

# INDEX.

---

## ADD

**A**BDUL-AZIZ, Sultan of Turkey, 488  
 Alexander II., Emperor of Russia, 386  
 Algeria, cost of maintenance, 92  
 — exports and imports, 91  
 — population, 90  
 Amour, Russian fleet on, 407  
 Anhalt, population, 173  
 — reigning family, 172  
 Antigua, area and population, 279  
 — expenditure, 284  
 Antonelli, cardinal, 320  
 Antwerp, population, 35  
 Araucanians, land of the, 552  
 Archangel, commerce of, 418  
 Argentine Republic, area, 525  
 — — army, 524  
 — — commerce, 526  
 — — government, 523  
 — — population, 525  
 Armenians, number of in Russia, 415  
 Austria, area of, at different periods, 16  
 — army, strength and organisation, 12  
 — budget for 1864, 9  
 — church organisation, 7  
 — commerce, 20  
 — commercial marine, 23  
 — constitution, 4  
 — cultivation of the soil, 19  
 — debt, 11  
 — ecclesiastical hierarchy, 7  
 — education of the people, 8  
 — Emperors, list of, 3  
 — exports, articles of, 21  
 — — value of for twelve years, 20  
 — government, 6  
 — imperial family, 1  
 — imports, articles of, 21  
 — — value of for twelve years, 20

## BAV

Austria, iron-clads, list, 13  
 — land, average value, 20  
 — nationalities in, 19  
 — navy, strength and organisation, 13  
 — nobility, 19  
 — occupations of the people, 19  
 — population in 1864, 18  
 — — at different periods, 16  
 — railways in 1864, 22  
 — religious division, 7  
 — revenue and expenditure in 1863, 10  
 — — — for fourteen years, 9  
 — shipping, amount and tonnage, 22  
 — universities, 8  
 Azof, sea of, commerce, 409  
 Azores, or Western Islands, area and population, 358

**B**ADEN, army, 136  
 — constitution, 133  
 — debt, 135  
 — education of the people, 134  
 — population, decline of, 137  
 — reigning family, 132  
 — revenue and expenditure, 134  
 — state railways, 135  
 Bahamas, area and population, 279  
 — expenditure, 284  
 Baltic fleet, Russian, 407  
 Barbadoes, area and population, 280  
 — expenditure, 284  
 Baroche, French minister, 56  
 Bavaria, army, 108  
 — constitution, 103  
 — education, public, 105  
 — land, division of, 110  
 — Landwehr, 109  
 — nobility, 109

## BAV

- Bavaria, occupations of the people, 110
- population, increase of, 109
- revenue and expenditure, 105
- royal family, 102
- Belgium, area, 32
- army, strength and organisation, 31
- budget for 1864, 30
- constitution, 25
- debt, 31
- ecclesiastical government, 28
- education of the people, 29
- exports, 36
- government, 27
- imports, 35
- increase of population, 33
- navy, 32
- occupation of the people, 34
- population at various periods, 33
- railways, 38
- religious orders, 29
- trade and commerce, 35
- Berlin, population, 382
- Bermuda, area and population, 279
- expenditure, 284
- Bernadotte, house of, 455
- Bismark, Count, minister of Prussia, 367
- Black Sea fleet, Russian, 408
- Bohemia, diet, 5
- education of the people, 8
- nobles, 19
- population, 16
- Bourbon, House of, in Spain, 432
- Braganza, House of, 349
- Brazil, area, 533
- army, 532
- commerce, 535
- constitution, 528
- government, 529
- imperial family, 527
- navy, 532
- population, 533
- revenue and expenditure, 530
- slaves, 534
- Bremen, constitution, 189
- population, 190
- British Columbia, area, 281
- — colonial expenditure, 283
- British Guiana, area and population, 282
- — colonial expenditure, 285
- Brunswick, government, 159

