

Bibliography

- Achilles, K. (1992) *Misconceptions: The Social Construction of Choice* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press).
- Adams, R. (1998) *Quality Social Work* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Adams, R., Dominelli, L. and Payne, M. (1998) *Social Work: Themes, Issues and Critical Debates* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Adamson, N., Briskin, L. and McPhail, M. (1988) *Organising for Change: The Contemporary Women's Movement in Canada* (Oxford University Press).
- Adamson, O., Brown, C., Hanison, J. and Price, J. (1976) 'Women's Oppression Under Capitalism', *Revolutionary Communist*, No. 5, pp. 1–48.
- Adler, F. (1975) *Sisters in Crime* (New York: McGraw-Hill).
- Ahmed, B. (1990) *Black Perspective in Social Work* (Birmingham: Venture Press).
- Ahmed, B. (1992) *A Dictionary for Black Managers in White Organisations* (London: National Institute of Social Work).
- Ahmad, W. (ed) (1993) *'Race' and Health in Contemporary Britain* (Buckingham: Open University Press).
- Amann, R. (1996) Re: Social Work, Letter to Lena Dominelli dated 7 June 1996, responding to her query regarding the ESRC's failure to recognise social work as a discipline.
- Appleyard, B. (1993) 'Why Paint so Black a Picture?', *The Independent*, 4 August.
- Arat-Koc, S. (1995) 'The Politics of Family and Immigration in the Subordination of Domestic Workers in Canada', in Nelson, E. D. and Robinson, B. W. (eds) *Gender in the 1990s: Images, Realities and Issues* (Scarborough, Ont.: Nelson Canada).
- Armitage, A. (1996) *Aboriginal People in Australia, Canada and New Zealand* (Toronto: McClelland and Stewart).
- Armstrong, L. (1978) *Kiss Daddy Goodnight* (New York: Pocket Books).
- Armstrong, P. (1984) *Labour Pains: Women's Work in Crisis* (Toronto: Women's Press).
- Arnup, K. (ed) (1995) *Lesbian Parents: Living with Pride and Prejudice* (Charlottetown: Gynergy Books).
- Asante, M. (1987) *The Africentric Idea* (Philadelphia: Temple University Press).
- Asian Sheltered Residential Association (ASRA) (1981) *Asian Sheltered Residential Accommodation* (London: ASRA).
- Ashurst, P. and Hall, Z. (1989) *Understanding Women in Distress* (London: Tavistock/Routledge).
- Association of University Teachers (AUT) (1999) Pay Differentials in Academe.
- Attlee, C. R. (1920) *The Social Worker* (London: Library of Social Service).
- Badran, M. and Cooke, M. (eds) (1990) *Opening the Gates: A Century of Arab Feminist Writing* (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press).
- Balbo, L. (1987) 'Crazy Quilts: Rethinking the Welfare State Debate from a Woman's Point of View', in Showstack Sassoon, A. (ed), *Women and the State: The Shifting Boundaries of Public and Private* (London: Hutchinson).
- Banks, O. (1981) *Faces of Feminism* (London: Martin Robinson).
- Barker, H. (1986) 'Recapturing Sisterhood: A Critical Look at 'Process' in Feminist Organisations and Community Action', *Critical Social Policy*, 16, Summer, pp. 80–90.
- Barlett, D. L. and Steele, J. B. (1998) 'Corporate Welfare: Special Report', *Time*, p. 4.
- Barn, R. (1993) *Black Children in the Public Care System* (London: Batsford).
- Barrett, M. (1981) *Women's Oppression Today* (London: Verso).
- Barrett, M. and McIntosh, M. (1981) *The Anti-Social Family* (London: Verso).
- Barrett, M. and McIntosh, M. (1985) Ethnocentrism and Socialist Feminist Theory, *Feminist Review*, 20, pp. 23–47.
- Barnes, M. and Maple, N. (1992) *Women and Mental Health* (Birmingham: Venture Press).
- Basu, M. (1997) *The Challenge of Local Feminisms: Women's Movements in Global Perspective* (Boulder: Westview Press).

- Bayes, M. and Howell, E. (eds) (1981) *Women and Mental Health* (New York: Basic Books).
- Beechey, V. (1980) 'On Patriarchy', *Feminist Review*, 2, pp. 45–77.
- Begum, N. (1992) 'Disabled Women and the Feminist Agenda', in *Feminist Review*, 40, Spring, pp. 71–84.
- Begum, N., Hill, M. and Stevens, A. (1993) *Reflections: The Views of Black Disabled People on their Lives and on Community Care* (London: CCETSW).
- Belenky, M. F., Clinchy, M. B., Goldberger, N. R., Tarule, M. J. (1997) *Women's Ways of Knowing: The Development of Self, Voice and Mind* (New York: Basic Books).
- Bell, C. and Newby, H. (1971) *Community Studies* (London: Allen and Unwin).
- Belotti, E. (1975) *Little Girls* (London: Writers and Readers Publishing Co-operative).
- Benn, M. and Sedgley, A. (1984) *Sexual Harassment* (London: Tavistock).
- Benston, M. (1969) 'The Political Economy of Women's Labour', *Monthly Review*, 21(4), Sept, 13–27.
- Bhatti-Sinclair, K. (1994) 'Asian Women and Domestic Violence from Male Partners' in Lupton, C. and Gillespie, T. (eds) *Working with Violence* (London: BASW/Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Bhavani, K. K. (1993) 'Taking Racism and the Editing of Women's Studies' in D. Richardson and V. Robinson (eds) *Introduction to Women's Studies* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Biesteck, F. P. (1961) *The Casework Relationship* (London: Allen and Unwin).
- Biggs, S. (1993) *Understanding Ageing: Images, Attitudes and Professional Practice* (Buckingham: Open University Press).
- Biggs, S. with Phillipson, C. and Kingston, P. (1995) *Elder Abuse in Perspective* (Buckingham: Open University Press).
- Bishop, A. (1994) *Becoming an Ally: Breaking the Cycle of Oppression* (Halifax: Fernwood Publishing).
- Bishopp, D., Canter, D. and Stockley, D. (1992) *Young People on the Move* (Guildford: Department of Psychology, University of Surrey).
- Blair, T. (1999) 'PM's 20 Year Target to End Poverty', *The Guardian*, 19 March.
- Bloom, H. (1992) *The American Religion: The Emergence of the Post-Christian Nation* (New York: Simon and Schuster).
- Bly, R. (1985) *Iron John: A Book About Men* (Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley).
- Bonny, S. (1984) *Who Cares in Southwark?* (London: National Association of Carers and their Elderly Dependents).
- Borden, C. (1996) *GP Fundholders and Social Work*: paper presented at the Future of Social Work Seminar, Sheffield University, 20 November.
- Bornat, J., Johnson, J., Pereira, C., Pilgrim, D. and Williams, F. (eds) (1997) *Community Care: A Reader* (London: Macmillan and Open University Press).
- Bourdieu, P. and Wacquant, L. (1992) *An Invitation to Reflexive Sociology* (Cambridge: Polity Press).
- Bowl, R. (1985) *Changing the Nature of Masculinity: A Task for Social Work* (Norwich: University of East Anglia Monographs).
- Bowlby, J. (1953) *The Making and Breaking of Affectional Bonds* (London: Tavistock).
- Box, S. (1987) *Recession, Crime and Punishment* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Boyle, J. (1977) *A Sense of Freedom* (London: Pan Books).
- Brandon, M., Schofield, G. and Trinder, L., with Nigel Stone (1998) *Social Work With Children* (London: Palgrave).
- Brandwein, R. (1986) 'A Feminist Approach to Social Policy', in N. Van Den Berg and L. Cooper (eds) *Feminist Visions for Social Work* (Silver Spring, MD.: NASW).
- Brandwein, R. (1991) 'Women's Studies' in V. Mehta and F. Yasas (eds) *Exploring Feminist Visions* (Pune: Streevani).
- Brody, C. (ed) (1987) *Women's Therapy Groups: Paradigms of Feminist Treatment* (New York: Springer Publishing).
- Brook, E. and Davis, A. (1985) *Women, the Family and Social Work* (London: Tavistock).
- Brooks, D. (ed) (1996) *Backward and Upward: The New Conservative Writing* (New York: Random House).
- Brown, E. B. (1990) 'Womanist Consciousness: Maggie Lena Walker and the Independent Order of Saint Luke' in Du Bois, E. and Ruiz, V. (eds), *Unequal Sisters* (New York: Routledge).
- Brown, G. and Harris, T. (1978) *The Social Origins of Depression* (London: Tavistock).

- Browne, C. (1995) 'A Feminist Life Span Perspective on Aging', in Van Den Bergh, N. (ed) *Feminist Practice in the 21st Century* (Washington, DC: NASW Press).
- Brownmiller, S. (1976) *Against Our Will: Men, Women and Rape* (New York: Bantam Books).
- Bruyere, G. (2001) 'First Nations Approaches to Social Work', in Dominelli, L., Lorenz, W. and Soydan, H. (eds) *Beyond Racial Divides: Ethnicities in Social Work* (Aldershot: Ashgate).
- Bryant, B., Dadzie, S. and Scafe, S. (1985) *The Heart of the Race: Black Women's Lives in Britain* (London: Virago).
- Bulmer, M. and Rees, M. A. (eds) (1996) *Citizenship Today: The Contemporary Relevance of T. H. Marshall* (London: University College London Press).
- Burden, D. S. and Gottlieb, N. (eds) (1987) *The Woman Client: Providing Human Services in a Changing World* (London: Tavistock).
- Burnham, L. and Louie, M. (1985) 'The Impossible Marriage: a Marxist Critique of Socialist Feminism', *Line of March: A Marxist-Leninist Journal of Rectification*, No. 17, Spring.
- Cahn, S. (ed) (1995) *The Affirmative Action Debate* (London: Routledge).
- Callahan, M. (2000) 'Best Practice in Child Welfare: Lessons from the Field' in M. Callahan, S. Hessle and S. Strega (eds), *Valuing the Field: Child Welfare in International Context* (Aldershot: Ashgate).
- Callahan, M., Field, B., Jackson, S., Lundquist, A. and Rutman, D. (ed) (1999) *Misconceiving Mothers: Women, Pregnancy and Substance Abuse* (Ottawa: Status of Women).
- Campbell, A. (1984) *Delinquent Girls*. (Oxford: Basil Blackwell).
- Campbell, M. (1983) *Half-Breed* (Halifax: Formac Publishing Company). First published in 1973.
- Cannan, C. and Warren, C. (1997) *Social Action with Children and Families: A Community Development Approach to Children and Families* (London: Routledge).
- Carlen, P. and Worrall, A. (eds) (1987) *Gender, Crime and Justice* (Milton Keynes: Open University Press).
- Cavanagh, K. and Cree, V. E. (1996) *Working with Men: Feminism and Social Work* (London: Routledge).
- Central Council for Education and Training in Social Work (CCETSW) (1989) *Requirements and Regulations for the Diploma in Social Work. Paper 30* (London: CCETSW). Revised in 1991 and 1995.
- Chaplin, J. (1988) *Feminist Counselling in Action* (London: Sage).
- Chesney-Lind, M. (1973) 'Judicial Enforcement of the Female Sex Role: The Family Court and the Female Delinquent', *Issues in Criminology*, Vol. 8, pp. 51-69.
- Chodorow, N. (1978) *The Reproduction of Mothering* (London: University of California Press).
- Churchill, W. (1998) *A Little Matter of Genocide* (Winnipeg: Arbeiter Ring Publishing).
- Clark, V., Higonnet, M. and Katrakik, K. (1996) *Anti-Feminism in the Academy* (London: Routledge).
- Clarke, J. and Newman, J. (1997) *The Managerialist State* (London: Sage).
- Clegg, S. R. (1989) *Frameworks of Power* (London: Sage).
- Clinton, H. R. (1996) *It Takes a Village: And Other Lessons Children Teach Us* (New York: Touchstone Books).
- Cochrane, A. (1993) 'The Problem of Poverty', in Dallos, R. and McLaughlin, E. (eds) *Social Problems and the Family* (London: Sage).
- Coleman, P. (1990) 'Ageing and Life History: The Meaning of Reminiscence' in Dex, S. (ed) *Life and Work History Analysis* (London: Routledge).
- Coll, C., Suney, J., Weingarden, K. (eds) (1998) *Mothering Against the Odds: Diverse Voices of Contemporary Mothers* (New York: Guilford Press).
- Collins, P. H. (1991) *Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness and the Politics of Empowerment* (London: Routledge).
- Compton, B. and Galaway, B. (1975) *Social Work Processes* (Homewood, Ill.: The Dorsey Press).
- Connell, R. W. (1995) *Masculinities* (Cambridge: Polity Press).
- Cook, A. and Kirk, G. (1983) *Greenham Women Everywhere: Dreams, Ideas and Action from the Women's Peace Movement* (London: Pluto Press).
- Cook, D. and Hudson, B. (1993) *Racism and Criminology* (London: Sage Publications).
- Corrigan, P. and Leonard, P. (1978) *Social Work Under Capitalism* (London: Macmillan - now Palgrave).

