

Index

- Action Contre la Faim 346
Adaptive capacity 257–262, 264,
265–270, 272, 274, 276–278, 280
Agency 1, 159, 312, 314, 332, 335, 346
Asian Development Bank 205, 322
Assets 6, 7, 17–24, 26, 32, 33, 44, 50,
54–56, 60, 63, 64, 66–69, 76, 83,
88, 91, 94, 96, 97, 100, 107, 115,
130–132, 134, 135, 142, 143, 147,
149, 152, 154–156, 159, 171, 173,
175, 176, 257, 266, 272, 276, 278,
317, 327, 328, 330, 336, 343, 346,
347, 348, 350, 352, 353, 356–358,
363, 366, 368, 370
Association for Social Advancement 357
Attrition 25, 85, 86, 165, 259, 272,
273, 277
- Bulgaria 22
Burkina Faso 8, 9, 44, 96, 195–200, 204,
205, 304
- California 205, 324
Cameroon 8, 195–199, 204, 205
Capability
 approach 4, 5, 46
 endowment 7, 26, 29, 41–53, 57–59
 space 7, 53, 54, 58
 theory 4
 see also Entitlement and Functioning
Capital
 accumulation 2, 3, 27, 131, 143, 347
 human 2, 3, 26, 37, 42, 63, 66, 88,
 130, 131, 143, 156, 189, 190, 268,
 332, 347
 natural 63
 physical 21, 63, 347
 social 10, 63, 157, 268, 284, 286–294,
 296, 298, 300–304, 306, 319, 344,
 365
 stock 24, 268
Carolina Population Center 229
Causality 213, 217, 223, 225, 228, 250,
286, 288, 289, 291, 300, 304, 335
Central America 9, 132, 259, 263,
329, 350
- China 6, 9, 22, 222–230, 232, 234, 236,
238, 240, 242, 244, 246, 248, 250,
251, 322, 324, 363
Chinese Academy of Preventive
 Medicine 229
Civil society 293, 332
Climate
 change 2, 10, 181, 185, 186, 188, 189,
 195, 203, 257, 258, 280, 377
 see also Shock
Consumption 17–19, 22–24, 26, 28–30,
32, 44, 55, 60, 62–64, 66, 67, 70,
72–81, 84–86, 88, 91, 92, 94–97,
100, 107, 132, 143, 153–155, 191,
196, 207–216, 218–220, 232, 285,
291, 300, 315, 327, 328, 342, 343,
345, 349–351, 356–358, 360, 369,
370, 374
Coping mechanism 10, 152, 374–377
Cost-benefit analysis 375
Côte d’Ivoire 5, 149, 189
Credit constraints 37, 217
Crisis
 Asian financial 154, 322
 financial 2, 153, 285, 337
 see also Disaster, Risk and Shock
Crowd-out 375–377
- Danish Perinatal Study 227
Data
 cross section 8, 23, 76, 84, 92, 185,
 190, 191, 193, 200, 203, 331
 Global Positioning System (GPS) 153,
 164
 panel 8, 9, 21, 22, 24, 31, 36, 81,
 84–86, 96, 104, 108, 112–115, 135,
 153, 158, 167, 168, 180, 189, 191,
 193, 200, 203, 207, 208–211, 220,
 229, 257, 262–264, 271–273, 275,
 285, 290, 298
 time series 31, 84, 96
 see also Survey
Depreciation 28
Deprivation 3, 7, 19, 29, 41, 45, 48, 50,
56, 268
Devaluation 28

- Developing countries 15, 16, 18, 20,
27, 133, 188, 190, 191, 193, 195,
203, 208, 210, 223, 227, 251, 285,
311–313, 317, 318, 322, 323, 336,
342, 359–362, 369
- Disaster
 natural 258, 314
 risk reduction 10, 18, 311, 326, 330,
 332, 334, 354, 359
 see also Risk management and Survey
- Discrimination 10, 312, 319, 322, 336
- Diversification 18, 93, 155, 357
- Earthquake
 Gujarati 324
 Mercalli scale 9, 137, 141, 149
 peak ground acceleration (PGA) 89,
 137, 138, 139, 141, 142, 149
 Richter scale 8, 133, 136, 137
- Economic
 agricultural 20
 behavioral 34, 35
 development 46, 59, 130, 224, 232,
 286–289, 305, 318
- El Salvador 130–136, 138–149
- Employment 43, 87, 140, 196, 205, 258,
