

Index

Note: The italicized locators represent tables in the text.

- Aalberts, M. M. J., 126, 129
Abend, L., 174
Aboriginal Australians, 188, 189–90
 violence studies, 192
Aboriginal Justice Strategy, 253
Aboriginals, Canada, 244–54
 Gladue Court and, 253
 incarceration over-representation by, 246–54
 juvenile justice system and, 245–6
 police abandoning practice, 252
 residential schools and, 248–9
 violent offending rates of, 246
Abrunhosa Gonçalves, R., 149, 157
acculturation and crime, 110–1, 112
Adamson, S., 33, 36, 40–4
Adorno, S., 210, 223
aesthetics of immigration, 179
African blackness, explanations for, 6
African sexuality, 7–8
African slave trade, *see* trans-Atlantic slave trade
Afrikaners, 10
Afro-Germans, 74–5
age composition, Netherlands, 118
Age of Reason, 8
Alberta Report, 251
Albrecht, H. -J., 72–93
Albrecht, P. A., 93
Allen, D., 273
Almeida, A. C., 145
Alston, P., 208
Althabe, G., 152
Álvarez Chillida, G., 175
Amara, F., 57
American Civil Liberties Union, 287
American Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology, 169
American Medical Association, 286
American Melting Pot, 289
American Public Opinion Project, 209
Americas Barometer, 209
Amiel, B., 258
Amnesty International (AI), 277, 282, 287
Angolan, 153
Anhut, R., 77, 92
Anthias, F., 273
anthropology, European jurisprudence and, 165–6
Antón y Ferrándiz, M., 171–2
Arar, M., 261
Arenal, C., 168–9
Arizona Republic, 286
Aryan race, 12–3
Assimilation and American Life: The Role of Race, Religion, and National Origin (Gordon), 288
Association Nationale d'Assistance aux Frontières pour les Étrangers, 61
asylum applications
 Britain, 27
 France, 61, 66
 Germany, 73, 90
‘asylum’ countries, 118
Ausländergesetz, 74
Australia, 187–95, 200–4
 Aboriginal, 188
 comparisons to New Zealand, 200–4
 criminal justice, policy and practice in, 192–5
 described, 188–90
 employment rates and wages, 189
 native population, 188
 Indigenous, 188
 introduction, 187
 offending and victimization, 190–2
 drug use, 191
Australian Bureau of Statistics, 190–2
Australian Federal Police, 192
Australian Institute of Criminology, 193
Backhouse, C., 248, 259, 263
Bade, K., 74, 92

- Baganha, M. I., 145, 156
 Baier, D., 82, 88, 93
 Balibar, E., 63, 177
 Ball, J., 249–50
 Bangs, M., 32, 39
banlieues, 52, 53
 Banton, M., 6
 Bantu Education Act of 1953, South Africa, 272
 Barak, G., 107–8
 Barañí, E., 180
 Barker, A., 7
 Barra da Costa, J. M., 156
 basic elements of crime, South Africa, 282
 Batittuci, E. C., 209
 BCS, *see* British Crime Survey (BCS)
 Beattie, K., 244
 Becker, H. S., 153, 296
 Beckford, J. A., 63
 Becucci, S., 110
Bell Curve, The (Herrnstein and Murray), 19
 Berghuis, A. C., 127
 Bernaldo de Quirós, C., 169
 Berrill, K. T., 262
 Berry, J. W., 261
 Bertram, G., 16
 Besson, Eric, 58
 Bhui, H. S., 34, 38
 bias crime, 299
 Bierne, P., 165
 Bijl, R. V., 118, 120, 138
 Bill C-36, Anti-Terrorism Act, 261
 black areas, 273
 black peril, 15
 Black, D., 261
 Black, E., 16
Black Peril, White Virtue (McCulloch), 15
 Blagg, H., 189, 193, 195, 203
 Blank, T., 93
 Bleich, E., 51
 Block, A., 112
 Blokland, A., 121
 Blom, M., 121, 123, 132, 137–8
 blood crimes, 209
 Blumenbach, F., 12
 boat people, 177
 Boe, R., 37
 Bohlen, C., 56
 Bond, C., 169, 193–4
 Bosilong, K., 270–83
 Bottoms, A., 121
 Bourdieu, P., 157
 Bovenkerk, F., 117
 Bowling, B., 13, 33–4, 41, 107
 Bracken, H., 8, 19
 Bradshaw, J., 33–4
 Brazil, criminal sentencing research in, 207–39
 accessory crimes accepted, 214
 data gathering for, 214–20, 215
 introduction, 207–10
 length of sentence, 219, 219–20, 221
 caught in act and, 222, 225
 drug crimes and, 226, 230, 234–5, 238
 robbery types and, 229, 231–3, 237
 type of attorney and, 224
 type of crime and, 227
 race categories, 217, 217–18, 218
 results, 220–39
 matching groups by frequency, 236
 sample size, 210, 214, 216
 variables used in, 216, 216–20
 victimization surveys, 209
 Britain, 25–45
 criminality and crime figures, drivers of, 31–5
 introduction, 25
 offending
 criminal justice and, 27–31
 data sources on, 27–8
 policy and practice response to, 35–8
 white/non-white differences in, 44
 racially coded data, 25–7
 victimization
 criminal justice and, 38–41
 policy and practice response to, 41–4
 race differences in, 45
 British Crime Survey (BCS), 28, 39–40
 British Crown Prosecution Service (CPS), 27
 British National Front, 18
 British Youth Offending Teams, 30
 Bromell, C., 256
 Bronitt, S., 192
 Brown, D., 257
 Browne-Marshall, G., 9

