

Index

A

- Absorption edge energy, 33
- Absorption spectrum, 21, 25, 33, 37, 43–44, 48
- Acceleration voltage, 8, 12, 405
- Acoustic wave device, 24
- Adenosine triphosphate (ATP) molecule, 221
- Alkylammonium-functional polymers (AFCPs), 181
- Amphiphilic block copolymer, 176, 181
- Anisotropic
 - crystallites, 79
 - deformation, 14
- Anisotropy field, 287, 316
- Annealing
 - hydrogen, 17
 - oxygen, 7, 29, 36, 39, 47, 49, 54–56, 65
 - in vacuum, 35–37, 35
- Anodic alumina membranes (AAM), 104
- Antiferromagnetic insulator, 20
- Areal density, 13–14
- Arrhenius law, 342, 368
- Arrhenius plot, 144
- Atmosphere-dependent annealing, 67
- Atomic collisions, consequence of, 38
- Atomic hydrogen plasma, 249
- Auger electron spectroscopy (AES), 224
- Auger transitions, 37, 40
- Autoionization states, 53, 64

B

- Backscattering geometry, 230
- Ballistic processes, 18
- Bandgap material, 101, 210
- BandGap ratios, 202
- Beam-assisted techniques, 130
- Beam-based material, 18
- Bessel function, 202
- Binary collision approximation (BCA), 333
- Biolabelling, 174

- Biosensor fabrications, 400, 418
- Blue and indigo transitions, 52
- Bogoliubov–Tyablikov green function, 435
- Boltzmann constant, 80, 147, 372
- Boltzmann kinetic equations, 288
- Born–Oppenheimer approximation, 430
- Boundary conditions and torque, 290
- Bradley and Harper’s theory, 369
- Breaking through optical diffraction limit principle, 258–260
- Brillouin zone, 52, 63
- Brunauer Emmett Teller (BET) technique, 108

C

- Cameca IMS4f ion microscope, 228
- Carbon contamination, 28
- Carbon–hydrogen bonding, 233–234
- Carboxylate function, 106
- Cartesian tensor, 441
- Cassie–Baxter model applies, 103
- Catalytic property, 70
- Cathodoluminescent images of visible light, 112
- Cellular structures, 356
- Charge conservation equation, 440–444
 - charge density conservation equation, 444
 - polarization vector, 441–444
- Charge manipulation method, 427
- Charge patching method (CPM), 195
- Charge–spin density distributions (CDD), 455–457, 462
- Charge–spin-involving distributions, 462
- Charge–spin transport coefficients, 455, 462
- Chelating agent, 87–88
- Chemical vapor deposition
 - methods, 224, 240, 249, 252
 - nanodiamond films, 226, 233, 249
 - plasma, 231

