



## Retraction Note: An efficient technique for mitigating stealthy attacks using MNDA in MANET

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The Editor-in-Chief and the publisher have retracted this article. This article was submitted to be part of a guest-edited issue. An investigation concluded that the editorial process of this guest-edited issue was compromised by a third party and that the peer review process has been manipulated. Based on the investigation's findings, the

Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the results and conclusions of this article.

J. Martin Leo Manickam has not responded to correspondence regarding this retraction. The Publisher has not been able to obtain a current email address for D. Muruganandam.

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The original article can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00521-018-3634-7>.

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