L., *Spiritual Seeing, Picturing God's Invisibility in Medieval Art* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2000).
- Kidwell, Carol, "Venice, the French Invasion and the Apulian Ports," in *The French Descent into Renaissance Italy: Antecedents and Effects*, ed. David Abulafia (Aldershot: Ashgate, 1995), pp. 295–308.
- Kinsella, Thomas, *The Tain* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1969).
- Knecht, R. J., *Renaissance Warrior and Patron: The Reign of Francis I* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994).

- Konstam, Angus, *Pavia, 1525: The Climax of the Italian Wars* (London: Osprey, 1996).
- Kortepeter, Carl Max, *The Ottoman Turks: Nomad Kingdom to World Empire* (Istanbul: The Isis Press, 1991),.
- Kubinyi, András, "The Battle of Szávaszentdemeter–Nagyolaszi (1523): Ottoman Advance and Hungarian Defence on the Eve of Mohács," in *Ottomans, Hungarians and Habsburgs in Central Europe: The Military Confines in the Era of the Ottoman Conquest*, ed. Géza Dávid and Pál Fodor (Leiden: Brill, 2000), pp. 71–115.
- , "The Road to Defeat: Hungarian Politics and Defense in the Jagiellonian Period," in *From Hunyadi to Rákóczi: War and Society in Late Medieval and Early Modern Hungary*, ed. J. M. Bak and B. K. Király (New York: Brooklyn College Press, 1982), pp. 159–78.
- Kunt, Metin, and Christine Woodhead, eds., *Süleyman the Magnificent and His Age: The Ottoman Empire in the Early Modern World* (London: Longman, 1995).
- Kurlansky, Mark, *Cod: A Biography of a Fish That Changed the World* (New York: Penguin, 1998).
- Lanman, Jonathan T., *Glimpses of History from Old Maps. A Collector's View* (Tring: Map Collector Publications, 1989).
- Larson, Laurence M., ed. and trans., *The Earliest Norwegian Laws, Being the Gulathing Law and the Frostathing Law* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1935).
- , *The King's Mirror (Speculum Regale)* (NY: Twayne Publishers, 1917).
- Laws of Early Iceland: Grágás: The Codex Regius of Grágás with Material from Other Manuscripts. Vol. II*, trans. Andrew Dennis, Peter Foote, and Richard Perkins (Winnipeg, Canada: University of Manitoba Press, 2000).
- Laxdæla Saga*, ed., Einar Ól. Sveinsson, Íslenzk fornrit 5 (Reykjavík: Hið Íslenzka fornritafélag, 1934).
- Leahy, A. H., ed., *Heroic Romances of Ireland* (London: Kessinger, 1906 rpt 2009).
- Lebor Gabála Éirenn, The Book of the Taking of Ireland*, Part IV, ed. and trans. R. A. Stewart Macalister, Irish Texts Society 41 (London: Irish Texts Society, 1941).
- Lehmann, Ruth P., and W. P. Lehmann, *An Introduction to Old Irish* (New York: Modern Language Association, 1975; paperback rpt 1996).
- Leighton, Albert C., *Transport and Communication in Early Medieval Europe AD 500–1100* (New York: Barnes and Noble, 1972).
- Leirfall, J., *West over Sea: Reminders of Norse Ascendancy from Shetland to Dublin*, trans. K. Young (Belfast: Appletree Press, 1979).
- Leland, J., *Joannis Lelandi antiquarii de rebus Britannicis collectanea*, 6 vols (London: Gvl. et Jo. Richardson, 1770).
- Lethbridge, T. C., *Herdsmen and Hermits: Celtic Seafarers in the Northern Seas* (Cambridge: Bowes and Bowes, 1950).
- Lewis, Archibald, *The Northern Seas: Shipping and Commerce in Northern Europe A.D. 300–1100* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1958).

- Liber de ordine creaturarum, Un anemimo irlandés. del siglo. VII*, ed. Manuel C. Díaz y Díaz (Santiago de Compostela: Universidad de Santiago de Compostela, 1972).
- Life of Gudmund the Good, Bishop of Holar*, trans. G. Turville-Petre and E. S. Olszewska (Coventry: Viking Society for Northern Research, 1942).
- Lindquist, O., *Peasant Fisherman Whaling in the Northeast Atlantic Area, CA 900–1900 AD* (Akureyri: Háskólinn á Akureyri, 1997).
- , “Whaling by Peasant Fishermen in Norway, Orkney, Shetland, the Faeroe Islands, Iceland and Norse Greenland: Medieval and Early Modern Whaling Methods and Inshore Legal Régimes,” in *Whaling and History Perspectives on the Evolution of the Industry*, ed. Bjørn L. Basberg, Jan Erik Ringstad, and Einar Wexelsen (Sandefjord: Kommandor Chr. Christensens, 1995), pp. 17–54.
- Linklater, E., *The Ultimate Viking* (New York: Harcourt Brace & Co., 1956).
- Loudovikos, Nikolaos, *A Eucharistic Ontology: Maximus the Confessor’s Eschatological Ontology of Being as Dialogical Reciprocity*, trans. Elizabeth Theokritoff (Brookline, MA: Holy Cross Orthodox Press, 2010).
- Loveluck, C., “Wealth, Waste and Conspicuous Consumption: Flixborough and its Importance for Middle and Late Saxon Rural Settlement Studies,” in *Image and Power in the Archaeology of Early Medieval Britain*, ed. H. Hamerow and A. MacGregor (NY: Oxbow Books, 2001), pp. 79–130.
- Lucas, A. T., *Cattle in Ancient Ireland* (Kilkenny: Boethius Press, 1989).
- Lucretius: T. Lucretius Carus, *De Rerum Natura*, ed. C. Buechner (Wiesbaden, 1966).
- Lund, N., ed., *Two Voyagers at the Court of King Alfred: The Ventures of Ohthere and Wulfstan together with the Description of Northern Europe from the Old English Orosius*, trans. Christine Fell (York: William Sessions Limited, 1984).
- Luther, Martin, *On War Against the Turk*, trans. C. M. Jacobs and R. C. Schultz, in *Luther’s Works*, 46, ed. R. C. Schultz (Philadelphia: A.J. Holman Co., 1967).
- Lynnerup, N. “Life and Death in Norse Greenland,” in *Vikings: The North Atlantic Saga*, ed. William Fitzhugh and Elizabeth Ward (Washington D.C.: Smithsonian Institution, 2000), pp. 285–94.
- Mac Eoin, Gearóid, “The Date and Authorship of Saltair na Rann,” *Zeitschrift für Celtische Philologie* 28 (1960): 51–67.
- , “Observations on Saltair na Rann,” *Zeitschrift für Celtische Philologie* 39 (1982): 1–28.
- Mac Mathúna, Liam, “Irish Perceptions of the Cosmos,” *Celtica* 23 (1999): 174–87.
- Mac Mathúna, Séamus, ed. and trans., *Immram Brain, Bran’s Journey to the Land of the Women: An Edition of the Old Irish Tale with Linguistic Analysis, Notes and Commentary* (Tübingen: Max Niemeyer Verlag, 1985).
- MacDonald, Graham, “Tryggvi J. Oleson and the Origins of the Thule Culture: A Controversy Revisited,” *Manitoba History* 15 (1998): 45–58.
- MacGinty, Francis, *The Treatise De Mirabilibus Sacrae Scripturae: Critical Edition, with Introduction, English Translation of the Long Recension and Some Notes* (unpublished doctoral thesis, University College Dublin, 1971).

- Machiavelli, Nicolo, *The Art of War*, ed. and trans. Neal Wood (New York: Da Capo Press, 1965).
- Machiavelli, Nicolo, *The Prince (with Related Documents)*, ed. and trans. William J. Connell (Boston: Bedford/St. Martin's, 2005).
- MacInnes, J., "West Highland Sea Power in the Middle Ages," *Transactions of the Gaelic Society of Inverness* 48 (1972–1974): 518–56.
- MacQuarrie, A., "Kings, Lords and Abbots: Power and Patronage at the Medieval Monastery of Iona," *Transactions of the Gaelic Society of Inverness* 54 (1984–1986): 355–75.
- MacQuarrie, A., and E. Mairi MacArthur, *Iona through the Ages*, 2nd ed. (Breacachadh Castle, Isle of Coll: Society of West Highland and Island Historical Research, 1992).
- Magerøy, H., "Bøglunga søgur," in *Medieval Scandinavia: An Encyclopedia*, ed. P. Pulsiano (New York & London: Garland, 1993), pp. 60–61.
- Magnus, Olavus, *Description of the Northern Peoples*, trans. P. Fisher and H. Higgens, Hakluyt Society 1 (London: Hakluyt Society, 1996).
- Magnusson, Finn, and C. C. Rafn, eds., *Grönlands historiske Mindesmerker*, 3 vols (Copenhagen: Det kongelige nordiske oldskrifts-selskab, 1838).
- Magnusson, Magnus, and Hermann Pálsson, eds., *The Vinland Sagas: The Norse Discovery of America*, (London: Penguin Books, 1965).
- Mahn-Lot, Marianne, *Christopher Columbus* (New York: Grove Press, 1961).
- Mallett, Michael, *The Borgias: The Rise and Fall of a Renaissance Dynasty* (London: Granada, 1981).
- Mallett, Michael E., and J. R. Hale, *The Military Organization of a Renaissance State: Venice, c. 1400 to 1617* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984).
- Maltby, William, *The Reign of Charles V* (Houndsmills: Palgrave, 2002).
- Maran, Timo, "Towards an Integrated Methodology of Ecosemiotics: The Concept of Nature-Text," *Sign Systems Studies* 35 (2007): 269–94.
- Marcus, G. J., *The Conquest of the North Atlantic* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1981).
- Marozzi, Justin, *Tamerlane: Sword of Islam, Conqueror of the World* (London: Harper Perennial, 2004).
- Marriott, P. B., *Report of the chief inspector of marine accidents into the engine failure and subsequent grounding of the Motor Tanker Braer at Garths Ness, Shetland on 5 January 1993* (Southampton: Marine Accident Investigation Branch, 1993).
- Martin: *Vita Sancti Martini Abbatis Vertavencis* in *Acta sanctorum quotquot... / Bollandus, Octobris* (Antwerp: Johannes Bolland, 1643–), 10:805–18.
- Maslowski, Wieslaw. Jaclyn L. Clement Kinney, Douglas C. Marble, and Jaromir Jakacki, "Towards Eddy-Resolving Models of the Arctic Ocean," in *Ocean Modeling in an Eddy-Resolving Regime*, Geophysical Monograph Series 177 (New York: American Geophysical Union, 2008), pp. 241–64.
- Maximus the Confessor, *Ambigua* in J.-P. Migne, ed., *Patrologiae cursus completus accurante J.-P. Migne*, Series graeca (Paris: P. Geuthner, 1928–1936), 91: 1257AB.