## CHI

- Brunswick, population, 160
- succession to the crown of, 117
- Brunswick-Lüneburg, House of, 159
- Brunswick, New (see New Brunswick)
- Brussels, population at various periods, 35
- religious establishments, 29
- Bukowina, diet, 5
- population, 16
  
- CANADA, area, 546
- army, 545
- church organisation, 540
- commerce, 548
- constitution, 538
- debt, public, 544
- education, 541
- exports and imports, 548
- government, 539
- immigration, 547
- population, 546
- revenue and expenditure, 541
- Canton, exports, 625
- Cape of Good Hope, area and population, 614
- — — commerce, 615
- — — government, 613
- Cape Verde Islands, area and population, 361
- Carinthia, diet, 5
- population, 16
- Cardinals, number of, 323
- origin, 324
- Carniola, diet, 5
- population, 16
- Ceylon, area and population, 280
- colonial expenditure, 284
- Channel Islands, population, 257
- privy-council government, 208
- Charles XV., King of Sweden and Norway, 455
- Chili, area and population, 552
- army and navy, 551
- commerce, 552
- government, 550
- revenue and expenditure, 551
- China, area, 622
- army, 623
- commerce, 624
- government, 620
- imports and exports, 624
- population, 622

## CHI

- China, revenue, 621  
 — tea trade, 626  
 Christian IX., King of Denmark, 40  
 Confederate States, area, 564  
 — — army, 561  
 — — budget for 1864, 560  
 — — commerce, 566  
 — — commercial navy, 569  
 — — constitution, 554  
 — — debt, public, 560  
 — — government, 558  
 — — house of representatives, 554  
 — — population, 563  
 — — president, 557  
 — — revenue and expenditure, 559  
 — — senate, 555  
 — — slavery, institution of, 558  
 — — slaves, number, 563  
 — — States, order of secession, 558  
 Confederation of British North America, 549  
 Cossacks, number and organisation, 406  
 Croatia and Slavonia, Diet, 4  
 — — — population, 16  
 Cuba, area and population, 453  
 — trade and commerce, 454

- DENMARK**, agriculture, 47  
 — army, 46  
 — church organisation, 44  
 — colonies, 50  
 — commerce, 48  
 — constitution, 42  
 — debt, 45  
 — education of the people, 44  
 — government, 43  
 — imports and exports, 49  
 — kings, list of, 41  
 — land, division, 47  
 — navy, 46  
 — nobility, 47  
 — occupations of the people, 48  
 — population, 47  
 — religion, 44  
 — revenue and expenditure, 45  
 — shipping, 49

- EGYPT**, area and population, 511  
 — commerce, 512  
 — government, 510

## FRA

- England, area, 246  
 — births and deaths, 248  
 — church organisation, 216  
 — criminal statistics, 249  
 — education, 221  
 — emigration, 258  
 — militia establishment, 238  
 — occupations of the people, 247  
 — pauperism, 249  
 — parliamentary representation, 205  
 — population, 246  
 — religious denominations, 217  
 — volunteer army, 236  
 — (see also Great Britain and Ireland).

- FINLAND**, area and population, 422  
 — commerce, 423  
 — constitution, 420  
 — debt, public, 421  
 — mercantile navy, 423  
 — revenue and expenditure, 421  
 Folksting, of Denmark, 42  
 Fould, French minister, 56  
 France, area in miles, 72  
 — — in acres and hectares, 78  
 — army, strength and organisation, 65  
 — — education of, 60  
 — budget for 1865, 62  
 — — at various periods, 60  
 — church organisation, 58  
 — colonies, 89  
 — commerce, 84  
 — commercial marine, 88  
 — conscription, 65  
 — constitution, 53  
 — council of state, 54  
 — cultivation of the soil, 82  
 — criminal statistics, 76  
 — debt, national, 63  
 — departments, 73  
 — division of land, 78  
 — ecclesiastical hierarchy, 58  
 — education of the people, 59  
 — exports, articles and value of, 84  
 — fortresses, 68  
 — government, 55  
 — imperial family, 51  
 — imports, articles and value of, 84  
 — iron-clad navy, 70  
 — land, division and value of, 78