- C–H stretching vibration, 233, 236, 243–244, 247
- CI/CASSCF/MCSCF software, 460
- Citrate concentration, 90
- Clamshell modes, 312, 318
- Coarsening process, 339–340, 350, 381
- Complete active space self consistent field (CASSCF), 457
- Condensation processes, 79
- Conducting probe atomic force microscopy (CP-AFM), 251
- Conduction band (CB), 52, 196, 199, 205, 208, 462
- Configuration interaction (CI) methods, 430
- Confocal distance of thermal lens, 275
- Constant interaction (CI) model, 156
- Continuum theory, 333
- Cosputtering, 130
- Coulomb blockade, 160, 162, 431
- Coulomb interaction energy, 203
- CPP-GMR effect, 295
- CPP-GMR experiments, 287
- Cross-sectional TEM (XTEM) image, 27
- Cross-sectional transmission electron microscopy, *see* XTEM
- Current density conservation equation, 444–447
- Current-driven switching, 313
- Current-induced magnetic switching (CIMS), 295–307
 - controlled normal and inverse, 299–302
 - nonstandard angular dependence, 302–304
 - real mixing conductance, 297–299
 - spin transfer torque, 296–297, 304–307
- Current-perpendicular-to-plane (CPP) spin, 286
- D**
- Damping torque, 303, 308, 318
- Decby additive, 116
- Dc GD CVD film, 227, 229, 234
- Deal–Grove model, 402
- De Broglie wavelength, 174
- Decahedral multi-twinned structure, 134
- Defect-related emission, 101
- Defect-related green emission, 92, 104
- Delta 0.5 spectrometer, 236
- Density functional theory (DFT), 195, 430, 456
- Depth distribution of ions, 8
- Depth profiling, 28, 45, 329
- Diamond grain boundary, 231, 238, 241, 245–246, 249
- Dichroism effect, 320
- Dielectric layer, 159, 261
- Diffusive regime for pattern formation, 361
- Diffusive surface species, 376–378
- DILOR XY system, 230
- Dimethylamine-borane (DMAB), 88, 97
- Dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO) solution, 94
- Dip coating, 91, 113
- Dip-pen nanolithography, 325
- Dipping treatment, 108
- Dirac's delta function, 436
- Dodecylbenzene sulfonic acid sodium salt (DBS), 84
- Double barrier tunnel junction (DBTJ), 160
- Dry oxidation, 401
- Dye pollutant photodegradation, 108
- Dye-sensitized solar cells (DSS), 79, 105, 109, 119
- E**
- E-beam lithography, 183
- Ehrlich–Schwoebel (ES) energy barriers, 352
- Eigenchannels, 431
- Eigen-energies, 200
- Elastic recoil detection analysis (ERDA), 225
- Electrochemistry, 224, 400
- Electrodeposition of ZnO, 92–97
 - hydrogen peroxide precursor, 95
 - molecular oxygen precursor, 93–95
 - nitrate ion precursor, 96
- Electrodeposition potential, 97
- Electrodeposition process, 94, 107
- Electroluminescence (EL) application, 25
- Electromechanical-coupled sensors and transducers, 80
- Electron cyclotron resonance plasma, 340
- Electron emission, enhancement of, 249
- Electron energy loss spectroscopy (EELS), 224
- Electron-hole Coulomb
 - binding energies, 196
 - interaction, 197
- Electronic and optical properties of semiconductor nanocrystals, 178
- Electronic energy level structure (ELS), 430, 457
- Electronic excitation, 15–16, 410
- Electronic polarization, 267, 273
- Electronic transport properties of metal nanoclusters, 152–169
 - electronic collective effects, 163–169
 - rectifying behavior of Au, 158–163
 - schottky barriers, 153–158
- Electron spin resonance (ESR) method, 426
- Electrospinning, 110, 185

Ellingham diagram, 18–20
Ellipsometer, 267, 415, 418
Ellipsometry data, 64
Energy dissipation and friction, 220–221
Energy-filtered TEM (EFTEM) analyses, 164
Epitaxial nanorods, 79
Equilibrium TTGFs, calculations of, 452–455
Eta solar cells, 99–109
Etching of amorphous carbon component, 243
Ethane-1,2 diamine, 87
Exciton energies and absorption spectra, 196
Excitonic emissions, 80
Excitonic lasing action, 91
Exciton transition energy shift, 197

F

Fabry–Perot cavity, 92
Faradaic efficiency, 95–96
Faraday Cup, 334
Fast fourier transform (FFT), 354
F-doped tin oxide, 87
Fermi level, 11, 289
3d Ferromagnetic metals, 286
Ferromagnetism, 12
FIB patterning, 388
Field effect transistors (FET), 78
Field electron emission (FEE) measurements, 250
Field emission displays (FEDs), 113
Finite-difference-time-domain (FDTD) method, 277
Focused ion beam (FIB) techniques, 325
Forward-peaked distribution, 332
Fourier transform, 116, 225, 344, 372, 375, 436, 439, 443–444, 446, 450–452, 469
Fourier transform infrared (FTIR), 116, 225
Frank–van der Merwe mode, 130
Fréchet derivative, 434
Full width at half maximum (FWHM), 64, 94, 156, 236, 264, 277, 344