- McCone, Kim, "Dubthach Maccu Lugair and a matter of Life and Death in the Pseudo-Historical Prologue to the *Senchas Már*," *Peritia* 5 (1986): 1–39.
- McCormick, Finbar, "Dairying and Beef Production in Early Christian Ireland: The Faunal Evidence," in *Landscape Archaeology in Ireland*, ed. Terence Reeves-Smyth and Fred Hammond (Oxford: BAR British Series 116, 1983), pp. 253–67.
- , "Stockrearing in Early Christian Ireland" (PhD diss., Queen's University of Belfast, 1987).
- McDonald, R. A., "Dealing Death from Man: Manx Sea Power in and around the Irish Sea, 1079–1265," in *The World of the Galloglass*, ed. S. Duffy (Dublin: Four Courts Press, 2007), pp. 45–76.
- , *The Kingdom of the Isles: Scotland's Western Seaboard in the Central Middle Ages, ca. 1000–ca. 1336* (East Lothian, Scotland: Tuckwell Press, 1997).
- , "Man, Ireland and England: The English Conquest of Ireland and Dublin-Manx Relations," in *Medieval Dublin VIII*, ed. S. Duffy (Dublin: Four Courts Press, 2008), pp. 131–50.
- , *Manx Kingship in Its Irish Sea Setting, 1187–1229: King Rógnvaldr and the Crovan Dynasty* (Dublin: Four Courts Press, 2007).
- , "Matrimonial Politics and Core-Periphery Interactions in Twelfth- and Early Thirteenth-Century Scotland," *Journal of Medieval History* 21 (1995): 227–47.
- , *Outlaws of Medieval Scotland: Challenges to the Canmore kings, 1058–1266* (East Linton: Tuckwell Press, 2003).
- , "Sea Kings, Maritime Kingdoms, and the Tides of Change: Man and the Isles and Medieval European Change 1079–1265," in *Maritime Societies of the Viking and Medieval World*, ed. J. Barrett, forthcoming.
- McGhee, R., "When and Why Did the Inuit Move to the Eastern Arctic," in *The Northern World AD 900–1400*, ed. H. Maschner, O. Mason, and R. McGhee (Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 2009), pp. 155–63.
- McGovern, T., "The Demise of Norse Greenland," in *Vikings: The North Atlantic Saga*, ed. W. Fitzhugh and E. Ward (Washington D.C.: Smithsonian Institution Press, 2000), pp. 327–39.
- McLeod, Brenna, M. W. Brown, M. J. Moore, W. Stevens, S. H. Barkham, M. Barkham, and B. N. White, "Bowhead Whales, and Not Right Whales, Were the Primary Target of 16th to 17th-Century Basque Whalers in the Western North Atlantic," *Arctic* 61.1 (March 2008): 61–75.
- McLeod, Brenna, Moira W. Brown, Timothy R. Frasier, and Bradley N. White, "DNA Profile of a Sixteenth Century Western North Atlantic Right Whale (*Eubalaena glacialis*)," *Conservation Genetics* 11 (2010): 339–45.
- McNamee, C., *The Wars of the Bruces: Scotland, England and Ireland, 1306–1328* (East Linton: Tuckwell Press, 1997).
- Megaw, B. R. S., "'Bakenaldwath' and the Medieval Lead Mines," *Journal of the Manx Museum* 6/77 (1960–1961): 105–107.
- , "Norseman and Native in the Kingdom of the Isles: A Reassessment of the Manx Evidence," in *Man and Environment in the Isle of Man*, ed. P. J. Davey (Oxford: BAR British Series, 1978), pp. 265–314.

- Megaw, B. R. S., and E. Megaw, "The Norse Heritage in the Isle of Man," in *The Early Cultures of North-West Europe*, ed. Sir C. Fox and B. Dickins (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1950), pp. 141–70.
- Meyer, Kuno, ed., *The Voyage of Bran Son of Febal to the Land of the Living*, 2 vols (London: D. Nutt, 1895, rpt New York: AMS, 1972).
- Mikkelsen, N., A. Kuijpers, and J. Arneborg, "The Norse in Greenland and the Late Holocene Sea-Level Change" *Polar Record* 44. 228 (2008): 45–50.
- Milanesi, Marica, "A Forgotten Ptolemy: Harley Codex 3686 in the British Library," *Imago Mundi* 49 (1996): 43–64.
- Miller, William Ian, *Bloodtaking and Peacemaking: Feud, Law, and Society in Saga Iceland* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990).
- Moffatt, A., *The Sea Kingdoms: The History of Celtic Britain & Ireland* (London: Harper Collins, 2001).
- Monumenta de Insula Manniae, or a collection of national documents relating to the Isle of Man*, ed. J. R. Oliver, 3 vols (Douglas: Manx Society, 1860–1862).
- Moore, A. W., "The Connection between Scotland and Man," *Scottish Historical Review* 3 (1906): 395–96.
- , *History of the Isle of Man*, 2 vols (London: T.F. Unwin, 1900; rpt Douglas: Manx Museum and National Trust, 1977).
- Morison, Samuel Eliot, *Admiral of the Ocean Sea: A Life of Christopher Columbus* (Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1942).
- Morkinskinna: The Earliest Icelandic Chronicle of the Norwegian Kings, 1030–1157*, trans. T. M. Andersson and K. E. Gade (Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press, 2000).
- Morris, Christopher D., "Raiders, Traders and Settlers: the Early Viking Age in Scotland," in *Ireland and Scandinavia in the Early Viking Age*, ed. H. B. Clarke (Dublin: Four Courts Press, 1998), pp. 73–103.
- Muhr, Kay, "Water Imagery in Early Irish," *Celtica* 23 (1999): 193–210.
- Mureşan, Ioan, "Avant Nicopolis: observations sur la campagne de 1395 pour le contrôle du Bas-Danube": at http://www.deremilitari.org/resources/articles/muresan.htm#_ftn45.
- Myhre, Bjorn, "The Iron Age," in *The Cambridge History of Scandinavia, Vol. 1—Prehistory to 1520*, ed. Knut Helle (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003), pp. 60–93.
- Nansen, F., *The First Crossing of Greenland* (Hilo: University Press of the Pacific, 2001).
- Neville, Jennifer, *Representations of the Natural World in Old English Poetry* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1999).
- Ní Chatháin, Próinséas, "A Reading in the *Cambrai Homily*," *Celtica* 21 (1990): 417.
- Nicholas, David, *Medieval Flanders* (London: Longmans, 1992).
- Nichols, C., Jerry Herman, Oscar E. Gaggiotti, Keith M. Dobney, Kim Parsons, and A. Rus Hoelzel, "Genetic Isolation of a Now Extinct Population of Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*)," *Proceedings of the Royal Biological Society* 274 (2007): 1611–16.

- Nicolle, David C., *Fornovo, 1495: France's Bloody Fighting Retreat* (London: Osprey, 1999).
- , *Granada, 1492: The Twilight of Moorish Spain* (London: Osprey, 1998).
- , *Nicopolis, 1396: The Last Crusade* (London: Osprey, 1999).
- Njal's Saga*, trans. Magnus Magnusson and Hermann Pálsson (Baltimore: Penguin, 1960).
- Njal's Saga*, trans. with introduction and notes by Robert Cook (London: Penguin, 2001).
- Nørlund, P., "Buried Norsemen at Herjolfsnes: An Archaeological and Historical Study," *Meddelelser om Grønland* 67 (1924): 1–270.
- Norse Farmstead in the Outer Hebrides: Excavations at Mound 3, Bornais, South Uist*, ed. N. Sharples (Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2005).
- Ó Corráin, Donnchadh, "Ireland c. 800: Aspects of Society," in *A New History of Ireland I, Prehistoric and Early Ireland*, ed. Dáibhí Ó Cróinín (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005), pp. 549–608.
- , "Nationality and Kingship in Pre-Norman Ireland," in *Nationality and the Pursuit of National Independence*, ed. T. W. Moody (Belfast: Appletree Press, 1978), pp. 1–35.
- Ó Cuív, Brian, "A Poem in Praise of Ragnall, King of Man," *Éigse* 8 (1956–1957): 283–301.
- Ó Donnchadha, Gearóid, *St. Brendan of Kerry, the Navigator: His Life and Voyages* (Dublin, Open Air: 2004).
- Ó Néill, Pádraig P., "The Background to the *Cambrai Homily*," *Ériu* 32 (1981): 137–47.
- O'Callaghan, Joseph F., *Reconquest and Crusade in Medieval Spain* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2003).
- O'Lochlainn, Colm, "Roadways in Ancient Ireland," in *Feil-sgríbhinn Eoin Mhic Neill: Essays and Studies Presented to Professor Eoin Mac Neill*, ed. John Ryan (Dublin: At the Sign of Three Candles, 1940), 465–74.
- O'Loughlin, Thomas, "Living in the Ocean," in *Studies in the Cult of Saint Columba*, ed. Cormac Bourke (Dublin: Four Courts Press, 1997), pp. 11–23.
- Obrist, Barbara, "Wind Diagrams and Medieval Cosmology," *Speculum* 72 (1997): 33–84.
- Øiestad, V., "Historic Changes in Cod Stocks and Fisheries: Northeast Arctic Cod," in *Cod and Climate Change Symposium Proceedings*, ed. Jakob Jakobsson and the International Council for the Exploration of the Sea, ICES Marine Science Symposia 198 (1994): 17–30.
- Olaus Magnus, *Historia de Gentibus Septentrionalibus*, ed. P. Foote (London: Hakluyt Society, 1998).
- Olden, Thomas, "On the Geography of Ros Ailithir," *Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy*, 2nd series, 2 (1879–1888): 219–52.
- Oleson, Tryggvi J., *Early Voyages and Northern Approaches 1000–1632* (Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1963).
- Oman, Charles, *A History of the Art of War in the Sixteenth Century* (London: Greenhill Books, 1999).

