Chapter 29 Report on Global Environment Competitiveness of Bosnia and Herzegovina

Bosnia and Herzegovina is a country on the Balkan Peninsula, bordered by Croatia to the north, west and south, Serbia to the east, and Montenegro to the southeast. It crosses the subtropical and temperate region. And poor in mineral resources. Bosnia and Herzegovina has a total area of 51 thousand of square kilometers. As of late 2011, the gross population was 3.75 million, with GDP reaching USD 18.09 billion. Through the evaluation of global environment competitiveness, we can know that the environment competitiveness index of Bosnia and Herzegovina ranks at 103 among 133 countries.

Score: 46.51 Rank: 103

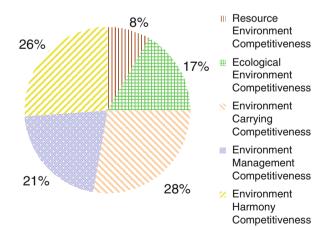


Fig. 29.1 Contribution of sub-index to GEC

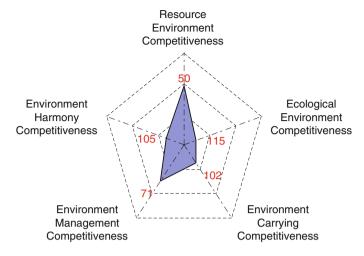


Fig. 29.2 Rank of sub-index of GEC

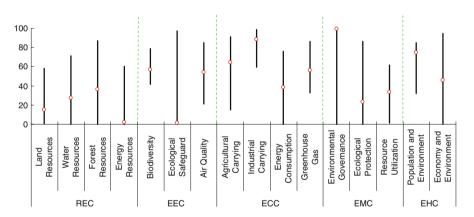


Fig. 29.3 Score and rank of the pillars of GEC

Table 29.1 Score and rank of all indicators of GEC

Indicators	Score	Rank	Indicators	Score	Rank
1 Resource Environment	19.19	50	Groundwater	32.65	22
Competitiveness			Total internal renewable	35.11	31
1.1 Land Resources	14.73	54	water resources		
Land area per capita	2.43	67	1.3 Forest Resources	36.62	36
Percentage of arable land to total land area	33.34	40	Growing stock in forest and other wooded land	51.08	73
Arable land per capita	12.54	44	Proportion of land area	50.18	30
1.2 Water Resources	27.61	36	covered by forest		
Surface water	7.69	43	Forest area per capita	4.06	45
Annual precipitation	35.00	58	1.4 Energy Resources	2.13	106

(continued)

Table 29.1 (continued)

Fossil energy production Possil energy production Proportion of combustible renewable and waste to total energy consumption Proportion of combustible renewable and waste to total energy consumption Proportion of combustible renewable and waste to total energy consumption Proportion of combustible renewable and waste to total energy consumption Proportion of combustible renewable and waste to total water enewable and waste to total energy consumption Proportion of combustible renewable and waste to total water enewable and waste to total water enewable and waste to total water energy consumption Proportion of combustible renewable and waste to total water energy consumption Proportion of Consumption	Indicators	Score	Rank	Indicators	Score	Rank
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3.3 Energy Consumption 38.20 31 total energy consumption					9.99	98
total energy consumption	-	38.20	31			
Continued	3.3 Energy Consumption	38.20	31	total energy consumption		,

(continued)

Table 29.1 (continued)

Indicators	Score	Rank	Indicators	Score	Rank
5 Environment Harmony	60.43	105	CO ₂ emissions per capita	85.75	85
Competitiveness			Energy consumption per	87.66	71
5.1 Population and	74.70	44	capita		
Environment			5.2 Economy and	46.16	117
Percentage of population	95.00	47	Environment		
with access to Improved sanitation facilities			Land resource utilization efficiency	0.10	65
Motor vehicles per 1,000 people	83.58	66	Sulfur dioxide emissions per unit of GDP	57.15	124
Renewable internal freshwater resources	11.45	32	Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of GDP	54.50	121
per capita			Energy consumption	72.90	97
SO ₂ emissions per capita	75.07	118	per unit of GDP		

Table 29.2 Rank distribution of the individual indicators of GEC

Sub-index	Number of the individual indicators	Rank 1–10	Rank 11–30	Rank 31–60	Rank 61–100	Rank 101–133
Resource Environment Competitiveness	14	0	2	7	3	1
Ecological Environment Competitiveness	11	1	2	2	4	2
Environment Carrying Competitiveness	15	0	1	5	6	3
Environment Management Competitiveness	10	0	1	3	3	2
Environment Harmony Competitiveness	10	0	0	3	3	4
Total	60	1	6	20	19	12

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