G

Ga-atom dangling bonds, 196
GAMESS software package, 430, 453–454, 457, 460, 468
GaSb dots, 346
Gatan digital micrograph software, 165
Gauche-conformational disorder, 417
Gaussian broadening function, 199, 201
Gaussian energy distribution, 333
Gaussian intensity distribution, 267
Gaussian laser beam, 261, 274
GAUSSIAN packages, 468

Giant magnetoresistance (GMR) effect, 286, 299, 301–302
 qualitative behavior, 305
Gibbs energy, 8, 18, 20, 33–34, 43
Gibbs–Thompson relation, 9, 147, 377
Gilbert damping, 308–310, 314, 316
GISAXS techniques, 344, 354, 356
Gransdorff's and Prigogine's principle, 217
Graphite flake, 214, 216–219, 221–222
Graphitic π electrons, 240
Grätzel cell, *see* Dye-sensitized solar cells (DSS)
Grazing incidence diffraction (GID), 344
Grazing incident X-ray diffraction (GIXRD), 22, 26, 29, 31, 33, 37, 55, 58, 60–61
Green's function diagrammatic technique, 431
Green and red defect emissions, 91
Green band, 43–44, 46, 111
Green function method, 425
Green luminescence, 82

H

Half-heuristic theory of conductance, 431
Hartree–Fock-based (HF) methods, 430
Heisenberg's uncertainty relation, 258
Heterogeneous nucleation, 8, 86
Hexamethylene tetramine (HMT), 85, 89
High-angle annular dark-field (HAADF), 9
Highest occupied–lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (HOMO–LUMO) regions, 457, 460–462
Highly oriented pyrolytic graphite (HOPG), 214, 336
High-resistance static states (HSS), 313, 317
High resolution electron energy loss spectroscopy (HR-EELS), 225, 236, 238, 240, 243–244, 247, 252
High resolution scanning electron microscopy (HR-SEM) images, 227
Hollow microstructure, 90
Homogenous nucleation, 8
Horrocks and Sudnick's formulae, 117
Huygens' wavelets, 269
Hydrogen atom concentrations, 228–230
Hydrogen bonding configuration in diamond film, 230–239
 diamond grain size and hydrogen concentration, 234
 hydrogen and carbon bonding configuration, 238–240
 hydrogen-associated raman peaks, 231–233
 impact of diamond grain size, 240–249
Hydrogen trapping in grain boundaries, 230

Hydrophobic moiety, 178–179
 Hydrosilylation reaction, 415, 418
 Hydrothermal corrosion, 119
 Hydrothermal growth of ZnO nanowhiskers,
 91–92

I

IBS-patterned surfaces, applications of,
 386–389
 IBS patterning formation, 335–356
 nanodot patterning, 345–356
 dot nanopattern coarsening, 349
 evolution, 348
 in-plane order, 353–354
 nanodot pattern dependence, 348,
 352–353
 surface roughening, 350
 ripple formation, 336–345
 morphology, 336
 orientation, 337
 pattern evolution, 339
 in single-crystal metals, 361–363
 in thin metal films, 363–364
 Eigenvalues, 308–309
 Implantation-induced reactions, 18
 Incident photon to current conversion
 efficiency (IPCE), 106, 109
 Incubation period for the NP formation, 10
 Inert gas, 66
 Inert or functional matrix, 175
 Infrared spectroscopy, 418
 Inorganic nanocrystalline components, 178
 In-plane precessional regime, 314, 317
 Integrated circuit devices, 329
 Inverse ripening, *see* Ripening process
 Ion beam-based techniques, 145
 Ion beam irradiation, 147–150, 361
 Ionic or hydrophobic interaction, 180
 Ion implantation, 2–4, 6–8, 11–14, 16–18, 33,
 38, 47, 68, 70, 150, 330
 Ion-induced electron emission (IIEE)
 measurements, 249
 Ion irradiation, 14–15, 147, 236, 239, 340–341
 Ion sputtering, 328–335
 applications of, 328–329
 experimental considerations, 334
 experimental measurements, 330–332
 introduction to, 328
 quantification of, 329–330
 theory of, 332–334
 Irradiation fluence, 150, 152
 Isotopic shift, 233, 238
 Isotropic spatial situation, 137