- Cotton, K. (1999) *Surrogate Mothers* (Programme on BBC 1).
- Coulson, M., Magas, B. and Wainwright, H. (1975) 'The Housewife and her Labour under Capitalism' *New Left Review*, 89, Jan–Feb, pp. 59–71.
- Cowburn, M. (1998) 'A Man's World: Gender Issues in Working with Male Sex Offenders in Prison', in *The Howard Journal*, 37(3), pp. 234–51.
- Cowburn, M. and Dominelli, L. (1998) 'Moving beyond Litigation and Positivism: Another Approach to Accusations of Sexual Abuse', *British Journal of Social Work*, 28(4), August, pp. 525–43.
- Coyle, A. (1989) 'Women in Management: A Suitable Case for Treatment', *Feminist Review*, 31, pp. 117–25.
- Craig, G. and Mayo, M. (1995) *Community Empowerment: A Reader in Participation and Development* (London: Zed Books).
- Croll, E. (1978) *Feminism and Socialism in China* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul).
- Culpitt, I. (1992) *Welfare and Citizenship: Beyond the Crisis of the Welfare State* (London: Sage).
- Daenzer, P. (1993) *Regulating Class Privilege: Immigrant Servants in Canada, 1940s–1950s* (Toronto: Canadian Scholars Press).
- Dale, J. and Foster, P. (1986) *Feminists and State Welfare* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul).
- Dalla Costa, M. and James, S. (1972) *The Power of Women and the Subversion of Community* (Bristol: Falling Wall Press).
- Daly, M. (1978) *Gyn/Ecology: The Metaethics of Radical Feminism* (New York: Beacon Books).
- Daly, N. (1998) 'Care or Scare', *Community Care*, 30 July–5 August, p. 19.
- Davion, V. (1994) 'Is Ecofeminism Feminist?' in Warren, K. (ed) *Ecological Feminism* (London: Routledge).
- Davis, A. (1981) *Women, Race and Class* (London: Women's Press).
- Deacon, B., Hulse, M. and Stubbs, P. (1997) *Global Social Policy: International Organisations and the Future of Welfare* (London: Sage).
- De Sousa (1991) 'Black Students' in CCETSW, *One Small Step Towards Racial Justice* (London: Central Council for Education and Training in Social Work).
- Denney, D. (1992) *Racism and Anti-Racism in Probation* (London: Routledge).
- Department of Health (DoH) (1995) *Child Protection: Messages from Research* (London: HMSO).
- Derrida, J. (1987) *Writing and Difference* (Chicago: The University of Chicago Press).
- Devore, W. and Schlesinger, E. (1983) *Ethnic Sensitive Social Work Practice* (Boston: Allyn and Bacon).
- Dews, V. and Watts, J. (1994) *Review of Probation Officers Recruitment and Training* (London: HMSO).
- Dobash, R. and Dobash, R. (1992) *Women, Violence and Social Change* (London: Routledge).
- Dominelli, L. (1978) 'The Welfare State and the Public Expenditure Cuts' in *Bulletin of Social Policy*, No. 1, Spring.
- Dominelli, L. (1980) 'So Glad to See You, Dear' Unpublished Paper (Coventry: University of Warwick).
- Dominelli, L. (1981) 'Violence: A Family Affair', *Community Care*, 12 March, pp. 14–17.
- Dominelli, L. (1983) *Women in Focus: Community Service Orders and Female Offenders* (Coventry: University of Warwick).
- Dominelli, L. (1986) 'The Power of the Powerless: Prostitution and the Reinforcement of Submissive Femininity', *Sociological Review*, Spring, pp. 65–92.
- Dominelli, L. (1986a) *Love and Wages: The Impact of Imperialism, State Intervention and Women's Domestic Labour on Workers' Control in Algeria, 1962–1972* (Norwich: Novata Press).
- Dominelli, L. (1986b) 'Father–Daughter Incest: Patriarchy's Shameful Secret', *Critical Social Policy*, No. 16, pp. 8–22.
- Dominelli, L. (1988) *Anti-Racist Social Work* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave). 2nd edition published in 1997.
- Dominelli, L. (1988a) 'Thatcher's Attack on Social Security: Restructuring Social Control', in *Critical Social Policy*, 23, pp. 46–61.
- Dominelli, L. (1989) 'Betrayal of Trust: A Feminist Analysis of Power Relationships in Incest Abuse and its Relevance for Social Work Practice', *British Journal of Social Work*, No. 19, pp. 291–307.
- Dominelli, L. (1990) *Women and Community Action* (Birmingham: Venture Press).
- Dominelli, L. (1991) *Gender, Sex Offenders and Probation Practice* (Aldershot: Avebury).

- Dominelli, L. (1991a) 'Race', Gender and Social Work' in M. Davies (ed), *The Sociology of Social Work* (London: Routledge).
- Dominelli, L. (1991b) *Women Across Continents: Feminist Comparative Social Policy* (Hemel Hempstead: Harvester/Wheatsheaf).
- Dominelli, L. (1992) 'More than a Method: Feminist Social Work' in K. Campbell (ed), *Critical Feminisms* (Milton Keynes: Open University).
- Dominelli, L. (1992a) 'Sex Offenders and Probation Practice' in Senior, P. and Woodhill, D. (eds), *Gender, Crime and Probation Practice* (Sheffield: PAVIC Publications).
- Dominelli, L. (1996) 'Deprofessionalising Social Work: Equal Opportunities, Competence and Postmodernism', *British Journal of Social Work*, No. 26, April, pp. 153–75.
- Dominelli, L. (1997) 'Feminist Theory' in M. Davies (ed), *The Blackwell Companion to Social Work* (Oxford: Blackwell).
- Dominelli, L. (1997a) 'International Social Development and Social Work: A Feminist Perspective', in M. C. Hokenstad and J. Midgley (1997) *Issues in International Social Work: Global Challenges for a New Century* (Washington, DC: NASW Press).
- Dominelli, L. (1997b) 'Social Work and Social Development: A Partnership in Social Change' in *Journal of Social Development in Africa*, Vol. 12, No. 1, pp. 29–39.
- Dominelli, L. (1997c) *Sociology for Social Work* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Dominelli, L. (1997d) 'The Changing Face of Social Work: Globalisation, Privatisation and the Technocratisation of Professional Practice' in B. Lesnick (ed), *Change in Social Work: International Perspectives in Social Work* (Aldershot: Arena).
- Dominelli, L. (1998) 'Globalisation and Gender Relations in Social Work' in B. Lesnik (ed) *Countering Discrimination in Social Work* (Aldershot: Ashgate).
- Dominelli, L. (1998a) 'Women, Social Work and Academia' in S. Malin-Prothero and D. Malina (eds), *Speaking Our Places* (London: Taylor Francis).
- Dominelli, L. (ed) (1999) *Community Approaches to Child Welfare. International Perspectives* (Aldershot: Avebury).
- Dominelli, L. (2000) 'Empowerment: Help or Hindrance in Professional Relationships' in Ford, D. and Stepany, P. (ed). *Social Work Models, Methods and Theories: A Framework for Practice* (Lyme Regis: Russel House Publishing).
- Dominelli, L. (forthcoming) 'Glassed-in': Women's Reproductive Rights' in Adams, R., Dominelli, L. and Payne, M. (eds) *Critical Practice in Social Work* (London: Palgrave).
- Dominelli, L. and Gollins, T. (1997) 'Men, Power and Caring Relationships', *The Sociological Review*, Vol. 45, No. 3, Aug, pp. 396–415.
- Dominelli, L. and Hoogvelt, A. (1996) 'Globalisation, Contract Government and the Taylorisation of Intellectual Labour' in *Studies in Political Economy*, 49, pp. 71–100.
- Dominelli, L. and Hoogvelt, A. (1996a) 'Globalisation and the Technocratisation of Social Work', *Critical Social Policy*, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 45–62.
- Dominelli, L., Jeffers, L., Jones, G., Sibanda, S. and Williams, B. (1995) *Anti-Racist Probation Practice* (Aldershot: Avebury).
- Dominelli, L. and Jonsdottir, G. (1988) 'Feminist Political Organisation in Iceland', *Feminist Review*, No. 27, pp. 36–60.
- Dominelli, L. and McLeod, E. (1982) 'The Personal and the Apolitical: Feminism and Moving Beyond the Integrated Methods Approach' in R. Bailey and P. Lee (eds), *Theory and Practice in Social Work* (Oxford: Basil Blackwell).
- Dominelli, L. and McLeod, E. (1989) *Feminist Social Work* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Donnelly, A. (1986) *Feminist Social Work with a Women's Group*, University of East Anglia Monographs (Norwich: University of East Anglia).
- Donovan, J. (1985) *Feminist Theory: The Intellectual Traditions of American Feminism* (New York: Frederick Ungar Publishing).
- Doress, P. B. and Siegal, D. L. (1987) *Ourselves Growing Older* (New York: Simon and Schuster).
- Drakich, J. (1995) 'In Whose Interests? The Politics of Joint Custody' in Nelson, E. and Robinson, B. (eds) *Gender in the 1990s: Images, Realities and Issues* (Toronto: Nelson Canada).
- Durrant, J. (1989) 'Continuous Agitation', *Community Care*, 13 July, pp. 23–5.
- Dutt, R. (1999) 'Racism in the Workplace' *Community Care*, 2–8 December, p. 32.
- Dworkin, A. (1981) *Pornography: Men Possessing Women* (New York: Perigee).

- Dworkin, A. (1988) *Letters from a War Zone* (New York: E. P. Dutton).
- Dyer, R. (1993) *The Matter of Images: Essays on Representations* (London: Routledge).
- Eagleton, T. (1996) *The Illusions of Postmodernity* (Oxford: Blackwell).
- Echols, A. (1989) *Daring to be Mad: Radical Feminism in America, 1967–1975* (Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press).
- Eichler, M. (1983) *Families in Canada* (Toronto: Gage).
- Eisenstein, H. (1983) *Contemporary Feminist Thought* (Boston: G. K. Hall and Co.).
- Epstein, B. and Ellis, D. (1983) 'The Pro-Family Left in the US: Two Comments', in *Feminist Review*, 14, pp. 35–50.
- El Sadawai, N. (1979) *The Hidden Face of Eve: Women in Arab World* (London: Zed Press).
- Enos, S. (2001) *Mothering from the Inside: Parenting in a Women's Prison* (State University of New York).
- Essed, P. (1991) *Understanding Everyday Racism: An Interdisciplinary Theory* (London: Sage Publications).
- Faith, K. (1993) *Unruly Women: The Politics of Confinement and Resistance* (Vancouver: Press Gang Publishers).
- Family Policy Studies Centre (FPSC) (1984) *An Ageing Population* (London: FPSC).
- Farrell, W. (1994) *The Myth of Male Power* (New York: Fourth Estate).
- Farrington, D. and Morris, A. (1983) 'Sex, Sentencing and Reconstructions', *The British Journal of Criminology*, Vol. 23, No. 3, pp. 229–48.
- Fawcett, B., Featherstone, B. and Fook, J. (2000) *Practice and Research in Social Work: Postmodern Feminist Perspectives* (London: Routledge).
- Fernando, S. (1991) *Health, Race and Culture* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Finch, J. (1984) 'Community Care: Developing Non-Sexist Alternatives' in *Journal of Social Policy*, 9, pp. 6–18.
- Finch, J. and Groves, D. (1983) *Labour of Love: Women, Work and Caring* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul).
- Finer, C. and Nellis, M. (1995) *Crime and Social Exclusion* (Oxford: Blackwell).
- Firestone, S. (1970) *The Dialectics of Sex: The Case for Women's Revolution* (New York: Cape).
- Fisher, M. (1997) 'Man-Made Care: Community Care and Older Male Carers', in *British Journal of Social Work*, 24, pp. 659–80.
- Flax, J. (1990) 'Postmodernism and Gender Relations in Feminist Theory', in L. Nicholson (ed), *Feminism/Postmodernism* (New York: Routledge, Chapman and Hall).
- Flexner, A. (1915) 'Is Social Work a Profession?' in *Studies in Social Work*, No. 4 (New York School of Philanthropy).
- Foster, J. (1997) 'A Woman's Liberation', *Community Care*, 4–10 December, pp. 18–19.
- Forster, J. and Hanscombe, G. (1982) *Rocking the Cradle: Lesbian Mothers* (London: Sheba Feminist Publishers).
- Foucault, M. (1980) *Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings, 1972–77* (New York: Pantheon Books).
- Francis, J. (1992) 'Sick Staff Syndrome', *Community Care*, 30 August, pp. 18–19.
- Frankenburg, R. (1997) *Displacing Whiteness: Essays in Social and Cultural Criticism* (London: Duke University Press).
- Frankfort, I. (1972) *Vaginal Politics* (New York: Quadrangle Books).
- Franklin, A. and Franklin, B. (1996) 'Growing Pains: The Developing Children's Rights Movement in the United Kingdom' in J. Pilcher and S. Wagg (eds) *Thatcher's Children? Politics, Childhood and Society in the 1980s and 1990s* (London: Falmer Press).
- French, M. (1985) *The Power of Women* (Harmondsworth: Penguin).
- Friedan, B. (1963) *The Feminine Mystique* (New York: Bell).
- Frye, M. (1983) *The Politics of Reality: Essays in Feminist Theory* (Trumansburg, NY: The Crossing Press).
- Furniss, E. (1995) *Victims of Benevolence: The Dark Legacy of the Williams Lake Residential School* (Vancouver: Arsenal Pulp Press).
- Gamarnikov, E., Morgan, D., Purvis, J. and Taylorson, D. (eds) (1983) *The Public and the Private* (London: Heinemann).
- Gastrell, P. and Edwards, J. (eds) (1996) *Community Health Nursing: Frameworks for Practice* (London: Balliere Tindall).