- Orderic Vitalis, *Ecclesiastical History*, ed. M. Chibnall, 6 vols (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1969–1980).
- Orkneyinga saga*, ed. F. Guðmundsson (Reykjavík: Hid Íslenzka Fornritafélag, 1965).
- Orkneyinga saga: The History of the Earls of Orkney*, ed. and trans. Hermann Pálsson and Paul Edwards (London: Penguin, 1981).
- Orrman, Eljas, “Rural Conditions,” in *The Cambridge History of Scandinavia, Vol. 1—Prehistory to 1520*, ed. Knut Helle (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003), pp.250–311.
- Outhwaite, Leonard, *The Atlantic: A History of an Ocean* (New York: Coward-McCann, 1957).
- Packard, A. S. *The Labrador Coast: A Journey of Two Summer Cruises to That Region* (New York: N. D. C. Hodges, 1891).
- Parker, Geoffrey, *The Military Revolution* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988).
- Patrick: *St. Patrick, His Writings and Muirchú’s Life*, ed. A. B. E. Hood (Chichester: Philimore, 1978).
- Patterson, Nerys, *Cattle-Lords and Clansmen, the Social Structure of Early Ireland*, 2nd ed. (Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press, 1994).
- Paviot, J., and M. Chauney-Bouillot, eds., *Nicopolis, 1396–1996*. Actes du Colloque international (Dijon, 1996).
- Pearson, M. P., N. Sharples, and J. Symonds, *South Uist: Archaeology and History of a Hebridean Island* (Stroud: Tempus, 2004).
- Pepper, Simon, and Nicholas Adams, *Firearms and Fortifications: Military Architecture and Siege Warfare in Sixteenth-Century Siena* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1986).
- Perjes, Gustav “Army Provisioning, Logistics and Strategy in the Second Half of the 17th Century,” *Acta Historica* 16 (1970): 20–22.
- Pharr, Clyde, ed. and trans., *The Theodosian Code and Novels, and the Sirmondian Constitutions* (New York: Greenwood, 1952).
- Philibertus, *Vita*, ed. W. Levison in *Monumenta Germaniae Historica, Scriptores rerum Merov.* 5 (1910), 568–604.
- Picard, Christophe, “La Piraterie Musulmane sur L’Ocean Atlantique,” *Qurtuba* 3 (1998): 153–69.
- Pius II, *Commentaries*, vol. 2, ed. Margaret Meserve and Marcello Simonetta (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2007).
- Plato, *Works: Timaeus, Critias, Cleitophon, Menexenus, Epistles*, trans. R. G. Bury, Loeb classical library, 12 vols (volume 9) (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1929).
- Plummer, Charles, ed., *Bethada Náem na Érenn, Lives of the Irish Saints*, 2 vols (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1922).
- , ed., *Vitae Sanctorum Hiberniae*, 2 vols (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1910).
- Plutarque, *Vies*, ed. R. Flacilière and E. Chambry, 15 vols (Paris: Belles lettres, 1957–2003).
- Pohl, F., *Atlantic Crossings before Columbus* (New York, 1961).

- Poulsen, J. H. W., and Ulf Zachariassen, eds., *Seyðabrévið* (Tórshavn: Føroya fróðskaparfelag, 1971).
- Powell, T. E., "Christianity or Solar Monotheism: The Early Religious Beliefs of St. Patrick," *Journal of Ecclesiastical History* 43 (1992): 531–40.
- Power, Rosemary, "Meeting in Norway: Norse-Gaelic Relations in the Kingdom of Man and the Isles, 1090–1270," *Saga Book* 29 (2005): 5–66.
- , "Scotland in the Norse Sagas," in *Scotland and Scandinavia 800–1800*, ed. G. G. Simpson (Edinburgh: John Donald, 1990), pp. 13–24.
- Prescott, William H., *The Art of War in Spain: The Conquest of Granada, 1481–1492*, ed. Albert D. McJoynt (London: Greenhill Books, 1995).
- Prestwich, Michael, *Armies and Warfare in the Middle Ages* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1996).
- Proulx, J. "Basque Whaling Methods, Technology and Organization in the 16th Century," trans. A. McGain, in *The Underwater Archaeology of Red Bay: Basque Shipbuilding and Whaling in the 16th Century, Volume 1*, ed. R. Grenier, M. Bernier, and W. Stevens (Ottawa: Parks Canada, 2007), pp. 42–96.
- , "The Presence of Basques in Labrador in the 16th Century," trans. A. McGain, in *The Underwater Archaeology of Red Bay: Basque Shipbuilding and Whaling in the 16th Century*, ed. Robert Grenier, Marc-André Bernier, and Willis Stevens, 5 vols (Ottawa: Parks Canada, 2007).
- Quin, E. G., ed., *Dictionary of the Irish Language*, compact edition (Dublin: Royal Irish Academy, 1983).
- Quinn, David B., *European Approaches to the North Atlantic* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 1998).
- Radnor, Joan, ed., *Fragmentary Annals of Ireland* (Dublin: Dublin Institute, 1978).
- Radojčić, G. Sp., "La chronologie de la bataille de Rovine," *Revue Historique du Sud-est Européen* 5 (1928): 136–39.
- Rastogi, T., Moira W. Brown, Brenna A. McLeod, Timothy R. Frasier, Robert Grenier, Stephen L. Cumbaa, Jeya Nadarajah, and Bradley N. White, "Genetic Analysis of 16th-Century Whale Bones Prompts a Revision of the Impact of Basque Whaling on Right and Bowhead Whales in the Western North Atlantic," *Canadian Journal of Zoology* 82 (2004): 1647–54.
- Rees, Alwyn, and Brinley Rees, *Celtic Heritage, Ancient Tradition in Ireland and Wales* (New York: Grove Press, 1961).
- Reeves, R., T. Smith, and E. Josephson, "Near-Annihilation of a Species: Right Whaling in the North Atlantic," in *The Urban Whale: North Atlantic Right Whales at the Crossroads*, ed. S. Kraus and R. Rolland (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2007), pp. 39–74.
- Register and records of Holm Cultram*, ed. F. Grainger and W. G. Collingwood (Kendal: Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society, 1929).
- Richards, J., *The Unending Frontier: An Environmental History of the Early Modern World* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003).
- Rick, Anne, *Analysis of Bone Remains from L'Anse aux Meadows, Newfoundland* (Unpublished preliminary report. Parks Canada, Halifax, 1977).

- Ridel, É. "From Scotland to Normandy: The Celtic Sea Route of the Vikings," in *West over Sea: Studies in Scandinavian Sea-Borne Expansion and Settlement Before 1300*, ed. B. Ballin Smith, S. Taylor, and G. Williams (Leiden and Boston: Brill, 2007), pp. 81–94.
- Rio, M.-H., and F. Hernandez, "A Mean Dynamic Topography Computed over the World Ocean from Altimetry, *in situ* Measurements, and a Geoid Model," *Journal of Geophysical Research* 109 (2004): C12032.
- Rio, M.-H., P. Schaeffer, J.-M. Lemoine, and F. Hernandez, "Estimation of the Ocean Mean Dynamic Topography through the Combination of Altimetric Data, *in-situ* Measurements and GRACE Geoid: From Global to Regional Studies," *Proceedings of the GOCINA international workshop* (Luxembourg: GOCINA, 2005).
- Ritchie, A., *Iona* (London: B.T. Batsford/Historic Scotland, 1997).
- Rixson, D., *The Small Isles: Canna, Rum, Eigg and Muck* (Edinburgh: Birlinn, 2001).
- , *The West Highland Galley* (Edinburgh: Birlinn, 1998).
- Robinson, J., *The Lewis Chessmen* (London: British Museum, 2004).
- Rodulfus Glabrus, *Historiarum Libri Quinque*, ed. John France (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1989).
- Roesdahl, E., "Walrus Ivory—Demand, Supply, Workshops, and Greenland," in *Viking and Norse in the North Atlantic*, ed. A. Mortensen and S. Arge (Tórshavn: Faroese Academy of Sciences, 2005), pp. 182–91.
- Roger of Hoveden, *Chronica magistri Rogeri de Houedene*, ed. T. Arnold, 4 vols (London: Longman, 1868–1871).
- Rogers, Clifford, *The Wars of Edward III* (Woodbridge: Boydell and Brewer, 1999).
- Roller, Duane W., *Through the Pillars of Herakles: Greco-Roman Exploration of the Atlantic* (New York: Routledge, 2006).
- Roloff, Gustav, "Die Schlacht bei Angora (1402)," *Historische Zeitschrift* 161 (1940): 244–62.
- Ropp, Theodore, *War in the Modern World*, 2nd ed. (New York: Collier Books, 1962).
- Rose, Susan, *The Medieval Sea* (London: Hambledon, 2007).
- Roseman, Christina, "Reflections of Philosophy: Strabo and his Geographical Sources," in *Strabo's Cultural Geography*, ed. Hugh Lindsay and Sarah Pothcary (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005), pp. 27–41.
- Ross, Micael, "Anchors in a Three-Decker World," *Folklore* 109 (1998): 63–75.
- Rossby, H. T., and P. Miller, "Ocean Eddies in the 1539 *Carta Marina* by Olaus Magnus," *Oceanography* 16 (2003): 77–88.
- Rotuli Parliamentorum ut et Petitiones, et Placita in Parlamento*, ed. J. Strachey, 6 vols (London 1767–1777).
- Roussell, Aage, *Farms and Churches in the Medieval Norse Settlements of Greenland, Meddelelser om Grønland* 89 (København: C.A. Reitzel, 1941).
- , *Sandnes and the Neighboring Farms, Meddelelser om Grønland* 88 (København: C.A. Reitzel, 1936).