J

Jahn–Teller distortion, 209
 JCPDS library (JCPDS), 55

K

K550x RF Sputter coater, 131
 Kadanoff–Dyson equation, 431
 Kaufman ion-gun, 360
 Keldysh green functions, 431
 Kerr effect, 262
 Kinetic 3-dimension lattice Monte Carlo
 (K3DLMC) method, 10, 66
 Kinetic roughening, 383
 Kittel’s formula, 312
 Koutecky–Levich approach, 94
 Kronecker delta, 433
 Kubo charge density relaxation function, 452
 Kuramoto–Sivashinsky (KS) equation,
 373–375

L

Lab-on-chip spectroscopy, 91
 Landau–Lifshitz–Gilbert equation, 308
 Langevin (or master) equations, 431
 Langmuir–Blodgett method, 400
 Langmuir isotherm, 97
 Large angle in-plane (LIP) precessions, 312
 Laser-induced jet chemical etching, 368
 Lattice
 displacements, 332
 mismatch, 94, 427
 Ligand chain packing, 180
 Ligand conformation, 180
 Light emitting diodes (LEDs), 79, 101, 429
 Linear response theory of charge transport, 433
 Liouville equation, 431, 435
 Lithographic techniques, 325
 Load and velocity dependence of friction force,
 214–220
 graphite flake, 214–218
 mica flake, 218–220
 Local quantization axis, 290
 Longitudinal conductivity, 447–448
 Low-energy broad ion beam guns, 334
 Low-oxygen-pressure (LOP)
 oxidation, 57–58
 reduction, 60
 Luminescence
 activation, 118
 spectra, 80
 Luminescent nanocrystals, 175, 185