## FRA

- France, landed proprietors, number of, 78  
 — legislative body, 54  
 — ministers, 55  
 — navy, 68  
 — occupations of the people, 83  
 — owners of land, 78  
 — population, number at various periods, 76  
 — — classification of, 83  
 — real property, value of, 83  
 — religious denominations, 58  
 — revenue and expenditure, 60  
 — senate, composition of, 55  
 — shipping, 89  
 — sovereigns, list of, 53  
 Francis Joseph I., emperor of Austria, Frankfurt, free city, constitution, 187  
 — — — population, 188  
 French commercial treaty, effects of, 86

**G** GALICIA, Diet, 4  
 — nobles, 19

- population, 16  
 Gambia, area and population, 282  
 Genoa, shipping of, 317  
 George I., King of the Hellenes, 289  
 George V., King of Hanover, 116  
 German Zollverein, 99  
 Germany, area, 97  
 — army organisation, 95  
 — commercial marine, 101  
 — committee of Confederation, 94  
 — constitution, 93  
 — Diet, organisation of, 94  
 — exports and imports, 99  
 — nationalities, 98  
 — population, 97  
 — religious division, 98  
 — States of Confederation, 94  
 — trade and commerce, 99  
 Gibraltar, area and population, 281  
 — military expenditure, 283  
 Gladstone, Right Hon. W. E., biographical sketch, 210  
 Gold Coast, colony, area and population, 282  
 Gortschakoff, minister of Russia, 390  
 Granville, Earl, biographical sketch, 209  
 Greenland, population, 50

## GRE

- Grey, Sir George, biographical sketch, 210  
 Guadeloupe, imports and exports, 90  
 Guiana, British (see British Guiana).  
 Guiana, French, imports and exports, 90  
 Great Britain and Ireland, area, 245  
 — — — army, 233  
 — — — budget for 1864-65, 224  
 — — — cabinet, 209  
 — — — church organisation, 214  
 — — — civil list of sovereign, 198  
 — — — colonies, 279  
 — — — commerce, 259  
 — — — commercial marine, 273  
 — — — Commons, House of, 203  
 — — — constitution, 199  
 — — — cotton trade, 274  
 — — — criminal statistics, 249  
 — — — customs revenue, 229  
 — — — debt, national, 231  
 — — — education, 222  
 — — — emigration, 258  
 — — — expenditure, 225  
 — — — exports, 1862-64, 264  
 — — — fortifications, 238  
 — — — government, 208  
 — — — imports, 1861-63, 259  
 — — — — distribution of, 260  
 — — — iron-clad navy, 242  
 — — — legislature, 204  
 — — — Lords, House of, 203  
 — — — ministers, 209  
 — — — ministries since 1754, 213  
 — — — navy, 239  
 — — — parliaments, list of, 207  
 — — — parliamentary government, 200  
 — — — population, 245  
 — — — privy council, 208  
 — — — religious denominations, 216  
 — — — revenue, 224  
 — — — Roman Catholics, 217  
 — — — royal family, 197  
 — — — shipping statistics, 268  
 — — — sovereigns, list of, 199  
 — — — volunteer army, 236  
 — — — wealth of the population, 258  
 — (see also England, Ireland, and Scotland).  
 Greece, area, 297

## GRE

- Greece, army, 295
- church organisation, 291
- commerce, 298
- commercial marine, 299
- constitution, 290
- debt, 294
- education of the people, 292
- exports and imports, 298
- government, 290
- land, division of, 297
- navy, 296
- occupations of the people, 297
- population, 296
- revenue and expenditure, 293
- taxation, 297

**H**AMBURG, army, 192

- commerce, 193
- constitution, 191
- exports and imports, 195
- population, 193
- revenue and expenditure, 192
- shipping, 194