315, 318, 324, 327, 355, 357
- Endogeneity 11, 80, 87, 88, 96, 97, 166,
219, 259, 289, 337
- Endowments 7, 26, 29, 41–45, 48–54,
56–58, 63, 64, 66, 109
- Entitlement
 approach 41–45, 48–50, 60
 e-mapping 42, 43, 49, 52, 53,
 57, 58
 failure 41, 44, 45, 56, 284, 286, 289,
 302, 324
 Sen, Amartya 4, 5, 7, 18, 29, 30,
 42–48, 50, 52, 56, 57, 59, 60,
 109, 250, 259, 261, 314, 315,
 317, 335
 set 40, 42, 46, 47, 49–51, 57–59
 see also Capability and Functioning
- Ethiopia 3, 8, 18, 22–24, 28, 32, 33, 35,
41, 44, 52, 65, 80, 81, 84, 100, 152,
155, 156, 162–168, 170–172, 177,
179, 188, 205, 208, 344, 345, 348,
350, 363, 367
- Exchange rate 28, 57, 62, 67,
202, 284
- Expenditure 9, 19, 84, 217, 218, 291,
294, 295, 297, 299, 301, 303
- Famine
 China 9, 222–224, 226–230, 232, 234,
 236, 238, 240, 242, 244, 246, 248,
 250
 Dutch Hunger Winter 228, 250
 Northern Wollo in Ethiopia 18
- Fertility
 fertility 19, 23, 63, 196, 229, 232–234,
 250, 264
 literature 19
- Fixed effects 21, 78, 80, 92, 93, 112, 113,
114, 140, 142, 148, 167, 170–172,
174, 176, 179, 208, 212–219,
239, 240
- Florida 1
- Food aid 80, 92, 155, 344, 345, 350, 370
- Forecasting 31
- Functioning
 functioning 4, 40, 46, 47, 51–54, 56,
 57, 60
 set 41, 56
 see also Capability and Entitlement
- Gender
 gender 4, 5, 9, 10, 87, 110, 140–142,
 156, 157, 171, 173, 175, 176,
 194, 197, 200, 212, 220, 233, 268,
 269, 271, 274, 310–322, 324–332,
 334–337, 346
 related development index 4
 stratification 311, 315, 316, 334
- Great Britain 224
- Growth theory 26
- Heteroscedasticity 162
- HIV/AIDS 21, 25, 159, 196, 207, 318, 337
- Homoskedasticity 194
- Human capital
 child health 11, 21, 188, 196, 205
 child labor 9, 133, 135, 141, 143, 149,
 155, 188, 189, 190, 323, 368
 education 3, 5, 9, 19, 21, 23, 25,
 26, 29, 47, 48, 55, 56, 79, 80, 86,
 94, 95, 104, 108, 110, 134, 136,
 140, 156, 157, 159, 162, 171, 173,
 175, 176, 178, 186–191, 193–197,
 200–205, 207, 209–212, 214–220,
 223, 231, 234, 236, 250, 251, 260,
 267, 268, 270–272, 275, 276, 284,
 287, 289, 295, 299, 300, 311, 318,
 320, 322, 323, 329, 336, 351, 354,
 355, 376

- health 1, 8, 9, 11, 19–21, 26, 29, 36, 45, 47, 48, 52–54, 60, 63, 69, 86, 87, 95, 97, 103–105, 108–110, 112, 132, 149, 152, 153, 155–159, 180, 188, 189, 195, 196, 205, 207, 208, 210, 211, 214–220, 223–225, 227, 229, 230, 232, 233, 234, 236, 241, 250, 251, 284, 285, 290, 291, 295, 297, 298, 300, 301, 303, 311, 318, 320, 323, 326, 327, 329, 331, 336, 342, 346, 352, 354, 355, 360
- malnourished 5, 30, 153, 156, 167, 169–172, 174, 176, 179, 160
- nutrition 5, 6, 11, 17, 19–21, 23, 24, 28, 29, 55, 56, 152, 157, 158, 165, 166, 170, 179, 180, 196, 207, 222, 223, 227, 229, 232, 251, 306, 320, 326, 327, 343
- Human development
 framework 4, 153, 157
 human development 1–7, 10, 11, 15–20, 22, 24, 26–32, 34, 35, 36, 41, 46–48, 54, 59, 60, 130, 132, 134, 136, 138, 140, 142, 144, 146, 148, 152–158, 160–162, 164, 166, 168, 170, 172, 174, 176, 178, 180, 181, 185, 186, 188, 189, 190, 203, 204, 207, 222, 257, 259, 260, 262, 263, 277–279, 284, 302, 305, 312, 329, 337, 343, 374