M

Macroscopic sandblasting process, 328
 Macroscopic Schottky contact, 153

- Macrospin model, 307–320
 asymmetric spin valves, 314–320
 critical currents, 308–309
 symmetric spin valve, 309–314
- Magnetic moment of the sensing layer, 307
- Magneto-circuit theory, 305
- Magnetoresistance, 299, 301, 305, 310–312, 316, 318
 oscillations, 310–311
- Magnetostriction, 267
- Mask fabrication, 402–406
 cobalt milli-pattern mask, 405
 co micro-pattern mask, 403
 co milli-pattern mask, 404
 W nano-pillar mask, 405
- Mask techniques, 12
- Maxwell's equation, 443, 446–447
- Maxwell–Garnett (MG) theory, 14
- Mean-free-path confinement (MFPC) effect, 51
- Megaelectron volt ion implantation, 4
- Mesoporous films, 105, 119
- Mesoporous ZnO thin film growth, 105–110
 direct growth, 105–106
 dye-assisted growth, 106–109
- Metal-insulator-semiconductor diodes, 78
- Metallic Coulomb blockade regime, 158, 166
- Metal nanoparticles formation, 7–16
 high-fluence effects, 12–14
 metal–nonmetal (M–NM) transitions, 11–12
 nucleation and growth, 8
 substrates, 14–15
- Metal-oxide-semiconductor (MOS) devices, 159, 400
- Methenamine or hexamine, 89
- Mica flake cases, 221
- Micro contact printing, 183, 400
- Microelectrical mechanical systems (MEMS), 214
- Microscopic relaxation mechanisms, 367
- Mie theory, 21, 26, 54–55
- Moessbauer spectroscopy, 16
- Molecular beam epitaxy, 79, 427–428
- Molecular dynamics (MD), 332
- Monodisperse inorganic nanoparticles, 188
- Monte Carlo (MC) methods, 334, 364, 367–368
- Moore law, 152
- Morphology control, 70
- Mott–Hubbard insulator, 20
- Mott insulator concept, 64
- Multiconfiguration self-consistent field (MCSCF), 456–457, 460
- N**
- Nanoarrows, 194
- Nanocomposite engineering, 182–185
- Nanocomposites preparation strategy, 175–180
- Nanocrystal functionalization, 180–182
- Nanocrystalline diamond films, 223
- Nanodiamond nucleation, 227
- Nanodot patterns, 327, 335, 345, 348, 353, 357, 389
- Nanodots, 325, 356, 382, 384
- Nanodrop, 194
- Nanoelectrical mechanical systems (NEMS), 214
- Nanoheterostructures (NHSs), 425
- Nanohole or nanopit patterning, 356–357
- Nanoimprint lithography (NIL), 183
- Nanometer scale, 152, 251, 326–327, 336
- Nanoribbons, 194
- Nanoripples, 325–326, 335, 348, 389
- Nanorods, 78, 83–85, 89, 91, 98–99, 104, 113, 118–119, 180, 194, 204
- Nano-Schottky contact, 153
- Nanostructured ZnO films, 86–91
 electroless deposition, 88
 film preparation, 86
 thermal decomposition of hydroxide precursors, 89
- Nanotrapods, 194
- Nanotubes, 70, 78, 111, 119, 223, 388, 431
- Nanowhiskers, 78, 85, 91–92, 119
- Navier–Stokes equations, 368, 376
- Near-band-edge-(NBE), 83
- Near-coalescent NanoMeter, 249
- Near-field optical probe technique, 260
- Neel temperature, 20, 53
- Negative electron affinity (NEA), 224
- NiO nanoparticles, 20–24
 formation of, 21
 properties of NiO, 20
- Noble gas ions bombardment, 331
- Non-equilibrium synthesis method, 50
- Non-linear dynamics, 384
- Nonlinear optical devices, 174
- Nonlinear thin film, 260–262, 264, 273, 282
- Non-wetting nature, 130
- Normal-metal–ferromagnet interface, 290
- N–P heterojunction, 78, 119
- N-type dopants, 224
- N-type doping, 207
- N-type semiconductor, 78
- Nucleation densities, 249
- Nucleation of metal, 70
- NWChem, 430, 454, 468

O

- Oblique angle incidence, 372
- Oblique incidence, 378–380
- Octadecyltrichlorosilane (OTS), 387, 415
- Octamethylcyclotetrasiloxane (OMCTS), 214–222
- Oersted field, 321
- Oligomeric phosphine ligands, 181
- Optical absorption
 - coefficient, 268
 - intensity, 199
 - spectra, 14, 21, 25, 35, 46, 62–63, 143, 199–200
- Optical excitation, 427
- Optical storage devices, development story of, 258
- Optical super-resolution effects, 258
- Optical switching properties, 260, 272
- Optical transition energy (OTE), 457
- Optical transition matrix, 200
- Optoelectronics, 78–79, 111, 119, 175, 188, 194
- Orange cathodoluminescence, 88
- Orange-red luminescence, 82
- Organic templates, 179
- Oscilloscope, 268
- Ostwald ripening, 9–10, 85
- Out-of-plane (OP) orbits, 312
- Over barrier, 169
- Oxygen diffusion-limited reaction, 49

P

- P- and n-type semiconductors, 101
- Padova group, 7, 18, 33, 66
- Pd catalyst particles, 112
- Pechini method, 113
- Perflu-oro-cyclobutane (PFCB), 186
- Phase diagram, 53, 316
- Photocatalysis, 79, 106
- Photodegradation, 109
- Photoelectron spectroscopy, 20
- Photoexcitation, 411
- Photo-excited etching, 410
- Photoluminescence, 81, 83, 91, 174, 187, 200, 206
- Photoluminescence excitation (PLE), 200
- Photoluminescence (PL), 81, 83
- Photoluminescence quantum yield, 174
- Photonic devices, 175
- Photon polarization, 200
- Planck constant, 83, 258
- Planck–Einstein's relation, 258
- Plasma-based anisotropic etching treatment, 185

