

Index

Symbols

3 α DIOL 256, 257, 260
3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (3 α -HSD) 256, 257, 260
3 β DIOL 256, 257, 259-261
3 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (3 β -HSD) 47, 97, 98, 160, 256, 257, 259
3 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase 2 256
5 α -androstane-3 α 256
5 α -androstane-3 β 256
17 β -diol 256
17 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase 3 (17 β HSD3) 256

A

Actin filament 186-193, 196-198
Activin A 46, 95, 96, 104
Adherens junction (AJ) 74, 75, 79, 81, 85, 122, 124, 139, 144, 172, 175, 176, 178-180, 182, 191, 219, 222, 234, 236-247, 249
Alcohol 157, 162
Anchoring junction 74, 75, 80, 85, 172, 175, 178, 234, 236, 239-243, 249
Antioxidant 65, 66, 68, 70, 154, 155-164, 170, 171
Apoptosis 7, 8, 18, 43, 50, 51, 53-55, 63, 64, 68, 70, 78, 95, 98, 100, 101, 103, 106, 116, 117, 121, 122, 126, 157, 158, 160, 161, 174, 179-182, 237, 262
Aromatase 42, 43, 46-48, 50-52, 56, 98, 105, 123, 256, 259, 260

B

Basement membrane 2, 3, 5, 43, 74, 75, 77, 79, 80, 142, 144, 173, 174, 236, 238-240, 243
Blood-testis barrier (BTB) 31, 51, 74-80, 85, 96, 101, 103, 117, 118, 124, 143, 144, 173-175, 212-216, 218-224, 234-249

C

C17-20-lyase 256
cAMP 34, 119, 120, 123, 124, 126, 139, 140, 145, 219

Catalase 155-158, 160, 161, 163
Cell junction 80, 101, 115, 124, 214, 215, 219-222, 224, 236
cGMP 172, 174, 177, 178
Chromatin condensation 5, 66, 68, 70, 236
Chromium 157, 162
Collagen 20, 74-80, 134, 135, 143, 145, 198, 238
Cryptorchidism 42, 157, 180, 181, 221, 258, 262
Cyclic nucleotide 172, 173, 177
CYP11A1 (cytochrome P450 cholesterol side-chain cleavage enzyme) 256, *see also* P450_{sc}
CYP17A (cytochrome P450 17 α -hydroxylase/C17-20-lyase) 256, 257, *see also* P450_{c17}
CYP19A1 (cytochrome P450 aromatase) 256, 259, 260, *see also* P450_{anom}
Cytochrome C 55, 123, 156, 157
Cytoskeleton 143, 175, 176, 186, 187, 190, 196, 198, 203, 205, 206, 243, 244

D

Desmosome-like junction (DJ) 74, 75, 79, 172, 178, 186, 188, 190, 198-202, 206, 234, 236-240, 246, 249
Diabetes 154, 159, 163, 164
DNA damage 156-159, 162, 163

E

Ectoplasmic specialization 74-76, 79, 124, 144, 175, 186-191, 193-198, 201, 202, 205, 206, 234, 236, 239, 242, 246
Estradiol (E2) 43, 44, 46-48, 50-53, 55, 140, 143, 179, 219, 241, 256-263
Estrogen 42-44, 46-56, 85, 117, 119, 219, 256, 259, 260, 262
Estrogen receptor 42-44, 48-50, 53, 55, 56, 117, 119, 256, 259, 260
Estrogen receptor α (ESR1) 42, 53, 50, 56, 117, 256, 259, 260
Estrogen receptor β (ESR2) 42, 43, 56, 256, 260
Exertion 160
Extracellular matrix (ECM) 74, 75, 77-80, 134-137, 141-145, 175, 214, 238, 240

F

Follicle stimulating hormone (FSH) 8, 11, 29-31, 45-47, 50-52, 56, 96-100, 103, 107, 121, 133, 139-141, 143, 147, 213, 214, 216, 219, 220, 222, 235, 236, 255, 256, 258, 261, 262

G

Gene expression 16-22, 24, 29-34, 37, 48, 53, 98, 115, 119, 123, 124, 142, 224
Germ cell 1, 2, 6-8, 10, 11, 16, 18, 20-24, 26, 29, 33, 34, 36, 37, 43, 45-56, 65, 67-70, 74, 75, 77-81, 85, 92-94, 96-101, 103, 104, 106, 107, 115-124, 126, 133, 139, 140, 142, 144-146, 156, 157, 159-161, 172-182, 186, 203, 204, 212, 214, 216-219, 221-224, 234-237, 240-244, 246, 249, 258-260, 262
Glutathione 65-68, 154-156, 158-162, 178, 217
Glutathione peroxidase 65, 67, 154, 155, 158, 160-162
Gonadotrophin releasing hormone (GnRH) 29, 46, 51, 56, 256, 258, 261

