

ethics, norms and identities; security programme. Two research centres: Centre for the Study of Civil War; Cyprus Centre.

*Address:* Hausmanns gate 7, 0186 Oslo, Norway.  
*Website:* <http://www.prio.no>  
*Director:* Kristian Berg Harpviken.

#### **Peterson Institute for International Economics**

Founded 1981. Private, non-profit, non-partisan research institution devoted to the study of international economic policy. Research encompasses country and regional studies, debt and development, globalization, international finance/macroeconomics, international trade and investment, and US economic policy.

*Address:* 1750 Massachusetts Ave., NW, Washington, D.C., 20036-1903, USA.  
*Website:* <http://www.iie.com>  
*Chairman:* Peter G. Peterson.

#### **RAND Corporation**

Founded in 1948 out of US military research and development during World War II by Douglas Aircraft. Independent, non-profit organization dedicated to promoting scientific, educational and charitable purposes for the public welfare. Research areas include health, education, national security, international affairs, law and business, and the environment. Houses three federally funded research and development centres sponsored by the US defence department: the RAND Arroyo Center, providing research and analysis for the army; the RAND National Defense Research Institute; and RAND Project Air Force.

*Address:* 1776 Main St., Santa Monica, CA 90401-3208, USA.  
*Website:* <http://www.rand.org>  
*President:* James A. Thomson.

#### **Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI)**

Founded in 1966 by the Swedish parliament. Independent international institute dedicated to research into conflict, armaments, arms control and disarmament. Compiles detailed studies on multilateral peace operations, military expenditure, arms transfers and arms embargoes.

*Address:* Signalistgatan 9, SE-169 70 Solna, Sweden.  
*Website:* <http://www.sipri.org>  
*Director:* Dr Bates Gill.

#### **Transparency International**

Founded 1993. Non-partisan global civil society organization seeking to create change towards a world free of corruption. Global priorities: combating corruption in politics, public contracting and the private sector; international anti-corruption conventions; poverty and development.

*Address:* Alt-Moabit 96, 10559 Berlin, Germany.  
*Website:* <http://www.transparency.org>  
*Director:* Huguette Labelle.

#### **Urban Institute**

Founded 1968. Independent, non-partisan organization that gathers data, conducts research, evaluates programmes, offers technical assistance overseas and educates Americans on social and economic issues to foster sound public policy and effective government. Ten policy centres cover: education policy; health policy; income and benefits policy; international development and governance; justice policy; labour, human services and population; low-income working families; metropolitan housing and communities policy; nonprofits and philanthropy; tax policy (in a joint venture with the Brookings Institution).

*Address:* 2100 M St., NW, Washington, D.C., 20037, USA.  
*Website:* <http://www.urban.org>  
*President:* Robert D. Reischauer.

#### **Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars**

Founded in 1968 by an act of Congress as a memorial to former US president Woodrow Wilson. Non-partisan, it promotes and develops relations between policy-makers and academic scholars. Research covers most public policy areas, specializing in the field of international affairs.

*Address:* One Woodrow Wilson Plaza, 1300 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Washington, D.C., 20004-3027, USA.  
*Website:* <http://www.wilsoncenter.org>  
*Director:* Lee H. Hamilton.

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