

Sources

The Context of Christian Antisemitism

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 14. Translated from copy of German original archived in Florida Holocaust Museum in Tampa.
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The Physical Assault on Jews in Germany, 1938–1939

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20. Translation of letter issued by the office of Feng Shan Ho in Vienna, now in possession of Serge Bluds, nephew of Paul Lagstein. Manli Ho, daughter of Feng Shan Ho, alerted me to the existence of this document.
21. Facsimiles of the memo from the British Embassy and a German reply are printed in John Mendelsohn (ed.), *The Holocaust: Selected Documents in Eighteen Volumes*, Vol. 5, *Jewish Emigration from 1933 to the Evian Conference of 1938* (New York: Garland Publishing, 1982), pp. 141–8.
22. Translated from Nuremberg document PS-1721, United States National Archives (USNA), Record Group (RG) 238, microfilm publication T988, roll 17. A different translation is reprinted in *The Crystal Night Pogrom*, pp. 281–2; also in *Nazi Conspiracy and Aggression*, Vol. 4, pp. 215–19. The document PS-1721 includes similar reports from many places in Southwest Germany.

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25. Translated from Nuremberg document NG-1793, reprinted in *The Crystal Night Pogrom*, pp. 211–15. A different translation is presented on pp. 216–22.
26. Cordell Hull's instruction to US Embassy in Berlin, as amended by Theodore C. Achilles, archived in USNA, file number 893.55J/4, microfilm publication LM63, roll 143. I am grateful to David S. Wyman for alerting me to this document.

The Perfection of Genocide as National Policy, 1939–1943

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28. Translated from a microfilm copy of Groscurth's diary, archived at Bundesarchiv Ludwigsburg, Ordner USA, film 4, pp. 346–7.
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30. Translated from report of interrogation of Dr August Becker on 4 April 1960, pp. 4–5, archived in Bundesarchiv Ludwigsburg, B 162 ARZ 6000018a/ Vol. 1; reprinted in E. Klee, "*Euthanasie*" im NS-Staat: *Die Vernichtung "lebensunwerten Lebens"* (Frankfurt: 1983), pp. 110–12; a different translation appears in J. Noakes and G. Pridham (eds), *Nazism 1919–1945: A History in Documents and Eyewitness Accounts*, Vol. 2, *Foreign Policy, War and Racial Extermination* (New York: Schocken Books, 1990), pp. 1019–20.
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33. Archived in Library of Congress, Breckinridge Long to Adolf A. Berle, Jr., and James C. Dunn, June 26, 1940, Breckinridge Long Papers, Box 211, Visa Division, General, 1940.
34. Translated from p. 29 of brochure of statistics on the economic value of the 'euthanasia' program, found by liberating British troops in a locked safe in

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 38. English translation printed in *Documents on German Foreign Policy 1918–1945, Series D 1937–1945, Volume 13, The War Years, June 23 – December 11, 1941* (Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office, 1949), pp. 697–9.
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 43. Translated from Nuremberg document PS-501, USNA, RG 238; also reprinted in *Trial of the Major War Criminals before the International Military Tribunal*, Vol. 26, pp. 102–5. Excerpts from this letter were used in the Nuremberg trial of Einsatzgruppen officers and are reprinted in a different translation in *Trials of War Criminals before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals under Control Council Law No. 10*, Vol. 4, pp. 198–9.
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46. Translated from copy in Archives du Centre de Documentation Juive Contemporaine, Paris, XXVb-55; also reprinted in Serge Klarsfeld, *Vichy-Auschwitz: Die Zusammenarbeit der deutschen und französischen Behörden bei der "Endlösung der Judenfrage" in Frankreich*, trans. Ahlrich Meyer (Nördlingen: DELPHI Politik, 1989), pp. 400–2.
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49. Translated from copy in Archives du Centre de Documentation Juive Contemporaine, Paris, XXVc-214; reprinted in Serge Klarsfeld, *Vichy-Auschwitz: Die Zusammenarbeit der deutschen und französischen Behörden*, pp. 501–2.
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54. Translation of one item from Nuremberg document PS-4024, USNA, RG 238; also reprinted in *Trial of the Major War Criminals before the International Military Tribunal*, Vol. 34, pp. 82–9. This document is also labelled NO-059 (text) and NO-062 (list) as part of prosecution of Pohl, and a different translation appears in *Trials of War Criminals before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals under Control Council Law No. 10*, Vol. 5, pp. 725–31.