- Royal Commission on Ancient and Historical Monuments and Constructions of Scotland, *Ninth Report, with Inventory of Monuments and Constructions in the Outer Hebrides, Skye and the Small Isles* (Edinburgh: HMSO, 1928).
- Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historic Monuments of Scotland, *Argyll: An Inventory of the Monuments. Volume 4: Iona* (Edinburgh: HMSO, 1982).
- Runciman, Steven, *The Fall of Constantinople, 1453* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1965).
- Russell, Joycelyne G., *Diplomats at Work: Three Renaissance Studies* (Stroud: Alan Sutton, 1992).
- , *Peacemaking in the Renaissance* (London: Duckworth, 1996).
- Russell, Peter, "Veni, vidi, vici: some fifteenth-century eyewitness accounts of travel in the African Atlantic before 1492," *Historical Research* 66 (1993): 115–28.
- Sailing directions for the circumnavigation of England, and for a voyage to the straits of Gibraltar*, ed. James Gairdner, Hakluyt society; no. 79, pt. 2 (London: Hakluyt society, 1889).
- Sakellariou, Eleni, "Institutional and Social Continuities in the Kingdom of Naples between 1443 and 1528," in *The French Descent into Renaissance Italy, 1494–95*, ed. David Abulafia (Aldershot: Variorum, 1995), pp. 341–45.
- Sakharov, Nicholas V., *I Love, Therefore I Am: The Theological Legacy of Archimandrite Sophrony* (Crestwood, NY: St Vladimirs Seminary Press, 2003).
- Saltair na Rann: A Collection of Early Middle Irish poems*, ed. W. Stokes (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1883).
- Salway, Peter, *Roman Britain* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1981).
- Saville, J. M., "An Ethnoarchaeological Investigation of Inuit Beluga Whale and Narwhal Harvesting," in *Hunting the Largest Animals: Native Whaling in the Western Arctic and Subarctic*, ed. Allen P. McCartney (Calgary: University of Alberta, the Canadian Circumpolar Institute, 1995), pp. 127–48.
- Schach, P., "Hákonar saga gamla Hákonarsonar," in *Medieval Scandinavia: An Encyclopedia*, ed. P. Pulsiano (New York: Garland, 1993), p. 259.
- Schiøtte, T., "Boring Bivalves in the Arctic Deep Sea? First Record of Xylophaga Shells (mollusca: bivalvia: pholadidae) from the Greenland Sea," *Deep-Sea Newsletter* 34 (2005): 16–17.
- Schledermann, P. "Ellesmere: Vikings in the far North," in *Vikings: The North Atlantic Saga*, ed. William Fitzhugh and Elizabeth Ward (Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution, 2000), pp. 238–56.
- Schnall, Uwe, "Medieval Scandinavian Laws as Sources for the History of Whaling," in *Whaling and History Perspectives on the Evolution of the Industry*, ed. Bjørn L. Basberg, Jan Erik Ringstad, and Einar Wexelsen (Sandefjord: Kommandor Chr. Christensens, 1995), p. 14.
- Scott, W. W., "John of Fordun's description of the Western Isles," *Scottish Studies* 23 (1979): 1–14.
- Seaver, Kristen, "Desirable Teeth: The Medieval Trade in Arctic and African Ivory," *Journal of Global History* 4 (2009): 271–92.

- Seaver, Kristen, *The Frozen Echo: Greenland and the Exploration of North America, ca. A.D. 1000–1500* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1996).
- Seed, Patricia, “Conquest of the Americas, 1500–1650,” in *The Cambridge Illustrated History of Warfare: The Triumph of the West*, ed. Geoffrey Parker (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995), pp. 132–45.
- Setton, Kenneth M., “Lutheranism and the Turkish Peril,” *Balkan Studies* 3 (1962): 133–68.
- , *The Papacy and the Levant (1204–1571)*, 4 vols (Philadelphia: The American Philosophical Society, 1984).
- , “Pope Leo X and the Turkish Peril,” *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* 113 (1969): 368–69.
- Sharples, N., and M. P. Pearson, “Norse Settlement in the Outer Hebrides,” *Norwegian Archaeological Review* 32 (1999): 41–62.
- Shaw, Christine, *Julius II: The Warrior Pope* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1993).
- , ed., *Italy and the European Powers: The Impact of War, 1500–1530* (Leiden: Brill, 2006).
- Sheldon-Williams, I. P., with John J. O’Meara, trans. *Periphyseon (The Division of Nature)*, Cahiers d’études médiévales, Cahier spécial 3 (Montreal: Éditions Bellarmin, and Washington, D.C.: Dumbarton Oaks, 1987).
- Short, Ian, and Brian Merrilees, eds., *The Anglo-Norman Version of St. Brendan* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1979).
- Siewers, Alfred, “The Bluest-Greyest-Greenest Eye: Colours of Martyrdom and Colours of the Winds as Iconographic Landscape,” *Cambrian Medieval Celtic Studies* 50 (Winter 2005): 31–66.
- , “Pre-modern Ecosemiotics: The Green World as Literary Ecology,” in *Spatiality, Memory and Visualisation of Culture/Nature Relationships: Theoretical Aspects*, ed. Kalevi Kull, Valter Lang, and Tiina Pell (University of Tartu Press, forthcoming).
- , *Strange Beauty: Ecocritical Approaches to Early Medieval Landscape*, The New Middle Ages (New York and London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009).
- Sigurd, H., S. Kaland, and I. Martens, “Farming and Daily Life,” in *Vikings: The North Atlantic Saga*, ed. W. Fitzhugh and E. Ward (Washington D.C.: Smithsonian Institution Press, 2000), pp. 42–54.
- Sigurðsson, Gisli, *Gaelic Influence in Iceland: Historical and Literary Contacts*, 2nd ed. (Reykjavík: University of Iceland Press, 2000).
- Sims-Williams, Patrick, “Celtomania and Celtoskepticism,” *Cambrian Medieval Celtic Studies* 36 (1998): 1–36.
- , “Some Celtic Otherworld Terms,” in *Celtic Language, Celtic Culture, A Festschrift for Eric P. Hamp*, ed. A. T. E. Matonis and Daniel F. Melia (Belmont, MA: Ford & Bailie, 1990), pp. 57–81.
- Sir Christopher Hatton’s book of seals*, ed. L. Lewis and D. M. Stenton (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1950).
- Sjoestedt, Marie-Louise, *Celtic Gods and Heroes*, trans. Myles Dillon (New York: Turtle Island Foundation, 1982).
- Skeel, Caroline A. J., *Travel in the First Century After Christ* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1901).

- Slotkin, Edgar, "Medieval Irish Scribes and Fixed Texts," *Éigse* 17 (1977–1979): 437–50.
- Smith, A., and J. Kinahan, "The Invisible Whale," *World Archaeology* 16.1 (June 1984): 89–97.
- Smith, Robert D., and Kelly DeVries, *Rhodes Besieged: A Story in Stone, Guns and Men* (Stroud, 2011).
- Smyth, A. P., *Warlords and Holy Men: Scotland A.D. 80–1000* (London: Edward Arnold, 1984).
- Smyth, Marina, "Isidore and Early Irish Cosmography," *Cambridge Medieval Celtic Studies* 14 (1987): 69–102.
- Sobecki, Sebastian I., "From the Désert Liquide to the Sea of Romance: Benedict's Le Voyage de Saint Brendan and the Irish *Immrama*," *Neophilologus* 87 (2003): 193–207.
- Soga om Birkebeinar og Baglar Bøglunga Sogur, ed. H. Magerøy, 2 vols (Oslo: Norsk Historisk Kjeldeskrift-Institutt, Nørøne tekster, 5, 1988).
- Søgnnes, K., "On Shoreline Dating of Rock Art," *Acta Archaeologica* 74 (2003): 189–209.
- , "Rock Art at the Arctic Circle: Arctic and Agrarian Rock Engravings from Tjøtta and Vevelstad, Nordland, Norway," *Acta Archaeologica* 59 (1989): 67–90.
- Speiss, Arthur, *Preliminary Identifications of Calcined Bone from L'Anse aux Meadows* (Unpublished Report. Parks Canada, Halifax, 1990).
- Stacey, Robin Chapman, *The Road to Judgment* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1994).
- Stancliffe, Clare, "Red, White and Blue Martyrdom," in *Ireland in Early Mediaeval Europe: Studies in memory of Kathleen Hughes*, ed. Dorothy Whitelock, Rosamond McKitterick, and David Dumville (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982), pp. 21–46.
- Stark, J. D., C. J. Donlon, M. J. Martin, and M. E. McCulloch, "OSTIA: An Operational, High Resolution, Real Time, Global Sea Surface Temperature Analysis System," *Oceans '07 IEEE Aberdeen, Conference Proceedings. Marine Challenges: Coastline to Deep Sea* (Aberdeen: IEEE, 2007), pp. 1–4.
- Stephenson, D.B., James W. Hurrell, Yochanan Kushnir, Geir Ottersen, and Martin Visbeck, "History of Scientific Research on North Atlantic," in *The North Atlantic Oscillation: Climatic Significance and Environmental Impact* (Washington, D.C.: American Geophysical Union, 2003), pp. 37–38.
- Stevens-Arroya, Anthony M., "The Inter-Atlantic Paradigm: The Failure of Spanish Medieval Colonization of the Canary and Caribbean Islands," *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 35 (1993): 515–43.
- Stewart, Paul, "The *Santa Hermandad* and the First Italian Campaign of Gonzalo de Córdoba, 1495–1498," *Renaissance Quarterly* 28 (1975): 29–37.
- Stokes, Whitley, *Three Irish Glossaries* (London: Williams and Norgate, 1862).
- , "The Voyage of Snedgus and Mac Riagla," *Revue Celtique* 9 (1988): 14–25.
- Stokes, Whitley, and John Strachan, eds., *Thesaurus Palaeohibernicus*, 2 vols (Dublin: Dublin Institute, 1975).