- Plasma display panels (PDPs), 113
 - Plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition (PE-CVD), 130
 - Plasma etching, 356, 410–411
 - Platelike nanostructures, 85
 - PLMA matrix, 183
 - PMMA-based copolymers, 184–186
 - Poisson's equation, 195
 - Polarizability coefficient, 273
 - Polycrystalline
 - diamond films, 226–228
 - silicon thin film, 263
 - Polyethylene glycol, 111
 - Polyethylene terephthalate (PET), 87
 - Poly(lauryl methacrylate), 183
 - Polymer-assisted preparation procedure, 113
 - Polymer chain diffusion, 180
 - Polymerization, 181
 - Polyvinyl alcohol (PVA), 110
 - Poly(vinyl pyrrolidone) (PVP), 185
 - Post-annealing treatments, 387
 - Pourbaix (potential-pH) diagrams, 97
 - Power spectral density (PSD), 344, 346, 357, 375, 384
 - Profilometer, 383
 - Projectile reflection and channeling effect, 367
 - Protective optical windows, 224
 - Pseudo-hydrogen passivation, 196
 - Pseudopotential codes, 195
 - P-type doping, 80
 - Pulse laser irradiation, 260, 272
 - Pump-probe x-ray microscopy technique, 320
 - Pyramidal artificial molecules, 457–467
-
- Q**
 - Quantum confinement, 78, 83, 174, 196, 203, 206, 209, 324, 425, 430, 456–461, 468
 - Quantum dots, 82, 156, 194, 386, 425, 427–430, 454, 456, 467
 - defect properties of, 206–209
 - ferromagnetic, 454
 - theory, 455
 - Quantum information processing, 426–427
 - Quantum photoyield (QPY) measurements, 249
 - Quantum wires (QWs), 194, 430
 - Quite weak deep-level emission, 84
-
- R**
 - Radiation-induced
 - compaction, 14
 - surface smoothing, 30
 - Raman scattering, 231