- Brozowski, J., 246, 250
 Bruce, D., 274
 Burleigh, M., 17
 Burton, P., 280
 Busch, H., 89, 93
 Bush, G. W., 301
 Byfield, L., 251
- Cabecinhas, R., 144
 Calavita, K., 164, 173, 175–9, 181
 Calverley, A., 37–8
 Calvo Buezas, T., 163, 179–80, 182
Camerer, L., 280–2
 Campt, T., 17
 Canaanites, 6
 Canada, 242–64
 Aboriginals
 crime and incarceration rates, 244–6
 over-representation of, 246–54
 Asians, crime and incarceration rate
 of, 259–61
 Blacks, crime and incarceration rate of,
 254–9
 introduction, 242–4
 other minority groups, crime and
 incarceration rate of, 259–61
 race and crime issues, 242–4, 263–4
 victimization, hate crimes, 261–3
 Canadian Corrections Association, 251
 Canadian Institute of Child Health, 251
Canadian Magazine, 247
 Canadian Pacific Railroad, 260
 Canadian Race Relations Foundation,
 264
 Canadian Security Intelligence Service,
 261
 Cano, I., 207–40
Capacidad Craneana en Madrid, 169–70
 Cape-Verdean, 153–4
 Caplan, P., 7
 Caputo, A., 101
 Cariboo Tribal Council, 249
 Carrington, P., 252
 Carroll, L., 54
 Carvalheira, J. R., 146
 Casey-Foss, L., 245, 251
 CBS, *see* Dutch Central Bureau of
 Statistics (CBS)
centres de retention administrative
 (CRA), 61
- Centre for the Study of Violence and
 Reconciliation (CSV), 281
 Cernetig, M., 252
 Cesareo, V., 101–4
 Cesari, J., 67
ceteris paribus, 207–8
 CFCM, *see* National Council of French
 Muslims (CFCM)
 Chambliss, W., 112
 Chan, C. K., 41–2
 Chansonneuve, D., 250
 Charter of a Victim Impact Statement,
 41–2
 Chaves, M., 152
 Chevalier, L., 154
 Chevigny, P., 208
 Christian Kingdom of Prester John, 5
 Chui, T., 259
 Clancy, A., 34
 Clarke, H., 11
 Clark, I., 43
 Clichy-sous-Bois, 56
 Clough, A. R., 190–1
 Cloward, R. A., 112
 Cohen, A. K., 296
 Cole, B., 36, 38, 41, 43
 Cole, B. A., 25–46
*Commission Nationale Consultative des
 Droits de l'Homme* (CNCDDH), 64
 Commission on the Review of Youth
 Violence, 258
 Commission on Systemic Racism, 254
 Committee on the Elimination of Racial
 Discrimination, 77
 communities, Australian, 189
 comparative assessment of race, crime,
 and criminal justice, 309–25
 conclusions drawn, 322–5
 introduction to, 309–10
 race absenteeism in official data,
 310–16
 race variable in official crime data,
 316–22
 Connolly, H., 27
 Constitution of the Republic of South
 Africa, 270
 contemporary, as post World War II, 17
 Cook, D., 34
 Cook, J., 195
 Cooper, C., 27, 34, 43

- Core, ghetto, 293–4, 301
corrilha, 153
 Cotteret, J. M., 64
 Council of Experts on Immigration, 74
 court sentencing, Britain, 29–30
 CPS, *see* British Crown Prosecution Service (CPS)
 crime
 in Australia, 192–5
 Biology link with, 14–5
 in Britain, 31–5
 in Canada, 242–4, 263–4
 characterizing, 152
 in France, 54–7
 of immigrants to France, 61–3
 of immigrants to Germany, 78–83, 79, 80, 81
 of immigrants to Italy, 108–12
 juveniles in Netherlands and, 121–2, 121–3, 123
 in New Zealand, 199–200
 in Portugal, 155–6
 in Spain, 176–82
 in United States of America, 292–7
 crime data recording
 Britain, 28–9
 England, 29
 Scotland, 28–9
 Wales, 29
 crime figures, 31–5
 Britain, 31–3
 London, 32
 Scotland, 32
 United Kingdom, 32
 crime in association, 152
 crime in organization, 152
 criminal anthropologists, 166–7
 criminalisation, Italy, 105–6
 criminality, drivers of, 31
 criminal justice, *see* race, crime, and criminal justice
 Criminal Justice Act 1991, 28
Criminal Mind (Lombroso), 14–15
 Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1995, 28
 Crosby, R., 195
 Crown Courts, 29
 Crown Prosecution Service, 40
 Scrutiny Panels, 43
 Crucho de Almeida, M. R., 156
 Cruz, M. V. G., 209
 CSVR, *see* Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation (CSVR)
 cultural racism, 177, 182
 Cunha, E. da, 210
 Cunha, M. I., 144–56
 Cunha, M. P. da, 157, 158
 Cunneen, C., 188–9, 193–4, 203
 Curling, A., 243, 258, 264
 Currie, E., 73, 92
 Curry, B., 249
 Curtis, L. A., 296
 Dagnaud, M., 56
 dangerous classes, 154
 Darwin, C., 13
 Dati, R., 57
 Dauvergne, M., 244, 262–3
 Davidson, J., 195
 Davis, L., 279, 281–2
 Dawes, J., 193
 DCS, *see* Department of Correctional Services (DCS) South Africa
 death penalty cases overturned, 286
 Decker, S. H., 135, 137
 De Haan, W., 117, 130
 De Kort, M., 117
 Delaney, J., 261
 delinquent behavior, Netherlands, 128–38
 family and, 131–2, 132
 ISRD-2 study, 128–31, 130, 131
 multivariate analysis, 137–8, 138
 neighborhood and, 134–5
 school and, 132–4, 133–4
 substance use and, 137–8
 youth gangs and, 135, 135–7, 136
Delinquent Man (Lombroso), 166
délits, 54, 56, 63
délits à la police des étrangers, 54
 Dell, C. A., 37
 Dennehy, G., 198
 Denney, D., 38
 DeParle, J., 174
départements (France), 54, 55, 56
 Department of Correctional Services (DCS) South Africa, 271
 Department of Indian Affairs, 248–9
 Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, 251