- Gavron, H. (1966) *The Captive Housewife* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul).
- Gatens, M. (1996) *Imaginary Bodies: Ethics, Power and Corporality* (London: Routledge).
- Gelsthorpe, L. (1989) *Sexism and the Female Offender* (Aldershot: Gower).
- George, M. (1996) 'Cash on the Nail', in *Community Care*, 17–23 October, pp. 24–5.
- George, J. (1997) 'Global Greying: What Role for Social Work' in Hokenstad, M. C. and Midgley, J. (eds) (1997) *Issues in International Social Work: Global Challenges for a New Century* (Washington, DC: NASW Press).
- Gilder, G. (1981) *Wealth and Poverty* (New York: Bell Books).
- Gilmore, D. (1990) *Manhood in the Making: Cultural Concepts of Masculinity* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press).
- Giddens, A. (1990) *The Consequences of Modernity* (Cambridge: Polity Press).
- Ginsburg, N. (1979) *Class, Capital and Social Policy* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Glaser, D. and Frosh, S. (1988) *Child Sexual Abuse* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Glasser, B. and Strauss, A. (1967) *The Discovery of Grounded Theory* (Chicago: Aldine).
- Glendinning, J. and Millar, J. (eds) (1992) *Women in Poverty in the UK* (Brighton: Wheatsheaf).
- Goffman, E. (1961) *Asylums* (Harmondsworth: Penguin Books).
- Gordon, P. and Newnham, A. (1985) *Passport to Benefits: Racism in Social Security* (London: Child Poverty Action Group and the Runnymede Trust).
- Gottlieb, N. (ed) (1980) *Alternative Social Services for Women* (New York: Columbia University Press).
- Graef, R. (1992) *Living Dangerously: Young Offenders in Their Own Words* (London: Harper Collins).
- Graham, H. (1983) 'Caring: Labour of Love', in J. Finch and D. Groves (1983) *Labour of Love: Women, Work and Caring* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul).
- Greenhorn, M. (1996) *Cautions, Court Proceedings and Sentencing, England and Wales, 1995. Home Office Statistical Bulletin, 16* (London: Home Office).
- Gregory, J. and Foster, K. (1990) *The Consequences of Divorce* (London: OPCS/HMSO).
- Griffiths, R. (1988) *Community Care: Agenda for Action, The Griffiths Report* (London: HMSO).
- Grimwood, C. and Popplestone, R. (1993) *Women in Management* (London: BASW/Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Haber, H. F. (1994) *Beyond Postmodern Politics: Lyotard, Rorty, Foucault* (London: Routledge).
- Haig-Brown, C. (1988) *Resistance and Renewal: Surviving the Indian Residential School* (Vancouver: Tillicum Library/Arsenal Pulp Press).
- Hall, S., Critchen, C., Jefferson, T., Clarke, J. and Roberts, B. (1978) *Policing the Crisis: Mugging, the State and Law and Order* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Hallett, C. (1991) *Women and Social Services* (London: Sage).
- Hanmer, J. (1994) 'Men, Power and the Exploitation of Women' in J. Hearn and D. Morgan (eds), *Men, Masculinity and Social Theory* (London: Unwin Hyman).
- Hanmer, J. and Statham, D. (1988) *Women and Social Work: Towards a Woman-Centred Practice* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Harding, S. (1990) 'Feminism, Science and the Anti-Enlightenment Critiques' in L. Nicholson (ed), *Feminism/Postmodernism* (London: Routledge).
- Harrison, K. (1996) *Horrible Hybrids* (London: Open Mind).
- Hartssock, N. (1987) 'The Feminist Standpoint: Developing the Ground for a Specifically Feminist Historical Materialism' in S. Harding (ed) *Feminism and Methodology* (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press).
- Healy, K. (2001) *Critical Practice in Social Work* (Sydney: Hale and Iremonger).
- Hearn, J. (1987) *The Gender of Oppression: Men, Masculinity and the Critique of Marxism* (Brighton: Wheatsheaf).
- Hegar, R. and Greif, G. (1991) 'Parental Abductions Across International Borders', *International Social Work*, 34, pp. 353–63.
- Heraud, J. (1979) *Sociology in the Professions* (London: Open Books).
- Hester, M., Kelly, L., Radford, J. (eds) (1996) *Women, Violence and Male Power* (Buckingham: Open University Press).
- Hester, M., Pearson, C. and Harwin, N. (2000) *Making an Impact: Children and Domestic Violence* (London: Jessica Kingsley).

- Higginbotham, E. (1992) 'African American Women's History and the Metalanguage of Race', *Signs*, 17(2), pp. 251–74.
- Higgins, J. (1989) 'Caring for the Carers', *Journal of Social Administration*, summer, pp. 382–99.
- Hill, A. (2000) 'A First Nations Experience in First Nations Child Welfare Services' in Dominelli, L. and Soydan, H. (eds) *Beyond Racial Divides: Ethnicities in social work practice* (Aldershot: Ashgate).
- Hokenstad, M. C. and Midgley, J. (1997) *Issues in International Social Work: Global Challenges for a New Century* (Washington, DC: NASW Press).
- Hollis, F. (1964) *Casework: A Psychosocial Therapy* (New York: Random House).
- Home Office (1998) *Probation and Community Sentences* (London: Home Office).
- hooks, b. (1982) 'Ain't I a Woman?' *Black Women and Feminism* (London: Pluto Press).
- hooks, b. (1984) *Feminist Theory: From Margins to Centre* (Boston: South End Press).
- hooks, b. (1990) *Yearning: Race, Gender and Cultural Politics* (Boston: South End Press).
- hooks, b. (2000) *Where We Stand: Class Matters* (London: Routledge).
- Hooper, C. A. (1992) *Mothers Surviving Child Sexual Abuse* (London: Routledge).
- Horley, S. (1990) 'A Shame and A Disgrace', *Social Work Today*, 21 June, pp. 16–17.
- Howe, D. (1986) 'The Segregation of Women and their Work in the Personal Social Services', *Critical Social Policy*, 15, pp. 21–36.
- Howe, D. (1994) 'Modernity, Postmodernity and Social Work', *British Journal of Social Work*, 24(5), pp. 513–32.
- Hudson-Weems, C. (1993) *African Womanism: Reclaiming Ourselves* (Troy, MI.: Bedford Publishers).
- Hughes, B. (1995) *Older People and Community Care: Critical Theory and Practice* (Buckingham: Open University Press).
- Hugman, R. (1998) *Social Welfare and Social Value* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Humphries, B. (eds) (1996) *Critical Perspectives on Empowerment* (Birmingham: Venture Press).
- Ife, J. (1997) *Rethinking Social Work: Towards Critical Practice* (Sydney: Longman).
- Jackson, D. (1995) *Destroying the Baby in Themselves* (Nottingham: Mushroom Publishing).
- Jackson, S. and Nixon, P. (1999) 'Family Group Conferences: A Challenge to the Old Order' in Dominelli, L. (ed) *Community Approaches to Child Welfare: International Perspectives* (Aldershot: Ashgate).
- Jaggard, A. (1983) *Feminist Politics and Human Nature* (Totowa, NJ.: Rowman and Allanheld).
- Jaques, E. (1975) 'Social Analysis and the Glacier Project', in W. Brown and J. E. Brown (eds), *The Glacier Project Paper* (London: Heinemann).
- Jaques, E. (1977) *A General Theory of Bureaucracy* (London: Heinemann).
- Jarvis, F. (1976) *Probation Practice* (London: Allen and Unwin).
- Jayawardna, K. (1986) *Feminism and Nationalism in the Third World* (London: Zed Press).
- Jo, B. (1981) 'Female Only' in Hoagland, S. and Penelope, J. (eds), *For Lesbians Only: A Separatist Ideology* (London: Only Women Press).
- John-Baptiste, A. (2001) 'Africentric Social Work' in Dominelli, L., Lorenz, W. and Soydan, H. (eds) *Beyond Racial Divides: Ethnicities in Social Work* (Aldershot: Ashgate).
- Jones, C. (1993) 'Distortion and Demonisation: The Right and Anti-Racist Social Work Education', in *Journal of Social Work Education*, 12(3), pp. 9–16.
- Kassindja, K. (1998) *Do They Hear You When You Cry?* (New York: Delta Books).
- Kelly, L. (1988) *Surviving Sexual Violence* (Cambridge: Polity Press).
- Kelsey, J. (1997) *The New Zealand Experience* (Auckland University Press).
- Kempshall, H. and Pritchard, J. (1996) *Good Practice in Risk Assessment and Risk Management* (London: Jessica Kingsley).
- Kendall, K. (1998) *IASSW: The First Fifty Years, 1928–78* (Washington, DC: IASSW/CSWE).
- Kettle, A. (1998) 'Women and Collective Action: The Role of the Trade Union in Academic Life', in Malina, D. and Maslin-Prothero, S. (eds) *Surviving the Academy: Feminist Perspectives* (London: Falmer Press).
- Kettle, M. (1994) 'Emerging Findings of the Inter-Departmental Scrutiny of the Government's Use of External Consultants' in *The Guardian*, 30 April.
- Khan, P. and Dominelli, L. (2000) 'The Impact of Globalization and Social Work Practice in the UK', in *European Journal of Social Work*, 3(2), pp. 95–108.

- Knijn, T. and Kremer, M. (1997) 'Gender and the Caring Dimension of Welfare States: Toward Inclusive Citizenship', in *Social Politics*, Fall, pp. 328–61.
- Knijn, T. and Ungerson, C. (1997) 'Introduction: Care Work and Gender in Welfare Regimes', in *Social Politics*, Fall, pp. 323–7.
- Kosberg, J. (ed) (1992) *Family Care of the Elderly: Social and Cultural Changes* (London: Sage).
- Krane, J. (1994) *The Transformation of Women into Mother Protectors: An Examination of Child Protection Practices in Cases of Child Sexual Abuse*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation (University of Toronto).
- Kuhn, M. (1991) *No Stone Unturned: The Life and Times of Maggie Kuhn* (New York: Ballantine Books).
- Lacan, J. (1977) *Ecrits: A Selection*. Translated by A. Sheridan (New York: W. W. Norton).
- Laird, J. (1993) 'Lesbian and Gay Families' in Walsh, F. (ed) *Normal Family Processes* (New York: Guildford Press).
- Laird, J. (1994) 'Lesbian Couples and Families: A Cultural Perspective' in M. P. Mirkin (ed), *Treating Women in their Social Contexts: A Feminist Reconstruction* (New York: Guildford Press).
- Langan, M. and Day, L. (eds) (1992) *Women, Oppression and Social Work* (London: Tavistock).
- La Rossa, R. (1995) 'Fatherhood and Social Change', in Nelson, E. and Robinson, B. (eds) *Gender in the 1990s: Images, Realities and Issues* (Toronto: Nelson Canada).
- Lasseeter, D. (1998) *Killer Kids* (New York: Pinnacle Books).
- Lawson, C. (1993) 'Mother-Only Sexual Abuse: Rare or Under-Reported? A Critique of the Research', in *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 17, pp. 261–9.
- Leonard, P. (1984) *Personality and Ideology: Towards a Materialist Understanding of the Individual* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Leonard, P. (1997) *Postmodern Welfare: Reconstructing an Emancipatory Project* (London: Sage Publications).
- Leonard, P. and McLeod, E. (1980) *Marital Violence: Social Construction and Social Service Response* (Coventry: Warwick University).
- Levitas, R. (ed) (1986) *The Ideology of the New Right* (Cambridge: Polity Press).
- Liebow, E. (1993) *Tell Them Who I Am: The Lives of Homeless Women* (New York: Penguin Books).
- Lister, R. (1997) *Citizenship: Feminist Perspectives* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Lloyd, L. (1996) *Marketing Race Equality: A Study of Race Equality Policies and Community Care*. Phd. Bristol: Bristol University.
- Lloyd, L. (1998) 'The Post and the Anti-Analysing Change and Changing Analyses in Social Work', in *British Journal of Social Work*, 28, pp. 709–27.
- Lorde, A. (1984) *Sister Outsider* (New York: The Crossing Press).
- Logan, C. H. (1996) *Private Prisons* (New Haven, CT: University of Connecticut Press).
- Lorenz, W. (1994) *Social Work in a Changing Europe* (London: Routledge).
- Lovenduski, J. and Randall, V. (1993) *Contemporary Feminist Politics* (Oxford University Press).
- Lukes, C. and Land, J. (1990) 'Biculturalism and Homosexuality', *Social Work*, Vol. 35, pp. 155–61.
- Lyndon, J. (1992) *Men in Danger* (New York: Random House).
- Lyons, K. (2000) 'UK Policy Designed to Combat Child Poverty' in Link, R., Bibus, A. and Lyons, K. (eds) *When Children Pay* (London: CPAG).
- Mac an Ghaill, M. (1994) *The Making of Men: Masculinities, Sexualities, and Schooling* (Buckingham: Open University).
- MacKinnon, C. (1993) *Only Words* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press).
- Malina, D. and Maslin-Prothero, D. (eds) (1998) *Surviving the Academy: Feminist Perspectives* (Brighton: Falmer Press).
- Mama, A. (1989) *Hidden Struggle: Statutory and Voluntary Responses to Violence Against Black Women in the Home* (London: Race and Housing Unit).
- Maracle, B. (1994) *Crazywater: Native Voices on Addiction and Recovery* (Toronto: Penguin Books).
- Maracle, L. (1993) *Ravensong* (Vancouver: Press Gang Publishers).
- Maracle, L. (1996) *I am Woman: A Native Perspective on Sociology and Feminism* (Vancouver: Press Gang Publishers).
- Marchant, H. and Wearing, B. (1986) *Gender Reclaimed* (Sydney: Hale and Iremonger).
- Marshall, K. (1995) 'Dual Earners: Whose Responsible for Housework?' in Nelson, E. and Robinson, B. (eds), *Gender in the 1990s: Images, Realities and Issues* (Toronto: Nelson Canada).