- index 4, 204, 262
- low human development trap 53
- Report Office 36, 181, 204, 279, 337
- Report 4, 36, 47, 59, 181, 204, 279, 337
- see also Amartya Sen, Capability, Functioning and Entitlement
- Humanitarian relief 349
- Hurricane
 Katrina 1, 325
 Mitch 9, 130, 155, 156, 257, 259, 262, 264, 265, 275, 277, 324, 329, 332, 333, 345, 350, 353, 354, 355, 370
- Saffir Simpson Scale 263
- Identification 8, 9, 36, 80, 87, 88, 114, 130, 136, 153, 154, 159, 164, 165, 180, 223, 228, 250, 289, 326, 354
- Immunization 159, 322
- Impact evaluation 107, 160, 196
- Income 3, 4, 6, 9, 21, 26, 29, 32, 34, 36, 43, 44, 48, 52, 53, 55, 60, 63, 64, 66, 67, 76, 79–82, 84, 87–89, 93, 94, 96, 97, 100, 130, 132, 133, 135, 136, 140, 141, 143, 144, 146, 147, 149, 153–157, 187, 188, 194, 196, 197, 201–203, 205, 207–209, 225, 229, 232, 234, 258, 259, 266, 268, 289, 290, 299, 300, 304, 311, 315, 318, 320, 323, 328, 330, 342, 344, 347–349, 351, 352, 355–357, 359, 362, 364, 366–368, 370
- Index
 composite 294, 299
 gender related development 4
 Herfindahl 294, 297, 298, 300
 human development 4, 204, 262, 374
 Human Poverty 4
 weather 348, 363
- India 5, 21, 37, 43, 87, 96, 100, 105, 155, 156, 189, 312, 320–322, 328, 332, 334, 356, 359–364, 370
- Indonesian crisis 23, 289
- Indonesia 6, 10, 83, 84, 100, 154, 189, 190, 205, 208, 284–288, 290–292, 294, 296, 298, 300, 302, 304–306, 321, 322, 345
- Inequality 3, 37, 50, 60, 197, 290, 311, 317, 335, 363
- Infant mortality 154, 155, 196, 320
- Institution 59, 267, 293, 298, 299, 359, 361, 369
- Insurance
 informal community 10
 insurance 3, 10, 16, 19, 21, 24, 27, 34, 37, 55, 56, 60, 66, 77, 97, 100, 105, 143, 152, 154, 160, 205, 276, 295, 330, 342, 343, 352, 354, 356, 357–370
 micro-financial institutions (MFI) 356–359, 366, 369, 370
 micro-insurance 48, 359–361, 365, 368
 weather indexed 348, 363
- Intergenerational effects 7, 9, 222, 223, 224, 226, 228–230, 232, 234, 236, 238, 240, 242, 244, 246, 248, 250, 251
- International Monetary Fund (IMF) 285, 356
- Intrauterine Growth Restriction 222, 227
- Investment 3, 19, 23, 26, 27, 37, 44, 50, 66, 130, 132, 185, 190, 288, 343, 355

- Kenya 5, 8, 22, 84, 152, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 170, 174, 177, 179, 181, 208, 345, 348
- Labor market 43, 60, 66, 130, 131, 141, 143, 205, 223, 225, 317, 318
- Latin America 79, 190, 205, 337
- Linear probability model (LPM) 148, 162, 170–176, 179
- Literature
 agricultural economic 20
 behavioural economics 34, 35
 economic 54, 112
 medical science 223, 227
- Logistic model (LOGIT) 112–114, 116, 162, 205, 280
- Macroeconomic 27, 62, 84, 95, 131, 132, 154, 181, 208, 213
- Market 27, 33, 34, 37, 42, 43, 49, 55, 57, 60, 66, 67, 86, 91, 100, 130, 131, 141, 143, 197, 205, 219, 223, 225, 229, 314, 315, 317, 318, 349, 351, 360–362, 364, 369, 376
- Measurement error 78, 80, 85, 86, 165
- Microfinance
 microcredit 27, 48, 357, 358, 368
 micro-financial institutions (MFI) 356–359, 366, 369, 370
 see also Insurance
- Migration
 environmental 10
 forced 258
 internal 9
 international 9, 130, 131