- Department of Justice and Constitutional Development (DoJ&CD), 270–1
- Department of Social Development (DSD) South Africa, 271
- deportation, Portugal, 148–9
- desire for violence, 82
- deviant zones, 107
- Diebel, L., 249
- Die Burger of 1953* (newspaper), 272
- difference, Portugal translation of, 155
- Dignan, J., 121
- Dillon, C., 189, 193–4
- Di Nicola, A., 103, 109
- Doob, A., 151
- Dop System, 275
- Dorn, N., 151
- drug trafficking, Portugal, 150–2
- Duff, D., 38
- Duprez, D., 151
- Dutch Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS), 123
- Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales, 59
- ECRI, *see* European Commission on Racism and Intolerance (ECRI)
- educational priority zones, 53
- Edwards, Herbert, 11–2
- Eichenhofer, E., 88, 93
- 1890 Department of Indian Affairs report, 248
- El Delincuente Español* (Salillas), 171
- Elder, B., 188
- Elliott, D. S., 129
- Ellis, G., 12
- 'empowerment' offender programmes, 37
- Engbersen, G., 117
- English Convict, The* (Goring), 14
- Enlightenment philosophers, 8, 12
- Enzmann, D., 82, 93
- Essai sur l'Inégalité des Races Humaines* (Gobineau), 12–13
- Esser, F., 90, 93
- Estabelecimento Prisional de Tires, EPT, 150
- Esteves, A., 157
- Estudios Penitenciarios* (Arenal), 168
- ethnic classification
- Britain 16 + 1, 25–7
 - England and Wales, 26
 - gypsy traveller, 26
 - occupational traveller, 26
 - other traveller, 26
 - Scotland, 26
- ethnic minority groups, defined, 116
- Etman, O., 117
- étrangers*, 51, 52, 54–6, 55, 58–63, 59, 60, 67, 311, 312
- eugenics movement, 13–14, 16
- inferior stock and, 14
 - Nazi Germany and, 16–7
 - North America/Europe and, 16
 - Rentoul and, 16
 - unfit, meaning of, 14
- EUMC, *see* European Monitoring Center on Racism and Xenophobia (EUMC)
- Eurogang group, 135–6
- European colonization, 4
- European Commission on Racism and Intolerance (ECRI), 64, 179
- European Crime Survey, 88, 90
- European descent, 3–4
- European Monitoring Center on Racism and Xenophobia (EUMC), 52–3, 64, 68
- European Parliament Committee on Benchmarking Integration, 68
- European Parliament and Council, 68
- European Union (EU), 25, 146
- Evans, R., 16
- Ewing, W. A., 99
- extra-comunitari, 98
- Eysenck, H., 18
- Eze, E., 8
- Fagborun, M., 277, 282
- family and delinquency studies, 131–2
- Fantino, J., 256
- Farnsworth, C., 258
- Farrington, D. P., 129
- Fausto, B., 210
- Federal Ministry of the Interior, 74
- Feilzer, M., 34
- Feldblum, M., 57

- Felson, M., 133–4, 139
 Feltes, T., 93
 Ferrajoli, L., 101
 Ferrante, A. M., 191
 Ferrão, J., 145
 Ferreira, E. V., 156
 Ferrero, G., 15
 Ferri, E., 166
 Fikes, K., 150
 File, N., 7
 final sentence (Brazil), 219
 Finger, B., 6
 Finkielkraut, A., 63
 First Nations peoples, 249–51
 graduation rates, 250
 substance abuse, 250
 suicide rates, 251
 Fitzgerald, J., 192
 FitzGerald, M., 106
 Fitzgerald, R., 252
 Fonseca, G. F., 145
 Fonseca, L., 145
 Forbes, I., 74, 92
 foreign prisoner rates, Germany,
 86–7, 87
 foreign suspects vs. foreign
 population, 79
 Forman, R. E., 293
 4+1 classification, 25
 Fourth National Survey of Ethnic
 Minorities, 40
 France, 51–68
 asylum applications, 61, 66
 culture of control impact on
 minorities, 66–8
 immigration securitization
 criminalization of immigrants as,
 61–3
 minority incarceration and, 58–61,
 59, 60
 introduction to, 51–2
 minorities in
 anti sentiment against, 57–8
 geographic distribution of, 54
 integration of, 52–4
 offending by, 54–7, 55
 school segregation and, 53
 unemployment and, 52
 Muslim victimization, 52–3,
 63–6
 Franco, F., 163
 Franco-Maghrebis, 57
 Frank, C., 280
 Freiburg Cohort Study, 81, 81, 86
 free-lance crime, 152
 French Council for Integration, 53
 French law on Immigration and
 Integration, 61–2
 French Ministry of Justice, 59
 French National Focal Point
 (NFP-France), 65
 Freund, E., 169
 Friedman, J., 157
 Fringe, ghetto, 293–4, 301
 Fromm, P., 258
 Fryer, P., 8
 Fullard, M., 274
 Funchal prison, 149

 Gabbidon, S., 15
 Gabbidon, S. L., 296
 Gabor, T., 257
 Galton, F., 13–14
 gang member, defining, 136
 gangs, youth in Netherlands, 135–7
 membership by ethnicity, 136
 six characteristics of, 135–6
 Gannon, M., 244, 262
 Gardener, D., 27
 Gardner, N., 256
 Garland, D., 14, 67
 Geißler, R., 86, 93
 Gendarmerie (France), 51
 Georges-Abeyie, D. E., 286–302, 317,
 319–20, 323
 German, immigrants, 72–91
 crime and, 78–83, 79
 rates in selected cities, 80
 defining, 75–8
 immigration laws and, 73–4
 introduction, 72–8, 75, 76
 law enforcement and criminal justice
 statistics, 83–7, 91
 non-prosecution rates, 86
 sentenced foreign prisoners, 87
 victimization and, 87–91, 89
 hate crime prevalence, 90
 German Islamic Conference, 74
 German Nazism, 74