H

HSD3B2 256, 257
HSD17B3 256, 257
Human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG) 46, 67, 98, 140-142, 145, 160, 256, 260
Hyperthyroidism 157, 159

I

Infection 97, 105, 160, 164
Inflammation 78, 92-95, 97, 99, 101, 105-107, 249
Insulin-like protein 3 (INSL3) 256, 262, 263
Integrin 21, 80, 81, 85, 122, 135, 137, 142, 175, 178, 189, 190, 198, 214, 239, 241-243, 249
Interleukin 1 (IL1) 93-95, 97-100, 102, 104, 106, 107, 145, 160
Interleukin 6 (IL6) 6, 31, 92-98, 100, 102-107
Intermediate filament 175, 176, 186-188, 190, 197-202, 206, 236
Iron 75, 78, 156, 157, 162, 163, 216, 217

J

Junction complex 175, 187-191, 194-199, 201, 205, 206, 240
Junction turnover 187, 194-196

L

Lead 11, 24, 47, 51, 54, 79-81, 85, 95, 103, 105, 136, 156-158, 162, 163, 241-243
Lipid peroxidation 68, 69, 156-164
Luteinizing hormone (LH) 8, 29, 30, 45, 46, 48, 50, 51, 56, 98, 106, 140-142, 145, 147, 178, 219, 222, 235, 236, 255, 256, 258-262
Luteinizing hormone receptor (Lhcgr) 256, 258

M

Male fertility 33, 42, 43, 56, 65, 66, 68, 70, 100, 159, 163, 181, 182
Male germ cell 24, 34, 43, 55, 65-70, 121-123
Male infertility 69, 118, 144, 162, 164, 172, 260
Meiosis 1, 3, 5, 7, 8, 18, 31, 33, 34, 43, 100, 103, 104, 115, 119, 120, 122, 126, 172, 174, 223, 224, 258, 259, 263
Melatonin 157, 159, 164
Microtubule 69, 174-176, 186, 187, 196, 197, 202-206
Mitochondrial PHGPx 67, 70
Mitosis 1-3, 5, 7, 43, 100, 174, 176, 223, 236
Morphology 53, 69, 70, 80, 118, 158, 173, 200, 203, 236, 262
Multidimensional protein identification technology (MudPIT) 24

N

Nitric oxide (NO) 48, 92-95, 100-104, 106, 107, 160-162, 172-182, 242

O

Oxidative stress 68, 70, 154, 156-164

P

- P450_{c17} (cytochrome P450 17 α -hydroxylase/
C₁₇₋₂₀-lyase) 97, 98, 256, 257, 260,
see also CYP17A
- P450_{arom} (cytochrome P450 aromatase) 46,
48, 52, 56, 256, 257, 259, 260, 263,
see also CYP19A1
- P450_{scc} (cytochrome P450 cholesterol
side-chain cleavage enzyme) 97, 98, 256,
see also CYP11A1
- Peripheral-type benzodiazepine receptor (PBR)
256
- Phospholipid hydroperoxide glutathione
peroxidase 65, 67
- Phospholipid hydroperoxide GPx (PHGPx)
65-70, 156, 164
- Proteome 16, 17, 19, 20, 24, 27, 69

R

- Reactive oxygen species (ROS) 154-161, 163,
164, 242
- Retinoid 118, 119, 124, 161, 218

S

- Selenium 65, 66, 69, 156, 158
- Selenoprotein P 65, 67, 69
- Sertoli cell (SC) 1, 3, 5, 8-11, 18, 20-24,
29-31, 33, 35, 36, 43, 45-55, 69, 74, 75,
77-81, 92-105, 107, 117, 118, 121-124,
133, 139-146, 156, 161, 173, 174,
177-181, 186-192, 194-196, 198-206,
212-224, 235-244, 246, 248, 258-260,
262, 263
- Sertoli-germ cell interaction 104
- Smoking 161, 162
- Sperm 1, 3, 5-10, 24, 27, 29, 32, 33, 42, 45,
50-54, 56, 65-70, 93, 101-103, 116, 117,
120-122, 135, 140, 142, 146, 154,
156-159, 162, 172, 173, 179, 181,
186-188, 192, 196, 197, 204, 205, 214,
223, 255, 258, 260, 262, 263
- Spermatid 1-3, 5-10, 16, 22, 23, 25, 26, 33,
35, 36, 43, 48, 49, 51, 52, 54, 55, 66, 67,
70, 74, 75, 77-81, 85, 96-99, 101, 103,
104, 106, 107, 115, 116, 118-122, 124,
133, 144-146, 156, 172-174, 176, 180,
181, 186, 188-194, 196, 198, 199,
202-206, 217, 219, 221, 223, 224,
234-239, 241-246, 258-260