 migration 9, 10, 25, 45, 86, 96, 130, 131, 196, 198, 210, 223, 232, 250, 251, 257–262, 264, 266, 268–278, 280, 327, 367, 376
- Millennium Development Goal (MDG) 7, 16, 26, 204, 222, 250
- Mongolia 8, 9, 195–200, 202, 204, 205
- Monitoring 83, 84, 159, 196, 222, 279, 294, 297, 298, 301, 303, 319, 353
- Morbidity 103, 104, 106, 108–112, 114–116, 158, 208, 222
- Mortality 17, 19, 21, 43–45, 53, 103, 154, 155, 158, 159, 196, 207–218, 220, 222, 225, 227, 229, 290, 311, 318, 320–322, 336
- Multicollinearity 165, 195
- New Orleans 1, 325
- Nicaragua 9, 156, 257, 262–266, 268, 269, 272, 276–278, 280, 324, 332–334, 345, 347, 354, 363, 364, 368, 370
- Niger 8, 152, 161–164, 167, 168, 170, 176, 179
- Non-Governmental Organization (NGO) 364, 374
- Nonlinear 22, 162, 199
- Nutrition
 Body Mass Index (BMI) 21, 37, 223, 235–240, 242, 250
 height for age 20, 160, 167
 malnourished 5, 30, 153, 156, 160, 167, 169–172, 174, 176, 179
 stunting 20, 155, 160, 162, 163, 165–167, 170, 179, 223, 231, 236, 250, 306
 undernourishment 4, 5, 103
 wasting 160, 167, 170
 weight for age 160, 170
 weight for height 21, 160, 167, 232
- Odds ratio 114
- Oportunidades 55, 107
- Population Census 195, 230
- Population 7, 42, 43, 56, 63, 86, 91, 95, 103, 105, 107, 132, 134, 153, 163, 164, 181, 186, 187, 195, 196, 205, 209, 225, 229, 230, 241, 251, 258, 260, 262–264, 273, 274, 277, 284, 285, 291, 294, 295, 298, 299, 301–303, 354, 359, 363, 369
- Poverty
 chronic 86, 348
 headcount 74, 75, 97, 285
 line 23, 28, 30, 48, 62, 72–75, 77, 91, 96, 209, 284
 multidimensional 29
 poverty 1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 10, 11, 15, 16, 18–24, 26–32, 34–37, 41, 48, 49, 51, 53–55, 60, 62, 63, 72–79, 84, 86, 90, 91, 93, 94–97, 100, 103, 132, 152, 155, 163, 188, 190, 194, 197, 203, 205, 209, 241, 280, 284, 285, 287, 288, 297, 304, 310, 318, 320, 323, 328, 335, 342, 347, 348, 353, 356, 365, 366, 370, 375
 transitory 27
 trap 22, 37, 41, 53, 55

- Power
- bargaining 59, 314, 315, 317–319, 328
 - disempowerment 313, 314, 336
 - empowerment 27, 286, 304, 311, 313–315, 317, 334
 - power 41, 42, 47, 57, 59, 86, 136, 194, 195, 199, 220, 259, 272, 273, 279, 293, 311, 313–319, 321, 328, 334, 336
- Probit 88, 157, 162, 165, 178, 179, 198, 199, 259, 262, 269, 271, 280, 295, 297, 300–303, 306
- Property rights 45, 326
- Public
- expenditure 7, 294, 295, 301, 303
 - service 7, 291, 295
- Randomized 107, 228, 251
- Rawlsian weights 201
- Relief
- agency 324, 332
 - reconstruction 272, 277, 311, 321, 324, 328–330, 334–336, 351, 355, 356
 - relief 10, 48, 276, 288, 310–312, 314, 316, 318, 320, 321, 322, 324–326, 328–332, 334–336, 342–344, 346, 348, 349–352, 354, 355, 357, 363, 365, 370, 374
- Risk
- aversion 20, 34, 36, 78
 - catastrophic 31, 361
 - climate 188, 368
 - coping 17, 370
 - covariate 66, 87
 - idiosyncratic 17, 22, 65, 66, 77–82, 84, 87, 90–92, 113, 295
 - management 17, 22, 65, 66, 77–82, 84, 87, 90–92, 113, 295
 - preference towards 20
 - reduction 10, 18, 311, 326, 330, 332, 334, 354, 359
