## Wake Island



Location North Pacific Ocean
An atoll of three islands, Wake, Wilkes and
Peale; Hawaii is about 3 200 km to the east, and
Guam 2 100 km to the west
Land Area 8 km² = 3 mi²
Climate Sub-tropical
Time 12 hours ahead of GMT
Measures US system
Monetary unit
United States dollar (US \$) = 100 cents

Rate of exchange (1976 av): \$1.806 = £1

### Summary

Political US territory; administered by the US Air Force Economic The airport occupies much of the island; used as a missile testing base

### People, equipment and production

Population 1960 1 097, 1970 1 647, 1976 2 000\*\* Growth: 1960-70 4.1 % pa, 1970-76 3.3\*\* % pa Density (1976): 250\*\* people per km² Language English National income per person (1976) \$ 6 000\*\*\* = £ 3 300\*\*\* Consumption per person (1975) Energy 24 025 kg coal equivalent Telephones (Dec 1976) 121, 60 per 1 000 people Airport Wake Island Gross domestic product 1976 est: \$ 13\*\*\* mn = £ 7\*\*\* mn

# Wallis and Futuna Islands

#### Territory of Wallis and Futuna Territoire de Wallis et Futuna



Location South-west Pacific Ocean Includes Wallis, Futuna and Alofi islands, with Western Samoa about 300 km to the east. Uvéa is the main island of the Wallis archipelago; Futuna and Alofi islands (Hoorn group) are 200 km to the south of the Wallis group Land Area 275 km² = 106 mi², of which, Wallis islands 159 km² Climate Tropical

Time 12 hours ahead of GMT

Measures Metric system Monetary unit CFP franc (CFP Fr) = 100 centimes Rate of exchange (1976 av): par CFP Fr 1 = Fr 0.055 (CFP Fr 18.18 = Fr 1), free CFP Fr 86.90 = 1, CFP Fr 157.0 = £1

### Summary

Political French overseas territory from July 29th, 1961; formerly dependencies of New Caledonia. Member of franc zone and territorial member of South Pacific Commission

Economic An agricultural economy, with copra and timber the main export products. Remittances sent home from workers in New Caledonia provide an important source of income

### People, resources, equipment, production, finance and trade

Population 1960 7 500\*\*\*, 1970 8 600\*, 1976 9 190\*\*

\*Excludes 11 000\*\* who live in New Caledonia and New Hebrides
Growth: 1960-70 1.4\*\*\* % pa, 1970-76 1.1\* % pa
Density (1976): 33\* people per km²
Vital statistics (rate per 1 000 people, 1970): births 43.3, deaths 10.6
Regions (population in 000, 1976) Wallis Island 6.0, Futuna Island 3.2
Towns (population in 000, 1969) Mata-Utu\* (capital) 0.6, Singave\*

\*On Uvéa \*On Futuna Island
Race Mainly Polynesian
Language French; local languages are also in use
Religion Mainly Roman Catholic
Education (1973) Pupils 2 700
Personnel (1974) Physicians: 3, 1 per 3 300 people

National income per person (1976) CFP Fr 35 000\*\*\* = \$400\*\*\* = £220\*\*\* Telephones (Dec 1976) 85, 9 per 1 000 people Livestock (000, 1976) Cattle 0.1, pigs 5, horses 0.4 Hospital beds (1970) 108, 1 per 80 people Ports Mata-Utu, Singave Airport Hihifo (Uvéa) Gross domestic product 1976 est: CFP Fr 300\*\*\*mn = \$3.5\*\*\*mn = £2.0\*\*\*mn Main products (000 t, 1976) Coconuts  $10^*$ , copra  $1^*$ ; also yams, taro, bananas, fish, timber Budget (1977) Balanced at CFP Fr 131 mn = \$1.5 mn = £0.8 mn External trade Imports (1976): CFP Fr 217 mn = \$2.5 mn = £1.4 mn Exports (1974): CFP Fr 1.5\*\*mn = \$0.02\*\*mn = £0.009\*\*mn Main exports Trochus shell, handicrafts