## Hanover, army, 122

- constitution, 118
- education of the people, 120
- nobility, 124
- population, 123
- revenue and expenditure, 120
- royal family, 117

## Hanse Towns, commerce, 195

- — judicial organisation, 186
- — political representation, 95

## Hapsburg, House of, 3

## Heligoland, area and population, 281

- civil expenditure, 283

## Hesse-Cassel, army, 141

- constitution, 138
- education of the people, 140
- population, decline of, 142
- reigning family, 138
- revenue and expenditure, 140

## Hesse-Darmstadt, army, 144

- constitution, 143
- population, 145
- revenue and expenditure, 144

## Hesse-Homburg, population, 186

- reigning family, 185

## Hohenzollern, House of, 363

- principality, area, 380
- revenue, 372

## Holland (see Netherlands).

## ITA

- Holstein, army, 147
- constitution, 146
- population, 147
- Holstein-Gottorp, family of, 388
- Honduras, area and population, 279
- Hongkong, area and population, 282
- colonial expenditure, 284
- Hungary, diet, 5
- ecclesiastical hierarchy, 8
- nobles, 19
- population, 16
- Iceland, government of, 44
- population, 50

**I**NCOME TAX, curious mode of levying, 189

## India, area, 633

- army, 634
- budgets for 1863-65, 631
- debt, 632
- government, 628
- imports and exports, 635
- population, 633
- religious divisions, 634
- revenue and expenditure, 629

## Ireland, area, 253

- church organisation, 219
- clergy, income of, 221
- criminal statistics, 257
- decrease of population, 254
- education, 222
- emigration, 254
- land, division of, 255
- occupations of the people, 253
- parliamentary representation, 205
- pauperism, 256
- population, 253
- religious denominations, 255
- union of, with England, 207
- (see also Great Britain and Ireland).

## Isabella II., Queen of Spain, 431

## Italy, area, 313

- army, 311
- budget for 1864-65, 307
- church organisation, 304
- clergy, income of, 305
- commerce, 316
- commercial marine, 317
- constitution, 303
- debt, national, 310
- education of the people, 306

## ITA

- Italy, exports and imports, 316  
 — government, 303  
 — iron-clad navy, 313  
 — journals, number in 1864, 306  
 — land, division of, 315  
 — landed property, debt upon, 314  
 — monasteries, number and revenue, 305  
 — navy, 312  
 — population, 313  
 — real property, value of, 314  
 — religious orders, 305  
 — revenue and expenditure, 307  
 — royal family, 301  
 — shipping, 317  
 — universities, 306  
 — (see also Papal States).

**JAMAICA**, area and population, 279

- expenditure, 284  
 Japan, commerce, 643  
 — feudal princes, list of, 637  
 — foreigners, number, 645  
 — government, 636  
 — imports and exports, 643  
 Jesuits, number of, in Europe, 328  
 Jews, Dutch, number of, 332  
 — French, number of, 58  
 — German, number of, 98  
 — Polish, number of, 427  
 — Russian, number of, 415  
 — — religious position, 394  
 Johann I., King of Saxony, 110  
 Ionian Islands, area and population, 297  
 — — cession of, to Greece, 297  
 — — revenue and expenditure, 298

**KANAGAWA**, imports and exports, 644

**LABUAN**, area and population, 282  
 — colonial expenditure, 284

- Lagoons, fleet of the, 15  
 Land, division of, in Austria, 20  
 — — Bavaria, 110  
 — — Denmark, 47  
 — — France, 78  
 — — Greece, 297