- Germany
 defining immigrants in, 75–8
 drug crimes in, 84
 ethnicity data, lack of, 75
 firearms use in, 85
 foreign prisoner rates in, 86–7, 87
 guest workers in, 73–4
 immigrant groups, characteristics of, 76, 76–7
 immigration and crime, 72, 78–83
 law enforcement and criminal justice
 police trust, 85
 parallel society, rise of, 72, 74, 78, 91
 youth crime rate, 82–3
 youth prisons, ethnicities in, 75
- Gersão, E., 156
- Gerum, M., 88, 93
- Gesemann, F., 82, 85, 93
- ghetto, 293–4, 301
- ghetto morphology, 293–4
- Gibson, M., 166
- Gijsberts, M., 119–20
- Gilroy, P., 16, 18
- Giquel, F., 64
- Gladue Court, 253
- Glaser, D., 132
- Globe and Mail*, 257, 258
- Gobineau, J. A., 12–13
- Goddard, H., 16
- Goffman, E., 153
- Gold, A., 256
- Gomolla, M., 77, 92
- Goode, J., 162–83
- Gordon, M. M., 288
- Gordon, R., 19
- Gordon, S., 249
- Goring, C., 14
- Gottfredson, D. C., 133
- Goytisoló, J., 179
- Graham, K., 82, 93
- grand Apartheid, 272
- Grant, A., 193
- Grant, C., 12
- Greater Manchester Police Area, 32
- Greene, H. T., 296
- Green, R., 38
- Greger, R., 86, 93
- Grekul, J., 252
- Groenemeyer, A., 85, 93
- Grundies, V., 81, 86, 93
- guest workers, 115–6
 Netherlands, 115–6
- Guia, M. J., 144–7, 157
- Guilbert, N., 56–7, 60
- Guiraudon, V., 52, 57, 58
- Guzzetti, L., 98
- Gypsy, 153, 168
- gypsy traveller, 26
- Haas, H., 131
- Haebich, A., 188
- Haen Marshall, I., 129–30
- Hagan, J., 99, 242, 260
- Haig-Brown, C., 248
- Hainsworth, J., 244
- Hale, S., 247
- Hall, M., 286
- Halm, D., 72, 91
- Hamid, A., 152
- Hampa: El Delincuente Español* (Salillas), 167
- Hanchard, M., 157
- Hansen, D., 261
- Harding, K., 251
- Haro Tecglen, E., 163
- Harris, B., 274, 283
- Harris, M., 208
- Harrison, M., 77, 92
- Harvey, E., 256
- Hasenbalg, C., 207
- hate violence, 88, 90
- Haut Conseil à l'Intégration*, 54
- “headscarf affair,” 57
- Healey, S., 275
- Hearnden, I., 105
- Heitmeyer, W., 77, 82, 92
- Hembroff, L. A., 86, 93
- Henderson, C., 15
- Henry, F., 242–3, 256, 258
- Henry, C., 20
- Hereditary Genius* (Galton), 13–14
- Herek, G. M., 262
- Herrnstein, R., 18–19, 258
- Hewitt, J. D., 289
- Higginbotham, A., 9
- High Court of Australia, 192
- Higher Police Academy, 65
- Hill, C., 7
- Hindelang, M., 18–19

- Hindelang, M. J., 129
 Hiro, D., 7, 9, 10, 11, 15
 Hirschi's Social Control theory, 132
 Hirschi, T., 18–19, 131
History of Jamaica (Long), 7–8
 Hoare, J., 39
 Höfer, S., 81, 86, 92
 Holder, Eric, 301
 Holler-Nowitzki, B., 93
 Hollifield, J. F., 57
 Holtappels, H. G., 93
 homelands, South Africa, 273
 Hood, R., 34, 127
 Hortefeux, B., 57–8
 Hough, M., 105
 Howlett, K., 249
 HSRC, *see* Hunan Science Research Council (HSRC)
 Hudson, B., 34
 Huizinga, D., 126, 137
 Huls, F. W. M., 117
 Human Rights Watch, 287
 Hume, D., 12
 Hunan Science Research Council (HSRC), 281
 Hungria, N., 210
 Husband, C., 6
 Huysmans, J., 58
- Île-de-France, 54, 55
 Immigration and Integration, French law on, 61–2
 Indian Act, Canada, 247–8
Indians and the Law, 251
 Indigenous Australians, 188–90
 violence studies, 192
 Indigenous Queenslanders, 191
 Industrial Conciliation (IC) Act, 273
 Innocence Project, 286, 287
 INSEE, *see* National Institute of Statistics and Economic Studies (INSEE)
 Institute for Security Studies (ISS), 280
 Integrated Justice System (IJS), 271
 International Crime Victimization Survey, 192
 International Self-reported Delinquency Study (ISR2), 117, 128–31, 130, 131
 intra-class crime, 38
 intra-racial crime, 38
 IQ–race–crime nexus, 19
 Islamophobia, 64
 ISR2–2, *see* International Self-reported Delinquency Study (ISR2-2)
 ISS, *see* Institute for Security Studies (ISS)
 Italy, 98–112
 characteristics of, 111
 crime statistics, 103–
 criminogenic, 110–12
 immigrants to
 crime and vulnerability of, 108–10
 institutional racism and, 104–6
 as offenders and victims, 102–4
 relative deprivation and, 106–8
 introduction to, 98–9
 migration and criminality, economic context of, 99–102
 nationality labeling in, 98
 race in, 98
- Jackson, M., 203
 Jackson, P. I., 51–68
 Jacobs, A., 9
 Jacobson, S., 175
 Jamaicanization of crime, 258
 Janhevich, D., 243, 262
 Jansson, K., 29–30, 39–40
 Jefferson, T., 151
 Jeffries, S., 187–204
 Jelloun, T. B., 179
 Jenness, Diamond, 247
 Jennet, C., 273
 Jennings, J., 19
 Jim Crow laws, 17
 Jobard, F., 89, 93
 Johnson, B., 152
 Johnson, H., 191–2
 Johnson, R. E., 131
 Johnson, S., 245–6
 Joly, D., 63
 Joppke, C., 58
 Jordan, W., 5, 7
 judeophobia, France, 63
 Junger, M., 124, 126, 129, 132
 Junger-Tas, J., 115–40, 311, 316, 318–19, 321, 323
 'Justice for All' PSA framework, 24, 43
 juvenile crime, Netherlands, 121–2, 121–3, 123