- Raman spectroscopy, 230–231
Raman spectrum, 230–232, 234, 236
Reaction center quenching mechanism, 410
Reactive ion etching (RIE), 407
Recombination rate, 194
Red luminescence, 82
Reflection high-energy electron diffraction (RHEED), 107
Relative sensitivity factor (RSF), 229
Ripening process, 134, 138, 147, 149–150
Ripple
 amplitude, 327, 339, 341, 373–374
 coarsening, 339–340, 378
 crystallinity assessment, 344
 formation, 326, 338, 348, 372, 376
 orientation, 326–327, 337, 357, 361
 pattern dependence, 342–343
 patterning, 335
 pattern morphology, 343
 pattern order, 344
 propagation, 345
R-matrix theory (RMT), 432
Rod-shaped micelles, 84
Rotating disk electrode (RDE), 94
Rutherford backscattering spectrometry (RBS), 12, 14, 23, 29, 43, 56, 61, 65, 131, 138, 146–147
- S**
Sample thinning, 329
Sand ripples models, 377
Sapphire single crystals, 89
Saturated calomel electrode (SCE), 95
Saturation magnetization, 12, 313, 316
 Ψ -scan diagram, 94
Scanning electron microscopy (SEM), 138, 336, 408
Scanning probe microscopy (SPM) techniques, 154, 324–325, 355
Scanning transmission electron microscopy (STEM), 9
Scanning tunneling microscopy (STM), 325
Scattering anisotropies, 301
Schottky barrier, 157–158
Schottky barrier height (SBH), 154
Schrodinger equation, 195, 430, 456, 468
Secondary electron emission (SEE)
 measurements, 249
Secondary ion mass spectroscopy (SIMS), 225, 228–229, 234, 329
Selected area electron diffraction (SAED) pattern, 104
Self-assembled monolayer (SAM), 88, 400
Self-assembling of metal nanostructures, 129–152
 anisotropy effect, 133–137
 Au nanoclusters growth, 137–145
 nanoclusters formation, 129–133
 nanoclusters growth during ion irradiation, 145–152
Self-consistent field (SCF) approximations, 430
Self-focusing effect, 262–263, 274
Self-focusing thermal lens, 274, 276–277, 279–280
Self-organized pattern formation, 329
Semi-empirical pseudopotential method (SEPM), 195
Shadowing effects, 342, 389
Shape effects on electronic states of nanocrystals, 203–206
Sigmund's theory, 333, 335, 338, 345, 356, 364–367, 369, 373
Silicon-based biomedical microdevices, 406
SIMOX, 12
SIMS technique, *see* Secondary ion mass spectroscopy (SIMS)
Single-bond-breaking model, 208
Single electron transistor (SET), 159, 429
Single icosahedral crystals, 134
Small angle scattering, *see* GISAXS techniques
Small artificial molecules, virtual synthesis, 455–467
Soft lithography techniques, 183
Sol-gel, 130
Space-time Fourier transform, 437, 441, 443, 445–446, 449, 451–452, 454–455, 469
 conservation equations, 436–440
Spatial controllability, 12
Spatial inhomogeneity effects, 449
Spectroscopic ellipsometry, 63
Spherical (3D) nanoclusters, 143
Spin asymmetry, 287, 295, 301–302, 304, 314–315
Spin-coating deposition, 183
Spin current, 286–294, 297–298, 306–307, 315–316, 320
 magnetic films, 288–290
 nonmagnetic films, 290
Spin-dependent scattering, 287
Spin-flip scatterers, 299
Spin-majority electrons, 300
Spin-mixing conductance, 291
Spin-orbit interaction, 52
Spin polarization, 287–289, 291, 293, 293

- Spin transfer-induced fluctuations, 303
 - Spin transfer torque, 303–304, 306–308, 311, 314, 320
 - Spin valve structure, 293–297
 - Sputtering, 14, 383
 - apparatus
 - AJA RF Magnetron, 134
 - cascade model for, 332
 - chemical sputtering, 331
 - ion beam sputtering techniques, 325–389
 - magnetron sputtering techniques, 328
 - preferential, 147, 329–330, 389
 - radio frequency, 130, 266, 387
 - radio frequency, 131, 266
 - rate (SR), 383
 - theory, 366
 - SRIM2003, 25, 36, 38
 - SRIM computer code, 363
 - SR-stimulated etching, 400, 402, 407, 410–412, 414–415, 417–418
 - Steady static (SS) states, 317
 - Stick-slip oscillations, 221
 - Stochastic mixtures, 177
 - Stranski–Krastanov mode, 130, 427
 - Submicron crystallites, 245
 - Subplantation mechanism, 247
 - Super-resolution model, 273–274
 - Super-resolution optical effects, 257, 259–261, 263, 265, 267, 269, 271, 273, 275, 277, 279, 281, 283
 - basic principles of, 282
 - Super-resolution optical information storage, 267, 282
 - Super-resolution optical spot, 279
 - Super-resolution optical storage, 267–281
 - near-field optical simulation, 277
 - self-focusing thermal lens, 273, 279
 - temperature coefficient, 272
 - thermal lens principle, 267
 - stemming, 261–267
 - super-resolution optical recording, 266–267
 - super-resolution principle, 261–265
 - Supersaturation line, 88
 - Supersymmetry-based techniques, 432
 - Surface cleaning method, 328
 - Surface diffusion, 138, 140, 329, 343, 361, 367–368, 371–374
 - Surface-enhanced Raman scattering (SERS) effects, 325
 - Surface force apparatus (SFA), 221
 - Surface micromachining, 184
 - Surface morphology, 14, 30, 329–330, 333–334, 344, 346, 368, 386–387
 - Surface passivation, 175, 177, 194
 - Surface plasmon resonance (SPR), 9, 25, 51
 - Surface roughening, 340–341, 348, 350
 - Surface smoothing or roughening, 329
 - Surfactants, 175, 178–181, 183
 - Swift heavy ion irradiation, 70
 - Synchrotron radiation (SR)-stimulated etching, 400
 - Synthetic antiferromagnet (SAF), 315
- T**
- Tafel slope, 94
 - Taylor expansion, 155, 373
 - TEM, *see* Transmission electron microscopy
 - Terminating agents, 179
 - Thermal decomposition of amino complexes, 102
 - Thermal fluctuation, 8, 167
 - Thermal-induced super-resolution effect of nonlinear thin film, 272
 - Thermal lens
 - effect, 269–271, 273–274
 - spot, 275
 - Thermally activated diffusion process, 141
 - Thermal oxidation, 51, 401
 - of metal nanoparticles, 16–20
 - migration of oxygen, 16
 - reactions between implants and substrate, 17
 - Thermal spike, 332
 - Thermoelectric (TE) devices, 429
 - Thermoionic emission, 154–155, 157
 - Thin film deposition (sputter deposition methods), 328
 - Tip-induced e-beam lithography, 325
 - Tip-induced oxidation, 325
 - Tissue engineering, 185, 400, 418
 - Tomlinson model, 220
 - Transmission electron microscopy, 70, 132, 224, 329
 - Transparent conductive films, 24
 - Transversal conductivity, 448–451
 - induced magnetic moment, 448–450
 - quantum conductivity, 451
 - transversal conductivity, 450–451
 - Transverse ripple propagation, 389
 - Triangular and honeycomb photonic crystal structures, 186
 - Tribology, 224
 - TRIDYN code, 13, 25, 36, 38, 57
 - Tri-Glycine-Sulfate (TGS) detector, 415