 - risk 2–4, 7, 8, 10, 11, 15–37, 48, 54, 62–64, 66, 68, 70, 72, 74–88, 90–97, 100, 108, 114, 130, 143, 149, 153, 155, 160, 164, 185, 188, 189, 195, 204, 220, 223, 227, 258, 276, 280, 285, 290, 294, 301, 303, 310, 311, 312, 314, 316, 318–320, 322, 324–328, 330–334, 336, 337, 342, 345, 347, 348, 352–354, 356–365, 367–370, 374, 375
 - sharing 220
 - see also Disaster and Risk management
- Risk management
- cash for work (CFW) 344–346, 348, 367
 - disaster 160, 325, 326
 - gotong royong* (mutual assistance) 286, 291, 293, 295, 297, 298, 300–306
 - group based systems 18, 343, 357, 358
 - private investment 26
 - private mechanism 375–377
 - public mechanism 374–377
 - rotating savings and credit associations 10, 82, 286, 291, 293, 302, 365, 370
 - weather index 348, 363
 - see also Social capital
- Saving
- saving 10, 18, 23, 64, 66, 82, 97, 140, 146, 188, 196, 208, 217, 267–269, 271, 274, 275, 286, 291–293, 302, 327, 328, 342, 352, 356–360, 365, 366, 369, 370
 - see also Micro-insurance and Microfinance
- School enrollment 11, 130–132, 139, 141–144, 148, 156, 157, 188–191, 318, 322, 337
- Selection bias 179, 194, 251, 259, 272, 273, 277, 295, 296
- Shock
- climate 60, 153, 154, 156, 158, 160, 162, 164, 166, 168, 170, 172, 174, 176, 178, 180, 188, 189, 191, 195, 203, 204, 257, 258, 260–262, 264, 266, 268, 270, 272, 274, 276, 278, 280, 344
 - covariate 2, 17, 18, 65, 66, 77–82, 87, 90, 154, 156, 167, 290, 361, 363, 369, 370
 - drought 15, 17–19, 21, 28, 32, 43, 44, 49, 52, 65–69, 87–89, 91, 94, 105, 106, 109, 114, 116, 152, 154–156, 161–167, 170, 179–181, 185, 188, 199, 200, 204, 205, 208, 284, 294, 297, 299, 324, 346–350, 352, 353, 358, 362, 369
 - earthquake 17, 107, 109, 115, 116, 131, 132, 134, 136–140, 142, 144, 145, 149, 310, 312, 321, 322, 324, 328, 342, 344, 351, 355, 360, 362, 364
 - economic 207

- Shock—*continued*
- exogenous 7, 49, 56, 58, 223, 224, 250, 268, 290, 320, 325
 - extreme climate event 8, 185, 186, 188, 190, 192, 194–196, 198, 200, 202, 204
 - famine 6, 9, 18, 22, 23, 30, 35, 41, 43–45, 59, 60, 222–242, 244, 246, 248, 250, 251, 330
 - flood 40, 88–90, 97, 109, 116, 152, 155, 164, 185, 188, 205, 310, 312, 324, 349, 353, 354, 357
 - health 224, 225
 - idiosyncratic 66, 80, 87
 - landslide 19, 67–69, 133, 134, 137–139, 185, 335, 368
 - transitory 27
 - tsunami 321, 325, 330, 334, 344, 345, 367, 370
 - see also Hurricane
- Social
- construct 310, 312, 318, 321, 326, 328, 334
 - experiment 107
 - welfare function 201
 - see also Social capital
- Social Capital
- gotong royong* 286, 291, 293, 295, 297, 298, 300–303, 305, 306
 - group based systems 18, 343, 357, 358
 - Kecamatan (sub-district) Development project (KDP) 288, 304
 - Robert Putnam 286–288, 291
 - rotating savings and credit associations 10, 82, 286, 291, 293, 302, 365, 370
- Social safety net
- Bolsa Familia 55
 - Conditional Cash Transfer (CCT) 8, 190, 197, 205, 343, 347, 368, 370, 375
 - Employment Guarantee Scheme (EGS) 43, 376
 - Honduras Programme de Asignaciones Familiar 326
 - Productive Safety Net Program 348
 - Progres 104, 107, 108, 131, 327
 - Red de Protección Social (RPS) 347