- Kahn, T., 210
 Kalin, R., 262
 Kalunta-Crumpton, A., 3–20, 309–25
 Kamin, L., 19
 Kamminga, E. M., 129
 Kaplan, T., 165
 Kastoryano, R., 57
 Keith, M., 153–4
 Kennedy, L., 264
 Kensey, A., 59, 63
 Kershaw, C., 28, 32, 39–41
 Khan, K., 257
 Khosrokhavar, F., 59, 63, 67
 Killian, C., 52
 Kingdom of Benin, 5
 King, R., 258
 Kingston Police Department, 257
 Kitchener, Lord, 15
 Kobayashi, A., 260
 Kokoreff, M., 151
 Köllisch, T., 83, 93
 Korf, D. -J., 117
 Kriegel, B., 58
 Kruzick, Justice, 261
 Kubink, M., 84, 93
 Ku Klux Klan, 18
- LaBoucane-Benson, P., 252
 Labour government, 35–8
laïcité, 57, 66
 Landers, J., 5
 Latimer, J., 245, 251
 Laub, J., 134, 139
 Laurence, J., 51–2, 57, 59–60, 67
 Lauritsen, J. L., 151
 Law, I., 77, 310
 Law for the Prevention of Hereditarily
 Diseased Progeny, 16
 Lawrence, Stephen, 35
 LCJBs, *see* Local Criminal Justice Boards
 (LCJBs)
 Lea, J., 38
 LeBlanc, M., 132
 Lee, M. T., 99
Le Figaro, 58
 Leggett, T., 275
 Lemert, E., 296
Le Monde, 57
Letters to Delinquents (Arenal), 168
 Levin, J., 262
- Levy, R., 53
 Lewis, S., 255
 Leys, C., 44
liberdade condicional, 148
 Lim, N., 208
 Lindsay, A., 194
 Lindsay, C., 259
 Lisboa, M., 156
L'Islam dans la République, 54
 Local Criminal Justice Boards
 (LCJBs), 36
locaux de retenue administrative
 (LRA), 61
 Loeber, R., 133
 Lombroso, C., 14
 London Metropolitan Police, 32
 Long, E., 8, 12
 Loots, C., 274
 Lourenço, N., 156
 Louw, A., 280
 Lüdemann, C. H., 90, 93
 Luff, J., 88
L'Uomo Delinquente (Lombroso), 166
 Lynch, M. J., 296
 Lynn, R., 258
- Maas, C. J., 128
 MacDonald, John A., 249
 MacDonald, N., 244, 249
 MacGregor, R., 265
 Machado, F. L., 156
 MacLean, B. D., 296
 Macpherson, Lord, 35
 Macpherson, W., 35, 43
 MacQueen, K., 244, 246
 Maghrebian (North African), 52, 53
 Maguin, E., 133
 Maher, L., 152
 Mahon-Haft, T., 242–65, 311, 319–20
 male honor, 82
 Malheiros, J. M., 145
 Malheiros, M., 157
 Malik, K., 13
 Malloch, M. S., 66
 Mansel, J., 85, 93
 Maori, 196–8, 202–3
 offending by, 199–200
 Wardens, 200
 Marchetti, E., 194
 Mariotti, M., 273, 277

- Marißen, N., 86, 93
 Maristany, L., 168
 Marques, J. C., 145
 Marshall, H., 129–30
 Marshall, I., 105
 Martinez, R., 99
 Massari, M., 98, 110
 Massey, D., 100
 Matlack, C., 174
 Matza, D., 112
 Mawby, R. I., 281
 Mazerolle, L., 194
 Mazigh, M., 261
 Mbecke, P., 270–83
 McClain, P. D., 293
 McCulloch, J., 15
 McDevitt, J., 262
 McFarlane, J., 258
 McKay, H. D., 296
 McMurtry, R., 243, 258, 264
 Mead, G., 74, 92
 Meadows, B., 254
 Mecredi, O., 246
 Medical Research Council (MRC), 280
 Meier, U., 93
 Meireles, E., 207–40
 Melchers, R., 253
 Meloff, W., 246
mens rea, 297
 Merton, R. K., 296
 Metropolitan France, defined, 54
 Meyboom, M. L., 126
 Mexican Mafia, 290
 midnight rides, 252
 migrant workers in Italy, 99–102
 Mihorean, K., 262
 Miller, J., 16
 Miller, J. R., 248–9
 Miller, W. B., 82, 93, 296
 Milovanovic, D., 296
 Ministry of the Interior (Italy), 104
 Ministry of Justice (Brazil), 209
 Ministry of Justice (France), 51
 minority integration, France, 52–4
 fertility rate, 52
 unemployment rates, 52
 minority offending, France, 54–7, 55
 Min Quan, 44
 Mirrlees-Black, C., 34
mis en cause, 56, 58
Modern Theories of Criminality (Quirós), 169
 Modood, T., 40
 Molloy, A., 257
 Monitoring Group, 44
 Montagu, A., 288
 Monture, G., 251
 Monzini, P., 98
 Moody, S., 43
 Moon, P., 195
 Morash, M., 131
 Moreira, J. J. S., 147
 Morris, R., 245
 Mosher, C., 242–65
 Mouzos, J., 190–1
 MRC, *see* Medical Research Council (MRC)
 MS-13 Guatemalan, 290
 mulattos, 207, 209
 Muller, C., 277–8
 Müller, J., 82, 93
 Muslim immigrants, Germany and, 72
Muslims in the European Union: Discrimination and Islamophobia, 52–3
 Muslim victimization, France, 52–3, 63–6

 Nair, S., 179
 Naplava, T., 82, 93
 National Anti-Racism Council of Canada, 254
 National Association for the Advance of Colored People Legal Defense Fund, 287
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, 287
 National Coalition to Abolish the Death Penalty, 287
 National Council of French Muslims (CFCM), 63
 National Crime Victimization Survey, 297
 National Focal Point (NFP), 65
 National Homicide Monitoring Program, Australia, 190
 National Institute for Crime Prevention and Rehabilitation of Offenders (NICRO), 275