- TRIM code, 333
Trioctylphosphine (TOP) organic ligands, 183
Tunneling
 spectroscopy, 201
 junctions, 429
Twinned icosahedral structure, 134
Two-photon polymerization process, 186
Two-step annealing, 4, 7, 57, 70
- U**
Ultra-high-density information storage,
 257–258, 260, 282
Ultra-high vacuum (UHV) system, 236
Ultra-nanocrystalline (UNC) diamond
 films, 234
Ultraviolet
 absorption spectra, 34
 excitation, 114–116
 excitonic emission, 83–84
 light excitation, 113
 photochemistry, 400
 photoluminescence, 6
- V**
Vacuum annealing, 7, 18–19, 31, 35–36, 43, 54
Valence band (VB), 196, 199
Vanadium oxide, 71
Varistors, 24
Vertical nanowire array, 103
Vibrational density of states (VDOS) of
 graphite, 231
Vibrational properties of polycrystalline
 diamond films, 249
Volmer–Weber mode, 130
- W**
Water contact angle (WCA) measurements,
 415
Wet oxidation, 401
Wetting nature, 130
Wulff plot, 133, 135
Wurtzite (WZ) structure, 79, 97, 116, 199, 203
- X**
Xenon difluoride (XeF_2), 407
X-ray diffraction (XRD), 6, 90, 107, 164, 224
X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS), 6,
 28, 224
XTEM, 6, 23, 28–29, 31, 34, 40–41, 50, 54,
 56, 61, 65
- Y**
Yellow luminescence, 82
- Z**
Zinc-blende (ZB) crystal structure, 204
Zinc precursor, 82, 89
ZnO/Lanthanide
 complexes hybrid films, 116–118
 mixed films, 113–116
ZnO nanorods and nanowires, 98–105
 nanorods, 98–102
 nanowires, 102–105
ZnO nanostructures, patterning of, 111–112
Zubarev's expressions, 438, 441
Zubarev–Tserkovnikov (ZT) method,
 453–454, 468