- Mathiesen, T. (1974) *The Politics of Abolition* (London: Martin Robinson).
- Mayo, M. (1977) *Women in the Community* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul).
- McAdam, D. and Snow, D. (1997) *Social Movements: Readings on Their Emergence, Mobilization and Dynamics* (Los Angeles: Roxbury Publishing Company).
- McIvor, G. (ed) (1996) *Working with Offenders: Research Highlights in Social Work, 26* (London: Jessica Kingsley).
- McKnight, J. (1995) *The Careless Society: Community and its Counterfeits* (New York: Basic Books).
- McLeod, E. (1982) *Women Working: Prostitution Now* (London: Croom Helm).
- McPherson, W. (1998) *Report of the Inquiry Into the Murder of Stephen Lawrence: The McPherson Report* (London: HMSO).
- Memmi, A. (1965) *The Colonizer and the Colonised*. Translated by H. Greenfield (Boston: Beacon Press).
- Memmi, A. (1984) *Dependence: A Sketch for a Portrait of the Dependent* (Boston: Beacon Press).
- Midgley, J. (1996) *Social Welfare in Global Context* (London: Sage).
- Millar, J. (1996) 'One Parents and Poverty' in Hallet, C. (ed) *Women and Social Policy* (Brighton: Harvester/Wheatsheaf).
- Millar, J. (1999) *Lone Mothers and the New Deal*. Paper presented at the Social Policy Seminar Series, Southampton University, October.
- Millet, K. (1969) *Sexual Politics*. (Garden City, NY.: Doubleday).
- Minushin, S. (1974) *Families and Family Therapy* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press).
- Mirlees-Black, C. Mayhew, P. and Percy, A. (1996) *The 1996 British Crime Survey, England and Wales* (London: Home Office).
- Mishra, R. (1990) *The Welfare State in Capitalist Society. Policies of Retrenchment and Maintenance in Europe, North America and Australia*. (Toronto: University of Toronto Press).
- Modood, T. (1988) 'Black' Racial Equality and Asian Identity', *New Community*, 14(3), pp. 397-404.
- Modood, T., Beishon, S. and Virdee, S. (1994) *Changing Ethnic Identities* (London: Policy Studies Institute).
- Mohanty, C. (1991) 'Cartographies of Struggle' in C. Mohanty, A. Russo, L. Torres (eds), *Third World Women and the Politics of Feminism* (Bloomington, IN.: Indiana University Press).
- Mohanty, C., Russo, A., Torres, L. (eds) (1991) *Third World Women and the Politics of Feminism* (Bloomington, IN.: Indiana University Press).
- Moraga, C. (1994) 'From a Long Line of Vendidas: Chicanas and Feminism' in Herman, A. C. and Stewart, A. J. (eds) *Theorizing Feminism: Parallel Trends in the Humanities and Social Sciences* (Boulder Colo.: Westview Press).
- Moran, B. (1992) *A Little Rebellion: Welfare Neglect Exposed* (Vancouver: Arsenal Pulp Press).
- Morgan, R. (1970) *Sisterhood is Powerful* (New York: Vintage Books).
- Morris, A. (1987) *Women, Crime and Criminal Justice* (Oxford: Basil Blackwell).
- Morris, J. (1991) *Pride Against Prejudice: Transforming Attitudes to Disability* (London: The Women's Press).
- Morris, L. (1995) *Dangerous Classes: The Underclass and Social Citizenship* (London: Routledge).
- Mullender, A. (1997) *Rethinking Domestic Violence: The Social Work and Probation Responses* (London: Routledge).
- Mullender, A. and Ward, D. (1991) *The Practice Principles of Self-Directed Groupwork: Establishing a Value Base for Empowerment* (University of Nottingham, Centre for Social Action).
- Murray, C. (1984) *Losing Ground: American Social Policy* (New York: Basic Books).
- Murray, C. (1990) *The Emerging British Underclass* (London: Institute of Economic Affairs).
- Murray, C. (1994) *Underclass: The Crisis Deepens* (London: Institute of Economic Affairs).
- National Association of Probation Officers (NAPO) (1999) *Caseloads, Budgets and Staffing: Probation's Crisis*. NAPO Briefing Paper, May (London: NAPO).
- National Association for the Care and Rehabilitation of Offenders (NACRO) (1994) *Statistics on Black People within the Criminal Justice System* (London: NACRO).
- Nelson, S. (1982) *Incest: Fact and Myth* (Edinburgh: Stramullion Co-operative).
- Nelson, E. D. and Robinson, B. W. (eds) (1995) *Gender in the 1990s: Images, Realities and Issues* (Scarborough, Ont.: Nelson Canada International Publishing Company).
- Newburn, T. (1995) *Crime and Criminal Justice Policy* (Harlow: Longman).

- Newburn, T. and Stanko, E. (1995) *Just Boys Doing Business: Men, Masculinity and Crime* (London: Routledge).
- Neysmith, S. (1998) 'From Home Care to Social Care: The Value of a Vision', in Baines, C., Evans, P. and Neysmith, S. (eds) *Women's Caring: Feminist Perspectives on Social Welfare* (Oxford University Press).
- Nicholson, L. (ed) (1990) *Feminism/Postmodernism* (New York: Routledge, Chapman and Hall).
- Oakley, A. (1974) *The Sociology of Housework* (London: Martin Robertson).
- Oderkirk, J. and Lochhead, C. (1995) 'Lone Parenthood: Gender Differences' in Nelson, E. D. and Robinson, B. W. (eds) *Gender in the 1990s: Images, Realities and Issues* (Toronto: Nelson Canada).
- O'Hagan, K. and Dillenburg, K. (1995) *The Abuse of Women within Child Care Work* (Buckingham: Open University Press).
- Oliver, M. (1990) *The Politics of Disablement* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Orme, J. (2000) *Gender and Community Care* (London: Palgrave).
- Orme, J., Dominelli, L. and Mullender, A. (2000) 'Working with Violent Men from a Feminist Social Work Perspective', *International Social Work*, 43(1) pp. 89–106.
- Pahl, J. (1980) 'Patterns of Money Management within Marriage' in *Journal of Social Policy*, 9, pp. 326–39.
- Panet-Raymond, J. (1991) *Partnership or Paternalism?* (University of Montreal Publications).
- Parker, G. and Lawton, D. (1994) *Different Types of Care, Different Types of Carer: Evidence from the General Household Survey* (York: Social Policy Research Unit).
- Parmar, P. (1982) 'Gender, Race and Class: Asian Women in Resistance' in Centre for Contemporary Culture Studies, *The Empire Strikes Back* (London: Hutchinson).
- Parton, N. (1996) *Social Theory, Social Change and Social Work* (London: Routledge).
- Parton, N. (1994) 'The Nature of Social Work Under Conditions of (Post)Modernity', *Social Work and Social Sciences Review*, 5(2), pp. 93–112.
- Parton, N. (1998) 'Risk, Advanced Liberalism and Child Welfare: The Need to Rediscover Uncertainty and Ambiguity', in *British Journal of Social Work*, 28, pp. 5–27.
- Parton, N. (2000) 'Some Thoughts on the Relationship between Theory and Practice in Social Work', in *British Journal of Social Work*, 30(4), pp. 449–63.
- Pascall, G. (1986) *Social Policy: A Feminist Analysis* (London: Tavistock).
- Patel, N. (1990) *Race Against Time: Ethnic Elders* (London: Runnymede Trust).
- Payne, M. (2000) *Teamwork in Multi-Professional Care* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Pease, B. (1981) *Men and Feminism*. Paper presented at Women and Social Work Seminar. (Coventry: University of War Wick).
- Pease, B. and Fook J. (eds) (1999) *Transforming Social Work Practice: Postmodern Critical Perspectives* (London: Routledge).
- Percy, A. and Mayhew, P. (1997) 'Estimating Sexual Victimization in a National Crime Surgery: A New Approach' in *Studies on Crime and Crime Prevention*, 6(2), pp. 125–50.
- Perlmutter, F. (1997) *From Welfare to Work: Corporate Initiatives and Welfare Reform* (Oxford University Press).
- Phillips, A. (1993) *The Trouble with Boys: Parenting Men of the Future* (London: Harper Collins).
- Phillips, M. (1993) 'An Oppressive Urge to End Oppression', *The Observer*, 1 August.
- Phillips, M. (1994) 'Illiberal Liberalism', S. Dunant (ed) *The War of the Word: The Political Correctness Debate* (London: Virago).
- Phillipson, C. (1982) *Capitalism and the Construction of Old Age* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Phillipson, C. (1998) *Reconstructing Old Age: New Agendas in Social Theory and Practice* (London: Sage).
- Phillipson, C. and Laczko, F. (1991) *Changing Work and Retirement: A Social Policy for the Older Worker* (Milton Keynes: Open University Press).
- Phillipson, J. (1992) *Practising Equality: Women and Social Work* (London: CCETSW).
- Piercy, M. (1994) *The Longings of Women* (Harmondsworth: Penguin).
- Pierson, C. (1998) *Beyond the Welfare State: The New Political Economy of Welfare* (Cambridge: Polity Press). First published in 1991.
- Pillay, C. (1995) *Black Student's Voice 2: Meeting the Challenges of the 1990s* (London: ABPO).
- Pinker, R. (1993) 'A Lethal Kind of Looniness', *Times Higher Educational Supplement*, 10 September.

- Pitts, J. (2000) 'The New Youth Justice and the Politics of Electoral Anxiety' in Goldson, B. (ed), *The New Youth Justice* (Lyme Regis: Russell House Publishing).
- Polikoff, V. (1992) 'Lesbian mothers, Lesbian Families: Legal Obstacles, Legal Challenges' in D. J. Maggiore (ed) *Lesbians and Child Custody* (New York: Garland Publishers).
- Pollack, J. (1978) 'Early Theories of Female Criminality', in Bower, L. H. (ed) *Woman, Crime and Criminal Justice* (Ann Arbor: Michigan State University Press).
- Price-Waterhouse (1990) *Implementing Community Care: Purchaser/Commissioner and Provider Roles* (London: HMSO).
- Priestly, J. (1981) *Community of Scapegoats: The Segregation of Sex Offenders and Informants* (Oxford: Pergamon Press).
- Priestley, M. (1998) 'Discourse and Resistance in Care Assessment: Integrated Living and Community Care' in *British Journal of Social Work*, 28(5), pp. 659–73.
- Pringle, K. (1992) 'Child Sexual Abuse Perpetrated by Welfare Professionals and the Problem of Men', *Critical Social Policy*, 36, pp. 4–19.
- Pringle, K. (1993) 'Gender Issues in Child Sexual Abuses Committed by Foster Carers: A Case Study for the Welfare Services?', in H. Ferguson, R. Gilligan, and R. Torode (eds), *Surviving Childhood Diversity* (Dublin: Social Studies Press).
- Pringle, K. (1994) 'The Problem of Men Revisited', *Working with Men*, 2, pp. 5–8.
- Pringle, K. (1995) *Men, Masculinities and Social Welfare* (University College London).
- Pringle, K. (1998) *Children and Social Welfare in Europe* (Buckingham: Open University Press).
- Pringle, K. and Harder, M. (1997) *Protecting Children in Europe: Towards a New Millennium* (Aalborg University Press).
- Pritchard, J. (1992) *The Abuse of Elderly People: A Handbook for Professionals* (London: Jessica Kingsley).
- Pugh, D. (1993) 'Understanding and Managing Organisational Change' in Mabbey, C. and Mayon-White, B. (eds) *Managing Change* (London: Paul Chapman).
- Ralph, D., Regimbald, A., St-Amand, N. (1997) *Open for Business: Closed to People* (Halifax: Fernwood Publishing).
- Ramazanoglu, C. (1989) *Feminism and the Contradictions of Oppression* (London: Routledge).
- Reinhartz, S. (1992) *Feminist Methods in Social Research* (Oxford University Press).
- Reitsma-Street, M. (1993) 'Canadian Youth Court Charges and Dispositions for Females Before and After Implementation of the Young Offenders Act', *Canadian Journal of Criminology*, Vol. 35, No. 4, pp. 437–58.
- Richards, S., Bhatti-Sinclair, K., Borrill, W., Dominelli, L. and Waldman, J. (2000) 'Developing Partnerships in Social Work Education in Britain' in Callahan, M., Hessle, S., and Strega, S. (eds) *Valuing the Field: Child Welfare in an International Context* (Aldershot: Ashgate).
- Richardson, D. and Robinson, V. (1993) *Introducing Women's Studies* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Robinson, L. (1998) 'Race': *Communication and the Caring Professions* (Buckingham: Open University Press).
- Rosenberg, H. (1995) 'Motherwork, Stress and Depression: The Costs of Privatized Social Reproduction', in Nelson, E. and Robinson, B. (eds) *Gender in the 1990s: Images, Realities and Issues* (Toronto: Nelson Canada).
- Rothstein, B. (1998) *Just Institutions Matter: The Moral and Political Logic of the Welfare State* (Cambridge University Press).
- Rojek, C., Peacock, G. and Collins, S. (1988) *Social Work and Received Ideas* (London: Routledge).
- Russell, D. (1984) *Sexual Exploitation* (London: Sage).
- Rowe, D. (1983) *Depression: The Way Out of Your Prison* (London: Routledge).
- Roy, A. (1997) *The God of Small Things* (New York: Harper Collins).
- Rubin, G. (1974) 'The Traffic in Women: Notes on the "Political Economy" of Sex', in M. Rosaldo and L. Lamphere (eds) *Women, Culture and Society* (Stanford University Press).
- Rush, F. (1980) *The Best Kept Secret: Child Sexual Abuse* (New York: McGraw-Hill).
- Rutherford, J. (1992) *Men's Silences: Predicaments in Masculinity* (London: Routledge).
- Ruhui, L. (1998) *Maori Social Policy*. PhD Submission (Palmerston North: Massey University).
- Saradjian, J. with Hanks, H. (1996) *Women who Sexually Abuse Children: From Research to Clinical Practice* (Chichester: John Wiley and Sons).

