

Erratum to:

## Chapter 3 Lighthill's Theory of Aerodynamic Noise

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Equation 3.2 should appear as follows:

$$\frac{\partial(\rho u_i)}{\partial t} + \sum_j \frac{\partial(\rho u_i u_j)}{\partial x_j} = \sum_j \frac{\partial \tau_{ij}}{\partial x_j} + F_i, \text{ Nm}^{-3}, \quad (3.2)$$

Equation 3.3 should appear as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} \tau_{ij} &= \left(-p - \frac{2}{3}\mu \sum \frac{\partial u_j}{\partial x_j}\right) \delta_{ij} + \mu \left(\frac{\partial u_i}{\partial x_j} + \frac{\partial u_j}{\partial x_i}\right) = -p\delta_{ij} - \tau_{ij}^*, \\ \delta_{ij} &= \text{Kronecker delta: } \delta_{ii} = 1, \delta_{ij} = 0, \\ \tau_{ij}^* &= \left(\frac{2}{3}\mu \sum \frac{\partial u_j}{\partial x_j}\right) \delta_{ij} - \mu \left(\frac{\partial u_i}{\partial x_j} + \frac{\partial u_j}{\partial x_i}\right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.3)$$

Equation 3.4 should appear as follows:

$$\frac{\partial(\rho u_i)}{\partial t} + \sum_j \frac{\partial(\rho u_i u_j)}{\partial x_j} = -\frac{\partial p}{\partial x_j} - \sum_j \frac{\partial \tau_{ij}^*}{\partial x_j} + F_i, \text{ Nm}^{-3}. \quad (3.4)$$

Equation 3.6 should appear as follows:

$$\sum_i \frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial x_i^2} = -\sum_i \frac{\partial^2(\rho u_i)}{\partial t \partial x_i} - \sum_i \sum_j \frac{\partial(\rho u_i u_j)}{\partial x_i \partial x_j} - \sum_i \sum_j \frac{\partial^2 \tau_{ij}^*}{\partial x_i \partial x_j} + \sum_i \frac{\partial F_i}{\partial x_i}. \quad (3.6)$$

Equation 3.10 should be replaced by the following text:

Strictly speaking, the second term in the above equation should have  $T_{ij}^*$ , but here it has been replaced by  $T_{ij}$ , because Lighthill considers quadruple effect only through the convective term and through the fluctuation of stress terms.