- Stratford, N., *The Lewis Chessmen and the Enigma of the Hoard* (London: British Museum, 1997).
- Strijbosch, Clara, *The Seafaring Saint. Sources and Analogues of the Twelfth-Century Voyage of Saint Brendan* (Dublin: Four Courts, 2000).
- Stringer, Keith J., "Periphery and Core in Thirteenth-Century Scotland: Alan Son of Roland, Lord of Galloway and Constable of Scotland," in *Medieval Scotland: Crown, Lordship and Community*, ed. A. Grant and K. J. Stringer (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1993), pp. 82–113.
- Sturluson, Snorri, *Heimskringla*, ed. B. Aðalbjarnarson, 3 vols (Reykjavík: Hid Islenzka fornritafelag, 1941–1951).
- Sutherland, P., "The Question of Contact Between Dorset Paleo-Eskmos and Early Europeans in the Eastern Arctic," in *The Northern World AD 900–1400*, ed. H. Maschner, O. Mason, and R. McGhee (Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 2009).
- Svanberg, F., *Decolonizing the Viking Age 1* (Stockholm: Almqvist and Wiksell, 2003).
- Szabo, V., *Monstrous Fishes and the Mead-Dark Sea: Whaling in the Medieval North Atlantic* (Boston: Brill Academic Publishers, 2008).
- Tacitus: *Cornelii Taciti De Vita Agricola*, ed. R. M. Ogilvie and Ian Richmond (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1967).
- Taşkıran, Cemalettin, "L'art de guerre dans l'Empire Ottoman et la bataille de Mohács (jusqu'au XVI^e siècle)," in *XXII. Kongress der Internationalen Kommission für Militärgeschichte Acta 22: Von Crécy bis Mohács Kriegswesen im späten Mittelalter (1346–1526)* (Vienna: Heeresgeschichtliches Museum, 1997), pp. 207–17.
- Taushev, Averky, and Seraphim Rose, *The Apocalypse in the Teachings of Ancient Christianity* (Platina, CA: St. Herman of Alaska Press, 1996).
- Taylor, Eva, "Imaginary Islands: A Problem Solved," *Geographical Journal* 13 (1964), 105–109.
- Taylor, F. L., *The Art of War in Italy, 1494–1529* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1921).
- Thompson, Evan, *Mind in Life: Biology, Phenomenology, and the Sciences of Mind* (Cambridge, MA: Belknap-Harvard University Press, 2007).
- Thomson, W. P. L., *The New History of Orkney*, 2nd ed. (Edinburgh: Mercat Press, 2001).
- Thunberg, Lars, *Man and the Cosmos: The Vision of St. Maximus the Confessor* (Crestwood, NY: St. Vladimir's Seminary Press, 1985).
- Thurneysen, Rudolf, *Old Irish Reader* (Dublin: Dublin Institute, 1968).
- Tierney, Brian, *The Middle Ages Volume I: Sources of Medieval History* (New York: McGraw-Hill, sixth edition 1999).
- Topping, H., "Harald Maddadson, earl of Orkney and Caithness, 1139–1206," *Scottish Historical Review* 62 (1983): 105–20.
- Tracy, James D., *Emperor Charles V's Crusades Against Tunis and Algiers: Appearance and Reality* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Associates of the James Ford Bell Library, 2001).

- , *Emperor Charles V, Impresario of War: Campaign Strategy, International Finance, and Domestic Politics* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002).
- , *Erasmus of the Low Countries* (Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1996).
- Tremblay, L.-B., L. A. Mysak, and A. S. Dyke, "Evidence from Driftwood Records for Century-to-Millennial Scale Variations of the Arctic and Northern North Atlantic Atmospheric Circulation during the Holocene," *Geophysical Research Letter* 24 (1997): 2027–30.
- Tristram, Hildegard, "The Cattle-Raid of Cuailnge between the Oral and the Written. A Research Report (SFB 321, Project A 5, 1986–1996)," *Zeitschrift für celtische Philologie* 51 (1999): 125–29.
- Troso, Mario, *Italia! Italia! 1526–1530: la prima guerra d'indipendenza Italiana con gli assedi di Milano, Napoli, Firenze, il sacco di Roma e le battaglie di Capo d'Orso e Gavinana* (Parma: Ermanno Albertelli Editore, 2001).
- Tuck, J., and R. Grenier, *Red Bay, Labrador: World Whaling Capital A.D. 1550–1600* (St. John's, Newfoundland: Atlantic Archaeology Ltd., 1989).
- Turnbull, Stephen, *The Ottoman Empire, 1326–1699* (London: Osprey, 2003).
- Uhlfelder, Myra L., trans., with Jean A. Potter, ed., *Periphyseon, On the Division of Nature* (Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1976).
- Vebæk, C. L., "Hunting on Land and at Sea and Fishing in Medieval Norse Greenland," *Acta Borealia* 1 (1991): 5–14.
- Vegetius. *Epitome of Military Science*, trans. with notes by N. P. Milner (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 1993).
- Veinstein, Gilles, ed., *Soliman le Magnifique et son temps: Actes du Colloque de Paris Galeries Nationales du Grand Palais, 7–10 mars 1990/Süleyman the Magnificent and His Time: Acts of the Parisian Conference, Galeries Nationales du Grand Palais, 7–10 March 1990* (Paris: La Documentation Française, 1992).
- Víga-Glúms Saga*, trans. J. McKinnell (Edinburgh: Canongate Publishing Ltd., 1987).
- Vígfússon, Guðbrand, and Sir G. Dasent eds., *Icelandic Sagas and Other Historical Documents Relating to the Settlements and Descents of the Northmen on the British Isles*, 4 vols (London: HMSO, 1887–94).
- Vinje, T., N. Nordau, and A. Amberjack, "Monitoring Ice Thickness through Fram Strait," *Journal of Geophysical Research* 104 (1998): 10437–49.
- Vinland Sagas: Grælandinga Saga and Eirik's Saga*, ed. and trans. Magnus Magnusson and Hermann Pálsson (New York: Penguin Books, 1965).
- Vinner, M., "Unnasigling—the Seaworthiness of the Merchant Vessel," *Viking Voyages to North America* (Roskilde: Viking Ship Museum, 1993), pp. 95–108.
- Vucinich, Wayne S., and Thomas A. Emmert, eds., *Kosovo: Legacy of a Medieval Battle* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, 1991).
- Wallace, B., "L'Anse aux Meadows and Vinland: An abandoned Experiment," in *Contact, Continuity, and Collapse; The Norse Colonization of the North Atlantic*, ed. J. Barrett (Belgium: Brepols Publishers, 2003), pp. 207–38.

- , “The Norse in Newfoundland: L’Anse aux Meadows and Vinland,” *Newfoundland Studies* 19.1 (2003): 5–43.
- Wallace, Brigitta L., “L’Anse aux Meadows, the western outpost,” in *Viking Voyages to North America*, ed. Birthe Clausen (Roskilde: Viking Ship Museum, 1993), pp. 30–42.
- Ward, Robin, *World of the Medieval Shipmaster. Law, Business and the Sea, c. 1350–1450* (Woodbridge: Boydell, 2009).
- Washburn, Wilcomb E., “Representations of Unknown Lands in xiv-, xv- and xvi-Century Cartography,” *Revista da Universidade de Coimbra* 24 (1968): 1–20.
- Watts, Victor, “Northumberland and Durham: The Place-Name Evidence,” in *Scandinavian Settlement in Northern Britain: Thirteen Studies of Place-Names in Their Historical Context*, ed. B. Crawford (London: Leicester University Press, 1995), pp. 206–13.
- Weidick, A., “C¹⁴ Dating of Survey Material Performed in 1974,” *Grønlands Geologiske Undersøgelse Rapport*, 85 (1975): 127–29.
- Whaley, D., *Heimskringla: An Introduction* (London: Viking Society for Northern Research, 1991).
- Whitelock, Dorothy, ed., *English Historical Documents, volume 1* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1955).
- William of Malmesbury, *De Gestis Regum Anglorum*, ed. William Stubbs, 2 vols, Rolls Series 90 (London: Longman, 1888–1889).
- William of Newburgh, *Historia Rerum Anglicarum*, in R. Howlett, ed. *Chronicles, Stephen, Henry II and Richard I*, 4 vols, Roll Series 82 (London: Longman, 1884–1890).
- Williams, Ann, *Kingship and Government in Pre-Conquest England c. 500–1066* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 1999).
- Wilson, David M., *The Vikings in the Isle of Man* (Aarhus: Aarhus University Press, 2008).
- Winius, George D., *Portugal the Pathfinder: Journeys from the Medieval towards the Modern World 1300–ca. 1600* (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1995).
- Wooding, Jonathan M., *Communication and Commerce along the Western Sealanes AD 400–800*, BAR International series no. 654 (Oxford: Tempus Reparatum, 1996).
- , “Island and Coastal Churches in Medieval Wales and Ireland,” in *Ireland and Wales in the Middle Ages*, ed. Karen Jankulak and Jonathan M. Wooding (Dublin: Four Courts Press, 2007), pp. 201–28.
- , *The Otherworld Voyage in Early Irish Literature: An Anthology of Criticism* (Dublin 2000).
- Woods, David, “On ‘Ships in the Air’ in 749,” *Peritia* 14 (2000): 429–30.
- Young, G. V. C., *Now Through a Glass Darkly: The History of the Isle of Man* (Peel: Mansk-Svenska Publishing, 1981).

CONTRIBUTORS

David Beougher, professor of Military Science, United States Military Academy–West Point has a bachelor of arts from Vanderbilt University (1990), and a master of arts (1999) and PhD (2007) from Pennsylvania State University. His essays have appeared in *Medieval Warfare and Military Technology: An Encyclopedia* as well as in *Early Peoples of Britain and Ireland An Encyclopedia*.

Kelly DeVries is professor of History at Loyola University Maryland where he specializes in the warfare of the Middle Ages. He is often a featured commentator on the History Channel. Among his publications are: *Medieval Military Technology* (Broadview Press 1992), *Joan of Arc: A Military Leader* (Sutton Publishing 1999), *The Norwegian Invasion of England in 1066* (Boydell Press 1999), *Infantry Warfare in the Early Fourteenth Century* (Boydell Press 2000), *Guns and Men in Medieval Europe A Cumulative Bibliography of Medieval Military History and Technology* History of Warfare, Vol. 8 (Brill Press 2002), *The Battle of the Golden Spurs: Courtrai, 11 July 1302* (Boydell Press 2002), *A Cumulative Bibliography of Medieval Military History and Technology: Update 2004* History of Warfare, Vol. 26 (Brill Press 2005), and *The Artillery of the Dukes of Burgundy 1363–1477*(Boydell Press 2005).