- National Institute of Statistics and Economic Studies (INSEE), 51
National Observatory of Sensitive Areas, 53
National Post, 259
 National Prosecuting Authority, 277
 nation states, 273
 Native Americans, 294
 Natives' Land Act 1952, South Africa, 272
 neo-Nazi, 18
 Negroid, 290
 Negroid Hispanics, 288
 neighborhood, 134–5
 neo-mercantilism, revival of, 11
 Neri, M., 209
 Netherlands, 115–40
 delinquent behavior, 128–38
 family and, 131–2, 132
 ISRD-2 study, 128–31, 130, 131
 multivariate analysis, 137–8, 138
 neighborhood and, 134–5
 school and, 132–4, 133–4
 youth gangs and, 135, 135–7, 136
 demographic data, 117–9
 ethnic minority groups, 117–28
 criminal justice and, 126–8
 delinquent behavior, explanations of, 131–8
 in education system and labor market, 119–20
 juvenile crime and, 121–2, 121–3, 123
 social and economic position of, 117–19, 118
 victimization of, 123–6, 124, 125
 introduction to, 115–17
 minorities in education system, 119–20
 minorities in labor market, 120
 population of, 115
 Newbold, G., 187–204
 Newburn, T., 105
 New Bundesländer, 77
 New Imperialism, 11
New York Times, The, 58, 99, 250
 New Zealand, 187, 195–204
 comparisons to Australia, 200–3
 criminal justice, policy and practice in, 199–200
 introduction, 187
 offending and victimization, 197–8
 gang membership, 198
 settlement of, 195–7
 New Zealand Department of Corrections, 200
 NFP-France, *see* French National Focal Point (NFP-France)
 NFP, *see* National Focal Point (NFP)
 Nguyen, Van Trong, 261
 NICRO, *see* National Institute for Crime Prevention and Rehabilitation of Offenders (NICRO)
 Nielsen, M., 254
 Nigeria, 5
 nigger, 11
 Nkrumah, K., 19
 'non-biological' identification models, 3
 non-European descent, 3–4
 'nonphysical' identities, 3
 non-white racial group, 3
 British census data and, 27
 victimisation rates, 39
 no race code countries, 310–16
 'Not Stated' ethnic group, 26
 Nuestra Familia, 290
 Nye, I., 131
 Nye, R., 166

 OASys, *see* Offender Assessment System (OASys)
 Obama, B., 301
Oba of Benin, 5
 Oberwittler, D., 82–3, 93
 occupational traveller, 26
 Offender Assessment System (OASys), 37
 offending rates
 in Australia, 190–2
 in Britain, 27–31, 35–8
 by immigrants to Italy, 102–4
 by Maori, New Zealand, 199–200
 by minorities in France, 54–7, 55
 in New Zealand, 197–8
 in Portugal, 145–9
 in South Africa, 274–8
 in United States, 300
 by young immigrants to Germany, 78–83
 Offman, C., 259
 Ogloff, J., 252
 Ohlemacher, T., 90, 93

- Ohlin, L. E., 112
- Old Testament, people differences and, 6
- Olweus, D., 134
- Omi, M., 164
- Onyeozili, E., 5, 10
- open racial understanding, 182
- Oppermann, A., 86, 93
- On the Origin of Species* (Darwin), 13
- Ortner, S., 157
- Otis, L., 178
- other traveller, 26
- PAC, *see* Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur (PAC)
- Paixão, A. L., 208
- Pakeha, 196
- Palidda, S., 105
- Pallida, S., 148
- parallel society, rise of, 72, 74, 91
 - home grown terrorism concerns in, 78
 - Turkish immigrants to Germany and, 78
- Parkes, R., 52, 59, 62, 63
- Parliamentary Portfolio Committee on Correctional Services, 278
- Parrillo, V. N., 287, 289, 299
- Partido Popular*, 176
- Pasqua, C., 57
- patria*, 168
- Patterson, E. B., 296
- Penal Code of 1870, 165
- Penal Execution Courts, Brazil, 211, 215
 - of Rio de Janeiro, 215, 215–16
 - type of crime, 216
 - of São Paulo, 215–16
 - type of crime, 216
- Pena Pires, R., 145
- Penn, E. V., 296
- Pepper, S., 34
- Pereira, Á. P., 156
- Pereira, M., 148
- Perraux, L., 252
- Pfeiffer, C., 86, 93
- Philippe, R., 148
- Phillips, C., 13, 33, 34, 107
- Phillips, D., 92
- Phillips, S., 99
- Pick, D., 166, 168
- Pina Cabral, J., 150
- Plan for Social Integration, Spain, 176
- P.O.E.T., 294, 301
- Point, S., 53
- Popp, U., 93
- Population Registration Act 30, 272
- Portal Du Gouvernement*, France, 58
- Porter, P. K., 256
- Portugal, 144–56
 - class and ethnicity, dynamics of, 150–5
 - neighborhood surveillance and, 150–1
 - in prison, 153–5
 - retail drug economy and, 151–2
 - crime, criminal justice, and categories of difference, 155–6
 - introduction, 144–5
 - offending rates comparison, 145–9
 - deportation, 148–9
 - foreigners in prison system, 146–8, 149
 - slave trade in, 5
- Portuguese Prison Administration, 149
- Post, M., 128
- potlatch, 248
- Pound, R., 169
- Povey, D., 39
- Powell, B., 257
- Power, C., 7
- Powis, B., 37
- Prenzler, T., 192
- prison populations, France, 59–61, 60
- prison sentence in Brazil, length of, 221, 222, 224, 229, 230–3
- Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur (PAC), 54, 55
- PSA, *see* public service agreement (PSA)
- PSOE*, 176
- Public Security Institute survey, 209
- public service agreement (PSA), 35–6
- quasi-foreigners, 62
- Quebec Human Rights Commission, 258
- Question of Color: Color Consciousness in Black America, A* (video), 292
- Question of Race: Assignment Discovery, A* (video), 292
- Quirós, Constanancio Bernaldo de, 169–72