## MEX

- Land, division of, in Ireland, 255  
 — — Italy, 315  
 — — Norway, 474  
 — — Poland, 427  
 — — Prussia, 383  
 — — Russia, 413  
 — — Sardinia, 314  
 — — Spain, 447  
 — — Sweden, 466  
 — — Turkey, 504  
 — — United States, 603  
 Landsting, of Denmark, 42  
 Landwehr, Prussian, 376  
 Lauenburg, government, 145  
 — population, 147  
 Leopold I., King of the Belgians, 24  
 Liberia, government, 616  
 — population and trade, 617  
 Lichtenstein, population, 178  
 — reigning family, 176  
 Limburg, government, 147  
 — population, 149  
 Lippe-Detmold, population, 185  
 — — reigning family, 184  
 Lisbon, population, 358  
 — shipping, 360  
 Lloyd, Austrian, shipping of, 317  
 Lombardy, area and population, 313  
 — value of landed property, 314  
 Loulé, Duke, minister of Portugal, 352  
 Lübeck, constitution, 186  
 — population, 187  
 Luis I., King of Portugal, 349  
 Luxemburg, constitution, 148  
 — population, 149  
 — revenue and expenditure, 148
- MALTA**, area and population, 280  
 — military expenditure, 283  
 Martinique, imports and exports, 90  
 Mauritius, area and population, 282  
 — colonial expenditure, 284  
 Maximilian I., Emperor of Mexico, 570  
 Mecklenburg-Schwerin, commerce, 166  
 — — constitution, 164  
 — — population, 166  
 — — reigning family, 163  
 — — revenue and expenditure, 165  
 — — serfdom of the people, 165  
 Mecklenburg-Strelitz, population, 168  
 — — reigning family, 167  
 Mexico, area and population, 573

## MEX

- Mexico, army and navy, 572  
 — commerce, 574  
 — government, 570  
 — revenue and expenditure, 571  
 Ministries of Great Britain, since 1754,  
 213  
 Moldavia (see Roumania).  
 Munich, population of, 110

**N**APLES, ex-kingdom of, area, 313  
 — commerce, 317

- education of the people, 306  
 — landed property, value of, 314  
 — monasteries, 305  
 — population, 313  
 Napoleon III., Emperor of the French,  
 51  
 Narvaez, Spanish minister, 435  
 Nassau, constitution, 162  
 — population, 163  
 — reigning family, 161  
 Natal, area and population, 619  
 — government, 618  
 — trade and commerce, 619  
 Netherlands, area, 339  
 — army, 337  
 — budget for 1864-65, 333  
 — church organisation, 332  
 — colonies, 346  
 — commerce, 340  
 — constitution, 330  
 — debt, 337  
 — education of the people, 333  
 — exports and imports, 341  
 — government, 331  
 — navy, 338  
 — population, 339  
 — religious denominations, 332  
 — revenue and expenditure, 333  
 — royal family, 329  
 — shipping, 342  
 — States-general, 331  
 — trade and commerce, 343  
 New Brunswick, area and population,  
 279  
 — — civil and military expenditure,  
 283  
 — — settlement at, 287  
 Newfoundland, area and population,  
 281  
 — colonial expenditure, 283

## PAP

- New South Wales, area and popula-  
 tion, 648  
 — — — commerce, 650  
 — — — government, 647  
 — — — immigration, 649  
 — — — religious denominations, 649  
 — — — revenue and expenditure,  
 648  
 New York, exports and imports, 612  
 — — population, 598  
 New Zealand, area and population,  
 653  
 — — commerce, 655  
 — — government, 652  
 — — native population, 654  
 — — revenue and expenditure, 652  
 Norway, area, 473  
 — army, 472  
 — budget for 1863-6, 471  
 — commerce, 474  
 — constitution, 470  
 — council of state, 471  
 — debt, public, 472  
 — exports and imports, 474  
 — navy, 472  
 — population, 473  
 — revenue and expenditure, 471  
 — Storting, 470  
 Nova Scotia, area and population, 279  
 — — expenditure, 283

**O**LDENBURG, commerce, 171  
 — reigning family, 169

- revenue and expenditure, 170  
 Oldenburg, line of, kings of Denmark,  
 41  
 Oporto, population, 358  
 — wine exports, 359  
 Orange-Nassau, family of, 329