Christopher Richard Fee is the Edwin T. Johnson and Cynthia Shearer Johnson Distinguished Professor of Humanities at Gettysburg College. His *Gods, Heroes, and Kings: The Battle for Mythic Britain*, written with David Leeming, was published by Oxford in 2001; the paperback was issued in March 2004. *Mythology in the Middle Ages*, a volume in the Praeger series on the Middle Ages edited by Jane Chance was published in 2011.

Thomas W. N. Haine is professor of Physical Oceanography at Johns Hopkins University. His overall research interest is the fundamental understanding of the physics of the basin-scale ocean and its role in earth's climate. He is involved in improving estimates of the geophysical

state of the ocean circulation through analysis of field data and circulation model results. He has published more than 75 research articles and reports, and over 100 conference papers. They include: T. W. N. Haine, What did the Viking discoverers of America know of the North Atlantic environment? *Weather*, 2008; T. W. N. Haine, High-frequency fluctuations in Denmark Strait Overflow transport, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 2010; M. G. Magaldi, T. W. N. Haine, and R. S. Pickart. On the nature and variability of the East Greenland Spill Jet: A case study in summer 2003, *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, 2011; and, E. Kvaleberg, T. W. N. Haine, and D. W. Waugh, Middepth spreading in the subpolar North Atlantic Ocean: Reconciling CFC-11 and float observations, *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 2008.

Benjamin Hudson is professor of History and Medieval Studies at Pennsylvania State University. His research has been on the medieval history of the Atlantic littoral and the British Isles with particular attention to the Celts and Vikings. Among his books are (editor) *Familia and Household in the Medieval Atlantic World* (Tempe: CMRS, 2011), *Irish Sea Studies: A.D. 900–1200* (Dublin: Four Courts Press, 2006), and *Viking Pirates and Christian Princes; Dynasty, Religion, and Empire in the North Atlantic* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005).

R. Andrew McDonald (BA Trent; MA McMaster; PhD Guelph) is professor of History at Brock University and an historian of medieval Britain, Scotland, and the Isle of Man. He is the author of *Manx Kingship in its Irish Sea Setting 1187–1229: King Rognvaldr and the Crovan Dynasty* (Dublin: Four Courts, 2008), *The Viking Age: A Reader* (Toronto: Broadview Press, 2010), *Outlaws of Medieval Scotland: Challenges to the Canmore Kings, 1058 to 1266* (East Linton: Tuckwell Press, 2003), and *The Kingdom of the Isles: Scotland's Western Seaboard c.1100–c.1336* (East Linton: Tuckwell Press, 1997, rpt 1998 and 2002); editor of *History, Literature and Music in Scotland 700–1560* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2002); and coeditor, with Edward J. Cowan, of *Alba: Celtic Scotland in the Middle Ages* (East Linton: Tuckwell Press, 2000; rpt by Birlinn, 2005).

Alfred Siewers is associate professor of English at Bucknell University. His work focuses on the intersection of poetics, landscape, and ecological restoration, especially nonmodern traditions of nature such as Eriugena, Dionysius, desert asceticism, iconography, Welsh and Native American “cosmological practices”—related to English, Irish, and American poetic and epic traditions of nature from Chaucer to Coleridge and Cooper. His most recent book is *Strange Beauty: Ecocritical Approaches to Early Medieval Landscape* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2011) and current projects include an

edited collection *Reimagining Nature*, a book *The Green World of English Literature*, and a study of early American ecopoetics in the Susquehanna Valley.

Vicki Szabo is associate professor of History at Western Carolina University. She received her PhD in Medieval Studies from Cornell University. Her research interests center on the medieval North Atlantic, the history of whaling, and environmental history. Her research has been supported by Cornell University, the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland and of London, and the American Association for the Advancement of Science. She has several research projects underway on Viking-Age whaling, including a major project on cetacean osteoarcheology. She recently published *Monstrous Fishes and the Mead-Dark Sea: Whaling in the Medieval North Atlantic* (Brill 2008).

INDEX

- Abu 'abd Allah Muhammed, 207
Abu-l-Kattab-Umar-ibn-al-Hasan-
ibn-Dibya, 11
Adam of Bremen, 1, 11, 71, 156
Adomnán of Iona, 7, 40, 48, 200
Ælfric's Colloquy, 71, 73, 74
Agriculture, 22, 46, 193, 200, 210
Ágrip af Nóregskonunga sǫgum, 157
Aidan of Iona, 6
Alan of Galloway, 148
Albertus Magnus, 73
Albiones, 2
Alebrand, archbishop, 11
Alexander VI, pope, 19, 211, 222
Alfred "the Great," king of Wessex,
8, 71, 74, 193
Al-Ghazal of Cordova, 11
Alhambra, 207, 208
Al-Idrisi (Abu Abd Allah Muhammad
al-Idrisi al-Qurtubi al-Hasani
al-Sabti), 16
Allsherjargoði, 125
Al-Masudi (Abu al-Hasan
Ali ibn al-Husayn ibn Ali
al-Mas'udi), 16
Al-Udhrī (Abū l-'Abbās Aḥmad ibn
'Umar ibn Anas al-'Udhrī ibn
al-Dalā'ī), 77
Al-'Udhrī (al-'Udhri), 11, 77, 78
Althing, 124–128, 136–137
Angelinus Dulcert (possibly the
same person as Angellinus
Dalorto), 8
Anglesey, isle of, 146
Anglo-Saxon:
Christian poetry, 43
colonialism, 37
identity, 50
kings, 15
logistics, 191–194
whale bone assemblages, 74
Aragon, 22, 23, 207, 212, 215, 219
Archipelagic narratives, 39
Arctic, 3, 9, 12, 71, 77, 83, 105, 106,
109, 111, 114, 189
Arctic Ocean, 112, 113, 118
Assembly:
legislative, 123–132, 134–138
military, 186, 190, 191, 192,
196, 197
Atlantes, 5
Atlantic Ocean, 1–24, 202, 207–214,
216, 219, 221
assemblies, 123–125, 132, 135,
137, 138
current circulation, 101–107,
113, 115
logistics, 185, 186, 187, 189, 194
routes, 145, 147, 148, 152, 156,
163–165, 168, 169
symbolic, 35–40, 43, 53
whaling, 65, 66, 69, 71, 73, 76–79,
82, 83, 86, 87
Atlantis, island, 2, 5
Avenius, Rufius:
Ora Maritima, 2
Avon, river, 14
Azore Islands, 8, 22, 24, 209, 210

- Baffin Bay, 19, 20
 Bahama Islands, 210
 Baltic Sea, 5, 9, 15
 Bartholomeu (Bartholomew) Dias, 23, 208
 Basques, 18, 65–72, 76–78, 81, 83, 86–87, 210
 Battista Beccario, 8
 Battle of Maldon, 192, 204
 Bay of Biscay, 2, 3, 17, 70, 71, 78, 86
 Beatus of Liebana, 8
 Bede, 1, 6, 16, 26, 193
Belgae, 3
 Beowulf, 37
 Bergen, 14, 107, 144, 148, 163
 Bight of Biafra, 2
 Billingsgate, 14, 15
Bishops' Sagas (Bishupa sögur), 148
 Bjorn "Ironsides," 10
 Bjorn *inn krepphendi* ("the Cripplehand"), 147
Boglunga sögur, 163
 Boniface, Apostle of Germany, 9
 Bordeaux, 2, 7
 Boyne, river, 5, 42
 Bran, 7, 37, 41
 Brazil, mythical island, 8
 Bread, 185, 187, 188, 189, 200, 202
 Brendan, saint, 1, 5, 7, 8, 42, 43, 48
Brennu-Njáls Saga, see *Njáls Saga*
 Brian *Bóru (bóruma) mac Cennétig*, 197
 Bridget, saint, 6
 Bristol, 14, 18, 21, 23, 209
 Britain, 12, 16, 23, 149, 156, 198, 202
 fortresses, 193
 natural resources, 18
 place name, 126
 religious, 6, 9
 sailing destination, 145, 146, 150
 trade, 2, 3, 10, 15
 Viking armies in, 191
 British Isles, 2, 10, 18, 23, 36, 131, 133, 138, 146, 168
 Bruges, 14
 Bubonic Plague, 18
Burghal Hidage, 193, 203
 Butter, 202
 Byrhtnoth of Essex, 192, 193
 Cabot Map, 8
 Caithness, 133, 153, 157, 158, 164
Calendar of Oengus the Culdee, 198
 Cambrai Homily, 44, 57, 60
 Canada, 10, 12, 20, 65, 101, 112
 Canary Islands, 3, 4, 8, 16, 22, 24, 209, 210, 221
 Canna, isle of, 168, 182
 Cape Farewell, 104, 107
 Cape Lopez, 2
 Cape of Good Hope, 23, 208
 Cape Wrath, 146, 167
 Carlisle, 14
 Carolingian Empire, 187
 Cart, 188
Carta Marina of Olaus Magnus, 103, 107, 108
 Castile, 23, 207, 209, 210
 Cattle, 5, 83, 136, 145, 193, 197, 199–202, 206
 calves, 202
 Kerry, 201
 Cavalry, 187
 Cenél Eógain, 196
Centurione, trading combine, 23
 Charlemagne, 187, 188, 191
 Charles VIII, HRE, 211, 212, 214, 215
 Cheese, 202
 Chessmen (Lewis), 155, 168, 169
 Chester, 14, 15
 Christianity, 6, 7, 51, 60, 136, 137, 210, 216, 217
Chronica Regum Manniae et Insularum, 128, 152, 153, 154, 157, 162, 164, 165, 167
 Cicero, 1, 4
 Cistercians, 15
 Claudian (Claudianus Claudius), 4, 5
 Claudius Clausson Swart, 21