- race code countries, 316–22
 race, crime, and criminal justice, *see*
 comparative assessment of race,
 crime, and criminal justice;
 individual headings
 Australia, 187–204
 Brazil, criminal sentencing research in,
 207–39
 Britain, 25–45
 Canada, 242–64
 France, 51–68
 Germany, immigrants to, 72–91
 Italy, 98–112
 Netherlands, 115–40
 New Zealand, 187–204
 Portugal, 144–56
 South Africa, 270–83
 Spain, 162–82
 United States of America, 286–302
 race relations and justice, 3–20
 from history to contemporary, 17–20
 introduction to, 3–4
 theorizing, 4–17
 for imperialist project of 19th
 century and beyond, 9–17
 for trans-Atlantic slave trade, 4–9
 racial hygiene, 3
 racialised experiences, 38
 racialization, 3–4
 rape/attempted rape and, 9
 stereotypes by Europeans and, 7
 racially coded data, Britain, 25–7
 racial monolith, 288, 290, 298
 Radtke, F. O., 77, 92
 rainbow nation, 274
 Rankin, J., 257
 Rankin, J. H., 131
 Rastin, C. J., 254, 259
 Rauch, J., 282
 RAXEN report, 63
 RCIADIC, *see* Royal Commission into
 Aboriginal Deaths in Custody
 (RCIADIC)
 RCMP, *see* Royal Canadian Mounted
 Police (RCMP)
 Reconstruction and Development
 Programme' (RDP), 279
régions, France, 54, 56, 67
 Regoli, R. M., 289
*Report of the Aboriginal Justice Inquiry of
 Manitoba, The*, 251
*Report on Aboriginal Peoples and Canadian
 Justice*, 251
*Reports of the Saskatchewan Indian and
 Metis Justice Review Committee*, 251
*Report on the Task Force on Federally
 Sentenced Women, The*, 251
 'Rhineland bastards,' 17
 Rhône-Alpes, 54, 55
 Ribeiro, C. A. C., 207, 209
 Ribeiro, L., 207–40
 Roberts, J., 151, 253
 Roberts, J. V., 262, 263
 Robinson, B., 5
 Robinson, E., 173–4
 Rocha, J. L. M., 156, 157
 Roche, S., 56
 Rodney, W., 19
 Rodrigues, N., 210
 Rodrigues, W., 153, 158
 Rogan, M., 250
 Roissy Charles de Gaulle airport, asylum
 claims at, 61
 Romaguera, C., 177
 Rose, H. M., 293
 Rose, S., 19
 Royal Canadian Mounted Police
 (RCMP), 260
 Royal Commission into Aboriginal
 Deaths in Custody (RCIADIC),
 193–4
Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples,
 251
*Royal Commission on the Donald Marshall
 Prosecution, The*, 251
 Roy, O., 52, 57
 Rucker, L., 131
 Ruggiero, V., 98–112, 152
 Rumbaut, R., 99
 Russell, K., 9
 Russell, K. K., 296
 Rutenfrans, C. J. C., 131
 Rutter, M., 121

 Sachs, A., 276
 Saint-Maurice, A. de, 153, 158
 Salillas, R., 166–72, 181–2
 Salillas y Panzano, R., 166–8, 181–2
 Salisbury, H., 40

- Sampson, R., 99
 Sampson, R. J., 134, 151
 Sanabria, H., 152
 Santos, T., 144–8, 156, 157
 SAPS, *see* South African Police Services (SAPS)
 Sarkozy Law II, 61–2
 Sarre, R., 192
 Saskatoon Police Association, 252
 Sauer, M., 72, 91
 Sayo, C., 261
 Sbraccia, A., 102
 Schaefer, R. T., 287
 Schaffer, M., 263
 Scharf, W., 283
 Schmidt, J., 247
 Schonteich, M., 280
 Schuster, L., 61
 Sciortino, G., 102
 Scotia, N., 245, 251
 Scottish Court Service (SCS), 42–3
 Scottish Crime and Victimization Survey (SCVS), 28, 39, 40
 Scott, J., 247
 SCP, *see* Social Cultural Planning Office (SCP)
 SCS, *see* Scottish Court Service (SCS)
 SCVS, *see* Scottish Crime and Victimization Survey (SCVS)
 Seabra, H. M., 144–8, 156, 157
 ‘second-generation’ immigrants, 62
 Seine-Saint-Denis, 56–7
 Sélim, M., 152
 Sellin, T., 296
Serviço de Estrangeiros e Fronteiras, 148
 Shaw, C. R., 296
 Sillas, Ben, 251
 Silva, J. da, 208
 Silva, N. d. V., 207
 Silvela, L., 165
 Silverman, R., 246, 264
 Silver, W., 253, 262–3
 Singh, V., 53
 16+1 ethnic classification, 25–7
 slave forts, 5
 Slocker, Carlos, 169
 Slotboom, A., 127
 slum-ghetto, 293–4, 301
 Smith, D., 151
 Smith, J., 247
 Snowball, L., 202
 Snyder, L., 11–12, 18
 Snyman, L., 279, 281–2
 Social Cultural Planning Office (SCP), 119
 Solana, J., 174
Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics, 297–8
 South Africa, 270–83
 apartheid policy, 10
 Bloemfontein, judicial capital, 270
 Cape Town, legislative capital, 270
 criminal justice
 crime victimization and, 278–83
 offending and, 274–8
 system, 271
 Dutch and German occupation of, 10
 Grand Apartheid laws, 272
 introduction, 270–4
 legal system, 270–1
 1902 Peace Treaty, 10
 petty Apartheid laws, 272
 Pretoria, administrative capital, 270
 violent crime in, 274
 South African Police Service Act 1995, 282
 South African Police Services (SAPS), 271
 South, N., 152
Sowetan newspaper, 277
 Spain, 162–82
 crime and race, 162–76
 contemporary, discourse in, 172–6
 explained, 162–5
 late nineteenth/early twentieth century, 165–72
 criminologists and anthropology in, 165–6
 introduction, 162–5
 nomadic instincts and crime in, 167–8
 policy and practice response to immigration, 176–82
 Spalek, B., 41
 Spencer, H., 13
 Spier, P., 200
 Stanko, E. A., 279
 Stanley, E., 66
 starlight tours, 252
 Steinhilper, U., 86
 Stenning, P., 263
 Stewart, M., 52