- Schissel, B. (1997) *Blaming Children: Youth Crime, Moral Panics and the Politics of Hate* (Halifax: Fernwood Publishing).
- Schlaffy, P. (1977) *The Power of the Positive Woman* (New York: Jove Books).
- Schofield, G. and Thoburn, J. (1996) *Child Protection: The Voice of Children in Decision Making* (London: Institute of Public Policy Research).
- Scott, J. (1990) 'Deconstructing Equality versus Difference. Or, the Uses of Poststructuralist Theory for Feminism' in Hirsch, M. and Fox, E. (eds) *Conflicts in Feminism* (London: Routledge).
- Scull, A. (1979) *Decarceration: Community Treatment and the Deviant: A Radical View* (New Jersey: Prentice-Hall).
- Scully, D. (1990) *Understanding Sexual Violence* (London: Harper Collins).
- Seebohm, L. (1968) *Reports of the Committee on Local Authority and Allied Personal Social Services. Cmnd 3703* (London: HMSO).
- Segal, L. (1983) *What is to be Done about the Family?* (Harmondsworth: Penguin Books).
- Segal, L. (1987) *Is the Future Female?* (Troubled Thoughts on Contemporary Feminism (London: Virago).
- Sewpaul, V. (1997) *Social Work and In Vitro Fertilisation*. PhD (University of Natal-Durban).
- Shakespeare, T. (1999) 'When is a Man Not a Man? When He is Disabled' in J. Wild (ed) *Working with Men for Change* (University College London Press).
- Shanley, K. (1984) 'Thoughts on Indian Feminism' in B. Brant (ed) *A Gathering of Spirit: A Collection by North American Indian Women* (Ithaca, NY: Firebrand Books).
- Shah, Z. (2001) *British Pakistanis in Luton*. PhD (University of Southampton).
- Sheffield, C. (1992) 'Sexual Terrorism', in Kourany, J., Sterba, J. and Tong, R. (eds) *Feminist Philosophies* (Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall).
- Showstack Sassoon, A. (ed) (1987) *Women and the State: The Shifting Boundaries of the Private and Public* (London: Hutchinson).
- Sidel, R. (1986) *Women and Children Last: The Plight of Poor Women in Affluent America* (New York: Viking Books).
- Silvera, M. (1983) *Silenced* (Toronto: Sister Vision Press).
- Sim, J. (1994) 'Tougher than the Rest: Men in Prison' in Newburn, T. and Stanko, E. (eds), *Just Boys Doing Business: Men, Masculinity and Crime* (London: Routledge).
- Small, J. (1984) 'The Crisis in Adoption', in the *International Journal of Psychiatry*, 30, Spring, pp. 120–41.
- Smart, C. (1976) *Women, Crime and Criminology: A Feminist Critique* (London: Routledge).
- Smart, C. (1984) *Ties that Bind: Law, Marriage and the Reproduction of Patriarchal Relations* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul).
- Smart, C. and Smart, B. (1978) (eds) *Women, Sexuality and Social Control* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul).
- Smith, D. E. (1987) *The Everyday World as Problematic: A Feminist Sociology* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press).
- Smith, D. E. (1990) *The Conceptual Practices of Power: A Feminist Sociology of Knowledge* (Boston: North Eastern University Press).
- Snodgrass, J. (ed) (1977) *A Book of Readings for Men Against Sexism* (New York: Times Change).
- Snowdon, R. (1980) 'Working with Incest Offenders: Excuses, Excuses, Excuses' in *AEGIS: Issue on Child Sexual Assault*, 29, Autumn.
- Solanas, V. (1971) *Society for Cutting Up Men* (New York: Olympia Press).
- Solomos, J. (1989) *Race and Racism in Contemporary Britain* (London: Macmillan – now Palgrave).
- Sone, K. (1995) 'Get Tough', *Community Care*, 16–22 March, pp. 18–20.
- Spender, D. (1980) *Man Made Language* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul).
- Stack, C. (1975) *All our Kin: Strategies for Survival in a Black Community* (New York: Harper and Row).
- Stanley, L. and Wise, S. (1993) *Breaking Out: Feminist Consciousness and Feminist Research* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul). First published in 1983.
- Stanworth, M. (ed) (1988) *Reproductive Technologies: Gender, Motherhood and Medicine* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press).
- Staples, R. (1988) *Black Masculinity: The Black Male's Role in American Society* (San Francisco: Black Scholar Press).

- Status of Women (2001) *Women's Economic Independence and Security: A Federal/Provincial/Territorial Strategic Framework from the Ministers Responsible for the Status of Women* (Ottawa: Status of Women).
- Steinberg, D. L. (1997) *Bodies in Glass: Genetics, Eugenics, Embryo Ethics* (University of Manchester Press).
- Steuter, E. (1995) 'Women Against Feminism: An Examination of Feminist Social Movements and Anti-Feminist Countermovements' in Nelson, E. and Robinson, B. (eds) *Gender in the 1990s: Images, Realities and Issues* (Toronto: Nelson Canada).
- Stewart, J., Smith, D. and Stewart, G. (1994) *Understanding Offending Behaviour* (Harlow: Longman).
- Stoltenberg, J. (1990) *Refusing to be a Man* (New York: Meridan).
- Strega, S., Callahan, M., Dominelli, L., Ruttman, D. (2000) *The Experiences of Mothers in Government Care*. Paper Given at the 29th Congress of the International Association of Schools of Social Work, Montreal, 30 July–2 August.
- Swift, K (1995) *Manufacturing 'Bad Mothers': A Critical Perspective on Child Neglect* (University of Toronto Press).
- Tait-Rolleston, W. and Pehi-Barlow, S. (2001) 'A Maori Social Work Construct' in Dominelli, L., Lorenz, W. and Soydon, H. (eds) *Beyond Racial Divides: Ethnicities in Social Work Practice* (Aldershot: Ashgate).
- Tapley, J. (2000) *Victims Rights: A Critical Examination of the British Criminal Justice System from Victims' Perspectives*. PhD (Southampton University).
- Taylor, M. (1999) 'Family Group Conferences: A Co-ordinator's Perspective' in Dominelli, L. (ed) *Community Approaches to Child Welfare: International Perspectives* (Aldershot: Ashgate).
- Teepie, G. (1995) *Globalisation and the Decline of Social Reform* (Toronto: Garamond Press).
- Thomas Bernard, W. (1995) *Survival and Success: As Defined by Black Men in Sheffield, England and Halifax, Canada*. PhD Thesis (Department of Sociological Studies, Sheffield University).
- Thompson, N., Stradling, S., Murphy, M. and O'Neil, P. (1996) 'Stress and Organisational Culture', *British Journal of Social Work*, 26, pp. 647–65.
- Thompson, S. (1998) 'Who Goes There, Friend or Foe? Black Women, White Women and Friendship in Academia', in D. Malina and D. Maslin-Prothero (eds) (1998) *Surviving the Academy: Feminist Perspectives* (Brighton: Falmer Press).
- Thorpe, R. and Irwin, J. (1996) *Women and Violence: Working for Change* (Sydney: Hale and Iremonger).
- Tolson, A. (1977) *The Limits of Masculinity* (London: Tavistock).
- Tong, R. (1989) *Feminist Thought: A Comprehensive Introduction* (San Francisco: Westview Press).
- Trainor, B. (1996) *Radicalism, Feminism and Fanaticism: Social Work in the 1990s* (Aldershot: Ashgate).
- Twig, J. and Atkin, K. (1994) *Carers Perceived: Policy and Practice in Informal Care* (Buckingham: Open University Press).
- Tronto, J. (1993) *Moral Boundaries: A Political Argument for an Ethics of Care* (London: Routledge).
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) (1998) *The 1998 Report on Human Social Development* (New York: UNDP).
- Ungerson, C. (1987) *Policy is Personal: Sex, Gender and Informal Care* (London: Tavistock).
- Ungerson, C. (1990) *Gender and Caring Work and Welfare in Britain and Scandinavia* (Hemel Hempstead: Harvester/Wheatsheaf).
- Utting, W. (1991) *Children in the Public Care* (London: HMSO).
- Van den Bergh, N. (ed) (1995) *Feminist Practice in the 21st Century* (Washington, DC: NASW Press).
- Wagg, S. and Pilcher, J. (eds) (1996) *Thatcher's Children: Childhood and Society in the 1990s* (London: Frances Pinter).
- Wagner, A. (1998) *European Journal of Social Work*.
- Wagner, G. (1988) *Residential Care: A Positive Choice. Report of the Independent Review of Residential Care*. (London: National Institute of Social Work).
- Walby, S. (1990) *Theorising Patriarchy* (Oxford: Basil Blackwell).
- Walby, S. (ed) (1997) *New Agendas for Women* (London: Palgrave).
- Walton, R. (1975) *Women in Social Work* (Routledge and Kegan Paul).

- Ward, D. and Lacey, M. (eds) (1995) *Probation: Working for Justice* (London: Whiting and Birch).
- Warnock, M. (1984) *A Question of Life. The Warnock Report on Human Fertilisation and Embryology* (Oxford: Blackwell).
- Waterhouse, L., Dobash, R. and Carney, J. (1994) *Child Sexual Abusers* (Edinburgh: Scottish Office).
- Weber, M. (1978) *Selections from Max Weber*. Translated by W. C. Runciman (Berkeley: University of California Press).
- Wellard, S. (1999) 'The Loss of Control', *Community Care*, 21–7 January, pp. 22–3.
- Wendall, S. (1996) *The Rejected Body: Feminist Philosophical Reflections on Disability* (London: Routledge).
- White, S. (1997) 'Beyond Retrodution? Hermeneutics, Reflexivity and Social Work Practice', in *British Journal of Social Work*, 27, pp. 739–53.
- Whitehead, A. (2000) *Rethinking Crime and Masculinity*. PhD Thesis in preparation (Southampton University).
- Whitehouse, P. (1986) 'Race and the Criminal Justice System' in V. Coombe and A. Little (eds), *Race and Social Work* (London: Tavistock).
- Wilcox, C. (1990) 'Black Women and Feminism', *Women and Politics*, 10(3), pp. 65–84.
- Wild, J. (ed) (1999) *Working with Men for Change* (University College London).
- Williams, B. (1995) *Probation Values* (Birmingham: Venture Press).
- Williams, B. (1997) 'The Prison', in Davies, M. (ed), *The Blackwell Companion to Social Work* (Oxford: Blackwell).
- Williams, L. (1998) *Wives, Mistresses and Matriarchs: Asian Women Today* (London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson).
- Wilmot, P. and Young, M. (1968) *Family and Kinship in East London* (London: Pelican). First published in 1957.
- Wilson, E. (1977) *Women and the Welfare State* (London: Tavistock).
- Wilson, M. (1993) *Crossing the Boundary: Black Women Survive Incest* (London: Virago).
- Wilson, T. J. (1996) 'Feminism and Institutionalised Racism: Inclusion and Exclusion at an Australian Women's Refuge', in *Feminist Review*, 52, Spring, pp. 1–26.
- Winnicott, C. D. (1964) *Child Care and Social Work* (Hitchin: Codicote Press).
- Wise, S. (1985) *Becoming a Feminist Social Worker: Monograph in Studies on Sexual Politics* (Manchester University).
- Wittig, M. (1988) 'The Straight Mind' in S. Hoagland and J. Penelope (eds), *For Lesbians Only: A Separatist Anthology* (London: Onlywomen Press), pp. 431–8.
- Wollstonecraft, M. (1975) *A Vindication of the Rights of Women* (Harmondsworth: Penguin).
- Worrall, A. (1990) *Women Offending: Female Lawbreakers and the Criminal Justice System* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul).
- Young, J. (1999) *The Exclusive Society* (London: Sage).
- Youngusband, E. (1978) *Social Work in Britain, 1950–1975* (London: Allen and Unwin).
- Zaretsky, Z. (1976) *Capitalism, the Family and Personal Life* (London: Pluto Press).
- Zucchini, D. (1997) *Myth of the Welfare Queen* (New York: Touchstone Books).

Author Index

- Achilles, K., 121
Adamson, N., 3
Adamson, O., 27–8
Adler, F., 157
Ahmad, W., 125
Ahmed, B., 32, 62, 64, 73
Amann, R., 40
Appleyard, B., 67
Arat-Koc, S., 110
Armitage, A., 68
Armstrong, L., 72, 116
Armstrong, P., 5, 28, 59, 72, 116
Arnup, K., 107, 108, 117
Asante, M., 30
Ashurst, P., 4, 8, 21
ASRA, 131–2
Atkin, K., 49, 51, 138
Attlee, C. R., 6
AUT, 132
- Balbo, L., 137
Banks, O., 3, 23, 73
Barker, H., 78
Barlett, D. L., 47
Barn, R., 32, 71, 76
Barnes, M., 48
Barrett, M., 28–9, 75
Basu, M., 3–4, 5, 21, 23, 30–4, 70, 105, 112
Bayes, M., 4
Beechey, V., 59
Begum, N., 4, 73, 128
Belenky, M. F., 13, 39, 40, 64, 72, 74
Bell, C., 128–9
Belotti, E., 98, 152
Benn, M., 22
Benston, M., 28, 92
Bhatti-Sinclair, K., 31, 152
Bhavani, K. K., 4, 29, 75
Biesteck, F. P., 57, 96
Biggs, S., 126, 140
Bishop, A., 74
Bishopp, D., 11
Blair, T., 2, 10, 111
Bloom, H., 42
Bly, R., 5, 89
- Bonny, S., 134–5, 137
Borden, C., 45, 136
Bourdieu, P., 101, 130
Bornat, J., 125
Bowl, R., 29, 87, 94
Bowlby, J., 114
Box, S., 94
Boyle, J., 147
Brandon, M., 156
Brandwein, R., 4–5, 161
Brook, E., 75, 85
Brooks, D., 6, 87, 90, 91, 105, 164
Brown, E. B., 23
Brown, G., 21
Browne, C., 107
Brownmiller, S., 26, 150
Bruyere, G., 71, 89
Bryant, B., 4, 26, 29–32, 73, 75, 107–8, 152
Burden, D. S., 85
Burnham, L., 28
- Cahn, S., 10
Callahan, M., 2, 60, 120–1
Campbell, A., 156–7
Carlen P., 148
Cavanagh, K., 7, 12, 29, 37, 73, 94, 100, 159
CCETSW, 21
Chaplin, J., 39, 45–6
Chesney-Lind, M., 154, 156
Chodorow, N., 113
Churchill, W., 71
Clark, V., 54, 91, 105, 164
Clarke, J., 11, 42–3, 46, 50–1, 136
Clinton, H., 6
Cochrane, A., 48, 51
Coleman, P., 134
Coll, C., 119
Collins, P. H., 3–6, 22–3, 26, 31, 33, 70, 73, 75, 107, 112, 127
Compton, B., 57
Connell, R. W., 29, 84, 87, 92
Cook, A., 5, 22, 77
Cook, D., 32, 100, 149
Cooke, M., 5