- Clontarf, battle of, 197
 Cnoc an Tiongalairidh, 126
 Cod, 18, 65, 83
 Coins, 15
 Columba (Columcille), saint 7, 46, 47,
 51, 155, 200
 Columbus, Christopher, 16, 23,
 24, 207–211, 213, 216, 217,
 219, 221
Comitatus, 192
 Connacht, 194, 195, 197
 Cooper, James Fenimore, 35–37, 53
 Coracle, curragh, 5, 7, 9, 41
 Cork, 14
Cormac's Glossary, 198, 199
 Cornwall, 2, 9
 Cosmos, cosmology, 37, 43, 44, 47,
 48, 51, 52
Crith Gablach, 201
 Cross slab, 153
 Crusades, 10, 208, 216, 217, 218
 Cuba, 220
 Cumberland, 146
 Curds, 202
 Cyclops, 11

 Dadifer de la Salle, 22
De Mirabilibus Sacrae Scripturae, 47
 De Negro, shippers, 23
De Ordine Creaturarum, 6, 47
 Denmark, Danes, 11, 19, 20, 21,
 107, 210
 Desert Islands, 40, 55
 Devon, 192
 Dicuil, 9
 Dingishowe, 126
 Diodorus of Sicily, 2
 Domesday, 15
 Don Luis de la Corda, 22
 Dorset Eskimo, 12, 20
 Driftwood, 84, 102, 107–116
 Dublin, 8, 14, 15, 17, 126, 127, 150,
 156, 160, 161, 194, 197, 198
 Dumfries, 127
Dynröst, 143

 Ealdormen, 192
 Earl Einar of the Orkneys, 134
 Eastern Settlement of Greenland, 76,
 84, 103, 105, 106, 108, 110, 111
 Eco-culture, 38
 Edward the Elder, 193
*Egils saga (Egils saga Skalla-
 Grímssonar)*, 84
 Eigg, isle of, 168
 Eindrid Andresson, 19
Eirík the Red's Saga (Eiríks saga rauða),
 11, 13, 85, 102, 112, 115
 Eiríkr of Norway/Denmark/Sweden
 (Eric of Pomerania), 20
 Embargoes, 15
 England, 8, 14, 15, 17, 20, 21, 23, 24,
 37, 73, 74, 125, 130, 131, 145,
 146, 150, 157, 168, 192, 200,
 208, 213, 216, 220
 English Channel, 3, 17, 21, 144
 Ephrem, 51, 56, 63
 Eriugena, Johannes Scottus, 36, 37,
 39, 40, 44, 47, 48, 49, 51, 53
 Erythaeon, 1
Exercitus, 191, 196
 Eystein, king of Norway, 135
Eyrbyggja Saga, 85

 Fa[e]roe Islands, 2, 7
 Ferdinand II of Aragon, king of
 Spain, 23, 24, 207, 209–213,
 215, 216, 219
 Fingal, 128
 Fish, 18, 20, 43, 49, 71, 72, 73, 75, 77,
 80, 83, 84, 188, 210, 221
 Fishing camps, 20
 Flanders, 13, 29, 214
Flateyjarbók, 133
 Flixborough, 74
 Florence, 212, 214
 Forage, 188
 Fornovo, 212
 Fortunate Isles, 8, 22
 Fourth Lateran Council, 18
 France, 19, 21, 68, 71, 211–216, 221

- Fridtjof Nansen, 106
Frostathing Laws, 79
 Furs, 66, 86, 111
Fyrd, 191, 192, 193, 196
- Galicia, 3, 10, 161
 Galleys, 151, 158
 Galloway, 145, 148, 157
 Galway, 23, 194, 209
 Garcie, Pierre, 21
 Garðar, 19
 Genesis, book of, 40, 42
 Genoa, 8, 22, 214
 Gerald of Wales, 1, 16, 17
 Gildas, 4, 5, 45
Glas, 38, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 51
 Goði, 124, 125
 Godred (Guðrøðr) *Crovan*, 128–130, 148, 150–154, 156, 157, 164, 169
 Gokstad burial ship, 9
 Gold, 12, 41, 211, 213, 214, 220
Gottskálk's Annals, 112
Grágás, 69, 79, 80, 82
Greenlanders's saga (Grænlandinga saga), 77, 84
 Grain, 13, 186–189, 199, 200, 201, 202
 cereals, 187
 oatmeal, 200
 wheat, 187, 188
 Granada, kingdom of, 24, 207, 208, 219, 220, 221
 Grand Banks, 19, 21
 Great Army, 191
Great Slighe, 198
 Greenland, Greenlanders, 10, 11, 18–21, 23, 66, 67, 75, 76, 82–86, 101–116, 145, 148, 152, 156, 164, 168, 169, 209, 211
 Gregory VII, pope, 18
Gríms saga loðinkinna (Saga of Grim Shaggy-Cheek), 77
Gulathing Laws, 71, 79, 190
Gull-Þóris saga, 85
 Gyrfalcon, 19
- Hafursfjord, battle of, 190
 Hákon IV Hákonarson, king of Norway, 19, 143, 162
Hákon's saga (Hákonar saga Hákonarson), 147, 153, 163, 166
 Hall of Sida, 136
 Hanno of Carthage, 1, 22
 Hänsa, 15, 23
 Harald Gilli, king of Norway, 135
 Haraldr harðráði Sigurðarson, king of Norway, 11
 Haraldr Maddaðarson, 134, 153, 157, 158, 164, 178
 Hastein, 10
Hávarðar saga Ísfirðings, 77
 Hebrides, 7, 9, 17, 19, 126, 128, 129, 133, 144, 146, 147, 148, 150, 152, 153, 154, 156, 157, 159, 163, 164, 166–170, 190
 Heidegger, Martin, 39
Heimskringla, 147, 162, 165
 Henry “the Navigator”, 22
 Henry I, king of England, 8, 15
 Henry II, king of England, 15
 Henry II, king of France, 215
 Henry IV, king of England, 20
 Henry V, king of England, 20
 Henry VII, king of England, 23, 208, 210, 221
 Herodotus, 1, 2, 5
 Herring, 18, 73
 Himilco of Carthage, 2, 11
 Hispaniola, 220
 Holdbodi, 159, 190
 Holy Land, 17, 45, 134, 161, 217
 Holy Roman Empire, 212–216
 Honduras, 213, 220
 Honorius, Roman emperor, 4, 5
 Honorius of Autun, 9, 16
 Horse, 186, 188, 194, 199, 202
Hrafns saga Sveinbjarnarsonar, 148, 167, 173
 Hull, 21

- Iberian Peninsula, 4, 11, 16, 217
- Ibn Khaldun (Abū Zayd ‘Abdu r-Raḥmān bin Muḥammad bin Khaldūn Al-Ḥaḍrami), 16
- Iceland, Icelanders, 2, 6–9, 11, 12, 15, 18–21, 23, 66, 67, 69, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80–87, 101, 102, 104, 107–110, 112, 124–128, 130–138, 145, 148, 152, 164–168, 189, 209
- Immram Brain*, 40, 41, 42, 55
- Indian Ocean, 16, 22, 23
- Infantry, 187
- Ingemund, 154
- Innocent II, pope, 17
- Iona, 7, 10, 153, 155, 156, 168, 200
- Ireland, 1, 3, 6–12, 14, 15, 17, 23, 40, 41, 43–47, 50, 51, 77, 78, 126, 145, 146, 149, 150, 153, 156, 157, 160, 164, 166, 168, 194, 197–202
- Irish, 1, 3, 5–12, 14–17, 19, 36–39, 41–51, 53, 78, 128, 133, 145, 146, 148, 150, 151, 152, 157–162, 164, 166, 169, 185, 194, 196–202
- Irish Sea, 15, 37, 50, 133, 146, 160
- Isabella I of Castile, queen of Spain, 23, 24, 207, 209–212, 219
- Isidore of Seville, 6, 58
- Islay, isle of, 128, 147, 148, 153, 161, 164, 165
- Italy, 7, 211–215, 218, 219, 222, 223, 225
- Ivory, 66, 86, 168, 169, 170
- Jarrow, 10
- Jean Froissart, 200, 205
- João Vaz Corte-Real, 21
- John de Stanley, lord of Man, 170
- John Leland, 146
- John of Fordun, 152
- Julius Caesar, 1, 2
- Julius II, pope, 213
- Karlsefni, 102
- Karlstad, 126, 128
- Keel, 9, 115
- Khashkhāsh ibn Sa‘īd ibn Aswad, 16
- King’s Mirror* (*Konungs skuggsjá*), 66, 75, 76, 79, 103, 107, 109, 111, 148
- Kintyre, 147, 153, 157, 165
- Kvaloya (Whale Island), 76
- Kvalvag (Whale Bay), 76
- Kvalvagnes (Whale Cape), 76
- L’Anse aux Meadows, 10, 12, 67, 82, 112, 118
- Labrador, 18, 19, 65, 67, 77, 83, 87, 103–107, 109, 112
- Lagmann (Lǫgmaðr) Guðrøðarson, 129, 153, 154
- Landnámabók*, 107, 156
- Larch, 110, 114
- Laurentian *Portolan*, 21
- Laws, 4, 66, 67, 69, 73, 76, 78–81, 127, 131, 170
- Laxdale Saga* (*Laxdæla saga*), 17, 85
- Leið*, 124
- Leinster, 197, 199
- Lewis, isle of, 24, 126, 130, 144, 147, 148, 153, 154, 155, 160, 161, 165, 167–169, 172, 182
- Lex d’Oleron*, 17
- Libelle of Englyshe Polycye*, 20
- Life of St. Antony*, 43, 48
- Limerick, 14
- Lindisfarne, 6, 10
- Lisbon, 10, 16, 210
- Lisbon Wanderers, 16
- Ljósvetninga saga*, 85
- Logberg*, 125, 127, 131
- Logistics, 185, 191, 202, 203
- Logretta*, 125
- Logsogumaðr*, 125, 127
- Loire, 3, 10
- London, 14, 15
- Longes*, 5
- Lucretius, 2, 16
- Lynn, 21
- Mabinogi*, 50
- MacBeth, 164