‘Arbeit Macht Frei’: Work and Death in Concentration Camps and Ghettos

55. Translated from copy in US Holocaust Memorial Museum, Record Group-04.015*01. A different translation appears in David A. Hackett (ed. and trans.), *The Buchenwald Report* (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1995), pp. 171–2; I am indebted to him for information about this document.
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59. Translated from reprinted version in *Faschismus – Getto – Massenmord*, pp. 305–7; original in Archive of the Jewish Historical Institute in Warsaw, Ring II, Nr. 192. A different, edited translation is printed in Noakes and Pridham, *Nazism 1919–1945: A History in Documents and Eyewitness Accounts*, Vol. 2, pp. 1157–8.
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62. Translated from a copy, provided by David A. Hackett, of the original page in *Bericht über das Konzentrationslager Buchenwald bei Weimar*, prepared after liberation of the camp, in April–May, 1945, by an intelligence team led by Albert G. Rosenberg from Psychological Warfare Division, SHAEF, with the collaboration of a committee of Buchenwald survivors. A different translation is in Hackett, *The Buchenwald Report*, pp. 226–7.
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Assembly Lines of Death: Extermination Camps

67. Translated from the German deposition by Kurt Gerstein, first given in French on 26 April 1945, and then in German on 4 May 1945, printed as ‘Augenzeugenbericht zu den Massenvergasungen’, *Vierteljahrshäfte für Zeitgeschichte*, 1 (1953), pp. 185–94, excerpt pp. 187–93. The French statement is part of Nuremberg document PS-1553; a translated extract was published in *Trials of War Criminals before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals under Control Council Law No. 10*, Vol. 1, pp. 865–70. The two statements differ only in wording.
68. Excerpt from Filip Müller, *Eyewitness Auschwitz: Three Years in the Gas Chambers*, trans. Susanne Flatauer (New York: Stein and Day, 1979), pp. 35–9.
69. Excerpt from the account of Irene Schwarz (née Irka Anis), in Lore Shelley (ed.), *Secretaries of Death: Accounts by Former Prisoners who worked in the Gestapo of Auschwitz* (New York: Shengold Publishers, 1986), pp. 12–15.
70. English Translation printed in Alexander Donat (ed.), *The Death Camp Treblinka: A Documentary* (New York: Holocaust Library, 1979), pp. 224–30; originally translated from *Dos Naye Lebn*, Warsaw, 10 May 1945.

71. Translated from Nuremberg document NI-4829, USNA, RG 238. A different translation is reprinted in *Trials of War Criminals before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals under Control Council Law No. 10*, Vol. 8, pp. 575–8. The published record in this volume, including the reproduction of Tauber's testimony before the court, cites his first name as Arnost. The original document signed by Tauber shows his first name as Arnest.
72. Reprinted in Michael J. Neufeld and Michael Berenbaum (eds), *The Bombing of Auschwitz: Should the Allies Have Attempted It?* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000), pp. 267; original archived in Public Record Office, Kew, AIR 19/218, 46–7.
73. Excerpt from Judith Magyar Isaacson, *Seed of Sarah: Memoirs of a Survivor*, Second edition (Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press, 1991), pp. 83–6; this chapter appeared in an earlier version as 'Seed of Sarah: A Memoir', *The Yale Review*, 73 (1984), pp. 349–53.
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The Aftermath

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79. Reprinted in Geoffrey H. Hartman (ed.), *Bitburg in Moral and Political Perspective* (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1986), pp. 241–4.
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The Holocaust in Contemporary Life

81. The entire White Paper has been reprinted on the website of the Norwegian Ministry of Justice and the Police since June 1998:
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82. Excerpts from a translation from Arabic published by the Middle East Media Research Institute on its website as Special Dispatch No. 231, 20 June 2001:
<http://memri.org/bin/articles.cgi?Page=archives&Area=sd&ID=SP23101>
83. Excerpts from the full judgment, which is printed on the website of the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia:
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84. Reprinted from a document in the author's possession.

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