**P**ALMERSTON, Lord, biographical  
 sketch, 209

- Papal States, area, 327  
 — — army, 326  
 — — budget for 1864, 325  
 — — cardinals, 324  
 — — clergy, 324  
 — — council of state, 321  
 — — debt, 325  
 — — ecclesiastical administration,  
 323

## PAP

- Papal States, government, 320
- — Jesuits, number, 328
- — pontiff, election of, 318
- — population, 327
- — revenue and expenditure, 326
- — trade and commerce, 328
- Paraguay, area and population, 577
- government, 576
- Paris, population of, 76
- Parliament of Great Britain and Ireland, duration, 207
- — — election of, 206
- — — mode of formation, 205
- — — omnipotency, 199
- — — origin, 201
- — — prorogation, 200
- Patriarch of Constantinople, mode of election, 291
- Peru, area and population, 579
- commerce, 580
- government, 578
- Peter's Pence, annual amount of, 325
- Pius IX., Sovereign-Pontiff, 318
- Poland, area at various periods, 424
- commerce, 428
- constitution, 424
- debt, public, 426
- land, division of, 427
- manufactures, 429
- nobility, 427
- revenue and expenditure, 425
- Pope, mode of election of, 318
- Popedom, rise of, 319
- Portugal, area, 358
- army, 356
- budget for 1863-64, 353
- church organisation, 352
- colonies, 360
- commerce, 359
- constitution, 351
- debt, 355
- education of the people, 353
- exports and imports, 359
- government, 351
- navy, 357
- population, 358
- revenue and expenditure, 354
- royal family, 349
- trade and commerce, 359
- Prince Edward Island, area and population, 279
- Prussia, area, 381
- army, 375

## ROM

- Prussia, budget for 1864, 373
- chamber of deputies, 365
- church organisation, 369
- clergy, number and income, 369
- commerce, 384
- commercial marine, 385
- constitution, 365
- council of ministers, 367
- debt, public, 375
- division of land, 383
- education of the people, 371
- exports and imports, 384
- fortresses, 378
- government, members of, 367
- iron-clad vessels, 379
- landed proprietors, number, 383
- legislative body, 366
- nationalities, 382
- navy, 379
- nobility, 383
- occupations of the people, 383
- population, 379
- religious denominations, 369
- revenue and expenditure, 371
- royal family, 362
- shipping, 384
- sovereigns, list of, 364
- universities, 371
- Puerto-Rico, commerce and population, 454

- QUEENSLAND**, area and population, 657
- commerce, 658
  - government, 656
  - immigration, 657
  - revenue and expenditure, 656

- REICHSRATH**, Austrian, 4
- Réunion, imports and exports, 90
  - Reuss-Greiz, population, 181
  - — reigning family, 180
  - Reuss-Schleiz, population, 182
  - — reigning family, 181
  - Riga, shipping of, 417
  - trade and commerce, 418
  - Rigsdag, of Denmark, 42
  - Rigsraad, of Denmark, 43
  - Roman States (see Papal States).
  - Romanof, House of, 388
  - Rome, occupations of the people, 327
  - population at various periods, 327



## ROG

- Rogier, Charles, Minister of Belgium, 27  
 Rouher, French minister, 55  
 Roumania, area and population, 515  
 — commerce, 516  
 — government, 514  
 Russell, Earl, biographical sketch, 211  
 Russia, area, 410  
 — army, 402  
 — budget for 1864, 397  
 — church organisation, 393  
 — commerce, 417  
 — commercial marine, 419  
 — conscription, 402  
 — constitution, 388  
 — Cossacks, 406  
 — council of the empire, 389  
 — council of ministers, 390  
 — debt, national, 400  
 — education of the people, 395  
 — fleet of war, 407  
 — government, 389  
 — imperial family, 386  
 — imports and exports, 418  
 — iron-clad navy, 410  
 — lands of foreign settlers, 414  
 — manufactures, 416  
 — nobility, 415  
 — population, 411  
 — races, 412  
 — religious denominations,  
 — representation of nobles, 392  
 — revenue and expenditure, 396  
 — senate, 389  
 — serfs, emancipation, 413  
 — shipping, 417  
 — sovereigns, list of, 388  
 — universities, 395