- MacSorleys, 150, 169
 Madeira Islands, 3, 4, 8, 22, 210
 Maelstrom, whirlpool, 103
 Magnús III “Barefoot/legs” Ólafsson,
 19, 129, 154, 165
*Magnús saga Berfætrtr (Saga of Magnus
 Barefoot)*, 147
 Maldon, battle of, 192
 Man, isle of, 14, 15, 19, 126–130, 133,
 134, 138, 143–146, 149–154,
 156–160, 162, 163, 165–170
 Manannán Mac Lír, 7, 41, 42
 Manx chronicle, see *Chronica Regum
 Manniae et Insularum*
 Marcellus, bishop of Skálholt, 19
 Markland, 11, 12, 19, 20, 65, 86, 103,
 105–107, 110–112, 114, 115
 Marriage, 19, 20, 157, 160, 219
 Martyrdom, 38, 40, 43–46, 51
 Maughold, 151
 Maximus the Confessor, 49
 Medieval Warm Period, 145
 Mediterranean, 1–4, 9, 10, 17, 21,
 189, 209–211, 214–218, 219
 Menapii, 3
 Mercia, 193
Metrical Dindshenchas, 198
 Milan, 212, 214, 215
 Milk, 202
 Mongols, 12
 Morbihan Bay, 3
 Morini, 3
 Mull, isle of, 128, 147, 148, 155, 161, 165
 Nantes, 10
 Naples, 211–215
 New Jerusalem, 47
 Newfoundland, 19, 65, 66, 67, 83,
 104, 112
 Nicholas V, pope, 19
 Niðaros, 14
Njals Saga (Brennu-Njals Saga), 132,
 134–137, 189, 190
 Noirmoutier, 10
 Normandy, 10, 15, 78
 Norse, people and language, 10, 12,
 18, 19, 65–84, 86, 101–104,
 106–112, 114–116, 123, 124,
 126–133, 135, 137, 143, 144, 145,
 147, 149–153, 155, 156, 158, 160,
 168, 169
 North Atlantic Oscillation (NAO),
 113, 114
 North Pole, 11
 North Sea, 5, 15, 147, 148
 Norway, 10–14, 18–20, 66, 67, 71, 72,
 74, 76, 77, 79, 82–84, 102, 107,
 111, 115, 124–126, 133, 135–137,
 143, 145, 147, 148, 150, 152–154,
 156, 162–170, 190, 191, 197
 Nydam ship, 5, 9
O’Mulconry’s Glossary, 199
 Ocean currents, 102, 103, 110, 116
 Ohthere (Ottar), 13, 29, 68, 71, 74,
 77, 91, 93, 95
 Óláfr (Olaf) Guðrøðarson, 129, 150,
 157, 167
 Óláfr the Black, 148
 Old Covenant, 19
On the Ocean, see Pytheas
Ora Maritima, see Avenius
 Order of Savigny, 14
 Orderic Vitalis, 19
 Orkney Islands, 3, 9, 12, 15, 67, 82,
 85, 126, 133, 134, 135, 136,
 143–147, 152, 156–161, 163–166,
 191, 197
Orkneyinga Saga, 133–135, 143, 153,
 156, 157, 159–161, 164, 190, 204
 Oswald, king of Northumbria, 6
 Otherworld, 36–39, 41–46, 49,
 50–55, 60;
 otherworldly island, 41
 Ottoman Empire, Ottomans, 210,
 211, 213, 215–219
 Packhorse, 188
 Páll Halvardsson, 19
 Papal States, 212

- Paradise, 5, 41, 42, 43, 46, 47, 49, 51, 56
 Paris, 14
 Pastoralism, 193
 Patrick, saint, 1, 6, 26, 45, 57, 59
 Paulus Orosius, 13
 Petrarch, 22
 Petroglyphs, 72, 92
 Peutinger Table, 198
 Philibert, saint, 10
 Philippa of England, 20, 21
 Pictones, 3
 Picts, 4, 5
 Pietro d'Alano, 22
 Pillars of Hercules, 1
 Piracy, 17, 146, 220
 Pizigani map, 8
 Planks, 15, 96
 Plato, 2, 5
 Critias, 5
 Timaeus, 2, 5
 Pliny the Elder (C. Plinius Secundus),
 Natural History, 2
 Portolan charts, 21
 Portugal, 22, 23, 208, 219
 Provisions, 18, 85, 186, 187, 190, 194,
 200, 210
 Pseudo-Augustine, 6
 Ptolemy, 4, 12
 Puerto Rico, 220
 Pytheas, *On the Ocean*, 2

 Rations, 186, 187, 188, 190, 196,
 201, 202
 Raven-Floki, 18
 Raymond of Lull, 22
 Red Bay, 65, 67, 70
 Rhum, isle of, 168
 Richard I, king of England, 17
 Roads (*roda*): *bothar*, *lamraiti*, *ród*,
 tograiti, *slige*, 199
 Roger Bacon, 16
 Rognvald (Røgnvaldr) Guðrøðarson,
 jarl of the Orkneys (d. 1229),
 129, 150, 153, 154, 155, 157, 158,
 161, 162, 163, 167
 Roman Empire, Romans, 1, 3, 4, 6,
 10, 14, 40, 198, 214
 Romanticism, 37, 53
 Rome, 40, 107, 108, 151, 199, 208,
 211, 215, 218, 219
 Rouen, 14
 Runes, 148
 Rushen, 152, 153, 163

 Salinity, 102, 105, 106, 107, 109
Saltair na Rann, 44, 45
 Sanday, isle of, 147, 165, 170
 Santiago de Compostela, 2, 155
 Sarasota Sea, 5
Saveiro, 5
 Scandinavia, 9, 11, 12, 13, 15, 72, 74,
 76, 125, 126, 137, 162, 168, 169,
 189, 192
 Scellig Michael, 6
 Scotland, Scots, 40, 51, 83, 86, 127,
 129, 133, 138, 145–148, 150,
 152, 153, 157–160, 164, 167, 168,
 193, 200
 Sea ice, 102, 106, 109, 110, 112, 113,
 114, 116
 Seals, 18, 72, 76, 82–84, 86, 109
 Seascape, 36
 Seaweed, 18
Seyðabrévið, 82
 Sheep, 83, 145, 193
 Shetland Islands, 2, 3, 9, 12, 15, 18,
 67, 126, 130, 131, 133, 134, 136,
 138, 143, 144, 145, 147, 152, 156,
 162, 163, 164
 Ship-building, 4, 124
 Shipwreck, 17, 30
 Siberia, 112, 114
 Sigrid Bjarnadóttir, 19
 Sigurd “Jerusalem Traveler”, king of
 Norway, 10
Skálholt Annals, 107, 112
 Skye, isle of, 144, 147, 148, 153, 154,
 155, 164, 165
Sligad, 196, 197
 Snaefell, 146

- Snedgus and Mac Riagal, 7
 Solway, 146
 Somerled of Argyll, 148, 150, 153,
 155, 156, 161, 162, 166, 168, 169
 Spain, 3, 16, 68, 207–217, 219,
 220, 221
 Spruce, 110, 111, 112, 114
 St. Georges' Channel, 16
 St. Michael's Mount, 2
 St. Michel l'Herme, 10
 Stamford Bridge, 150
 Stavenger, 14
 Stockfish, 18, 20
*Scéla Mucce Meic Dathó (Story of Mac
 Dathó's Pig)*, 194
 Strabo the geographer, 4
 Straits of Gibraltar, 1, 16, 21
 Straum Island, 102
 Sturla Þórðarson, 143, 147, 153,
 165, 166
Sturlunga Saga, 167, 182
 Sturluson, Snorri, 28, 147, 162, 165,
 166, 176, 181, 190
 Suleyman the Magnificent, 215,
 217, 218
 Svein[n] Asleifarson, 143, 159, 164,
 178, 179, 190

Táin Bó Cuáilnge, 195
Táin Bó Dartaid, 195
Táin Bó Fraich, 195
 Táinos, 213
 Taliesin, 50
 Taxes, 15, 146, 167, 170
 Theodosius, 4
 Thing, 9, 123–128, 131, 132, 137,
 138, 143, 170
Thinghaugr, 131
 Thingman, 124
 Thingvellir, 123, 125, 127,
 131, 138
 Thingwala, 126
 Thorgeir of Ljosavatn, 136
 Thorkel Amundason, 134
 Thorstein Ólafsson, 19

 Thule Inuit, 12, 13, 20, 78, 83, 84,
 86, 101, 111, 115
 Tides, 4, 16, 102
 Timber, 13, 66, 86, 102, 110, 111,
 112, 115, 155
 Tin, 2
 Ting Wall Holm, 124, 130, 134
Tinol, 196
 Tiree, isle of, 147, 159, 165
Togail Bruidne Dá Derga, 42
 Tools, 20, 78, 79, 81, 87, 110
 Tower of Hercules, 3
 Trade, 2–4, 7–10, 13–15, 17, 20, 21,
 66, 111, 168–170, 208, 210, 213
 Transcendentalism, 37
 Transportation, 186, 187, 188,
 189, 202
 Treaty of Cambrai, 214, 215
 Trelleborgs, 191
 Trondheim, 14, 19, 168, 169
 Tunnit, 20
 Tynwald, 124, 126–131, 134, 138, 153

 Uist, isle of, 144, 147, 154, 155,
 165, 169
 Ulster, 42, 194, 195, 196, 197, 201

Varthing, 124
 Vegetius (Flavius Renuat
 Vegetius), 185
 Veneti, 3, 5
 Venice, 208, 212, 213
 Vikings, 1, 5, 9–14, 16, 20, 45, 72,
 78, 102, 103, 110, 123–125, 127,
 128, 130–133, 135, 146, 148,
 149, 151, 156, 159, 189–193, 197
 Vinland, 11, 13, 20, 65, 66, 67, 79, 82,
 84, 85, 86, 102, 112, 115
Vinland Saga, 82
 Virgil, 9

 Wagon, 2, 185, 188
 Wales, 1, 16, 17, 24, 50, 146, 159, 193
 Walrus, 66, 74, 76, 109, 111, 168
 Waterford, 14

- Welsh, 6, 38, 42, 50, 152, 159, 160
Western Sea, 1, 6
Western Settlement of Greenland, 110
Whales, 7, 18, 65–87, 108
 blubber-cutters, 75
 bowhead, 65, 78, 81, 88, 94
 calves, 77, 78
 right whales, 76–78, 87, 88, 93
 rorqual, 75, 76, 77, 81, 85, 89
Whirlpools, 103, 148
William II, king of England, 13
William the Lion, king of Scotland,
 153, 167, 176
Wind-color, 45