- Corrigan, P., 17, 45, 62
 Cotton, K., 164
 Coulson, M., 28
 Cowburn, M., 149, 159
 Coyle, A., 5, 28, 33, 42, 44, 85, 92
 Cree, V. E., 7, 12, 29, 37, 73, 94, 100, 159
 Croll, E., 21, 128
 Culpitt, I., 44
- Daenzer, P., 29, 109–10
 Dale, J., 11, 43
 Dalla Costa, M., 28, 137
 Daly, M., 113, 137
 Davion, V., 22
 Davis, A., 31, 85
 Day, L., 7
 Denney, D., 149
 Derrida, J., 34
 De Sousa, D., 21
 Department of Health, 113
 Devore, W., 32
 Dews, V., 144
 Dillenburg, K., 69, 84, 87, 94
 Dobash, R. E. 37
 Dobash, R. 37
 Dominelli, L., 2–12, 17, 19–23, 27–9, 32, 34, 37–52, 57–8, 60–6, 71, 73, 76–7, 81–2, 85–8, 92, 94–5, 97, 99–100, 105–6, 109, 111–16, 118, 127–30, 132, 134, 136, 148–59, 164
 Donnelly, A., 27
 Donovan, J., 26
 Doress, P. B., 4, 125, 127–8, 135, 140
 Drackich, J., 86, 90–1, 107, 116, 118
 Durrant, J., 32
 Dutt, R., 71
 Dworkin, A., 5, 26, 37, 148, 150, 158–9
 Dyer, R., 85
- Eagleton, T., 93
 Echols, A., 26, 94
 Edwards, J., 48
 Eichler, M., 43, 107, 111
 Eisenstein, H., 86
 Ellis, D., 25
 El Sadawai, N., 31
 Epstein, B., 25
 Essed, P., 88
 Enos, S., 154
- Faith, K., 111, 154–5
 Farrell, W., 6
 Farringdon, D., 152
- Fernando, S., 49
 Finch, J., 30, 48, 128–31
 Fisher, M., 130
 Firestone, S., 26, 86
 Flax, J., 33
 Flexner, A., 64–6
 Foster, P., 11, 43, 53, 119
 Forster, J., 4, 117
 Foucault, M., 33–4, 76
 Francis, J., 137
 Frankenburg, R., 33, 76
 Frankfort, I., 54, 72
 French, M., 39, 80–1
 Friedan, B., 21, 24
 Frosh, S., 94
 Frye, M., 5
 Furniss, E., 68, 71
- Galaway, B., 57
 Gamarnikov, E., 21, 140
 Gastrell, P., 48
 Gatens, M., 33
 Gavron, H., 21
 Gelsthorpe, L., 100, 152
 George, J., 136
 Giddens, A., 39, 81
 Gilder, G., 54–5, 66, 91
 Gilmore, D., 93
 Ginsburg, N., 45, 134
 Glaser, D., 94
 Glasser, B., 13
 Glendinning, J., 107, 133, 155
 Goffman, E., 131, 147
 Gollins, T., 81, 88
 Gordon, P., 75
 Gottlieb, N., 85
 Graef, R., 150–51, 156
 Graham, H., 48, 130
 Greenhorn, M., 145
 Gregory, J., 119
 Greif, G., 56
 Griffiths, R., 44, 137
 Grimwood, C., 42, 82, 85, 99
 Groves, D., 30, 48, 127, 130
- Haber, H. F., 8, 34, 57
 Haig-Brown, C., 68, 71
 Hall, Z., 4, 8, 21
 Hallett, C., 19, 85
 Hanks, H., 151
 Hanmer, J., 7, 17, 39, 76, 150–1
 Hanscombe, G., 4, 117
 Harding, S., 7–8, 14, 17

- Harris, T., 21, 69
 Hartsock, N., 8, 39
 Healy, L., 57
 Hearn, J., 29, 87, 92, 96
 Hegar, R., 56
 Heraud, J., 29, 64, 67
 Hester, J., 9, 103
 Higgins, J., 126
 Hill, A., 71
 Hollis, F., 57
 Home Office, 144
 Hoogvelt, A., 9, 11, 41, 44–9
 hooks, b., 4, 15, 21, 26, 30–1, 107
 Hooper, C. A., 116
 Horley, S., 72, 115, 159
 Howe, D., 57, 125
 Howell, E., 4
 Hudson, B., 32, 149
 Hudson-Weems, C., 30
 Hughes, B., 126, 128
 Hugman, R., 126
 Humphries, B., 39
- Ife, J., 89
 Irwin, J., 9
- Jackson, D., 87, 150, 155
 Jackson, S., 117
 Jaggar A., 24–7, 37, 39
 James, S., 28, 137
 Jaques, E., 44
 Jarvis, F., 145
 Jayawardna, K., 3, 30–1, 70
 John-Bapiste, A., 30
 Jonsdottir, G., 8
- Kassindja, K., 21, 31, 34, 128, 147, 153
 Kelly, L., 27–8, 151
 Kelsey, J., 111
 Kemshall, H., 146
 Kendall, K., 20
 Kettle, M., 20
 Khan, P., 41, 43, 136
 Kirk, G., 5, 22, 77
 Knijn, T., 55, 128, 137
 Kosberg, J., 132, 134
 Kremer, M., 55, 128, 137
 Kuhn, M., 127
- La Rossa, R., 109
 Lacan, J., 34
 Lacey, M., 10
 Langan, M., 7
- Lasseter, D., 155–6
 Lawton, D., 138
 Leonard, P., 17, 34, 45, 58, 62, 138
 Levitas, R., 164
 Lister, R., 37–8, 63
 Lloyd, L., 10, 43, 57
 Lochhead, C., 50, 61, 91
 Logan, 147
 Lorde, A., 73
 Lorenz, W., 34, 70
 Louie, M., 28
 Lovendoski, J., 23
 Lyndon, J., 87
 Lyons, K., 113, 120
- Mac an Ghail, M., 150–1
 MacKinnon, C., 26, 37
 Malina, D., 20–1
 Mama, A., 21, 31, 73, 152
 Maple, N., 48
 Maracle, L., 107, 133
 Marchant, H., 6, 9, 45, 69
 Marshall, T., 28
 Maslin-Prothero, D., 20–1
 Mathiesen, T., 69
 Mayhew, P., 59
 Mayo, M., 129
 McIntosh, M., 28, 75
 McIvor, G., 146, 148
 McKnight, J., 69, 132
 McLeod, E., 2, 6–9, 12, 17, 19–20, 22, 29, 37, 39, 62, 71, 76–7, 85, 111, 154
 McPherson, W., 150
 Memmi, A., 43, 88
 Millar, J., 10, 28, 107–8, 126–7, 133, 155
 Millet, K., 4, 22, 26, 84
 Mill, J. S., 24
 Minushin, S., 30, 69
 Mirlees-Black, C., 145
 Mishra, R., 120
 Modood, T., 33, 93
 Mohanty, C., 31, 70
 Moraga, C., 29
 Morgan, R., 33, 78
 Morris, A., 59, 148, 152
 Morris, J., 17, 62, 128
 Morris, L., 60–1
 Mullender, A., 27–8, 40, 54, 72, 148
 Murray, C., 17, 60, 66, 91, 156
- NACRO, 152
 NAPO, 144
 Nellis, M., 156

- Nelson, E. D., 132
 Nelson, S., 95
 Newburn, T., 21, 28, 150, 152
 Newby, H., 128–9
 Newman, J., 11, 42–3, 46, 50–1, 136
 Newnham, A., 75
 Neysmith, S., 10, 136
 Nicholson, L., 22, 34
 Nixon, P., 117
- Oakley, A., 34
 Oderkirk, J., 50, 61, 91
 O'Hagen, K., 69, 84, 87, 94
 Oliver, M., 17
 Orme, J., 7, 39–40, 84, 86, 158
- Pahl, J., 12
 Panet-Raymond, J., 67
 Parker, G., 138
 Parmar, P., 73
 Parton, N., 56
 Pascall, G., 8, 11, 24, 43, 70, 127
 Patel, N., 73, 127
 Payne, M., 98
 Pease, B., 29
 Pehi-Barlow, S., 68, 71
 Percy, A., 59
 Perlmutter, F., 69
 Phillips, M., 67–8, 97
 Phillipson, C., 125–6
 Phillipson, J., 23, 125
 Piercy, M., 50
 Pierson, C., 17
 Pilcher, J., 156
 Pillay, C., 21, 150
 Pinker, R., 67
 Pitts, J., 155
 Polikoff, V., 117
 Pollack, J., 153
 Popplestone, R., 42, 82, 85, 99
 Price-Waterhouse, 136
 Priestley, M., 136
 Priestly, J., 147
 Pringle, K., 86–8, 93–6, 104
 Pritchard, J., 139, 145
 Pugh, D., 157
- Ralph, D., 11, 47, 59, 120, 135
 Ramazanoglu, C., 9, 23
 Randall, V., 23
 Reinhartz, S., 13,
 Reitsma-Street, M., 11
 Richards, S., 67
- Richardson, D., 20, 113
 Robinson, V., 20
 Rojek, C., 9, 69, 78
 Rosenberg, H., 29
 Rowe, D., 21, 69
 Rubin, G., 28
 Ruhui, L., 89
 Rush, F., 158
 Russell, D., 150
 Rutherford, J., 87
- Saradjian, J., 151
 Schlaffy, P., 55, 91
 Schlesinger, E., 32
 Scott, J., 46
 Schoffield, G., 56
 Scull, A., 49
 Scully, D., 86
 Seebohm, F., 69
 Sedgley, A., 22
 Segal, L., 5, 19, 28, 82, 107, 119
 Sewpaul, V., 164
 Shah, Z., 127–8
 Shakespeare, T., 68
 Shanley, K., 29
 Showstack Sassoon, A., 9, 11, 34, 39, 44–5
 Sidel, R., 75, 109, 111
 Siegal, D. L., 4, 125, 127–8, 135, 140
 Silvera, M., 110
 Sim, J., 151
 Small, J., 117
 Smart, B., 148
 Smart, C., 148, 152
 Smith, D. E., 36, 85
 Snodgrass, J., 87
 Snowdon, R., 159
 Solanas, V., 5, 26
 Solomos, J., 150
 Sone, K., 10, 144–5
 Spender, D., 20, 32, 55
 Stack, C., 30
 Stanko, E., 21, 150
 Stanley, L., 13
 Staples, R., 93
 Stanworth, M., 120, 164
 Statham, D., 17, 39, 76
 Status of Women, 80, 133
 Steele, J. B., 47
 Steinberg, D., 120–3, 164
 Stewart, J., 156
 Steuter, E., 55, 91
 Stoltenberg, J., 12
 Strauss, A., 13

- Strega, S., 81, 113, 119
Swift, K., 9, 105–6, 114
- Tait-Rolleston, W., 68, 71
Tapley, J., 146
Taylor, M., 117
Teepie, G., 11, 47, 59, 120
Thoburn, J., 56
Thomas Bernard, W., 30
Thompson, S., 20, 137
Tolson, A., 87
Tong, R., 3, 23–5
Trainor, B., 68
Tronto, J., 134
Twiggy, J., 49, 51, 138
- UNDP, 1, 11, 59, 92
Ungerson, C., 48, 52, 123, 128, 137
Utting, W., 131, 134
- Van Den Bergh, N., 121
- Wacquant, L., 101, 130
Wagg, S., 156
Wagner, G., 131, 134
Wainwright, H., 28
Walby, S., 5, 12, 24, 28, 41, 54, 59,
92–3, 108
- Walton, R., 20, 44–5, 53, 65–7
Ward, D., 10
Warren, C., 68
Waterhouse, L., 135
Watts, J., 144
Wearing, B., 6, 9, 45, 69, 85
Weber, M., 80
Wellard, S., 137
Wendall, S., 22
Whitehead, A., 93, 104, 147, 151
Whitehouse, P., 46, 149
Wild, J., 12, 29, 85, 87, 96, 103
Williams, B., 10, 112, 146
Wilson, E., 19, 74
Wilson, M., 21, 31, 73, 152
Winnicott, C. D., 114
Wise, S., 6, 13,
Wittig, M., 33
Wollsencroft, M., 23–4
Worrall, A., 148, 152–4
- Young, J., 1, 61, 90, 145, 147, 156
Younghusband, E., 57, 67
- Zaretsky, Z., 87
Zucchini, D., 11, 41, 43–4, 50, 58, 60–1,
111, 125, 138

Subject Index

- absent father, 84
absenteeism, 137
abuse, 21, 26–8, 36–8, 59, 61, 63, 71–2, 81,
90–1, 95–6, 101, 106, 112, 114, 116,
139–41, 151–2, 163
abuse of professional power, 36, 61, 71
academy, 13, 20–1
active citizenship, 142
adjudicator, 95
adoption, 121
adultist power relations, 151, 163
African-American men, 90
African-American women, 90
Africentric analyses, 30
ageism, 4, 73, 80, 121, 126–8
ageism in social work, 126
Aid for Dependent Children, 60
alliances, 77, 103, 155
alternative family forms, 120
ambiguity, 37–8
ambivalence, 74
androgeny, 22
Anglo-Saxon origins, 31
antagonistic gender relations, 123
antagonistic relations, 42, 116
anti-racism, 149
army personnel, 145
artificial impregnation, 120
Asian countries, 112
assaults, 26, 69, 72, 94, 95, 146–8, 150–1,
158–9
assessments, 30, 57
assistance, 11, 69, 72, 78, 79, 102, 106,
119, 139
Association of Black Probation Officers,
149
assumptions, 35, 58, 69, 97, 99, 123–4, 142
attachment theories, 114
attitudes, 11, 43, 61, 102, 125, 127, 132, 155
Australia, 68, 71, 87–9, 138, 147