- S**ARDINIA, area and population, 313  
 — value of landed property, 314  
 Saxe-Altenburg, population, 155  
 — — — reigning family, 154  
 Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, constitution, 157  
 — — — population, 158  
 — — — reigning family, 156  
 Saxe-Meiningen, population, 153  
 — — — reigning family, 152  
 Saxe-Weimar, army, 151  
 — — — constitution, 150  
 — — — population, 152

## SOU

- Saxe-Weimar, reigning family, 150  
 — — — revenue and expenditure, 151  
 Saxony, army, 115  
 — — — constitution, 112  
 — — — education, 113  
 — — — population, 116  
 — — — revenue and expenditure, 113  
 — — — royal family, 111  
 Schaumburg-Lippe, population, 184  
 — — — reigning family, 182  
 Schleinitz, Baron, Prussian minister, 368  
 Schleswig-Holstein, government, 145  
 — — — population, 147  
 Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt, population, 176  
 — — — reigning family, 175  
 Schwarzburg-Sondershausen, population, 174  
 — — — reigning family, 173  
 Scotland, area, 250  
 — — — births and deaths, 252  
 — — — church organisation, 218  
 — — — criminal statistics, 252  
 — — — education, 223  
 — — — emigration, 258  
 — — — occupations of the people, 251  
 — — — pauperism, 252  
 — — — population, 250  
 — — — religious denominations, 219  
 — — — (see also Great Britain and Ireland).  
 Senegal, imports and exports, 90  
 Serfdom, in Mecklenburg, 166  
 Serfs, Russian, emancipation of, 413  
 Serbia, army and population, 518  
 — — — commerce, 519  
 — — — government, 517  
 Shanghai, exports, 625  
 Sicily, area and population, 313  
 — — — nobility of, 315  
 — — — value of landed property, 314  
 Sierra Leone, area and population, 282  
 — — — civil and military expenditure, 284  
 Silesia, Austrian, Diet, 4  
 — — — population, 16  
 Slavery, in Brazil, 534  
 — — — in the Confederate States, 558  
 — — — in the United States, 601  
 South Australia, area and population, 661  
 — — — commerce, 663  
 — — — government, 659

## SOU

- South Australia, mines, 664  
 — — occupations of the people, 661  
 — — religious denominations, 662  
 — — revenue and expenditure, 660  
 Spain, area, 445  
 — army, 442  
 — budget for 1864, 440  
 — church organisation, 436  
 — colonies, 453  
 — commerce, 448  
 — commercial navy, 451  
 — constitution, 433  
 — Cortes, 434  
 — council of ministers, 435  
 — debt, public, 441  
 — ecclesiastical property, 440  
 — education of the people, 437  
 — exports and imports, 449  
 — government, 434  
 — iron-clad navy, 444  
 — landed property, division of, 447  
 — navy, 443  
 — nobility, 448  
 — population, 445  
 — revenue and expenditure, 438  
 — royal family, 431  
 — shipping, 448  
 — silver mines, 452  
 — sovereigns, list of, 433  
 Styria, diet, 4  
 — population, 16  
 Sweden, area, 465  
 — army, 464  
 — budget for 1864-66, 462  
 — commerce, 467  
 — constitution, 457  
 — council of ministers, 461  
 — debt, public, 463  
 — exports and imports, 467  
 — government, 458  
 — navy, 464  
 — population, 465  
 — revenue and expenditure, 462  
 — royal family, 455  
 — sovereigns, list of, 456  
 Switzerland, area, 485  
 — army, 483  
 — budget for 1863, 480  
 — church organisation, 478  
 — commerce, 486  
 — confederation, origin of, 484  
 — constitution, 477  
 — debt, public, 481