- Spermatid translocation 144, 205, 206
- Spermatocyte 3, 5-8, 10, 16, 22, 23, 25, 26,
35, 36, 43, 48, 54, 55, 67, 68, 75, 77-79,
92, 95, 97-101, 103, 104, 106, 115, 116,
119, 120, 123, 124, 140, 145, 146, 156,
159, 172-175, 179-181, 186-188,
195-197, 205, 206, 217, 220, 222-224,
234, 236, 237, 240-246, 249, 259, 260
- Spermatogenesis 1-3, 6-8, 10, 11, 16, 19-25,
27, 29-31, 33-37, 42, 43, 45, 50-56,
65-70, 74-77, 80, 85, 92-94, 97, 98,
101-107, 115-124, 126, 133, 143-146,
154, 156-164, 172-174, 176, 178-180,
182, 186-191, 197, 198, 202-205, 212,
214, 217-224, 234-236, 240, 241, 244,
246, 249, 255-263
- Spermatogonia 1-3, 5-8, 10, 11, 16, 19-26,
33, 35, 36, 43, 52-55, 74, 75, 92, 93, 95,
99, 100, 102-104, 106, 107, 115, 116,
122, 126, 140, 159, 172-174, 179, 217,
221-223, 234, 241, 248, 257, 258, 260,
263
- Spermatogonial stem cell (SSC) 1, 2, 6, 20,
21, 23, 93, 258
- Spermatozoa 1, 3, 8, 16, 20, 22-24, 27, 28,
43, 45, 48, 49, 52, 54, 67-70, 74, 78,
115, 116, 118, 133, 154, 156-159,
162-164, 172-175, 177, 181, 182, 220,
221, 234, 236, 237, 258
- Spermiation 3, 5, 8, 11, 43, 77, 79-81, 95,
96, 100, 102, 104, 107, 124, 125, 139,
144, 145, 147, 237, 238, 244, 245, 258
- Stage 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 11, 22, 24, 43, 47, 48,
50, 52, 55, 68, 74, 75, 77-79, 95, 96,
100-104, 115-120, 123, 133, 188, 189,
202-204, 214, 217, 218, 222, 223,
234-237, 240-246, 258-260
- Steroidogenesis 18, 78, 98, 101, 106, 117,
139, 145, 154, 157, 160, 161, 173, 174,
176, 177, 182, 255-257, 260
- Steroidogenic acute regulatory protein (StAR)
98, 99, 123, 160, 256
- Superoxide 154, 155, 157, 174
- Superoxide dismutase 154, 155

T

- Testes 1, 3, 6-11, 16, 18, 19, 21-24, 29-37, 42, 43, 45-56, 65-69, 74-82, 85, 88, 89, 92-103, 105-107, 115-125, 133-135, 137-147, 154-164, 172-182, 188, 194, 203, 204, 212-224, 234-244, 247-249, 255, 258-260, 262, 263
- Testicular torsion 101, 154, 156, 158, 161, 163
- Testosterone (T) 8, 29-31, 42, 45-47, 50-52, 55, 67, 97, 99, 101, 103, 106, 107, 116-118, 123, 133, 140, 141, 145, 147, 156, 157, 160, 162, 173, 176, 178, 180, 213, 216, 219, 220, 222, 224, 235, 236, 241, 243, 255-263
- Tight junction (TJ) 8, 31, 74, 75, 77-79, 85, 89, 96, 103, 104, 107, 118, 124, 143, 144, 172, 175, 176, 178-180, 182, 188, 190, 194, 214, 215, 219-221, 234, 236-249
- Transcription factor 23, 34, 48, 67, 70, 94, 95, 99, 103, 115-117, 119-126
- Transcriptome 17, 18, 22-24, 27, 30-32, 37
- Transgenic mice 18, 31, 45, 68, 70, 118, 145, 146, 262

- Transport protein 212, 216, 222, 224
- Tubulobulbar complex 74, 75, 79, 186-188, 192-197, 205, 236, 237
- Tumor necrosis factor α (TNF α) 75-79, 85, 92, 94-100, 102-104, 106, 107, 139, 140, 145, 234, 244, 249

U

- Uranium 162, 163

V

- Varicocele 157-159, 181
- Vitamin C 156, 157, 162
- Vitamin E 156, 157

X

- Xenoestrogen 42, 48, 49, 53, 54

Z

- Zinc 20, 48, 117, 122, 123, 134, 156, 174, 178, 213, 220, 221