Baby K, 121
bad mother, 113
benefits, 1, 11, 24, 43, 49, 58, 60–1, 82,
109, 134

best interests of the child, 112, 113,
116–17, 121–3
binary categories, 18
binary opposites, 93
biological father, 122
Birmingham Six, 145
black feminists, 23, 26, 30–1, 73, 75
black male violence, 73
black men, 26, 31, 93, 100, 131, 149,
152, 157
Black Men Against Sexism, 89
black middle-class woman, 117
black offenders, 149, 152
black people, 30, 32, 49, 68, 73, 75–6, 91,
144, 149, 152, 157
black victims, 150
black women, 4, 11, 16, 21, 29–31, 60,
73–5, 99, 109–10, 152–3, 159
Britain, 3, 12, 30–1, 41, 44, 47–8, 51–2, 55,
57, 60–2, 65, 67, 73, 75, 90, 117–8, 123,
125–6, 129, 142, 144–5, 149, 152,
155–6, 158
budget, 46, 51, 136
budgetary allocations, 137
bureaucratic priorities, 42
burnout, 137

Campaign for the Reform of the Law on
Soliciting, 155
Canada, 30, 31, 55, 62, 68, 71–2, 89, 91,
108–9, 121–2, 127, 133, 148, 156
capital accumulation, 9
capitalism, 27
career patterns, 133
caring, 6, 10, 15, 17, 24, 37, 42, 44, 48–9,
52, 55, 61, 69, 87, 97, 102, 109–16,
126–8, 130–43, 152, 160
caring professionals, 6, 102, 114, 138
caring work, 24, 37, 49, 52, 130, 133,
137–8
caseload, 51
change, 10, 23, 28, 32, 38, 57, 66–9, 77, 86,
90–3, 96, 101–4, 132, 136–8, 144–9,
158, 162, 164
CHANGE project, 159

- Child Benefit, 75
 child care, 5, 32, 80, 86–7, 103, 108–10,
 113–15, 118–19, 125, 139, 142, 154
 child care facilities, 80, 115, 119
 child-centred, 116, 118
 child support, 118
 Child Support Agency, 118
 child welfare, 87, 106, 111, 114, 116
 child welfare work, 87, 111, 114, 116
 childhood, 98, 100, 113, 116
 childminding, 127
 children, 1–20, 22, 26–36, 41, 43, 47, 50,
 56–62, 66, 69, 71–2, 75–84, 87, 89–127,
 133–5, 138–9, 141–2, 145, 150–6, 158,
 160, 162–4
 citizenship, 11, 37, 38, 40, 63, 109, 142–3,
 158, 160
 class, 26, 29, 41, 45, 52, 61–2, 75, 79–80, 92,
 99, 110, 114, 129, 132
 Coalition for the Preservation of
 Fatherhood, 90
 collective action, 8, 22, 34, 42
 collective approaches, 54
 collective concerns, 54
 collective ventures, 14
 collude with sexism, 95
 collusion, 85, 95, 100, 115
 colonialism, 4, 89
 commodifying care, 54
 commodity relationships, 54
 commonalities, 2, 3, 8–9, 16, 129
 communities, 1, 2, 3, 6, 17, 48–9, 63, 70, 73,
 96, 106–7, 114, 118, 126, 129–32, 152
 community care, 15, 48, 99, 130–2
 Community Care Act, 51, 129, 135
 community care policies, 132
 community worker, 39, 68
 complaints procedures, 52
 conceptual frameworks, 17, 40
 confidentiality, 96
 consciousness-raising, 53–4
 consensual relationships, 140
 conservative men, 5, 54, 105, 116
 constraints, 78, 106, 115, 163
 contextualising practice, 98
 continuities, 8, 35, 47–8, 132
 contract government, 46
 co-parenting, 116
 Copenhagen, 108
 corrections activity, 145
 Cotton, Kim, 123
 crime, 1, 59, 63, 66, 72, 145–8, 150–1, 153,
 155–7, 160
 crimes against women, 150
 criminal justice system, 145, 147–50, 152,
 155, 157–60
 criminologists, 148, 150–1
 cultural differences, 56
 custodial fathers, 118
 custodial settings, 149, 153
 custody, 32, 34, 56, 90, 116–9, 147, 153
 custody arrangements, 116
 custody of children, 90, 117, 119

 decision-making, 42, 64, 74, 135
 Declaration of the Rights of the Child, 62
 deconstruction, 33, 35, 37
 decriminalisation of soliciting, 155
 deinstitutionalisation, 49
 democratisation, 65
 denial, 79, 80, 109
 dependency, 2, 11, 18–9, 38, 41, 43–5, 107,
 138, 142
 deregulation, 46
 devaluing of caring, 137, 143
 dialogue, 56, 74, 77, 79, 104
 dichotomous terms, 33
 differences, 3, 4, 12, 18, 29, 57, 66, 70, 73,
 75, 78, 88, 96, 152
 differentiated approach to offenders, 157
 Diploma in Social Work, 144
 disability, 7, 23, 62, 75, 128, 137
 disability movement, 128, 137
 disabled people, 10, 64, 67–8
 disablism, 73, 99, 121
 discontinuities, 8, 48
 discourses, 7, 20, 33, 42, 57–9, 67, 73–5,
 106–7, 111, 122, 129–31, 145–6,
 150, 156
 discourses on culture, 42
 discrimination, 8, 34, 57, 71, 80, 125, 157
 diversity, 3–4, 7–8, 21, 23, 26, 31, 57, 74,
 92, 98, 105, 108, 112, 117, 161–3
 diversity amongst men, 92, 163
 division of labour, 19, 92, 110, 130
 divorce, 90, 101–2, 115, 118
 do-gooders, 66
 domestic labour, 21, 28–9, 34, 36, 50, 80,
 103, 110, 123, 132, 154
 domestic realm, 5, 10, 29, 55, 119
 domestic violence, 27, 37, 54, 69, 72–3, 79,
 94, 115, 152, 158
 domestic work, 28, 30, 34, 48, 80, 92,
 108–12, 133
 dominant discourses, 76, 92, 117
 dominant group, 33, 35

- donor insemination, 122
 drug-taking, 11
 dual career couple, 59
 dualistic thinking, 35
- economic independence, 1, 44
 economic viability, 118
 education, 9, 12, 20, 24, 34, 52, 91, 95,
 111–12, 134, 147, 150
 egalitarian collective action, 128
 egalitarian social relations, 3, 14, 17, 22,
 83
 elder abuse, 139–141
 elder care, 5, 82, 97, 110, 126, 132, 135,
 138, 141–3
 elders, 30, 32, 59, 73, 126–7, 130–1, 138,
 140–2, 155
 elitism, 67, 72
 emotional abuse, 140
 emotional development, 26, 89
 emotions, 21, 75, 87, 89
 employers, 22, 27, 37, 39, 46, 77–8, 82, 98,
 109–10, 137
 employment, 1, 11, 22, 24, 28, 43, 46–50,
 59, 61, 64, 80, 86–7, 90–2, 96, 100, 105,
 109–10, 127, 133–4, 145, 154, 163–4
 empowering women, 27, 71, 76, 97
 empowerment, 38, 51–2, 65, 68
 England, 9, 89, 108, 156
 entitlement to rehabilitation, 158
 entitlements, 44
 entrepreneurs, 9, 10, 11, 47, 49, 60, 147
 equal opportunities policies, 43, 71, 95,
 100, 144
 equality, 12, 24, 28, 39, 54, 70, 74, 78–80,
 83, 87, 90, 100, 112, 130
 equality between men and women, 87
 essentialism, 7–8, 93
 essentialist category, 78
 Europe, 88, 105
 evaluation, 143
 everyday life, 1, 4, 42, 46, 112
 everyday routines, 88, 93
 exclusion, 5, 11, 21, 23–6, 30, 43, 63, 70–3,
 88, 110, 143
 experiential knowledge, 40, 66, 74
 expert knowledges, 64, 72
 expertise, 10, 12, 39, 64–5, 122
- false equality traps, 18, 78–80
 familial relationships, 107
 familialist norms, 111
 Families Need Fathers, 54, 90
- family, 1, 4, 11–2, 18–9, 24, 26–8, 30–1,
 36–7, 41, 43, 48, 54–6, 59, 62, 69, 73,
 75, 82, 84–5, 97, 100–24, 131–2, 135,
 137, 139–40, 156–8
 family rights, 110
 family-based interventions, 84
 fatherhood, 87, 106, 116, 122
 femininity, 102, 152, 156
 feminism, 1–3, 7–8, 13–4, 20, 23–6, 30,
 32, 35, 57, 77, 88, 91, 96–8, 108,
 161–2
 feminist gains, 6, 72, 90, 105, 164
 feminist insights, 6, 13, 19–20, 29, 55, 58,
 66, 87, 94, 104, 107, 135
 feminist perspective, 15, 28, 30, 76–7, 82,
 94, 111
 feminist practice, 7
 feminist practitioner, 40, 42, 115, 165
 feminist principles, 3, 21, 63, 88, 94, 96,
 104, 111, 164
 feminist research, 14, 150
 feminist scholarship, 6, 21, 30, 107
 feminist social action, 6, 37, 82
 feminist social work, 1, 6–9, 12–5, 18–9,
 23, 35–41, 44–5, 73–4, 76–8, 81, 82–4,
 86, 96, 100, 102–4, 111, 121, 124,
 162–4
 feminist social work theory, 12, 14, 23, 36,
 73, 96, 163
 feminist theory, 23, 25, 73, 87
 financial abuse, 141
 financial dependency, 29, 108
 financial emancipation, 11
 First Nations, 107
 first-time offenders, 152–3
 flexible workforce, 59
- gay men, 108, 117
 gay movement, 117
 gender, 2, 7–8, 14–5, 18–20, 23, 28–9, 32,
 40, 42, 53–4, 62, 70, 75, 77–8, 80–1,
 83–5, 90–101, 105, 107, 109, 117, 126,
 129–30, 132–3, 145, 151–2, 159, 161,
 163–4
 gender-blind theories, 7, 14
 gender dynamics, 53–4, 98, 152, 161
 gendered division of labour, 24, 30, 82
 gendered power relations, 18, 22, 158
 gendered punishments, 148
 genocide, 4, 68, 71
 ghetto, 53, 134
 global feminisms, 32
 globalisation, 9–10, 41, 45–6

- government, 10, 20, 37, 41, 47, 52, 61, 65,
 72, 91, 127, 148
 grandparents, 119
 Gray Panthers, 127
 grounded theory, 13–14

 health care, 62, 82, 105
 health professionals, 45, 136
 hegemonic cultural expectations, 103
 hegemonic definitions of the family,
 117
 hegemonic definitions of male sexuality,
 155
 heterogeneous population, 71
 high-status work, 99
 Holocaust, 71
 Home Secretary, 144–6
 homelessness, 50
 homogeneity, 35, 70
 homopathic medicines, 65
 homophobia, 26, 73
 housework, 5, 80, 108–9
 housing, 60–1, 141

 identity, 8, 15–18, 30, 33–7, 71–2, 78, 81,
 84, 90, 92–3, 97, 113, 120, 122, 128–9,
 149, 152
 identity-based collective action, 81
 immigrant women, 31
 incarceration, 95, 147–8, 155, 157–8
 incest survivor groups, 27
 inclusivity, 16
 indigenous women, 31
 individualism, 8, 24, 34–5
 individuals, 6–9, 14, 29, 33–8, 44, 48, 50,
 57–9, 62–4, 70–1, 93, 98, 108, 124–32,
 137, 141, 159, 162
 inequalitarian relations, 96, 123
 insider–outsider role, 55–6, 161, 164
 institutional care, 130–1
 institutional racism, 150
 institutional sexism, 86, 115
 institutionalisation, 48
 institutionalised ageism, 131
 integration of theory and practice, 22
 interactive processes, 7
 interdependence, 20, 36–8, 40, 63, 133,
 141–3
 intergenerational solidarities, 133, 143
 interrogating taken-for-granted
 assumptions, 37
 interrogation, 159
 intersubjective framework, 13

 intimate relations, 12, 22, 55
 isolation, 21, 22, 69, 131, 154

 jobshare, 82
 joint custody, 116–17
 juveniles, 17

 kinship system, 116
 knowledge, 10, 13, 18–19, 33, 36, 51, 53,
 64–6, 68, 79, 122, 147
 Kuhn, Maggie, 127

 labour market, 11, 44, 50, 55, 59–60, 91,
 112, 123, 127, 132, 134
 language, 7, 20, 23, 33, 37, 84, 130
 Latino women, 31
 law, 61, 64, 67, 116, 130, 145, 155, 158
 law and order, 61, 158
 Lawrence, Stephen, 150
 leadership hierarchy, 35
 legislative frameworks, 9
 lesbian mothers, 117
 lesbian women, 4, 91, 108, 117
 liberal feminism, 25
 liberation, 4, 6, 9, 22, 24, 31–2, 34, 45, 56,
 87, 97, 111, 161
 lifestyles, 18, 90
 lone parents, 60
 low-income countries, 1, 21, 58, 62, 109
 low-paid work, 132
 low wages, 28–9, 59, 92, 109

 maintenance, 116, 118
 management, 19, 27, 32, 41, 44, 86, 95, 125
 managerialist orthodoxies, 42
 managers, 42, 44, 46, 82, 99, 136–7, 165
 mandatory retirement age, 127
 manhood, 89, 93, 103, 150–1
 Maori people, 117
 marginality, 42
 market imperatives, 134
 Marxist feminists, 27–8
 masculinity, 14, 25, 29, 84, 87, 89–96,
 102–4, 119, 147–8, 150–2, 156–9, 163
 McPherson Report, 150
 mediation, 102
 medicine, 1, 64, 67
 men, 1, 3, 5–8, 10–14, 17–22, 24–9, 31, 34,
 37, 39–44, 45, 50, 53–6, 59, 64–7, 69,
 70, 73, 76–7, 80, 82–100, 102–10, 112,
 114–25, 127–30, 132–33, 138, 143,
 145–64
 men offenders, 95, 152, 159