 - safety net 100, 285, 286, 291, 294, 300, 302, 304, 306, 347–349
 - social networks 217, 315, 343, 362, 365
 - social protection 19, 20, 42, 49, 62, 88, 311, 317, 320, 323, 325, 326, 328, 347–349, 365, 370, 375, 377
- South Africa 9, 207, 209, 210, 327
- Southern Africa 337
- STATA 179, 270, 297
- Statistics Indonesia 291
- Subsaharan Africa 59, 164
- Survey
- basis 8, 19, 29, 31, 42, 43, 46, 62, 71, 79, 94
 - British National Birthday trust perinatal mortality survey 227
 - census 1, 11, 95, 192, 195, 204, 209, 230, 263, 264, 273, 286, 291, 302
 - Chinese Health and Nutrition (CHNS) 229, 232, 233, 235, 238, 240, 242, 243, 245, 247, 249, 251
 - CRED 8, 154, 158, 195
 - cross section 8, 23, 76, 84, 92, 185, 190, 191, 193, 200, 203, 331
 - Demographic and Health (DHS) 8, 86, 153, 158, 159, 161, 163–165, 195, 196, 204
 - Disinventar 153
 - EM/DAT 8, 9, 154, 158–161, 181, 195, 204
 - ENCEL 8, 103, 106, 108, 109, 111
 - Encuesta de Evaluación de los Hogares 108
 - Kagera Health and Development Survey 208
 - Kwazulu Natal Income Dynamics (KIDS) 9, 207, 209–212, 217
 - labor force 195
 - Living Standard Measurement (LSMS) 195–198, 204, 205, 257, 263, 264–267
 - Medical Birth Registry of Norway 227
 - panel data 8, 9, 21, 22, 24, 31, 36, 81, 84–86, 96, 104, 108, 112–115, 135, 153, 158, 167, 168, 180, 189, 191, 193, 200, 203, 207, 208–211, 220, 229, 257, 262–264, 271–273, 275, 285, 290, 298
 - Project for Statistics on Living Standards 207
 - US Collaborative Perinatal Project 227
 - US Illinois Vital records 227

- Village Potential Statistics
(PODES) 286, 291–293, 295, 298,
299, 302, 305
- Sustainable development 310, 332,
334, 370
- Uncertainty 29–31, 48, 62
- Unemployment 2, 33, 37, 42, 87, 263,
267, 270
- United Nations
United Nations Development
Programme (UNDP) 181, 204
see also Human development
- United States 1, 130, 186, 190, 192, 224,
286, 287, 324
- University of North Carolina Chapel
Hill 229
- Unobserved heterogeneity 113, 212,
215, 220
- Volcano
Loma Prieta 324
Mt Pinatubo 324
Mt Saint Helens 324
- Vulnerability
Vulnerability as Expected Poverty
(VEP) 74, 75, 77, 79, 94, 97
Vulnerability as low Expected Utility
(VEU) 74, 77
Vulnerability as Uninsured Exposure to
Risk (VER) 74, 78, 79, 95
vulnerability 8, 15, 16, 24, 29–31,
33, 35–37, 41, 48, 49, 55, 58, 59,
62–64, 66, 68, 70, 72–88, 90–97,
149, 152, 160, 164, 180, 204, 205,
208, 257, 259–261, 264, 275–278,
280, 294, 301, 303, 310, 312–314,
316–318, 320–322, 324–326, 328,
330, 332, 334, 336, 347–350, 352,
354, 357, 363, 366
vulnerable 15, 37, 43, 48, 49, 55, 60,
63, 73, 75–77
- Welfare 3, 4, 9, 27–31, 40–42, 46–49,
53, 57, 58, 60, 62, 70, 72, 74, 75,
78, 79, 84, 86, 88, 91–95, 103, 130,
142, 144, 153–155, 185, 188, 189,
191, 196, 200–202, 204, 205, 258,
288, 290, 314, 322, 323, 335, 352,
365, 370, 376, 377
social function 201
- World Bank 36, 37, 60, 96, 97, 100, 132,
133, 149, 185, 187, 202, 204, 205,
222, 251, 257, 263, 266, 285–288,
294, 304, 306, 322, 333, 346, 353,
355, 356, 358, 360–365, 368–370,
374
- World Food Programme 345
- Zambia 21, 208, 344, 351
- Zimbabwe 6, 21, 24, 25, 52, 94, 156