## UNI

- Switzerland, education, 479  
 — exports and imports, 486  
 — federal assembly, 477  
 — national property, 481  
 — occupations of the people, 487  
 — population, 484  
 — revenue and expenditure, 479  
 TAGANROG, commerce of, 419  
 — Tasmania, area and population, 666  
 — commerce, 667  
 — government, 665  
 — revenue and expenditure, 665  
 Taxation, voluntary, at Bremen, 189  
 Tea trade with China, 626  
 Thorbecke, M., minister of the Netherlands, 331  
 Tobago, area and population, 280  
 — expenditure, 284  
 Transylvania, diet, 4  
 — population, 16  
 Trinidad, area and population, 280  
 — colonial expenditure, 285  
 Turkey, area, 501  
 — army, 498  
 — budget for 1863-64, 495  
 — constitution, 489  
 — commerce, 506  
 — debt, national, 497  
 — exports and imports, 507  
 — government, 490  
 — iron-clad vessels, 500  
 — land, division of, 504  
 — nationalities, 502  
 — navy, 500  
 — population, 501  
 — religious division, 491  
 — revenue and expenditure, 493  
 — sovereigns, list of, 489  
 Tuscany, area and population, 313  
 — landed property, value of, 314  
 — population in 1788, 315  
 Tyrol, diet, 4  
 — population, 16  
 United Kingdom (see Great Britain and Ireland).
- UNITED STATES, area, 596  
 — — army, 590  
 — — budgets, for 1864-65, 588  
 — — commerce, 605

## UNI

- United States, *commercial progress*, 608  
 — — congress, 583  
 — — congresses, list of, 586  
 — — constitution, 581  
 — — debt, national, 589  
 — — exports and imports, 605  
 — — government, 581  
 — — immigration, 598  
 — — iron-clad navy, 594  
 — — land, division of, 603  
 — — militia, 592  
 — — mortality of the people, 603  
 — — navy, 593  
 — — negro slaves, number, 602  
 — — occupations of the people, 601  
 — — population at various periods, 595  
 — — presidents of the republic, list of, 582  
 — — real property, value of, 603  
 — — revenue and expenditure, 588  
 — — senate, 583  
 — — shipping, 606  
 — — slavery, origin of, 601  
 — — war, losses in, 593
- VANCOUVER'S ISLAND, area, 281  
 Vasa, House of, 456  
 Venice, Austrian province, diet, 5  
 — — — population, 16  
 Victor Emmanuel II., King of Italy, 301  
 Victoria I., Queen of Great Britain, 197  
 Victoria, area and population, 670

## ZOL

- Victoria, *commerce*, 673  
 — gold mines, 675  
 — government, 668  
 — immigration, 673  
 — occupations of the people, 672  
 — nationalities, 671  
 — religious denomination-, 672  
 — revenue and expenditure, 669  
 Virgin Islands, area and population, 279
- WALDECK, population, 179  
 — reigning family, 178  
 Wallachia (see Roumania).  
 Western Australia, area and population, 677  
 — — commerce, 678  
 — — convicts, 677  
 — — government, 676  
 — — immigration, 677  
 — — revenue and expenditure, 676  
 White Sea, commerce of, 418  
 — — fleet of war on, 407  
 William III., King of the Netherlands, 329  
 Wurtemberg, army, 130  
 — constitution, 126  
 — education, 128  
 — population, 131  
 — revenue and expenditure, 128  
 — royal family, 125
- ZOLLVEREIN, formation of, 99  
 — — imports and exports, 100  
 — — manufactures, 384  
 — — revenue, 384

LONDON

PRINTED BY SPOTTISWOODE AND CO.

NEW-STREET SQUARE

Y Y