- men's abuse of power, 26, 163
 mental health, 4, 48–9
 mentoring schemes, 82, 149
 metanarratives, 34, 57
 middle class, 3, 21, 26, 29, 35, 37, 46,
 75–80, 93, 99, 109–10, 114
 Million Men March, 90
 mixed economy of care, 15, 41, 47–9, 52–3
 mixed groups, 55
 mobilising women, 3
 modernism, 58
 monetarist agenda, 9
 moral and ethical dilemmas, 51, 120, 122
 mother and baby unit, 154
 motherhood, 18, 21, 106, 113–17, 120,
 122–3
 mothering roles, 31, 113
 mutuality, 20, 37, 38, 40, 63
 mythological father figures, 89
- National Association of Asian Probation
 Officers, 149
 national borders, 32, 38
 National Vocational Qualifications, 53, 63
 nation-state, 35–7, 41–3, 60, 70–1
 needs, 2–14, 18–9, 22, 26, 28, 32, 38, 41, 44,
 46, 48–52, 54, 57–60, 62, 64, 68–9,
 71–82, 86, 92–3, 97, 101–5, 110, 113,
 115–16, 118–19, 121–2, 125–30, 134–9,
 142, 146, 151–4, 157–60, 162, 164–5
 negation, 14, 33
 neglect, 113–4
 negotiation skills, 122
 networks, 48, 53, 75, 97–9, 103, 106,
 112, 114, 116–17, 126, 129, 131, 150,
 155, 164
 new managerialism, 42, 46, 82, 136
 New Zealand, 68, 71, 88–9, 117
 non-abusing parent, 116
 non-exclusionary citizenship, 38
 non-hierarchical feminist relations, 128
 non-sexist environment, 82
 non-sexist relations, 99
 nuclear family, 43, 55, 106–7, 111–12, 157
 nurturing capacities, 59, 87
- occupational groupings, 65
 offenders, 10, 15, 29, 84, 94, 95, 100,
 144–9, 151–60
 offences, 145, 151–8, 163
 old age, 21, 32, 80, 125–9, 132–3, 141
 older people, 1, 9, 15, 17, 32, 47, 51, 61, 68,
 80, 125–34, 138–42
 older people's participation in society,
 128
 oppression, 3–4, 7, 12, 19, 23, 25, 30–3,
 38–40, 45, 53, 55–6, 68, 70, 74–81, 85,
 87, 92–4, 97, 99, 105, 109, 111, 125,
 128, 130, 138, 161, 164
 organisational culture, 32, 42, 48
- paedophile rings, 94
 parental incompetence, 119
 parenthood, 117
 parenting, 41, 42, 106, 111, 114, 119, 164
 parenting skills, 111, 114
 parents, 17, 41, 69, 76, 102–3, 106–7,
 116–19, 122–3, 135, 138, 141, 144, 150,
 156–7, 164
 partnerships, 67, 137, 165
 paternalistic relationships, 39
 pathologies, 53
 patriarchal oppression, 78
 patriarchy, 26–8, 33, 54, 66, 76, 87, 90, 94,
 97, 119, 142
 patterns of inequality, 8
 pensions, 82, 126–7, 133–5
 perpetrator, 95
 personal and political dimensions of
 life, 3
 personal racist behaviours, 150
 personal relationships, 41, 78, 85, 90, 98,
 110
 Personal Responsibility and Work
 Opportunity Reconciliation Act, 61
 perspectives, 19, 75, 86, 95, 144, 148,
 151, 156
 physical assaults, 72, 90–1, 106, 140,
 151–2
 policies, 11, 17, 19, 24, 35–6, 41–3, 48–9,
 52–4, 58, 60, 71, 74, 91, 99, 106,
 108–12, 123, 126, 129, 131–2, 137, 140,
 148–9, 152, 163
 policymaking, 82
 politics of everyday life, 35, 36
 poor people, 17, 59, 61–3
 poor women, 58, 60–2, 112
 positionality, 33, 35–7, 70
 post-menopausal women, 122
 postmodern feminists, 33–4
 postmodern social work, 56
 postmodern welfare, 35, 56, 58, 62
 postmodernism, 14, 34, 35, 56–60, 73
 poverty, 1, 2, 12, 28, 58–9, 61, 69, 78–9,
 105, 110, 114–15, 118–20, 125–7,
 132–3, 155–6

- poverty alleviation, 28
 power, 4, 7, 10, 13, 15, 19, 23–4, 26–8, 30, 33, 35, 37, 39, 42–3, 47, 52, 54–6, 64, 69–72, 77–8, 80–1, 83–5, 88, 91–3, 95, 98–9, 113, 118, 147, 151, 158–9, 163
 power *of*, 19, 80–1
 power *over*, 15, 43, 72, 77, 80–1, 84, 88, 91–3, 99, 113, 147, 151, 163
 power relations, 4, 15, 23, 26, 33, 39, 69, 80–1, 85, 95, 158–9
 power to, 64, 80–1, 151, 163
 powerholders, 75
 practice wisdoms, 69
 practitioners, 2, 8, 10–14, 19, 25, 35–40, 43–9, 51, 57, 65–73, 76–9, 82–8, 94, 95–9, 101, 111–15, 121–3, 134–6, 139, 150, 155–60, 164
 pre-sentence reports, 149
 prison works, 146, 155
 prisoners, 147, 149, 158, 160
 prisons, 47, 71, 95, 147, 154
 private patriarchy, 18, 24, 29, 41–4, 54–5, 66, 76, 80, 91, 118–19, 142
 private realm, 15, 54, 64
 privatisation, 11, 41–3, 46–7, 53, 56, 147
 privileged gender, 85
 privileged status, 74, 77, 80
 privileging, 5, 29, 31, 35, 39, 56, 79, 85, 97, 162–3
 probation, 10, 15, 25, 72, 95–6, 100, 102, 144–50, 153–60
 probation officers, 72, 95, 100, 144–50, 154, 156
 probation practice, 15, 144–5, 149, 159–60
 probation service, 102, 144, 146, 160
 probation training, 10, 144
 Pro-Family Left, 108
 pro-feminist men, 55, 87, 89, 108, 150
 professional assistance, 73
 professional boundaries, 136
 professional hierarchy, 45
 professional identity, 65, 136
 professional ideology, 77
 professional social work, 8, 10, 45–6, 52, 57, 71–3, 83–4
 professional space, 136
 professionalism, 15, 44, 64–8, 71, 73, 76–7, 83
 profits, 82, 147
 promotion, 20, 22, 34, 41, 82, 96, 106
 prostitution, 11, 21, 152, 155
 psychological needs, 115
 public care system, 126
 public patriarchy, 41–4, 54, 66, 76, 80, 91, 108, 119, 127, 142
 public sector jobs, 11, 86
 public–private divide, 22, 29, 36–7, 65, 72
 punishment, 145–8, 157, 160
 purchaser of services, 47
 purchaser–provider split, 136
 racial oppression, 31, 91
 racialised identities, 31
 racism, 11, 16, 26, 30–2, 49, 56, 70, 73, 89, 121, 141, 149–50, 159
 radical feminism, 26
 reciprocity, 20, 37, 38, 40, 63, 134, 141
 Reclaim the Night Marches, 152
 refuge, 74, 79
 rehabilitating offenders, 145–7, 160
 relations of domination, 68, 88
 relationships, 3–5, 9, 15–6, 18, 20–2, 27–30, 35–9, 41, 46, 69, 72, 75, 77–80, 84, 87–9, 92–3, 98–9, 102, 104–6, 108–10, 112, 115–24, 132–3, 139–40, 150, 157–8, 161, 164
 reproductive control, 105
 reproductive rights, 34, 105, 120, 163
 reproductive technologies, 120–4, 164
 residential homes, 132–4, 140
 resistance, 30, 42, 56, 98, 112, 164
 resources, 2, 9–13, 19, 24, 26–7, 36, 37, 42–50, 54, 62–3, 67, 69–70, 78–9, 84, 86, 92, 97, 99, 102–3, 105–6, 109–10, 112–17, 119, 121, 123–4, 129, 132–3, 136–7, 142, 148, 154–8, 164
 restrictive knowledges, 65
 restructuring measures, 10
 retrenchment, 11, 54, 108, 120, 134
 rights of citizenship, 11, 160
 risk assessments, 146
 roles, 6, 22, 31, 38, 41–2, 45, 54, 56, 69, 71, 82, 86, 89, 97–8, 104–5, 111–13, 117, 119, 123, 126–7, 143, 152, 154–5, 157, 161, 163
 Scottish Vocational Qualifications, 63
 self-determination, 57, 65, 68, 71, 96
 self-determining beings, 45
 self-fulfilment, 15, 26
 sentencing process, 145
 sex trade in children, 70
 sexism, 30–1, 49, 56, 73, 96–9, 131, 159
 sexism, institutional, 98
 sexual abuse, 27–28, 81, 90, 95–6, 101, 106, 112, 116, 140, 151–2

- sexual assaults against children, 151
 sexual orientation, 4, 7, 75, 117, 129
 sexual politics, 26, 54, 84–5
 sexual predator, 140
 sexuality, 26, 34, 56, 105, 112, 140, 155–6, 163
 shoplifting, 152
 short-termism, 11, 119
 slavery, 4, 30
 social action, 4, 6, 9, 55, 71, 96, 119, 161
 social agenda, 5
 social care, 51–3
 social change, 8, 77, 90, 162
 social construction of gender, 19
 social control, 5, 9, 17, 45, 145, 160
 Social Development Summit, 108
 social divisions, 7, 18–9, 23–5, 37, 62, 70, 78, 85, 93, 97–9, 132, 161
 social environment, 13, 29
 social insurance system, 134
 social interactions, 34, 38, 80–1, 93
 social isolation, 1
 social order, 3–5, 17–9, 39, 61, 153, 159
 social policy, 43–5, 57, 94, 105–6, 108, 111, 131
 social services, 14, 32, 41, 44, 52–3, 58, 98, 102, 114–17, 132, 138–9, 143
 social work, 2–3, 6–10, 12–22, 25–7, 30, 32, 35–58, 63–87, 93–9, 101, 103–7, 111, 113–17, 120–5, 130–1, 134–9, 142–5, 156, 159, 161–5
 social work training, 52, 86
 social worker, 2–3, 6, 8–10, 12, 15, 17, 27, 30, 32, 35–9, 41–8, 51, 53, 57, 63–85, 93–9, 101–7, 113–17, 120–2, 130–1, 134, 136–9, 142, 156, 164–5
 socialisation, 34, 64, 69, 77, 103
 socialising children, 42
 socialist feminists, 27–9, 94
 socially constructed metanarratives, 34
 solidarity, 18, 34, 38, 104, 128–9, 139
 sperm donor, 117
 state as parent, 119
 state neglect, 11
 status, 1, 5, 6, 8, 25, 37, 40, 45, 56–8, 65–72, 76, 80, 97–9, 105, 109, 121, 125, 134, 156
 stereotypes, 37, 46, 49, 69, 73, 97, 149, 152–3, 159
 stories, 4, 12–4, 21, 37–9, 60
 strategies of resistance, 55
 streetwise granny, 10, 65
 structural inequalities, 7, 113–14
 struggles, 3, 19, 24–5, 31, 34, 38, 42, 45, 65, 90, 105
 students, 20–1, 150
 substance abuse, 59, 63
 superior knowledge, 55
 surrogate mother, 120–3
 symbolic imaging, 32
 systemic inequalities, 57
 systemic oppression, 79–80

 technocratic procedures, 51
 theoretical frameworks, 31, 34–6
 theory-building, 33
 therapeutic relationships, 98
 transferal of welfare resources, 11
 transforming working relations, 27

 unequal power relations, 12, 26, 84, 162
 United Kingdom, 21, 53, 87, 135, 144, 147, 151
 United States, 3, 30–1, 47, 55, 58, 60–2, 68, 71, 87, 89–91, 108–9, 118, 122, 127, 134, 147, 151, 155–8, 164
 unity, 4, 8, 58
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 62
 universalism, 70
 unjust social relations, 3
 upbringing, 90, 116
 upper class, 92

 value orientation, 96
 valuing caring, 18
 verbal abuse, 91
 Victim Support, 146
 victim-led services, 146
 violence, 1, 5, 21–2, 26–8, 31, 59, 63, 69, 72–3, 81, 87–9, 100, 106, 119, 148, 158–9
 violence, sexual, 21
 violent men, 72, 91, 94, 100–2, 158–9
 violent offences, 145, 151, 156
 vulnerability, 11, 74, 146
 vulnerable groups, 94

 wage contract, 59
 wages, 59, 80, 92, 110
 ways of knowing, 40, 78
 welfare, 1–2, 9–12, 14, 20, 26–8, 32, 35–6, 38, 41–6, 47, 50, 54–6, 58–67, 71, 76, 82, 97, 102, 106, 108–20, 133–5, 142, 147, 154–5
 welfare assistance, 10, 14

- welfare bureaucracy, 60
- welfare recipients, 38, 61
- welfare state, 1–2, 9, 11–2, 20, 28, 44–6, 54, 58–67, 134, 142, 147
- well-being, 4–6, 13–4, 17, 37–8, 51, 52, 63, 65, 69, 72, 77, 82, 96–7, 101–7, 113, 119–20, 130, 133, 137, 139, 142, 148, 162, 164
- White Collective for Anti-Racist Social Work, 150
- white men, 89, 91, 93, 145, 154
- white women, 4, 16, 29–30, 31, 74–5, 91, 100, 144, 153–4, 157
- white women practitioner, 74
- woman victim-survivor, 95
- woman-blaming, 90
- woman-centred approaches, 7
- women, 1–138 *passim*, 140, 142–64
- women first-time offenders, 149, 152
- women offenders, 100, 148, 152–7
- women public sector employees, 127
- work, 1–10, 13–29, 32–50, 52–61, 65–9, 71–8, 80–8, 92, 94–115, 121–39, 142–51, 155–65
- workfare, 59–61
- working relations, 25, 35, 46, 82, 100
- working with men, 15, 28–9, 86, 94–7
- Working with Men Collective, 29, 87–9, 102
- working class, 3, 17, 41, 69, 78–80, 93, 102, 107, 110–11, 117
- workplace, 21–8, 42, 48, 77, 82–3, 87, 100, 106, 109, 133
- workplace relations, 42, 48, 83, 106
- worldview, 26, 77
- young offenders, 119, 155–6, 160
- young women, 1, 66, 91, 156–7
- young women offenders, 157
- youths, 32, 156