- Stewart, R., 273
 Stobbs, N., 188
 Stonechild, N., 252
 structured professional judgement (SPJ), 37
 Stuyling de Lange, J., 128
 Sutherland, E., 99, 296
 Sykes, G., 112
Système de Traitement des Infractions Constatées (STIC), 64
- tamanawas, 248
 Tanioka, I., 132
 Tannenbaum, F., 296
 Tanner, J., 243, 256–7
 Tanovich, D., 243, 252, 257, 260–1, 264
 Tarzian, J., 174
Task Force of the Criminal Justice System and Its Impact on the Indian and Metis People of Alberta, The, 251
 Task Force on Aboriginal peoples, 245
 Tator, C., 242–3, 256, 258
 Tatum, B., 108
 Tecglen, Eduardo Haro, 163
 Telles, E. E., 208
 Terlouw, G. J., 131
terra nullius, 188
 Tetal, C., 81, 86, 92, 93
 Texas Department of Corrections, 286
Texas Monthly, 286
 TFBAO, *see* Think First Black and Asian Offender programme (TFBAO)
 Think First Black and Asian Offender programme (TFBAO), 37
 ‘Thirty-Seven Men,’ 286
 Thomson, J., 275–6
 Thornberry, T. P., 137
 Tiemann, S., 77, 92
 Tigges, L. C. M., 127
 Tillmann, K. J., 82, 93
 Tonry, M., 105–6, 147–8
Toronto Life, 258
 Toronto Police Association, 256
 Toronto Police Services Board, 256
 Toronto Raptors, 257
Toronto Star, 256
 Torres Strait Islanders, 195
 Tournier, P., 59, 62–3, 148
 training for illegality, 102
 trans-Atlantic slave trade, 4–9
 transitional areas, 107
 Treaty of Utrecht, 7
 Treaty of Waitangi, 203
 Treble, P., 246
 Trevethan, S., 254, 259
 ‘triangular trade,’ Britain’s position in, 7
 Tribalet, M., 51
 Tyler, T., 256
- Uba, W., 98
 undocumented residents, 116
 United Kingdom, 25
 United Nations subcommission for the Protection of Minorities, 115
 United Presbyterian Mission, 247
 United States of America, 286–302
 crime and victimization, 297–302
 criminality and criminal justice practices, 292–7
 demographics, 295
 introduction, 286–92
 offenders, 300
 Unnever, J. D., 86, 93
 Upson, A., 40
 Urbas, G., 192
 USBC, *see* U.S. Bureau of the Census (USBC)
 U.S. Bureau of the Census (USBC), 290–2, 299, 301
 U.S. Department of Justice, 296–7, 299, 301
- Vaisse, J., 51–2, 57, 59–60, 67
 Vale de Almeida, M., 146
 valid sentence (Brazil), 219–21, 221
 Valji, N., 281
 Van der Heijden, P. G. M., 129
 Van der Laan, P. H., 128
 Van Dijk, J. J. M., 123–4
 Van Soomeren, 124
 Vargas, J., 210
 Verwoerd, H. F., 272
 victimization
 in Australia, 190–2
 in Britain, 38–44, 41–4
 Britain policy and practice response to, 41–4
 British Crime Survey on, 39–40
 in Canada, 261–3
 of Chinese in Britain, 40–1

- ethnic minorities in Netherlands,
 123–6, 125
 prevalence of, 124
 of immigrants to Germany, 87–91,
 89, 90
 of immigrants to Italy, 102–4
 men vs. women, 39
 of Muslims in Britain, 41
 of Muslims in France, 63–6
 in New Zealand, 197–8
 Scottish Crime and Victimization
 Survey on, 39
 in South Africa, 278–83
 in United States of America, 297–301
 young people vs. adults, 39
 Victim's Charter (Britain), 41–2
 Victim Support (Britain), 41, 42
 Virdee, S., 40
 visible ethnicity, France, 51
 '*voies de fait et menaces*', 65
 Vrij, A. F., 126, 129

 Wacquant, L., 62, 67, 148, 151, 157
 Wadden, M., 251
 Wade, P., 5
 Wagman, D., 175, 178–9, 181
 Walsh, P., 244, 262–3
 Walvin, N., 7–8
 Wardak, A., 34, 38
 Warr, M., 137
 Weatherburn, D., 192, 202
 Webb, R., 194–5, 201–3
 Webster, C., 34, 107
 Weerman, F. M., 135, 137
 Welch, M., 61
 Welcome and Integration Contract, 62,
 66–7
 Wells, L. E., 131
 Wells, S., 82, 93

 Welsh, A., 252
 Wenthe, M., 257–8
 Wernitznig, B., 86, 93
 Western Australian Crime Research
 Centre, 190
 wetback, 177
 Wetzels, P., 82, 93
 White, R., 192
 white racial group, 3
 Wilbanks, W., 151, 296
 Wilkinson, K., 131
 Willemse, H. M., 126
 Williams, P., 36, 38
 Wilson, D., 18
 Wilson, W. J., 51
 Winant, H., 164
 Wirth, L., 293
 Wood, C., 208
 Wortley, S., 243, 256–7
 Wright, B., 296
 Wright, D. H., 252
 Wright, R., 108

 xenophobic violence, 88, 90, 174

 Yade, Rama, 57
 Yarrow, S., 42
 'yellow' race, 13
 Yinger, J. M., 116
 Young, J., 38
 Young, V. D., 296
 youth gangs, 135–7
 Youth Protection Home, Dutch, 127–8
 Yuval-Davis, N., 273

 Zauberman, R., 53
 Zedner, L., 280
 zone development, France, 53–4
 Zone of Transition, ghetto, 293–4, 301